

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div> |
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|                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I                                                                                     | Annual Report Identification Information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| A                                                                                          | This return/report is for: <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) _____</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div> |
| C                                                                                          | If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. .... ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| D                                                                                          | Check box if filing under: <div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)</div></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| E                                                                                          | If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. .... ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part II | Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1a      | Name of plan<br>TITAN AMERICA LLC 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1b      | Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1c      | Effective date of plan<br>01/01/1987                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2a      | Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br>TITAN AMERICA LLC<br><br>GINA HEMPERLEY<br>5700 LAKE WRIGHT DR.,<br>SUITE 300<br>NORFOLK, VA 23502 |
| 2b      | Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>98-0124782                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2c      | Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br>757-858-6685                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 2d      | Business code (see instructions)<br>339900                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|           |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| SIGN HERE | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/24/2024 | M. YVONNE SMITH                                              |
|           | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| SIGN HERE | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/24/2024 | M. YVONNE SMITH                                              |
|           | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| SIGN HERE |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|           | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br><br><div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                                                                 |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>5</b> 2865                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> . .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> . .....<br><b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested ..... | <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <b>6a(1)</b> 2309<br><b>6a(2)</b> 2560<br><b>6b</b> 38<br><b>6c</b> 507<br><b>6d</b> 3105<br><b>6e</b> 24<br><b>6f</b> 3129<br><b>6g(1)</b> 2670<br><b>6g(2)</b> 2926<br><b>6h</b> 318 |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | OMB No. 1210-0110                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2023                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |

|                                                                                            |                                                                 |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023 |                                                                 |     |
| <div>A</div> Name of plan<br>TITAN AMERICA LLC 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN              | <div>B</div> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 001 |
|                                                                                            |                                                                 |     |
| <div>C</div> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>TITAN AMERICA LLC     | <div>D</div> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>98-0124782 |     |

|        |                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | Service Provider Information (see instructions) |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                            |                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                        |
| DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS                                                                                  | 6300 BEE CAVE ROAD<br>BUILDING ONE<br>AUSTIN, TX 78746 |

|                                                                                                            |                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                     |
| EARNEST PARTNERS                                                                                           | 1180 PEACHTREET ST NE<br>#2300<br>ATLANTA, GA 30309 |

|                                                                                                            |                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                 |
| GOLDMAN SACHS                                                                                              | 101 CONSTITUTION AVE NW<br>WASHINGTON, DC 20001 |

|                                                                                                            |                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                  |
| PIMCO FUNDS DIST INST                                                                                      | PO BOX 55060<br>BOSTON, MA 02205 |

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRUDENTIAL MUTUAL FUND SERVICES LLC

PO BOX 9658  
PROVIDENCE, RI 02940

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VANGUARD MARKETING CORP

100 VANGUARD BLVD  
MALVERN, PA 19355

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

T ROWE PRICE RPS INC

100 EAST PRATT STREET  
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

| (b)<br>Service Code(s)                          | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15 21 25 28<br>37 38 49 50<br>52 59 62 64<br>65 | NONE                                                                                              | 169901                                                                 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AON

200 E RANDOLPH STREET  
CHICAGO, IL 60601

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16 27 50               | NONE                                                                                              | 63210                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BDO USA, PC

PO BOX 642743  
PITTSBURGH, PA 15264

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 50                  | NONE                                                                                              | 26000                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| T ROWE PRICE RPS INC                                                | 15 21 25 28 37 38 49 50 52<br>59 62 64 65 99                                                                                                                       | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| PGIM GLOBAL REAL ESTATE Z<br>PO BOX 9658<br>PROVIDENCE, RI 02940    | FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON<br>0.25%                                                                                                                  |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold;">2023</div><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

|                                                                                                  |                                                                            |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>TITAN AMERICA LLC 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>                 | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <span style="float: right;">►</span> | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>TITAN AMERICA LLC</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>98-0124782</u>         |            |

