

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CROWELL & MORING LLP RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 06/01/1979
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CROWELL & MORING LLP 1001 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N.W. WASHINGTON, DC 20004
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1150358
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 202-624-2500
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/04/2024	GISELE D'ERMES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1991
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 1217 6a(2) 2027 6b 21 6c 750 6d 2798 6e 3 6f 2801 6g(1) 1963 6g(2) 1988 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2R 2S 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan CROWELL & MORING LLP RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CROWELL & MORING LLP	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1150358

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

 Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..

X

 Yes No
- b

 If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 64 19 65 37 71	RECORDKEEPER	146827	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	NONE	40148	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	15

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
VARIOUS FUND COMPANIES 04-2647786	FIDELITY RECEIVES INDIRECT COMPENSATION FROM VARIOUS FUND COMPANIES. THE FORMULA VARIES WITH A RANGE OF 0.01% - 0.85% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSETS. ON AVERAGE, THE RATE EARNED IS 0.23%.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023					
A Name of plan CROWELL & MORING LLP RETIREMENT PLAN				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CROWELL & MORING LLP				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1150358	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MANAGED INCOME PORTFOLIO II					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY INVESTMENTS					
c EIN-PN 04-3022712-025		d Entity code C		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 22932767	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
	For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
	A Name of plan CROWELL & MORING LLP RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CROWELL & MORING LLP	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1150358	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	3713	2075
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	8126051	10388807
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	1042237	741556
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	21299	23720
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	11524752	19853175
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2626998	2418237
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	26999400	22932767
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	470977671	560514777
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	521322121	616875114
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	521322121	616875114

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	16138111	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	17654848	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	2499191	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		36292150
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	832487	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	2525	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	157434	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		992446
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	1681	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	196175	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	15776892	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		15974748
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	28356355	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	26804812	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		1551543
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	2822772	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		71310844
c Other income	2c		185093
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		129129596

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	33388085	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		33388085
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		1528
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		15
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	40148	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	146827	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		186975
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		33576603

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		95552993
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS LLP**

(2) EIN: **13-4008324**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		15000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CROWELL & MORING LLP RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CROWELL & MORING LLP		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1150358
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

Crowell & Moring LLP

Retirement Plan

Financial Statements
(Modified Cash Basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Index

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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* All other schedules required by 29 CFR 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") have been omitted because they are not applicable.



Report of Independent Auditors

To the Administrator of Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) for the years then ended, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We



are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Basis of Accounting

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for the evaluation of whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (modified cash basis) as of December 31, 2023 (“supplemental schedule”), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with US GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.



In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Pineapple House Coops LLP

August 22, 2024

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits (modified cash basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 614,454,802	\$ 518,691,410
Noninterest bearing cash	2,075	3,713
Notes receivable from participants	2,419,249	2,627,995
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 616,876,126	\$ 521,323,118

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits (modified cash basis)
Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Additions (reductions)		
Investment income (loss)		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 75,685,159	\$ (113,128,749)
Dividends	16,402,506	12,225,877
Interest	407,254	100,764
Net investment income (loss)	<u>92,494,919</u>	<u>(100,802,108)</u>
Interest on notes receivable from participants	157,434	143,366
Revenue income credit	185,093	174,737
Contributions		
Participant contributions	17,654,848	15,973,087
Employer contributions	16,138,111	14,340,774
Rollover contributions	2,499,191	2,171,045
Total contributions	<u>36,292,150</u>	<u>32,484,906</u>
Net additions (reductions)	<u>129,129,596</u>	<u>(67,999,099)</u>
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	33,389,613	42,263,211
Administrative expenses	186,975	208,100
Total deductions	<u>33,576,588</u>	<u>42,471,311</u>
Net increase (decrease)	95,553,008	(110,470,410)
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	<u>521,323,118</u>	<u>631,793,528</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 616,876,126</u>	<u>\$ 521,323,118</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Crowell & Moring LLP (the “Partnership”) Retirement Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the amended Plan document for a comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a single employer defined contribution plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). The Plan covers substantially all partners and employees of the Partnership and Crowell & Moring International, LLC. The Plan is funded by employer contributions and participant elective contributions.

