

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2022 and ending 11/30/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
		1c	Effective date of plan 03/01/1955
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) OHIO MACHINERY CO. 3993 EAST ROYALTON ROAD BROADVIEW HEIGHTS, OH 44147	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0672363
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 440-526-6200
		2d	Business code (see instructions) 811310

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/13/2024	SONJA METZLER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 613
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 258
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 293
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 166
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 147
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 606
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 37
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 643
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 7
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 1B 3D		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☒ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2022 and ending 11/30/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>OHIO MACHINERY CO.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0672363</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>41775864</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>41775864</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>200</u> <u>19894244</u> <u>19894244</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>160</u> <u>3531782</u> <u>3531782</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>258</u> <u>11160715</u> <u>11463952</u>
d Total	<u>618</u> <u>34586741</u> <u>34889978</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.50</u> %
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>516758</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>105692</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>622450</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>07/23/2024</u> Date
Signature of actuary		<u>23-08186</u> Most recent enrollment number
<u>AMY L. GENTILE</u> Type or print name of actuary		<u>216-875-1900</u> Telephone number (including area code)
<u>USI CONSULTING GROUP</u> Firm name		
<u>1001 EAST NINTH ST.</u> <u>CLEVELAND, OH 44114-1516</u> Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	10308633
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	10308633
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-10.69</u> %	0	-1101993
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.67</u> %.....		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	9206640

Part III Funding Percentages		
14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	93.34 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	119.73 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	113.85 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No		
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.75 %2nd segment:
5.18 %3rd segment:
5.92 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code).....**21b**

0

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☐

Prescribed - combined

☒

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c).....**31a**

622450

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

0

32 Amortization installments:**a** Net shortfall amortization installment

Outstanding Balance

Installment

2320754

214464

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....**34**

836914

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....

0

836914

836914

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)**36**

0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)**37**

0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2022 and ending 11/30/2023		
A Name of plan OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 OHIO MACHINERY CO.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0672363	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION
31-0841368

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

31-0841368

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 19 21 27 28 50 51 62 68	NONE KNOWN	116980	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>12/01/2022</u> and ending <u>11/30/2023</u>		
A Name of plan <u>OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>002</u>	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>OHIO MACHINERY CO.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0672363</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a	18170	21031
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)	3692	2480
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	1333714	585274
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	40420286	40640186
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	41775862	41248971

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	41775862	41248971
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	31221	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		31221
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	998245	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		998245
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1288929
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		2318395
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2728306	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		2728306
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	116980	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		116980
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2845286
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-526891
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **38-1357951**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4j	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 322145.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2022 and ending 11/30/2023		
A Name of plan OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 OHIO MACHINERY CO.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0672363
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 31-0841368		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3 24
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	
a	The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a
b	The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b
c	The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:	
a	The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a
b	The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:	
a	Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a
b	If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐	

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Financial Report
November 30, 2023

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of November 30, 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's 2023 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of November 30, 2023 and for the year then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the 2023 financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

To the Plan Administrator
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of November 30, 2023 and reportable transactions for the year ended November 30, 2023 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Cleveland, Ohio
August 27, 2024

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	November 30, 2023 and 2022	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments at fair value:		
Money market fund	\$ 585,274	\$ 1,333,714
Mutual funds	40,640,186	40,420,286
Total investments at fair value	41,225,460	41,754,000
Accrued income	2,480	3,692
Cash	21,031	18,170
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 41,248,971	\$ 41,775,862

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended November 30, 2023

Additions

Investment income:	
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,030,678
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	<u>1,287,717</u>
Total additions	2,318,395

Deductions

Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	2,728,306
Administrative expenses	<u>116,980</u>
Total deductions	<u>2,845,286</u>

Net Decrease (526,891)

Net Assets Available for Benefits

Beginning of year	<u>41,775,862</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 41,248,971</u></u>

November 30, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement and related union agreements, if applicable, for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all employees of Ohio Machinery Company d/b/a Ohio CAT (the "Company") who are part of the Company's eastern region and who are members of the International Union of Operating Engineers (the "Union"). Eligible employees become participants on their date of employment. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Pension Benefits

Employees with five or more years of service are entitled to annual pension benefits equal to the accrued benefit, which is years of credited service times the benefit rate, beginning at normal retirement age (65), with 60 monthly payments guaranteed. The Plan permits early retirement after age 60, as defined, with 10 years of service. If employees terminate before rendering five years of service, they forfeit the right to receive their accumulated plan benefits. Upon retirement or termination, employees may elect to receive their entire benefit as a joint and survivor annuity or life annuity. Employees who have retired may elect to receive the present value of their plan benefits accrued through November 30, 1996 as a lump-sum distribution, with the remainder paid out as an annuity payable monthly from retirement. Employees whose accrued benefits are \$5,000 or less at the time of termination will receive involuntary distributions. In the event employees receiving involuntary distributions between \$1,000 to \$5,000 do not elect rollovers to other qualified plans or lump-sum distributions, the amounts will be distributed in the form of direct rollovers to individual retirement accounts, as designated by the plan administrator.