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                           |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP STABLE VALUE COMMON TRUST FUND</u>  |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>52-1309931-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>33980435</u></span> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT BALANCED T</u> |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>38-7011316-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>326324</u></span>   |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>TRP BLUE CHIP GROWTH TRUST</u>          |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>80-0470272-004</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>17963263</u></span> |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2005 TRUST</u> |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>61-6434302-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>38052</u></span>    |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2010 TRUST</u> |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>32-6199795-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>446401</u></span>   |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2015 TRUST</u> |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>35-6941654-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>1222662</u></span>  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2020 TRUST</u> |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</u>      |                               |                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>36-7594871-001</u>                                                     | <b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="float: right;"><u>6597398</u></span>  |

|                                                                                              |                        |                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2025 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 37-6495447-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 17555463 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2030 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 38-7010946-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 26060982 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2035 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 36-7595013-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 21477706 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2040 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 35-6941729-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 14473964 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2045 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 32-6199848-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11153015 |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2050 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 30-6303214-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7636395  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2055 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 35-6941728-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4665498  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2060 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-1088316-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2267057  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2065 TRUST           |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY                |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 85-1763138-001                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 863635   |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: EARNEST SMID CAP CORE CLASS 1                 |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EARNEST PARTNERS MULTIPLE INVESTMENT TRUST |                        |                                                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-4377500-041                                                               | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 15200924 |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO TOTAL RETURN TRUST

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PIMCO COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT TRUST

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 27-0834899-035 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3553144 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Part II** **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>2023</b>                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |

|                                                                                                          |                                         |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2023</b> and ending <b>12/31/2023</b> |                                         |            |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>TITAN AMERICA LLC 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</b>                         | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | <b>001</b> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>TITAN AMERICA LLC</b>                |                                         |            |
| <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>98-0124782</b>                                       |                                         |            |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                      |                              |                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |                              |                        |
| <b>1</b> Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. <b>Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.</b> MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions. |                                      |                              |                        |
| <b>Assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                      | <b>(a) Beginning of Year</b> | <b>(b) End of Year</b> |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>1a</b>                            |                              |                        |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>1b(1)</b>                         | <b>91291</b>                 | <b>0</b>               |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1b(2)</b>                         | <b>60</b>                    | <b>0</b>               |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>1b(3)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>1c(1)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>1c(2)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1c(3)(A)</b>                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1c(3)(B)</b>                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>1c(4)(A)</b>                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>1c(4)(B)</b>                      |                              |                        |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>1c(5)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>1c(6)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>1c(7)</b>                         |                              |                        |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>1c(8)</b>                         | <b>5492940</b>               | <b>6136991</b>         |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>1c(9)</b>                         | <b>154318102</b>             | <b>185482318</b>       |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>1c(10)</b>                        |                              |                        |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>1c(11)</b>                        |                              |                        |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>1c(12)</b>                        |                              |                        |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>1c(13)</b>                        | <b>18726168</b>              | <b>24208541</b>        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>1c(14)</b>                        |                              |                        |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>1c(15)</b>                        |                              |                        |

|                                                                           |              |                       |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                                   |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| (1) Employer securities .....                                             | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property .....                                          | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....        | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) .....      | <b>1f</b>    | 178628561             | 215827850       |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                        |              |                       |                 |
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness .....                                   | <b>1i</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities .....                                          | <b>1j</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>Net Assets</b>                                                         |              |                       |                 |
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) .....                 | <b>1l</b>    | 178628561             | 215827850       |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

|                                                                                                            |                 |            |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Income</b>                                                                                              |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
| <b>a</b> Contributions:                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers .....                                               | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 5684176    |           |
| (B) Participants .....                                                                                     | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 16069064   |           |
| (C) Others (including rollovers) .....                                                                     | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 982507     |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions .....                                                                            | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 22735747  |
| <b>b</b> Earnings on investments:                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) .....              | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) U.S. Government securities .....                                                                       | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                       | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                               | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| (E) Participant loans .....                                                                                | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 347316     |           |
| (F) Other .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                                     | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 347316    |
| (2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock .....                                                                   | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Common stock .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) .....                                         | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 637524     |           |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                         | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 637524    |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds .....                                        | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) .....                                                     | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                         | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate .....                                | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Other .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....                | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|                                                                                                 |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                               | 2b(6)  |            | 25634318  |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                               | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....                       | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                             | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | 2b(10) |            | 3333396   |
| c Other income .....                                                                            | 2c     |            |           |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....               | 2d     |            | 52688301  |