Eligibility

Participants have the ability to make elective contributions and to establish rollover accounts as soon as administratively practicable following the date on which the participant is first categorized as a regular employee. The Plan has an auto-enrollment feature with an initial deferral percentage of 4% in which employees have 45 days after the date of hire to opt out. Annually, deferral percentages will automatically increase by 1% to a cap of 8%, unless the participant elects to continue beyond 8%.

Partners and staff (who are not engaged in the practice of law) are eligible for employer contributions for a given plan year following completion of one year of service, contingent upon continued employment through the first day of the calendar quarter immediately subsequent to the date of attainment, completion of 1,000 hours of service during the given plan year, and active employment at December 31st of the given plan year unless due to death, disability, or retirement at normal retirement age.

In 2021, the Partnership entered into separate Asset Purchase Agreements (the “APAs”) with two unrelated law firms. As provided in the APAs, certain lawyers were admitted to the Partnership and offers of employment were extended to other lawyers and certain nonlawyer employees of those firms. All such new participants were generally eligible immediately to participate in the Plan. However, a select group of partners elected to defer their participation in employer contributions until January 1, 2022. All participants were also granted service credits for their time worked at the respective firms from which they transitioned. Rollover contributions from such participants totaled \$0 and \$911,471 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute pre-tax and/or after-tax Roth from 1% to 50% of their eligible annual compensation, as defined in the Plan document. Such contributions are subject to an annual Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) limitation, which was \$22,500 in 2023 and \$20,500 in 2022. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make additional catch-up contributions. Such catch-up contributions are subject to an annual IRC limitation, which was \$7,500 and \$6,500 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. Participants may also contribute amounts representing Rollover distributions from other qualified plans and certain individual retirement accounts.

Discretionary annual employer contributions to the Plan for partners equals 15 percent of a partner’s annual eligible compensation. Discretionary annual employer contributions to the Plan for non-partner employees not engaged in the practice of law equals 7.5 percent of an employee’s annual eligible compensation plus an amount equal to the greater of 5.7 percent or a percentage rate equal to (but not in excess of 7.5 percent) the employer’s old age insurance portion of the

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

social security tax rate in effect at the beginning of the Plan year multiplied by the compensation in excess of the Social Security Taxable Wage Base. Such eligible compensation is subject to annual IRC limitation, which was \$330,000 and \$305,000 for 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Allocation of Employer Contributions

Employer contributions are funded throughout the Plan year at the Partnership's discretion and temporarily invested in the Fidelity Government Cash Reserve Fund in an unallocated account. Such employer contributions are allocated based on participant eligible compensation and are made to individual participant accounts in accordance with each participant's investment elections during the first quarter of the subsequent Plan year. Any excess employer contributions, as a result of an employee no longer being employed at December 31, are used to offset future employer contributions into the unallocated account, the amounts of which are disclosed in Note 5. In February 2024 and 2023, all unallocated employer contributions relating to Plan years 2023 and 2022, respectively, were allocated to participant accounts. Interest and dividends earned within the unallocated account from the time of funding to subsequent allocation are allocated to participants during the first quarter of the subsequent Plan year and are not used to offset future employer contributions.

Participant Accounts

Participant accounts are invested as self-directed in one or more investment options, including mutual funds, common collective trusts, and self-managed accounts. Participants must evaluate their own investment goals and objectives and choose one or more of the investment options best suited to achieve those goals and objectives. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined.

Voluntary Withdrawals

A participant may request a distribution at any time from after-tax contributions made prior to January 1, 2000 or rollover contributions, as well as related earnings. While actively employed, a participant may take a payout of their pre-tax deferrals, Roth, and employer profit sharing contributions, but only after reaching the age of 65.

In case of a financial hardship, participants may take a distribution from their employee deferrals made to the Plan, but before doing so, they must take all other distributions and all nontaxable loans available under the Plan.

