

<div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: <div><div>☐ a multiemployer plan</div><div>☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div>☒ a single-employer plan</div><div>☐ a DFE (specify) _____</div><div>☐ the first return/report</div><div>☐ the final return/report</div><div>☐ an amended return/report</div><div>☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div>
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: <div><div>☒ Form 5558</div><div>☐ automatic extension</div><div>☐ the DFVC program</div><div>☐ special extension (enter description)</div></div>
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1973
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) DETREX CORPORATION 1000 BELT LINE STREET CLEVELAND, OH 44109-2800
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-0480840
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 248-358-5800
2d	Business code (see instructions) 325900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/19/2024	BELINDA ROSARIO-ROGERS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 284
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> 6a(1) 10 6a(2) 8 6b 180 6c 32 6d 220 6e 56 6f 276 6g(1) 6g(2) 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1A 3H 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF DETREX CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-0480840
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	18281056	
b	Actuarial value	2b	20109162	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	241	14708786	14708786
b	For terminated vested participants	37	2492391	2492391
c	For active participants	10	703621	731976
d	Total	288	17904798	17933153
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.12 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	172000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	172000	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div>	<div>Signature of actuary</div> <div>JEFFREY S. MYERS, FSA, EA, MAAA</div> <div>Type or print name of actuary</div> <div>CONRAD SIEGEL</div> <div>Firm name</div> <div>P.O. BOX 5900, 501 CORPORATE CIRCLE HARRISBURG, PA 17110-0900</div> <div>Address of the firm</div>	<div>09/18/2024</div> <div>Date</div> <div>23-03939</div> <div>Most recent enrollment number</div> <div>717-652-5633</div> <div>Telephone number (including area code)</div>
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	3347368
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	3347368
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-22.73</u> %	0	-760857
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	582502
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	2004009

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.95 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	112.13 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	119.61 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.75 %2nd segment:
5.00 %3rd segment:
5.74 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code).....**21b**

4

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☐

Prescribed - combined

☒

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.☐

Yes

☒

No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.☐

Yes

☒

No

26 Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.☒

Yes

☐

No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...☐

Yes

☒

No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c).....**31a**

172000

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

172000

32 Amortization installments:

Outstanding Balance

Installment

a Net shortfall amortization installment

0

0

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....**34**

0

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement

0

0

0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....**36**

0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....**37**

0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

<div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

<div>A</div> <div>Name of plan</div> <div>DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN</div>	<div>B</div> <div>Three-digit plan number (PN)</div> <div>▶</div> <div>001</div>
<div>C</div> <div>Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500</div> <div>DETREX CORPORATION</div>	<div>D</div> <div>Employer Identification Number (EIN)</div> <div>38-0480840</div>

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

X

Yes

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
SEI INVESTMENTS MANAGEMENT CORP.	
23-1707341	

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEI INVESTMENTS

23-7654996

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 28 51	NONE	74357	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CONRAD SIEGEL

PO BOX 5900
HARRISBURG, PA 17110-0900

23-1669823

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 15 17 38 49 50	NONE	32450	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PLANTE & MORAN

38-1357951

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	17000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DETREX CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-0480840	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	186344	183325
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	4439	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	0	0
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	18090273	18130264
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	18281056	18313589
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	18281056	18313589

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	0	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	0	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	0	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	27	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	0	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		27
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	764147	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		764147
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	85548	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	85548	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1006180
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		1770354

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1586751	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1586751
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	0	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	17000	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	72540	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	32450	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	1816	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	27264	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		151070
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1737821

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		32533
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **38-1357951**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 526313.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>DETXEX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>DETXEX CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>38-0480840</u>

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	<u>0</u>
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>23-1707341</u> <u>38-0477375</u> Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	<u>0</u>

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☒ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☒ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☒ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Financial Report
December 31, 2023

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Contents

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2023 and reportable transactions for the year ended December 31, 2023 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, have been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Auburn Hills, Michigan
September 13, 2024

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31, 2023 and 2022	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 18,130,264	\$ 18,094,712
Accrued income	53,179	52,323
Other asset	<u>130,146</u>	<u>134,021</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 18,313,589</u>	<u>\$ 18,281,056</u>