**Expenses**

|                                                                                      |        |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |        |          |          |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....      | 2e(1)  | 15229084 |          |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....                         | 2e(2)  |          |          |
| (3) Other .....                                                                      | 2e(3)  |          |          |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....                        | 2e(4)  |          | 15229084 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | 2f     |          |          |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | 2g     |          | 787      |
| h Interest expense .....                                                             | 2h     |          |          |
| i Administrative expenses:                                                           |        |          |          |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....                                                    | 2i(1)  |          |          |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                 | 2i(2)  |          |          |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees.....                                                          | 2i(3)  | 169901   |          |
| (4) IQPA audit fees.....                                                             | 2i(4)  | 26000    |          |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                         | 2i(5)  | 15733    |          |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                               | 2i(6)  |          |          |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....                                                             | 2i(7)  |          |          |
| (8) Legal fees .....                                                                 | 2i(8)  |          |          |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....                                                   | 2i(9)  |          |          |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....                                           | 2i(10) |          |          |
| (11) Other expenses .....                                                            | 2i(11) | 47507    |          |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....               | 2i(12) |          | 259141   |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | 2j     |          | 15489012 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|                                                          |       |  |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|----------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d ..... | 2k    |  | 37199289 |
| l Transfers of assets:                                   |       |  |          |
| (1) To this plan .....                                   | 2l(1) |  |          |
| (2) From this plan .....                                 | 2l(2) |  |          |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, PC**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Yes                                 | No                                  | Amount  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) .....                 |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) ..... |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                             |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                  |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     | 5000000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                                                                                                          |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                       |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                             |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |         |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                     |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                                                                                                              |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                                                                                                         |                                     |                                     |         |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

|                                                                                         |                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>A Name of plan<br/>TITAN AMERICA LLC 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</div>          | <div>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶<br/>001</div>              |
| <div>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br/>TITAN AMERICA LLC</div> | <div>D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/>98-0124782</div> |

|        |               |
|--------|---------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|--------|---------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |              |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <div>1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <div>1</div> | <div>0</div> |
| <div>2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br/><br/>EIN(s): 58-1428634</div> <div>Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.</div> |              |              |
| <div>3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <div>3</div> |              |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....</div> <div>If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.</div>                                                                                                                                                                         | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A</div> |
| <div>5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br/>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.</div> |                                                                                                  |
| <div>6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <div>6a</div>                                                                                    |
| <div>b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <div>6b</div>                                                                                    |
| <div>c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <div>6c</div>                                                                                    |
| <div>If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                  |
| <div>7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A</div> |
| <div>8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....</div>                                                                                  | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A</div> |

|          |            |
|----------|------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|----------|------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ....</div> | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Increase <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease <input type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/> No</div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|         |                                                                                                                                            |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....</div>                                                      | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</div> |
| <div>11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....</div>                                                                                                                                    | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</div> |
| <div>b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....</div> | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</div> |
| <div>12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....</div>                                                                               | <div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</div> |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023  
v. 230707

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                        |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>14</b> Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:<br><b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) .....<br><b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) .....<br><b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) ..... | <b>14a</b><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><b>14b</b><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><b>14c</b> |  |
| <b>15</b> Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                        |  |
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>15a</b>                                                                             |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>15b</b>                                                                             |  |
| <b>16</b> Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                        |  |
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>16a</b>                                                                             |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>16b</b>                                                                             |  |
| <b>17</b> If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                        |  |

|                |                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part VI</b> | <b>Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans</b> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>18</b> If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| <b>19</b> If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):<br><b>a</b> Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:<br>Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%<br>High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%<br><b>b</b> Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:<br><input type="checkbox"/> 0-5 years <input type="checkbox"/> 5-10 years <input type="checkbox"/> 10-15 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15 years or more                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| <b>20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.</b> If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.<br><b>a</b> Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No<br><b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:<br><input type="checkbox"/> Yes.<br><input type="checkbox"/> No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.<br><input type="checkbox"/> No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.<br><input type="checkbox"/> No. Other. Provide explanation: _____ |  |

|                 |                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Part VII</b> | <b>IRS Compliance Questions</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>21a</b> Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No<br><b>21b</b> If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).<br><input type="checkbox"/> Design-based safe harbor method<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> "Prior year" ADP test<br><input type="checkbox"/> "Current year" ADP test<br><input type="checkbox"/> N/A<br><b>22</b> If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____. |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|



## **Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan**

**Financial Statements and  
ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule**  
For the Plan Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

