

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CASCADE CORPORATION SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1987
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CASCADE CORPORATION 2201 NE 201ST AVENUE FAIRVIEW, OR 97024
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0136592
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 503-669-6300
2d	Business code (see instructions) 333200

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/25/2024	JASON HEGDAHL
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1226
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 946 6a(2) 1025 6b 11 6c 256 6d 1292 6e 5 6f 1297 6g(1) 1203 6g(2) 1273 6h 29
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3H 3D 2R

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CASCADE CORPORATION SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CASCADE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0136592	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	69751	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65 71	RECORDKEEPER	32809	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DODGE&COX INTL STK I - SS&C GIDS, 2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PUTNAM STABLE VALUE ONE POST OFFICE SQUARE BOSTON, MA 02109	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TCHSTN MID CAP VAL I - BNY MELLON 500 ROSS STREET 15253-4426 PITTSBURGH, PA 53442	0.07%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
RED OAK TECHNOLOGY SELECT 225 PICTORIA DR STE 450 CINCINNATI, OH 45246	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WASATCH ULTRA GROWTH 505 WAKARA WAY STE 300 SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84108	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WASATCH MICROCAP 505 WAKARA WAY STE 300 SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84108	0.40%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WASATCH MICRO CAP VALUE FUND 505 WAKARA WAY STE 300 SALT LAKE CITY, UT 84108	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CASCADE CORPORATION SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CASCADE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0136592	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MORLEY STABLE VALUE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO		
c EIN-PN 93-6274329-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTNAM STABLE VALUE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 04-3159710-202	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 18005066
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CASCADE CORPORATION SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CASCADE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0136592	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	547972	596208
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	792091	1769521
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	4461	4434
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	3713944	4812021
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1643945	1826977
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	22829363	18005066
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	140753275	157263603
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	170285051	184277830
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	170285051	184277830

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	4145297	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	6268068	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	678657	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	11092022
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	53414	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	101846	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		155260
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	791	6279370
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	35562	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	6243017	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	2658215	256987
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	2401228	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	844555
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	844555	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		647039
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		21107308
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		40382541

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	26281534	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		26281534
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		21
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		6222
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	1500	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	30734	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	69751	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		101985
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		26389762

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		13992779
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PERKINS & COMPANY, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **93-0928924**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan CASCADE CORPORATION SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CASCADE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0136592

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
---	--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☒ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2023 and 2022
With Independent Auditor's Report

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan
Fairview, Oregon

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified by the qualified institution in accordance with the 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements* section of our report

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.



- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter —Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Perkins & Company, P.C.

Portland, Oregon
August 28, 2024

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE:		
Registered investment companies	\$ 156,099,561	\$ 139,959,203
Collective trust funds	18,005,066	22,829,363
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>7,750,018</u>	<u>5,304,568</u>
	181,854,645	168,093,134
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	1,826,977	1,643,945
Employer contribution	<u>596,208</u>	<u>547,972</u>
	<u>2,423,185</u>	<u>2,191,917</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 184,277,830</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 170,285,051</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ADDITIONS TO (DEDUCTIONS FROM) NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 22,379,886	\$ (38,125,052)
Interest and dividends	<u>6,808,787</u>	<u>5,747,642</u>
	29,188,673	(32,377,410)
 Interest income on notes receivable from participants	 101,846	 72,633
 Contributions:		
Participant	6,268,068	5,260,932
Employer	4,145,297	3,284,799
Participant rollover	<u>678,657</u>	<u>318,504</u>
	11,092,022	8,864,235
	<u>40,382,541</u>	<u>(23,440,542)</u>
 DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Benefits paid to participants	26,287,777	19,277,167
Administrative fees	<u>101,985</u>	<u>117,327</u>
	<u>26,389,762</u>	<u>19,394,494</u>
 NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	 13,992,779	 (42,835,036)
 TRANSFER OF ASSETS INTO PLAN	 -	 15,011,962
 NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	170,285,051	198,108,125
End of year	<u>\$ 184,277,830</u>	<u>\$ 170,285,051</u>

See notes to financial statements.

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established by Cascade Corporation (the “Company”) effective January 1, 1987, to provide a means for savings and investment by employees for retirement purposes. The Plan exists for the exclusive benefit of eligible employees and is intended to comply with Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”), as amended, and related regulations. The Plan is administered by a committee (the “Committee”) selected by the board of directors of the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”).

Plan Amendments - Effective October 1, 2023, the Plan document was amended to include Loron, LLC as a participating employer in the Plan.

Effective September 30, 2022, the Plan document was amended for the merger of the Lift Technologies, Inc. Savings and Investment Plan under the established provisions of the Plan.