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Additions		
Investment income (loss):		
Interest and dividends	\$ 764,174	\$ 778,783
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	1,006,180	(6,399,514)
Total additions - Net	1,770,354	(5,620,731)
Deductions		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	1,586,751	1,621,306
Administrative expenses	151,070	164,051
Total deductions	1,737,821	1,785,357
Net Increase (Decrease)	32,533	(7,406,088)
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	18,281,056	25,687,144
End of year	<u><u>\$ 18,313,589</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,281,056</u></u>

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all eligible employees of Detrex Corporation (the "Company" or the "Plan Sponsor"). The Plan also covers participants previously covered under the Pension Plan for Local 6 Employees of Detrex Corporation; Wayne Chemical Products Company Pension Plan; and Pension Plan for Local 433 Hourly Employees of Detrex Corporation at Bowling Green, Kentucky (collectively, the "Previous Plans"). The benefits of the participants and retirees of the Previous Plans were frozen as of the date of the respective plan mergers. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Effective May 31, 2009, the accumulated benefits for all plan participants were frozen, and the Plan was frozen to new participants indefinitely.

Pension Benefits

Eligible employees with five credited years of service, as defined by the Plan, are entitled to pension benefits upon retirement. The Plan provides for normal retirement benefits upon reaching age 65 and has provisions for early retirement, death, and disability benefits. Participants, other than those previously covered under the Previous Plans, receive benefits calculated at a rate specified under the Plan, multiplied by years of credited service. Participants in the Previous Plans receive benefits based on compensation prior to retirement or termination. Participants may elect to receive their pension benefits under various forms of joint and survivor annuities, including a lump-sum payment option.

Vesting

Employees become participants in the Plan following completion of the eligibility requirements, as described in the Plan, and are fully vested for normal retirement benefits after five years of service.

Contributions

Contributions are made by the Company in actuarially determined amounts. The Company's policy is to make contributions necessary to satisfy ERISA funding standards. Annual contributions meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Administration

The Plan Sponsor is the plan administrator and has responsibility for the administration of the Plan. SEI Private Trust Company functions as trustee and custodian. Investment management fees, trustee fees, and other administrative costs are paid by the Plan in accordance with the plan agreement.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by SEI Private Trust Company or its affiliates. SEI Private Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions but are not prohibited transactions under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by the Plan are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 7 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Other Asset

Other assets are amounts transferred from the pension trust and held by the trustee as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 to provide for participant benefits payable on January 1, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable, under the Plan's provisions, to the service employees have rendered. These include benefits expected to be paid to the following:

- (a) Retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries
- (b) Beneficiaries of employees who have died
- (c) Present employees or their beneficiaries

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Contributions to the Plan and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates and employee demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including September 13, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4 - Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan. In the event that the Plan is terminated, participants would cease earning benefits, but would become fully vested. Should the Plan terminate at some future time, its net assets generally will not be available on a pro rata basis to provide participants' benefits. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

Note 5 - Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by independent consulting actuaries and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money and probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected payment date. The calculations of the estimated present value of accumulated plan benefits attributable to participants in the Plan, which were made as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the most recent actuarial valuations, are as follows:

	2023	2022
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 11,867,679	\$ 12,411,239
Other vested participants	2,406,221	2,501,036
Total vested benefits	14,273,900	14,912,275
Nonvested benefits	22,286	20,943
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	\$ 14,296,186	\$ 14,933,218

The change in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - Beginning of year	\$ 14,933,218	\$ 15,463,414
(Decrease) increase during the year attributable to:		
Benefits accumulated	(105,807)	(2,776)
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	1,055,526	1,093,886
Benefits paid	(1,586,751)	(1,621,306)
Net decrease	(637,032)	(530,196)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - End of year	\$ 14,296,186	\$ 14,933,218

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 5 - Accumulated Plan Benefits (Continued)

Certain assumptions underlying the actuarial computations for the 2023 and 2022 plan years are summarized as follows:

Actuarial valuation method - Projected unit credit method

Assumed rate of return on investment compounded annually - 7.5 percent in 2023 and 2022

Mortality basis - Pri-2012 Total Mortality Table for MP-2021 Scale in 2023 and 2022

Withdrawal rate - Based on study of employees of the Company

Retirement - Eligible vested former participants assumed to retire at age 65 for 2023 and 2022