## **Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan**

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Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule  
For the Plan Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

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*Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103.10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.*



## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator  
Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan  
Norfolk, Virginia

### ***Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit***

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### ***Opinion***

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to



the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*BDO USA, P.C.*

September 18, 2024

## Financial Statements

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# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

| <i>December 31,</i>                      | <b>2023</b>           | <b>2022</b>           |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                            |                       |                       |
| <b>Investments, at fair value</b>        |                       |                       |
| Registered investment companies          | \$ 24,208,541         | \$ 18,726,168         |
| Common collective trusts                 | 185,482,318           | 154,318,102           |
| <b>Total Investments, at fair value</b>  | <b>209,690,859</b>    | <b>173,044,270</b>    |
| <b>Receivables</b>                       |                       |                       |
| Employee contributions                   | -                     | 60                    |
| Employer contributions                   | -                     | 91,291                |
| Notes receivable from participants       | 6,136,991             | 5,492,940             |
| <b>Total Receivables</b>                 | <b>6,136,991</b>      | <b>5,584,291</b>      |
| <b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b> | <b>\$ 215,827,850</b> | <b>\$ 178,628,561</b> |

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

| <i>For the Years Ended December 31,</i>                      | <b>2023</b>           | <b>2022</b>           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Changes to Net Assets Attributed to:</b>                  |                       |                       |
| <b>Net Investment Income (Loss):</b>                         |                       |                       |
| Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments | \$ 28,091,134         | \$ (35,830,430)       |
| Interest and dividends                                       | 1,514,104             | 1,449,671             |
| <b>Total Net Investment Income (Loss)</b>                    | <b>29,605,238</b>     | <b>(34,380,759)</b>   |
| <b>Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants</b> | <b>347,316</b>        | <b>266,011</b>        |
| <b>Contributions</b>                                         |                       |                       |
| Participants                                                 | 16,069,064            | 13,953,059            |
| Employer                                                     | 5,684,176             | 5,140,989             |
| Rollover                                                     | 982,507               | 712,089               |
| <b>Total Contributions</b>                                   | <b>22,735,747</b>     | <b>19,806,137</b>     |
| <b>Deductions</b>                                            |                       |                       |
| Benefits paid to participants                                | (15,229,871)          | (19,347,600)          |
| Administrative expenses                                      | (259,141)             | (324,293)             |
| <b>Total Deductions</b>                                      | <b>(15,489,012)</b>   | <b>(19,671,893)</b>   |
| <b>Net Increase (Decrease)</b>                               | <b>37,199,289</b>     | <b>(33,980,504)</b>   |
| <b>Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year</b>  | <b>178,628,561</b>    | <b>212,609,065</b>    |
| <b>Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year</b>        | <b>\$ 215,827,850</b> | <b>\$ 178,628,561</b> |

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### 1. Plan Description

The following description of Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document available from the Plan administrator for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### *General*

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Titan America LLC and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company" or "Employer"). Employees that have completed 90 days of service are eligible for participant and matching contributions and must complete one year of service for discretionary profit sharing contributions. Eligible employees may begin participating in the Plan on their 91<sup>st</sup> day of employment. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

#### *Trustee and Administration of the Plan*

The trustee and recordkeeper of the Plan is T. Rowe Price Trust Company (T. Rowe Price). The administrator of the Plan is the Company. The trustee holds all assets of the Plan in accordance with the service provider contract with the Company. The Investment Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

#### *Contributions*

Each year, participants may contribute from 1% to 75% of pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan, and may also contribute on an after-tax basis through a Roth contribution. Participants were automatically enrolled into the Plan at 6% of Plan compensation, upon attainment of eligibility requirements, unless they elect otherwise, through May 31, 2023. Effective June 1, 2023, the automatic enrollment percentage was increased to 8%. Automatic enrollment deferral contributions are increased by 1% each year up to 10%, unless the participant opts out of the automatic increase, or affirmatively elects a new deferral rate. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. The Employer contributes 50% of the first 8% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan as a matching contribution. Additional discretionary amounts may be contributed at the option of the Employer. There were no such contributions in 2023 or 2022. Contributions are subject to certain regulatory limitations.

#### *Participant Accounts*

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and the Employer's matching contributions and allocations of (a) the Employer's discretionary contributions and (b) Plan earnings and are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant requested transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants direct the investment of their contributions, and Company contributions made on their behalf, into various investment options offered by the Plan.