During September 2022, the Plan was amended to allow for a lump-sum and distribution and early commencement window. Participants with a vested accrued benefit who have terminated employment but not yet commenced benefit payments could elect a distribution in the form of a single lump-sum payment, a life annuity with 60 monthly payments, or a qualified joint and survivor annuity. All elections were made by October 31, 2022, and payments of benefits were made prior to the plan year ended November 30, 2023. The total lump-sum distributions paid resulting from this amendment were approximately \$729,000 for the year ended November 30, 2023.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies before receiving benefits, the employee's spouse will receive the qualified joint and survivor annuity of the employee's accrued benefit. If an employee dies after beginning to receive payments, the balance of the employee's vested benefit will be paid to the employee's beneficiaries, at least as rapidly as it was being paid to the employee.

Active employees who become totally and permanently disabled become 100 percent vested and receive the actuarial equivalent of their accrued benefits. In the event of terminated participants' total and permanent disability subsequent to their termination of employment, they shall receive the benefits as though they had retired.

Funding

Contributions are made by the Company in actuarially determined amounts. The Company's policy is to make contributions necessary to satisfy ERISA funding standards. There was no minimum required contribution under ERISA funding guidelines for the year ended November 30, 2023.

November 30, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by U.S. Bank National Association or its affiliates. U.S. Bank National Association is the trustee of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by the Plan are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 7 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Various administrative costs are paid by the Company.

Actuarial Assumptions

Accumulated plan benefits are those estimated future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits for retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries are based on employees' years of service times the effective rate. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees are based on their years of service preceding the valuation date. Benefits paid under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee services rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money and probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation of the Plan at November 30, 2023 and 2022 are summarized as follows:

Actuarial cost method	Projected unit credit
Assumed rate of return	6.75 percent per annum
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale MP-2021

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

November 30, 2023 and 2022

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Contributions to the Plan and the accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including August 27, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

U.S. Bank National Association (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and executes all investment transactions. The investment balances and related investment income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year and reportable transactions are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 4 - Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by consulting actuaries. The calculations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits attributable to participants in the Plan, as of November 30, 2023 and 2022, the most recent actuarial valuations, are as follows:

	2023	2022
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 17,920,520	\$ 17,293,561
Other participants	11,447,237	12,172,908
Total vested benefits	29,367,757	29,466,469
Nonvested benefits	315,545	254,839
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u>\$ 29,683,302</u>	<u>\$ 29,721,308</u>

November 30, 2023 and 2022

Note 4 - Accumulated Plan Benefits (Continued)

A summary of significant changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the year ended November 30, 2023 is as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - Beginning of year	\$ 29,721,308
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated	774,689
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	1,915,611
Benefits paid	<u>(2,728,306)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(38,006)</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - End of year	<u>\$ 29,683,302</u>

Note 5 - Plan Termination

Should the Plan terminate at some future time, its net assets generally will not be available on a pro rata basis to provide participants' benefits. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

Note 6 - Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

Note 7 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

November 30, 2023 and 2022

Note 7 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following valuation methodologies have been used to value the Plan's investments:

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are valued at quoted prices reported in active markets.

Money Market Fund

The money market fund is valued at quoted prices reported in active markets.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at November 30, 2023 and 2022:

		Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at November 30, 2023	
		Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds		\$ 40,640,186	\$ 40,640,186
Money market fund		585,274	585,274
Total investments at fair value		<u>\$ 41,225,460</u>	<u>\$ 41,225,460</u>

		Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at November 30, 2022	
		Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds		\$ 40,420,286	\$ 40,420,286
Money market fund		1,333,714	1,333,714
Total investments at fair value		<u>41,754,000</u>	<u>41,754,000</u>

Schedule SB, Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

December 1, 2022 Valuation
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan
(EIN: 34-0672363; PN: 002)