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Note 6 - Certified Information

SEI Private Trust Company (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and executes all investment transactions. The investment balances and related investment income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements, supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year, and supplemental schedule of reportable transactions are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 7 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following valuation methodologies have been used to value the Plan's investments:

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are valued at quoted prices reported in active markets.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 7 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Money Market Fund

The money market fund is valued at quoted prices reported in active markets.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

		Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023
		Level 1
Mutual funds	\$	18,130,264
		Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2022
		Level 1
Mutual funds	\$	18,090,273
Money market fund		4,439
Total investments	\$	18,094,712

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 38-0480840, Plan No. 001
December 31, 2023

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Mutual funds:			
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Large Cap Index Fund	\$ 705,100	\$ 723,550
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Emerging Mkts Debt Fund	399,029	354,937
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Institutional Investors World Equity	1,474,817	1,450,390
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI U.S. Managed Volatility Fund	846,343	697,222
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Dynamic Asset Allocation Fund	525,178	536,635
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund	17,791,277	12,820,301
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Institutional High Yield Bond Fund	397,052	341,276
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Global MGD Volatility	1,331,006	1,205,953
Total		<u>\$ 23,469,802</u>	<u>\$ 18,130,264</u>

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4j
EIN 38-0480840, Plan No. 001
Year Ended December 31, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Loss
Category (iii) - A series of transactions with respect to securities of the same issue that amount in the aggregate to more than 5 percent of the beginning value of the total plan assets:						
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Long Duration Fund:					
	Purchases - 17	\$ 594,598	\$ -	\$ 594,598	\$ 594,598	\$ -
	Sales - 19	-	887,033	1,266,007	887,033	(378,974)

There were no Category (i), (ii), or (iv) reportable transactions during the year.

ATTACHMENT TO SCHEDULE SB LINE 26 - SCHEDULE OF ACTIVE PARTICIPANT DATA

EIN: 38-0480840

PLAN NUMBER: 001

DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN

DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE MEMBERS BY AGE & SERVICE AS OF 01/01/2023

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service to Date											Total
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40-44	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
45-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-54	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
55-59	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
60-64	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
65-69	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
70+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10

Average Age: 57.5 Years Average Service to Date: 9.6 Years

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Name of Plan: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

EIN: 38-0480840

PN: 001

Plan Year: 1/1/2023 - 12/31/2023

Interest Rates

	<u>ARPA</u>	<u>Pre MAP-21</u>
First Segment (1 to 60 months):	4.75%	1.41%
Second Segment (61 to 240 months):	5.00%	3.09%
Third Segment (Beyond 240 months):	5.74%	3.58%
Effective Interest Rate:	5.12%	3.06%

Salary

Not Applicable

Withdrawal

Rates of withdrawal at selected ages:

<u>Rates</u>		<u>Rates</u>		<u>Rates</u>	
<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>
20	22.3278/49.8024%	35	7.1160/13.6308%	50	0.0000/2.6656%
25	14.7882/29.7704%	40	3.9411/9.4880%	55	0.0000/0.0000%
30	10.2231/19.7176%	45	1.9992/5.2548%	60	0.0000/0.0000%

Mortality

IRS 2023 Static Table

Incorporated into the table are rates projected using the methodology in regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1 and Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

Disability

Rates of disability at selected ages:

<u>Rates</u>		<u>Rates</u>		<u>Rates</u>	
<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Male/Female</u>
20	0.0358/0.0175%	35	0.0753/0.0670%	50	0.2718/0.2343%
25	0.0428/0.0245%	40	0.1088/0.1003%	55	0.4705/0.3808%
30	0.0553/0.0425%	45	0.1653/0.1488%	60	0.6800/0.4650%

Retirement

Earlier of Rule of 95 and Age 55, or Age 65.

Eligible vested former participants assumed to retire at age 65.

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Name of Plan: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

EIN: 38-0480840

PN: 001

Plan Year: 1/1/2023 - 12/31/2023

Preretirement Survivor Death Benefit

Liabilities computed on the assumption that 80% of males and 70% of females will have spouses of the same age at the date of eligibility for the benefit.