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### ***Vesting***

Participants are immediately vested in their deferral, rollover, and Roth contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants who reach retirement age, die or become totally and permanently disabled are entitled to the full amount in their account.

Participants who terminate employment prior to retirement, death or disability are entitled to a percentage of their Employer contributions account depending on their years of service. A participant is vested 25% per year beginning after two years of service and is 100% vested after five years of service.

### ***Contributions Receivable***

Participant contributions and any related employer matching contributions are recognized in the period during which the Company makes the respective payroll deduction from the participant's compensation. Non-elective/Profit sharing contributions are recorded in the relevant period in accordance with the terms in the Plan document.

### ***Notes Receivable from Participants***

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's vested account and bear interest at a rate comparable to rates charged by commercial lending institutions for loans of similar terms at the inception of the note, as determined by the Plan administrator. Loans are repayable ratably through periodic payroll deductions over a term not exceeding five years, at an interest rate of prime plus 1% or other rate as set by the Company. Payments of principal and interest are credited to the participant's account. Participant loan interest rates ranged from 4.25% to 9.50% during 2023 and 2022.

### ***Payment of Benefits***

Upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death, participants whose vested interest in their account balances exceeds \$5,000 may elect to receive a distribution of their vested account balance. Distributions may be paid to qualified participants in the form of a lump sum payment, a rollover to a qualified Plan or IRA, or equal installments payable, at least annually, over a period not to exceed the life expectancy of the participant from the date of commencement of distribution of benefits, or the joint life expectancy of the participant and their beneficiary. Participants whose vested interest in their account balance is less than \$5,000 will automatically have their vested account balances rolled over to an IRA, with the exception of deceased participants, unless they take other action. The Plan allows for hardship withdrawals from all vested account balances, excluding prior contributions from the Roanoke Pension Account. The Plan allows for in-service withdrawals, upon attainment of age 59½, from all vested account balances, excluding prior contributions from the Roanoke Pension Account. Participants will receive the value of their vested interest in their account balances as soon as administratively feasible following the date of termination.

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### ***Forfeitures***

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, unallocated forfeitures were \$53,969 and \$366,312, respectively. Forfeitures may be used to reduce future Employer contributions or any Plan expenses. Forfeitures totaling \$724,467 and \$451,056 in 2023 and 2022, respectively, were used to offset Employer contributions.

### ***Administrative Expenses***

A portion of certain administrative expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation/depreciation in the fair value of investments on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Administrative expenses of \$169,931 and \$236,693 were charged to the Plan for participant requested transactions and recordkeeping fees for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Consulting expenses of \$89,210 and \$87,600 were charged to the Plan for various investment, legal, and accounting services for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

### ***Plan Amendments***

The Plan was amended and restated in its entirety effective January 1, 2022 to update the Plan for certain tax law changes and to integrate amendments made to the 2013 restatement.

Effective July 1, 2022, a Plan amendment was adopted to establish an automatic increase of employee pre-tax deferral rates by 1 percent on an annual basis, until the deferral rate reaches 10 percent, the participant opts out of the automatic increase, or the participant formally elects a new deferral rate.

## **2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

### ***Basis of Accounting***

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

### ***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results may differ materially from those estimates.

### ***Investment Valuation and Income Recognition***

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by investment advisors and T. Rowe Price. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation/depreciation in fair value of investments includes the gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

### ***Notes Receivable from Participants***

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus unpaid accrued interest. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded at December 31, 2023 and 2022. Deemed distributions totaled \$459,113 and \$658,479 in 2023 and 2022, respectively.

### ***Payment of Benefits***

Benefits are recorded when paid.

### ***Subsequent Events***

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 18, 2024, the date which the accompanying financial statements were available to be issued.