Attained Age	Years of Vesting Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up
Under 25	4 (*)	18 (*)	3 (*)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29	4 (*)	16 (*)	14 (*)	4 (*)	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34	2 (*)	13 (*)	11 (*)	11 (*)	2 (*)	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39	-	7 (*)	8 (*)	9 (*)	9 (*)	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44	2 (*)	4 (*)	12 (*)	4 (*)	-	8 (*)	-	-	-	-
45 to 49	2 (*)	3 (*)	3 (*)	6 (*)	6 (*)	-	3 (*)	-	-	-
50 to 54	1 (*)	7 (*)	2 (*)	2 (*)	2 (*)	2 (*)	6 (*)	2 (*)	-	-
55 to 59	1 (*)	1 (*)	2 (*)	2 (*)	2 (*)	3 (*)	-	2 (*)	1 (*)	-
60 to 64	-	3 (*)	-	1 (*)	3 (*)	-	2 (*)	7 (*)	5 (*)	2 (*)
65 to 69	-	-	-	-	1 (*)	-	1 (*)	1 (*)	2 (*)	3 (*)
70 & up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (*)

* Average compensation is not shown since there are fewer than 1,000 active participants in this plan



Appendix B

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Minimum Funding Annual Interest Rates	24-month segment rates averaged through the end of November 2022 and published in December 2022 (as prescribed by IRC 430) and adjusted to reflect ARPA: - Segment 1 (0 – 5 years) 4.75% - Segment 2 (5 to 20 years) 5.18% - Segment 3 (more than 20 years) 5.92% - Effective Interest Rate 5.50%
Maximum Deductible Annual Interest Rates	24-month segment rates averaged through the end of November 2022 and published in December 2022 (as prescribed by IRC 430) as follows: - Segment 1 (0 – 5 years) 1.95% - Segment 2 (5 to 20 years) 3.50% - Segment 3 (more than 20 years) 3.85% - Effective Interest Rate 3.64%
Annual Expected Return on Assets	Interest Rate for developing Actuarial Value of Assets; limited to third segment rate 6.75% Rationale: As selected by the Plan Sponsor with advice from their investment advisor.
PBGC and LDROM Annual Interest Rates	24-month segment rates averaged through the end of November 2022 and published in December 2022 using the Alternative Method (as prescribed by IRC 430) as follows: - Segment 1 (0 – 5 years) 1.95% - Segment 2 (5 to 20 years) 3.50% - Segment 3 (more than 20 years) 3.85% - Effective Interest Rate 3.64%
Salary Scale	Not applicable



Appendix B (Continued)

Mortality

Funding:

Healthy: Mortality as provided in Notice 2020-85 male and female, with different rate for annuitants and nonannuitants (as prescribed by IRC 430).

Disabled: PBGC Tables 5B and 6B Disableds Receiving Social Security in 2006 and later as adopted by the Plan Sponsor.

Rates of Retirement

Based on age as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rates</u>
60-61	3.0%
62-63	10.0
64	30.0
65-66	50.0
67+	100.0

Rationale: As selected by the Plan Sponsor based on advice from the plan actuary as a result of the experience study conducted in 2022.

Rates of Turnover

Based on employee's age and length of service as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u><3 Years</u>	<u>4 Years</u>	<u>5+ Years</u>
20-24	20.00%	14.00%	14.00%
25-29	20.00	14.00	12.00
30-34	15.00	14.00	10.00
35-39	15.00	12.00	8.00
40-44	15.00	12.00	6.00
45-49	10.00	12.00	4.00
50-54	10.00	10.00	4.00
55-59	10.00	10.00	4.00
60+	10.00	10.00	4.00

Rationale: As selected by the Plan Sponsor based on advice from the plan actuary as a result of the experience study conducted in 2022.



Appendix B (Continued)

Rates of Disability

Select rates based on age and sex with sample rates as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
25	0.11%	0.16%
40	0.17	0.25
55	0.55	0.83

Assumptions Made In Valuing Spouse's Benefit

Eighty-five percent of the employees included in the valuation are assumed to be married. These percentages are used as the probabilities that survivor benefits will be payable due to preretirement deaths. The wife is assumed to be three years younger than the husband.

Optional Form Selection

40% of active and terminated participants are assumed to take their November 30, 1996 benefit as a lump sum distribution when they retire. The remaining 60% will take this portion of their benefit in the normal form.

All active and terminated participants will take their benefits earned after November 30, 1996 in the normal form.

Provision for Expenses

The expected administrative (i.e. non-investment) expenses that will be paid from plan assets, which were assumed to equal actual expenses during the prior year, were included in the Target Normal Cost for minimum contribution purposes.

Standing Elections

The client has not signed an election that provides for the automatic use of the Carryover Balance and/or Prefunding Balance if necessary to meet the minimum funding requirement.

Asset Method

Funding: Market Value of Assets plus interest adjusted accrued but unpaid contributions as of the valuation date.