Expenses

Plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Actuarial Value of Assets

Average of the Adjusted Market Values as of the valuation date and the 2 preceding valuation dates. The averaging is adjusted for contributions, distributions and expected earnings, using an assumed interest rate of 7.50% (but not in excess of the applicable third segment rate for that year). The resulting value may not be less than 90% nor more than 110% of the Adjusted Market Value of Assets.

Schedule H, line 4j – Schedule of Reportable Transactions

Plan Name: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 38-0480840
Plan Number: 001

(a) Identity of party involved	(b) Description of asset (including interest rate and maturity in case of a loan)	(c) Purchase price	(d) Selling price	(e) Lease rental	(f) Expense incurred with transaction	(g) Cost of asset	(h) Current value of asset on transaction date	(i) Net gain or (loss)
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Schedule of Reportable Transactions is contained in the attached audit report.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

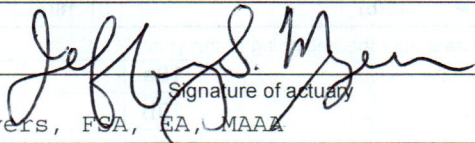
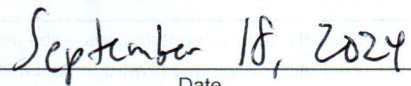
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan DETREX CORPORATION EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Detrex Corporation	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-0480840
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....	2a	18,281,056	
b Actuarial value.....	2b	20,109,162	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	241	14,708,786	14,708,786
b For terminated vested participants.....	37	2,492,391	2,492,391
c For active participants.....	10	703,621	731,976
d Total.....	288	17,904,798	17,933,153
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for more than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b		
5 Effective interest rate.....	5	5.12%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	0	
b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	172,000	
c Target normal cost.....	6c	172,000	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
Jeffrey S. Myers, FCA, EA, MAAA	Signature of actuary	Date
Conrad Siegel	Type or print name of actuary	2303939
	Firm name	Most recent enrollment number
P.O. Box 5900, 501 Corporate Circle		717-652-5633
Harrisburg PA 17110-0900	Address of the firm	Telephone number (including area code)

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230728

Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances
----------------	--

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	3,347,368
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	3,347,368
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-22.73</u> %.....	0	-760,857
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %.....		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	582,502
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	2,004,009

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	100.95 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	112.13 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	119.61 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ►	18(b)	0 18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

Equity Shares as at end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):												
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	172,000										
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	172,000										
32 Amortization installments:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Outstanding Balance</th> <th>Installment</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a Net shortfall amortization installment</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b Waiver amortization installment</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Outstanding Balance	Installment	a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	b Waiver amortization installment	0	0
	Outstanding Balance	Installment										
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0										
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0										
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33											
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	0										
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance									
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....		0	0									
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0										
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0										
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)												
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0										
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0										
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0										
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0										

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

Schedule C, line 2(h) – Formula Description

Plan Name: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 38-0480840
Plan Number: 001

(a) Name of Investment Fund (Source of Compensation)	(b) Name of Investment Adviser (Service Provider)	(c) Formula as Percentage of Assets	(d) Other Formula, if any
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See line 3(e) of Schedule C for a description of the applicable formulas for each fund manager

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)

Plan Name: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 38-0480840
Plan Number: 001

(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(b) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(c) Costs of acquisitions	(d) Proceeds of dispositions
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Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year) is contained in the attached audit report.

Schedule SB, line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Name of Plan: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan

EIN: 38-0480840

PN: 001

Plan Year: 1/1/2023 - 12/31/2023

The description of weighted average retirement age is contained in the first page of the attached Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/ Methods.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
EIN: 38-0480840
Plan Number: 001

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2023
Summary of Plan Provisions

The Detrex Corporation Retirement Plan is a defined benefit pension plan that was established July 1, 1973, and was last amended and restated effective as of January 1, 2000. The plan year begins January 1 and ends December 31.

ELIGIBILITY TO PARTICIPATE

An employee becomes a participant in the Plan on the January 1 following the date of employment.

However, no employee shall be eligible to become a participant after May 31, 2009.

NORMAL RETIREMENT BENEFIT

Normal Retirement Date

A participant is eligible for his normal retirement pension after the participant satisfies the following conditions:

- Attainment of age 65.
- Participation in the Plan for five years.