Payment of Benefits

Upon retirement, death, termination, or disability, a participant or his or her beneficiary is entitled to receive a payment equal to the value of the participant's vested account balance. Participants, or the surviving spouse or beneficiary, may elect to receive payment in either a lump-sum, or in certain circumstances in installments. Due to the SECURE 2.0 Act, effective January 1, 2023, the age for required minimum distributions increased from 72 to 73 with future age adjustments pending.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in all participant and employer contributions made to their account.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants in the Plan may elect to borrow up to the lesser of 50 percent of their vested account balance, or \$50,000. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000. These loans are secured by the value of the participant's vested benefit, and must generally be repaid in substantially equal payments,

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

including principal and interest, at least quarterly over a period not to exceed five years. Loans for the purchase of a primary residence must be repaid in substantially equal payments, including principal and interest, at least quarterly over a period not to exceed 15 years. Each loan is treated as a directed investment of the participant who receives the loan proceeds, and all loan repayments are credited to that participant's retirement account. Loans accrue interest at reasonable rates commensurate with those charged by lending institutions. The interest rate for any new loans is to be determined by the prime rate plus 1 percent. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the interest rates for loans ranged from 4.25 to 9.50 percent and 4.25 to 9.25 percent, respectively.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Partnership has the right to terminate or amend the Plan at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA.

The Partnership may direct that either:

- a. Benefits be distributed to participants in any manner permitted by the Plan as soon as practicable; or
- b. The Trust created by the Plan be continued and benefits be distributed to participants or their beneficiaries as if the Plan had not terminated.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses of the Plan are paid from the accounts of Plan participants for actions initiated by the participants, such as loan origination and recordkeeping fees. The Plan's recordkeeping fee model is a flat fee of \$85 per participant per year. These expenses totaled \$186,975 and \$208,100 for the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments presented in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis).

Fidelity Management Trust Company receives a revenue credit from certain mutual funds held by plan participants, which is allocated on a quarterly basis back to the participant investor based on the participant's account balance in the respective funds. These amounts totaled \$145,737 and \$166,790 for the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the unallocated revenue credit of \$39,356 and \$7,947, respectively, remained unallocated.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accounting records of the Plan are maintained on a modified cash basis of accounting, and, accordingly, additions to net assets are included in the year in which they are collected rather than when earned and deductions from net assets are included in the year in which they are disbursed rather than when incurred. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

All investments are reported at fair value. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4, "Fair Value of Investments", for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) the net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of its investments, which consists of the realized gains (losses) and the unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities that are exposed to risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Fair values of investments may decline for a number of reasons, including changes in prevailing market and interest rates, increases in defaults and credit rating downgrades. Market risk includes global events which could impact the value of investment securities such as pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the fair value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) and the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis).

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

3. Information Certified by the Trustee

The investment balances and related investment income information, which includes net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments, interest, dividends and interest on notes receivable from participants in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis), as well as investments at fair value and notes receivable from participants in the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis), the related notes to the financial statements, and the supplemental schedule (modified cash basis) were derived from the Plan's trust statements as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended, which were certified by the Plan's trustee, Fidelity Management Trust Company, as complete and accurate. The trustee does not certify the leveling disclosed in Note 4, "Fair Value of Investments."

4. Fair Value of Investments

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the framework are described as follows:

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

BrokerageLink (Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts)

Common and Preferred Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded (Level 1). Included are certificates of deposit which are classified as Level 2.

Mutual Funds, including Money Market Funds: Valued at the closing net asset value ("NAV") reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded (Level 1).

Mutual Funds, including Money Market Funds

Valued at the closing NAV reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded (Level 1).

Common Collective Trusts

Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

The following table represents assets and liabilities measured and recorded at fair value on the Plan's statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) on a recurring basis and their level within the fair value hierarchy as of December 31:

	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
BrokerageLink	\$ 58,290,650	\$ 2,831,681	\$ -	\$ 61,122,331
Mutual funds	530,399,704	-	-	530,399,704
Subtotal	<u>\$ 588,690,354</u>	<u>\$ 2,831,681</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	591,522,035
Common collective trust (a)				<u>22,932,767</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 614,454,802</u>

	2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
BrokerageLink	\$ 43,272,353	\$ 3,212,437	\$ -	\$ 46,484,790
Mutual funds	<u>445,207,220</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	445,207,220
Subtotal	<u>\$ 488,479,573</u>	<u>\$ 3,212,437</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	491,692,010
Common collective trust (a)				<u>26,999,400</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 518,691,410</u>

- (a) In accordance with ASC 820, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis)

Changes in Fair Value Levels

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

We evaluated the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no significant transfers in or out of Levels 1, 2 or 3.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Fair Value Measurements of the Investments in Certain Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value per Share