## **3. Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 840, *Fair Value Measurement*, provides for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

**Level 1:** Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

**Level 2:** Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

**Level 3:** Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which a fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

**Registered investment companies:** represent investments (mutual funds) held with various investment managers. The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

**Common collective trusts:** units held in the common collective trusts (CCT) are valued at NAV. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 on a recurring basis:

| <i>December 31, 2023</i>         | Total         | Level 1       | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|
| Registered investment companies  | \$ 24,208,541 | \$ 24,208,541 | \$ -    | \$ -    |
| Common collective trusts (a)     | 185,482,318   |               |         |         |
| Total investments, at fair value | \$209,690,859 |               |         |         |

| <i>December 31, 2022</i>         | Total          | Level 1       | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|
| Registered investment companies  | \$ 18,726,168  | \$ 18,726,168 | \$ -    | \$ -    |
| Common collective trusts (a)     | 154,318,102    |               |         |         |
| Total investments, at fair value | \$ 173,044,270 |               |         |         |

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

The following tables on the next pages set forth additional disclosures of the Plan's investments whose fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient:

| <i>December 31, 2023</i>              | Fair Value    | Unfunded Commitment | Redemption Frequency | Redemption Notice Period |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Common collective trusts:             |               |                     |                      |                          |
| T. Rowe Price Retire Balanced Trust   | \$ 326,324    | \$ -                | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2005 Trust       | 38,052        | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2010 Trust       | 446,401       | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2015 Trust       | 1,222,662     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2020 Trust       | 6,597,398     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2025 Trust       | 17,555,463    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2030 Trust       | 26,060,982    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2035 Trust       | 21,477,706    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2040 Trust       | 14,473,964    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2045 Trust       | 11,153,015    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2050 Trust       | 7,636,395     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2055 Trust       | 4,665,498     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2060 Trust       | 2,267,057     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2065 Trust       | 863,635       | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Trust  | 17,963,263    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund Trust | 33,980,435    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| Earnest Partners SMID Cap Core Trust  | 15,200,924    | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| PIMCO Total Return Trust              | 3,553,144     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| Total common collective trusts        | \$185,482,318 | \$ -                |                      |                          |

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

| <i>December 31, 2022</i>              | Fair Value     | Unfunded Commitment | Redemption Frequency | Redemption Notice Period |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Common collective trusts:             |                |                     |                      |                          |
| T. Rowe Price Retire Balanced Trust   | \$ 303,334     | \$ -                | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2005 Trust       | 60,791         | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2010 Trust       | 378,938        | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2015 Trust       | 1,164,883      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2020 Trust       | 6,259,131      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2025 Trust       | 15,743,547     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2030 Trust       | 22,200,726     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2035 Trust       | 15,753,265     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2040 Trust       | 10,641,449     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2045 Trust       | 8,339,667      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2050 Trust       | 5,986,599      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2055 Trust       | 2,935,267      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2060 Trust       | 1,399,775      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Retire 2065 Trust       | 347,698        | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Trust  | 11,312,934     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund Trust | 34,959,936     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| Earnest Partners SMID Cap Core Trust  | 13,328,598     | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| PIMCO Total Return Trust              | 3,201,564      | -                   | Daily                | None                     |
| Total common collective trusts        | \$ 154,318,102 | \$ -                |                      |                          |

### 4. Information Certified by Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, T. Rowe Price, a qualified institution, has certified that the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Net investment income (loss) and interest income on notes receivable from participants as shown in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Investment information included in the schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023, as shown on the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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At the request of the Plan administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information in the financial statements, including reading the disclosures related to the investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including assessing whether the supplemental schedule is in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

### 5. Party-in-Interest and Related Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are funds managed by T. Rowe Price. T. Rowe Price is the trustee as defined by the Plan and therefore, these transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Investment management fees were paid to the trustee in the form of a reduction of net appreciation/depreciation in the fair value of investments earned by Plan participants. Additionally, the Employer pays certain administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan and provides certain administrative services at no cost to the Plan, both of which are considered to be exempt party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

Aon Consulting, Inc. is an investment advisor for the Plan. Williams Mullen is the legal advisor for the Plan. BDO USA, P.C. is the auditor for the Plan. Fees paid for these services with these organizations are considered to be exempt party-in-interest transactions.

During the year ended December 31, 2022, Plan management identified and corrected excess matching contributions made in 2021, 2020, and 2019. The excess contributions totaled approximately \$30,000 in each of those respective years and impacted 25 participants. These transactions are non-exempt party-in-interest transactions.

### 6. Tax Status

The Plan Document received a determination letter dated August 20, 2019, from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stating that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. As such, the Plan is not subject to income taxes; however, it is required to file informational tax returns.