Normal Retirement Benefit

The normal retirement pension is payable monthly as long as the participant lives, with payments ceasing upon the participant's death.

Normal Retirement Pension Formula

If the participant retires as of his normal retirement date, his monthly pension will be the greater of:

- $1\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the Final Average Monthly Earnings per year of Credited Service less $1\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the monthly primary Social Security benefit per year of Credited Service (maximum $33\frac{1}{3}$ years).
- Actuarial Equivalence of the Employee's Profit Sharing Account balance as of December 31, 1972, with credited interest.
- \$20.00 per year of Credited Service.
- 1% of the Final Average Monthly Earnings (maximum \$2,500) per year of Credited Service (maximum 30 years).
- For the Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer or the President and Chief Operating Officer:
 $2\frac{1}{4}\%$ of the Final Average Monthly Earnings per year of credited service.

However, effective May 31, 2009, if the participant retires as of his normal retirement date, his monthly pension will be equal to his accrued benefit as of May 31, 2009.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
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Summary of Plan Provisions

Social Security Primary Insurance Amount

The Social Security Primary Insurance Amount of an Employee is his estimated monthly primary insurance amount under the Social Security Act as in effect at the time of: (a) his retirement or other termination of employment, (b) his Normal Retirement Date, or (c) termination of the Plan, whichever occurs first. In the event the calculation is made prior to Normal Retirement Age, it will be assumed that earnings will continue at the same level as Final Average Monthly Earnings to Normal Retirement Age.

Average Annual Compensation

"Average annual compensation" means the participant's annual compensation averaged over the highest five consecutive calendar years as an Employee.

Compensation

For the purposes of the Plan, "compensation" means basic salary, excluding bonuses, commissions, overtime, and any payments made under any profit sharing agreement.

Accrued Benefit

The accrued benefit on any date other than the normal retirement date is determined according to the normal retirement pension formula multiplied by the ratio of years of benefit service to date to the projected years of benefit service at normal retirement.

Benefits are frozen as of May 31, 2009. The Accrued Pension at any later date will equal the May 31, 2009, frozen Accrued Pension.

Retirement Payment Options

A participant may elect to receive his monthly pension in one of these optional forms of payment:

- **Lifetime Pension**
- **Lifetime Pension with Guaranteed Period** with guaranteed payments for 120 months – Not available for Wayne Chemical participants.
- **Joint and Survivor Pension** with 100%, 75%, or 50% survivor pension.
- **Joint and 66 2/3% to Either Survivor Pension** – Not available for Bowling Green or Wayne Chemical participants.
- **Joint and Survivor 33.33%** – Bowling Green Only.
- **Social Security Adjustment Option** – Only for Wayne Chemical and Local 6 participants.
- **Optional Lump Sum Payment** – A lump sum payment is available if the present value of the vested benefit is between \$5,000 and \$10,000. A lump sum is automatic if the present value of the vested benefit is less than \$5,000.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
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Summary of Plan Provisions

If the participant is married at the time payments are to begin, the automatic form of payment will be a Joint and 50% Survivor Pension with the spouse named as survivor annuitant. If the participant is not married at the time payments are to begin, the automatic form of payment will be a Lifetime Pension.

Employment after Retirement. If a participant in pay status returns to employment, retirement benefits will be suspended regardless of the number of hours of service he completes.

Distributions under Qualified Domestic Relations Order. With respect to a participant, no distribution will be made before the date the participant could receive a distribution if he terminated employment.

OTHER RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Late Retirement

If a participant continues working after his normal retirement date, his pension will not commence until he actually retires. The late retirement benefit is the greater of:

- The retirement benefit accrued as of the participant's normal retirement date, as actuarially increased; or
- The normal retirement benefit determined under the pension formula using current service and compensation.

Early Retirement

A participant is eligible for early retirement after attainment of age 55 and completion of 5 years of vesting service. The early retirement pension is the pension accrued to the date of early retirement, reduced by 5/9 of 1% for each of the first 60 months and 5/18 of 1% for each month in excess of 60.

A participant is eligible for special early retirement if they are at least age 55 and their age plus years of vesting service total at least 95 (Rule of 95). In such case, the benefit will be unreduced for commencement prior to age 65.