The following table presents the fair value of investments calculated on the basis of NAV per share as a practical expedient as of December 31:

	2023	2022	Redemption Frequency	Trade to Settlement Terms (if currently eligible)
			daily, pending market conditions	
Common collective trust	\$ 22,932,767	\$ 26,999,400		1 to 3 days

The Common Collective Trust seeks to preserve participants' principal balances while earning a level of interest income that is consistent with principal preservation. The fund seeks to maintain a stable NAV of \$1 per share. Its investments are valued at NAV. This fund has daily liquidity and is not subject to any redemption restrictions at the measurement date for either partial or full redemptions. The fund has different trading terms varying from one to three days. Certain withdrawals or investment exchanges prompted by an employer-initiated event, limit the ability of the Plan to transact at NAV with the issuer. Such events include (1) withdrawals resulting from the sale of a division of the Plan Sponsor, (2) a corporate layoff or early retirement program, (3) changes in the investment options of the Plan, or (4) termination or partial termination of the Plan. The Plan Administrator believes that any events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are probable of not occurring. There are no unfunded commitments.

5. Nonparticipant Directed Investments

Allocation of Employer Contributions

Employer contributions are funded throughout the Plan year at the Partnership's discretion and temporarily invested in the Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Fund in an unallocated account until subsequent allocation (Note 1). Any excess employer contributions are temporarily invested in the Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II Fund in an unallocated account. These excess contributions will be applied to reduce future employer contributions.

Information about the net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits relating to nonparticipant directed investments at December 31 and for the years then ended, are as follows:

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits - nonparticipant directed		
Mutual fund		
Fidelity government cash reserves fund	\$ 16,158,581	\$ 14,384,370
Common collective trust		
Fidelity managed income portfolio II	53,141	12,139
	<u>\$ 16,211,722</u>	<u>\$ 14,396,509</u>

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Net increase in net assets available for benefits - nonparticipant directed		
Employer contributions	\$ 16,138,111	\$ 14,340,774
Revenue credit	39,356	7,947
Dividend income	301,514	69,958
Transfers to participant-directed investments	<u>(14,663,768)</u>	<u>(12,649,751)</u>
Net increase	<u>\$ 1,815,213</u>	<u>\$ 1,768,928</u>

6. Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31 to Form 5500:

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 616,876,126	\$ 521,323,118
Deemed distributions	<u>(1,012)</u>	<u>(997)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the form 5500	<u>\$ 616,875,114</u>	<u>\$ 521,322,121</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the net change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31 to Form 5500:

	2023
Net reduction in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 95,553,008
Deemed distributions	<u>(15)</u>
Net reduction in assets available for benefits per the form 5500	<u>\$ 95,552,993</u>

7. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") has advised, in a letter dated March 12, 2014, that the Plan is a qualified plan under Section 401(a) of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from federal income taxes under the provisions of Section 502(a). The Plan has been amended since its adoption; however, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and is operating in conformity with the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (modified cash basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

8. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan invests in mutual funds and a common/collective trust fund managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company also serves as trustee to the Plan. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules. Administrative expenses, unless directly related to transactions initiated by participants (Note 1), are paid by the Plan unless the Partnership elects to make payment. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Partnership paid for certain other Plan administrative expenses. Participant initiated transaction expenses were deducted from the account of the participant requesting said transaction.

9. Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, management performed an evaluation of subsequent events through August 22, 2024, the date of issuance of the financial statements. On July 25, 2024, the Plan Investment Committee voted to implement the optional provision of the SECURE 2.0 Act for the Qualified Birth or Adoption Distribution, effective for Plan Participants on January 1, 2025. There were no other subsequent events requiring disclosure.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
(modified cash basis)
December 31, 2023