Funding Method

Pure Unit Credit

The actuarial liabilities shown in this report are determined using software purchased from an outside vendor which was developed for this purpose. Certain information is entered into this model in order to generate the liabilities. These inputs include economic and non-economic assumptions, plan provisions, and census information. We rely on the coding within the software to value the liabilities using the actuarial methods and assumptions selected. Both the input to and the output from the model is checked for accuracy and reviewed for reasonableness.



Appendix B (Continued)

Employees Valued	Only participants as of the valuation date were valued.
Changes in Assumptions and Methods since the Last Actuarial Valuation	The interest rates used for determining the funding target were 4.75%, 5.36% and 6.11%. These rates were updated to the rates required for the current plan year. The mortality table for the funding target was changed as required under PPA '06. The retirement rates and termination rates were updated according to an experience study in 2022.
Justification for Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	The change in the retirement and termination rates were made to better anticipate future experience. We believe the plan does not need IRS approval to change assumptions because they did not meet the threshold for requesting approval.

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4j
EIN 34-0672363, Plan No. 002
Year Ended November 30, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (iii) - A series of transactions with respect to securities of the same issue that amount in the aggregate to more than 5 percent of the beginning value of the total plan assets:						
First American Funds	Sales - 17	\$ -	\$ 2,848,522	\$ 2,848,522	\$ 2,848,522	\$ -

There were no Category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions during the year.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form Is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	---

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2022 and ending 11/30/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan OHIO CAT EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF OHIO MACHINERY CO.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0672363
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 01 Year 2022			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	41,775,864	
b Actuarial value	2b	41,775,864	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	200	19,894,244	19,894,244
b For terminated vested participants	160	3,531,782	3,531,782
c For active participants	258	11,160,715	11,463,952
d Total	618	34,586,741	34,889,978
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.50%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	516,758	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	105,692	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	622,450	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Amy L. Gentile	Signature of actuary	07/23/2024	Date
Amy L. Gentile			2308186	
Type or print name of actuary			Most recent enrollment number	
USI Consulting Group			216-875-1900	
Firm name			Telephone number (including area code)	
1001 East Ninth St.				
CLEVELAND OH 44114-1516				
Address of the firm				

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.75 %2nd segment:
5.18 %3rd segment:
5.92 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code)**21b**

0

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined☒ Prescribed - separate☐ Substitute**Part VI Miscellaneous Items****24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0**29** Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) **29** 0**30** Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year****31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c) **31a** 622,450**b** Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 0**32** Amortization installments:**a** Net shortfall amortization installment Outstanding Balance 2,320,754 Installment 214,464**b** Waiver amortization installment 0 0**33** If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33) **34** 836,914

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	836,914	836,914

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) **36** 0**37** Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) **37** 0**38** Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) **38a** 0**b** Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances **38b** 0**39** Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0**40** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)****41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021

Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan
December 1, 2022 Valuation
EIN/PN: 34-0672363 / 002

Rates of Retirement 100% at age 65.

Weighted Average Retirement Age is 65. This is the average retirement age for someone eligible to retire at all ages using the assumed retirement rates and no other decrements.



Appendix A

Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor	Ohio Machinery Co.
EIN/PN	34-0672363/002
Effective Date	March 1, 1955; amended and restated effective December 1, 2019. Last amended effective September 1, 2022.
Plan Year	The 12-month period beginning each December 1.
Participation	Employees of the Eastern Region whose employment is governed by the terms of a collective bargaining agreement between the Company and the International Union of Operating Engineers, Local No. 18C. Employees become participants on their date of employment.
Vesting Service	One year is earned for each plan year with at least 1,000 hours of service.
Credited Service	One year is earned for each plan year with at least 1,700 hours of service. Partial service is granted in months by dividing the number of hours worked by 142 and rounding to the whole month.
Accrued Benefit	A monthly life annuity with 60 months guaranteed equal to credited service multiplied by the appropriate benefit unit:

<u>Earned Service Dates</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Parts</u>	<u>Bolivar</u>
Pre 12/01/2012	\$ 57.24	\$ 42.10	\$ 42.10
12/01/2012 to 11/30/2015	59.00	44.00	44.00
12/01/2015 to 11/30/2018	59.40	44.40	44.40
12/01/2018 to 11/30/2021	62.00	47.00	47.00
12/01/2021 and after	63.00	48.00	48.00

Normal Retirement Benefit

Eligibility:

Age 65 or, if later, the fifth anniversary of joining the Plan.

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit.

Appendix A (Continued)

Late Retirement

Eligibility:

After age 65 and five years of participation.

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit calculated using the credited service accrued through the actual retirement date and the benefit unit in effect at termination.