For Bowling Green and Wayne Chemical participants, a participant is eligible for early retirement after attainment of age 60 and completion of 5 years of vesting service.

Disability Benefit

The participant is entitled to receive a disability benefit if he meets **all** of the following requirements:

- He is actively employed.
- Completes 10 years of vesting service.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2023
Summary of Plan Provisions

The benefit will be payable in the form of a Lifetime Pension until the earliest of: recovery, death, or normal retirement date. The participant's monthly disability benefit will be equal to his normal retirement pension accrued as of the date the disability occurred.

DEATH BENEFIT

If a participant dies after he has become vested under the Plan but before he begins to receive a retirement pension benefit, his spouse will receive a 50% survivor benefit if he has been married at least one year. Payment will begin on the date on which he first would have been eligible for retirement. The amount of his surviving spouse's benefit is equal to the 50% survivor benefit payable under the joint and 50% survivor pension option, based upon his accrued pension at the date of death and reduced for early commencement of benefits, if applicable. If the participant is not married, no benefit will be paid by the Plan.

TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Vesting in Accrued Pension

If employment terminates other than by retirement or disability, the amount payable from the Plan is based upon the following vesting schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vesting Percentage</u>
0–4 Years	0%
5 or More Years	100%

Time of Payment

The participant may elect payment after his early retirement date, reduced to reflect the early commencement of benefits. No pension payment is available under the Plan prior to early retirement or death, with two exceptions. If the present value of the vested accrued benefit does not exceed \$5,000, the lump sum value can be paid following termination of employment. If the present value of the vested accrued benefit is greater than \$5,000, but less than \$10,000 at the time of termination, the participant will have the option to elect an immediate lump sum payment.

Forfeitures and Restoration

Forfeiture occurs when the participant terminates employment before being vested. The forfeited amount is used to reduce any employer contribution otherwise due under the Plan.

Special Cashout Rule

The special cashout rule applies if a participant terminates employment and receives a full distribution of the vested portion of his accrued pension. A participant whose vested accrued pension is \$0 will be forfeited upon employment termination. If the participant returns to employment with the employer during the restoration period and repays the amount previously distributed with interest, the employer will restore any forfeited portion of his accrued pension. This repayment option is available to a participant even if he previously received 100% of his accrued pension.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2023
Summary of Plan Provisions

If the participant's vested accrued pension is \$0 and he returns to employment with the employer before he has breaks in service in accordance with the vesting service rules equaling the greater of 5 or his total years of vesting service, the employer will restore the forfeited portion of his accrued pension upon completion of one year of service.

SERVICE RULES

Vesting Service Rules

A participant is credited with a year of vesting service for each 12-month period he is employed by the employer. Fractional years of vesting service will be credited to the nearest month. A participant will incur a break in service if he experiences a period of severance from employment with the employer that lasts at least 12 months.

Benefit Service Rules

A participant is credited with a year of benefit service for each 12-month period the participant is employed by the employer. Fractional years of benefit service will be credited to the nearest month.

Benefit Service is frozen as of May 31, 2009.

ACTUARIAL EQUIVALENCE

Actuarial equivalence is determined based on the following mortality and interest assumptions:

Mortality table:	Preretirement – UP-1984
	Postretirement– UP-1984
Interest rate:	Preretirement – 7%
	Postretirement– 7%

However, for the purpose of determining the amount of a lump sum payment, the actuarial equivalence determination will include the use of the Code section 417 interest rates and the Code section 417 mortality table, if such use produces a greater benefit.

Code Section 417 Mortality Table

The Code section 417 mortality table is the Applicable Mortality Table released annually by the Internal Revenue Service.

Code Section 417 Interest Rates

The Code section 417 interest rates are the Transitional Segment Rates for the second month preceding the first day of the plan year that contains the annuity starting date.

Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Actuarial Valuation as of January 1, 2023
Summary of Plan Provisions

CHANGES IN PLAN PROVISIONS SINCE THE LAST VALUATION

None

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS THAT OCCURRED DURING THE PLAN YEAR

None

Schedule H, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)

Plan Name: Detrex Corporation Employees' Retirement Plan
Employer I.D. #: 38-0480840
Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
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Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year) is contained in the attached audit report.