Identity of Issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value
Fidelity Management Trust Company			
T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund		\$ 31,897,186
Dodge and Cox Stock	Mutual Fund		11,399,386
Dodge & Cox International Stock Fund	Mutual Fund		10,187,412
Victory Small Company Opp I	Mutual Fund		8,950,652
Metwest Total Return Bond Fund Plan Class	Mutual Fund		18,252,336
MFS® Mid Cap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		8,981,199
MFS® Value Fund	Mutual Fund		5,368,498
Eagle Small Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund		5,319,839
* Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Fund	Mutual Fund		6,043,171
* Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Fund	Mutual Fund	16,158,581	16,158,581 **
* Fidelity Low Priced Stock K Fund	Mutual Fund		12,583,105
* Fidelity Diversified International K Fund	Mutual Fund		15,800,808
* Fidelity Freedom Index Income IPR	Mutual Fund		1,752,723
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2005 IPR	Mutual Fund		679,942
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2010 IPR	Mutual Fund		954,932
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2015 IPR	Mutual Fund		3,381,395
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2020 IPR	Mutual Fund		10,613,550
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 IPR	Mutual Fund		30,174,261
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 IPR	Mutual Fund		30,986,147
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2035 IPR	Mutual Fund		29,004,777
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 IPR	Mutual Fund		29,598,709
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2045 IPR	Mutual Fund		20,288,157
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2050 IPR	Mutual Fund		23,338,189
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2055 IPR	Mutual Fund		11,734,191
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2060 IPR	Mutual Fund		5,459,359
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2065 IPR	Mutual Fund		1,879,971
* Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		12,370,270
* Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund		130,092,908
* Fidelity International Index Fund	Mutual Fund		8,234,914
* Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual Fund		6,837,872
* Fidelity Contrafund Class K	Mutual Fund		22,075,264
* Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II	Common collective trust		22,879,626
* Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II	Common collective trust	53,141	53,141 **
BrokerageLink	Various		61,122,331
* Notes Receivable from Participants	Interest rates - 4.25% to 9.5%		2,419,249
			<u>\$ 616,874,051</u>

* Denotes a party-in-interest.

** Denotes a nonparticipant directed investment.

The above information was derived from data certified accurate and complete by the trustee, Fidelity Management Trust Company.

Plan Name: Crowell & Moring LLP Retirement Plan**Plan Sponsor: Crowell & Moring LLP****EIN: 52-1150358****PN: 001****Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
(modified cash basis) December 31, 2023**

Identity of Issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value
Fidelity Management Trust Company			
T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund		\$ 31,897,186
Dodge and Cox Stock	Mutual Fund		11,399,386
Dodge & Cox International Stock Fund	Mutual Fund		10,187,412
Victory Small Company Opp I	Mutual Fund		8,950,652
Metwest Total Return Bond Fund Plan Class	Mutual Fund		18,252,336
MFS® Mid Cap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		8,981,199
MFS® Value Fund	Mutual Fund		5,368,498
Eagle Small Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund		5,319,839
* Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Fund	Mutual Fund		6,043,171
* Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Fund	Mutual Fund	16,158,581	16,158,581 **
* Fidelity Low Priced Stock K Fund	Mutual Fund		12,583,105
* Fidelity Diversified International K Fund	Mutual Fund		15,800,808
* Fidelity Freedom Index Income IPR	Mutual Fund		1,752,723
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2005 IPR	Mutual Fund		679,942
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2010 IPR	Mutual Fund		954,932
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2015 IPR	Mutual Fund		3,381,395
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2020 IPR	Mutual Fund		10,613,550
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 IPR	Mutual Fund		30,174,261
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 IPR	Mutual Fund		30,986,147
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2035 IPR	Mutual Fund		29,004,777
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 IPR	Mutual Fund		29,598,709
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2045 IPR	Mutual Fund		20,288,157
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2050 IPR	Mutual Fund		23,338,189
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2055 IPR	Mutual Fund		11,734,191
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2060 IPR	Mutual Fund		5,459,359
* Fidelity Freedom Index 2065 IPR	Mutual Fund		1,879,971
* Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund		12,370,270
* Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund		130,092,908
* Fidelity International Index Fund	Mutual Fund		8,234,914
* Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual Fund		6,837,872
* Fidelity Contrafund Class K	Mutual Fund		22,075,264
* Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II	Common collective trust		22,879,626
* Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II	Common collective trust	53,141	53,141 **
BrokerageLink	Various		61,122,331
* Notes Receivable from Participants	Interest rates - 4.25% to 9.5%		2,419,249
			<u>\$ 616,874,051</u>

* Denotes a party-in-interest.

** Denotes a nonparticipant directed investment.

The above information was derived from data certified accurate and complete by the trustee, Fidelity Management Trust Company.