Early Retirement

Eligibility:

Age 60 and 10 years of Vesting Service

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit reduced actuarially for commencement prior to normal retirement date.

Disability Retirement

Eligibility:

Permanent and total disability.

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit at the time of disability is payable immediately and reduced actuarially for commencement prior to the participant's normal retirement date

Termination Benefit

Eligibility:

Termination after five years of Vesting Service.

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit commencing at age 65. If the participant has at least 10 years of Vesting Service, they can retire after age 60 under the Early Retirement provisions.

Appendix A (Continued)

Death Benefit

Eligibility:

100% vested and not eligible for the Surviving Spouse's Benefit.

Monthly Benefit:

50% of the benefit the employee would have received if he would have elected the 50% Joint and Survivor benefit the day before his death. If the employee has not yet attained age 60, the benefit is calculated using service on the date of death and assuming the employee survived to age 60. The benefit is payable at the later of when the employee would have been age 60 or at the employee's death.

Optional Forms of Payment

Life Annuity – monthly payments for the life of the participant.

Joint and 50%, 66-2/3%, 75%, or 100% Survivor Annuity – monthly payments for the life of the participant with the appropriate percentage of the benefit continuing to the surviving spouse (if any).

10 Year, 15 Year Certain and Continuous – monthly payments for the life of the participant with no less than 120 or 180 guaranteed payments.

Lump Sum – a single sum payment equal to the present value of benefits accrued through 11/30/1996.

Actuarial equivalence for annuity forms of payment is made using 5.00% interest and the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table blended 50% male/50% female. Actuarial Equivalence for lump sum determinations is made using the Applicable Interest Rate with a 5-month look back and the Applicable Mortality Table.

Benefits Available as Lump Sums

Other than accrued benefits as of 11/30/1996, this plan pays only small benefit amounts (those less than \$5,000).

Maximum Benefit Limit

The Internal Revenue Code Section 415 Maximum Benefit payable as a life annuity at Social Security Normal Retirement Age.

Funding of the Plan

Employer pays all costs.

Changes in Plan Provisions

The Plan was amended to allow deferred vested participants a one-time opportunity to take a lump sum distribution of their entire benefit as of December 2022.

Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 34-0672363, Plan No. 002
November 30, 2023

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:	
BlackRock	iShares Core U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	\$ 6,213,390
Fidelity	Fidelity International Index Fund	2,205,263
Fidelity	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	11,379,951
Fidelity	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	788,964
Fidelity	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	5,938,546
Fidelity	Fidelity Emerging Markets Index Fund	1,831,704
Vanguard	Vanguard Real Estate ETF	1,220,474
Baird Funds	Baird Aggregate Bond Fund	3,022,298
Columbia	Columbia Small Cap Growth Fund	584,080
ClearBridge	ClearBridge International Growth Fund	1,070,935
American Century	American Century Small Cap Value I	590,229
Mondrian	Mondrian International Value Equity	1,101,378
Artisan	Artisan High Income Fund	1,674,722
TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Core Bond Fund	3,018,252
First American Funds	Money market funds - First American Government Obligations Fund	585,274
	Total	<u><u>\$ 41,225,460</u></u>

Schedule SB, line 32 – Schedule of Shortfall Amortization Bases
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan
December 1, 2022 Valuation
EIN/PN: 34-0672363/ 002

Schedule of Amortization Bases

Shortfall Amortization Bases¹

Date Established	Present Value of Payments	Remaining Years	Amortization Installment
12/1/2022	<u>\$ 2,320,754</u>	15	<u>\$ 214,464</u>
Total	\$ 2,320,754		\$ 214,464

Waiver Amortization Bases

Date Established	Present Value of Payments	Remaining Years	Amortization Installment
12/1/2022	<u>\$ 0</u>	N/A	<u>\$ 0</u>
Total	\$ 0		\$ 0

¹ 15-year amortization was adopted effective with the 2020 plan year per the terms of ARPA.

Schedule SB, Line 24- Change in Non-Prescribed Actuarial Assumptions
Ohio CAT Employees' Retirement Plan
December 1, 2022 Valuation
EIN/PN: 34-0672363 / 002

Changes in
Assumptions and
Methods since the
Last Actuarial
Valuation

The interest rates used for determining the funding target were 4.75%, 5.36% and 6.11%. These rates were updated to the rates required for the current plan year.

The mortality table for the funding target was changed as required under PPA '06.

The retirement rates and termination rates were updated according to an experience study in 2022.

Justification for
Changes in Actuarial
Assumptions

The change in the retirement and termination rates were made to better anticipate future experience. We believe the plan does not need IRS approval to change assumptions because they did not meet the threshold for requesting approval.