In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 740, Income Taxes, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

# **Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan**

## **Notes to Financial Statements**

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### **7. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become fully vested in their Employer contribution accounts.

### **8. Risk and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits. Three investments comprised 38% of total net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023, and two investments comprised 32% of total net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022.

## ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule

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# Titan America LLC 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan

Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) - December 31, 2023

EIN/PN: 98-0124782/001

| (a)                                    | (b)<br>Identity of issue,<br>borrower, lessor,<br>or similar party | (c)<br>Description of investment including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value | (d) **<br>Cost | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Registered investment companies</b> |                                                                    |                                                                                                                   |                |                         |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | U.S. Treasury Money Fund                                                                                          | \$             | 102,249                 |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Value Fund                                                                                                        |                | 4,161,927               |
|                                        | Vanguard                                                           | Institutional Index Fund                                                                                          |                | 12,677,012              |
|                                        | Vanguard                                                           | Extended Market Index Fund                                                                                        |                | 1,973,872               |
|                                        | Vanguard                                                           | Total Bond Index Fund                                                                                             |                | 1,542,655               |
|                                        | Vanguard                                                           | Total International Stock Index Fund                                                                              |                | 896,582                 |
|                                        | PGIM                                                               | Global Real Estate Fund                                                                                           |                | 381,118                 |
|                                        | DFA                                                                | Inflation-Protected Securities I Fund                                                                             |                | 263,025                 |
|                                        | Goldman Sachs                                                      | GQG Partners International Opportunities Fund                                                                     |                | 2,210,101               |
| Total registered investment companies  |                                                                    |                                                                                                                   |                | 24,208,541              |
| <b>Common collective trusts</b>        |                                                                    |                                                                                                                   |                |                         |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire Balanced Trust                                                                                             |                | 326,324                 |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2005 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 38,052                  |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2010 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 446,401                 |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2015 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 1,222,662               |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2020 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 6,597,398               |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2025 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 17,555,463              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2030 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 26,060,982              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2035 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 21,477,706              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2040 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 14,473,964              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2045 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 11,153,015              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2050 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 7,636,395               |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2055 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 4,665,498               |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2060 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 2,267,057               |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Retire 2065 Trust                                                                                                 |                | 863,635                 |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Blue Chip Growth Trust                                                                                            |                | 17,963,263              |
| *                                      | T. Rowe Price                                                      | Stable Value Fund Trust                                                                                           |                | 33,980,435              |
|                                        | Earnest Partners                                                   | SMID Cap Core Trust                                                                                               |                | 15,200,924              |
|                                        | PIMCO                                                              | Total Return Trust                                                                                                |                | 3,553,144               |
| Total common collective trusts         |                                                                    |                                                                                                                   |                | 185,482,318             |
| *                                      | Plan Participants                                                  | Participant Loans, 4.25% - 9.50%                                                                                  | \$ -0-         | 6,136,991               |
| <b>Total per Form 5500</b>             |                                                                    |                                                                                                                   |                | <b>\$ 215,827,850</b>   |

\* Denotes a party-in-interest to the Plan

\*\* Not required for participant-directed investments

|                         |                                                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Plan Name</b>        | <b>Titan America LLC 401k Retirement Savings Plan</b> |
| <b>Plan Sponsor EIN</b> | <b>98-0124782</b>                                     |
| <b>ERISA Plan #</b>     | <b>001</b>                                            |
| <b>Plan Year Ending</b> | <b>December 31, 2023</b>                              |

**The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).**

| <b>Form/Schedule</b> | <b>Line #</b> | <b>Description</b>                                          | <b>Attachment</b> |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 5500 Sch. H          | Line 3        | Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion | X                 |
| 5500 Sch. H          | Line 4i       | Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)                    | X                 |
| 5500 Sch. H          | Line 4i       | Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)   |                   |
| 5500 Sch. H          | Line 4j       | Schedule of Reportable Transactions                         |                   |
| 5500 Sch. H          | Line 4a       | Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions            |                   |

|                         |                                                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Plan Name</b>        | <b>Titan America LLC 401k Retirement Savings Plan</b> |
| <b>Plan Sponsor EIN</b> | <b>98-0124782</b>                                     |
| <b>ERISA Plan #</b>     | <b>001</b>                                            |
| <b>Plan Year Ending</b> | <b>December 31, 2023</b>                              |

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