Effective August 22, 2022, the Plan transitioned from an individually designed Plan document and adopted a Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Defined Contribution Plan document sponsored by FMR LLC. The new Plan document incorporated all existing amendments and regulatory updates in order to continue to qualify under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan was also amended to allow rollovers of Roth and after-tax contributions, qualified reservist distributions, and installment payments.

Transfer of Assets into Plan - In 2022, the Plan Committee formally agreed to merge the Lift Technologies, Inc. Savings and Investment Plan into the Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan. Effective September 30, 2022, the Plan received transfers of assets from that totaled \$15,011,962. The statement of changes in net assets available for benefits includes activity from the merged Lift Technologies Plan for the period of September 30, 2022 to December 31, 2022.

Eligibility - Employees of the Company in the United States of America, who are not covered by a collective bargaining agreement or on the payroll of an entity other than the Company, are eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees of business units acquired after December 1, 2006, may participate to the extent the Committee determines. For purposes of eligibility for employer defined and matching contributions, a year of service (defined as the 12-month period ending on the employee’s severance from service date) is required. A participant who neither elects to contribute nor affirmatively elects not to contribute will be automatically enrolled in the Plan at a contribution rate of 3%.

Contributions - Participants may contribute a percentage of their pretax annual compensation, as defined by the Plan and subject to certain annual individual deferral limitations under the IRC, under such rules and limits as the Committee may establish from time to time. Employee elective deferrals and the employer discretionary matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions, as defined. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans.

Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers a variety of registered investment companies, a collective trust fund and a self-directed brokerage account as investment options for participants.

As an incentive for participants to save, the Company contributes a 50% match on the participant's first 8% of base compensation (excluding overtime and bonus or other incentive pay) contributed to the Plan as an elective deferral. Additionally, the Company contributes an amount equal to 4% of each eligible employee's base compensation (excluding overtime and bonus or other incentive pay) as a defined contribution amount, whether or not that eligible employee participates in the elective deferral portion of the Plan, provided that the employee is employed on the last day of the relevant calendar quarter.

Participants' Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, Company contributions and an allocation of Plan earnings and Plan expenses. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

Vesting - Participants are vested immediately in their own contributions, including earnings thereon. Once eligibility is satisfied, participants are fully vested in the employer's matching contributions, including the earnings thereon. A participant is fully vested in the employer's defined contribution after three years of service. Defined contribution accounts are also fully vested upon retirement and upon death while an employee is employed if such events occur prior to the three-year vesting requirement.

Notes Receivable from Participants - The Plan allows for discretionary loans to participants. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Participant notes receivable are collateralized by the balance remaining in the participant's account, and note repayments are paid through payroll deductions. Note terms range from one to five years. Participants may arrange a note term of up to 10 years if the note is used to purchase a home which is the participant's principal residence. The interest rate for a participant note is fixed as of the loan issue date and is based on the U.S. Prime Rate plus 1%. For loans outstanding at December 31, 2023, interest rates ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%.

Payment of Benefits - Participant contributions and the vested portion of Company contributions, including earnings thereon, may be withdrawn for qualified birth or adoption, or a financial hardship as stipulated in the Plan provisions. Upon termination or retirement, all participant contributions and vested Company contributions, including earnings thereon, are distributed in a lump sum payment upon request of the participant.

Forfeited Accounts - Forfeited balances of terminated participants' non-vested accounts are used to reinstate previously forfeited participant account balances, reduce plan administrative expenses, and/or reduce future employer contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$0 and \$44,746 were used to reduce employer contributions, respectively. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, no forfeiture balances were used to pay plan expenses. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$546 and \$141, respectively.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The accompanying financial statements have been prepared under the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions to and deductions from net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year, and management and operating expenses associated with the Plan's investments in registered investment companies and self-directed brokerage accounts.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded at December 31, 2023 or 2022. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participation loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Benefit Payments - Benefits are recorded when paid. Accordingly, benefits payable to persons that have elected to withdraw from the Plan but not yet paid have not been accrued. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no amounts payable to participants.

Plan Expenses - Administrative and investment management expenses of the Plan are reflected in the net asset value of the individual mutual funds, collective trust fund and self-directed brokerage accounts. Therefore, plan administrative and investment management expenses are paid by the participants. Transactional charges such as loan and stock trading fees are paid by the particular participants involved. The Company has paid certain expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan such as legal, accounting and auditing costs.

Subsequent Events - The Plan's management has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through August 28, 2024, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3 – RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

On December 23, 2022, Congress passed the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023 which included SECURE Act 2.0. SECURE Act 2.0 contains over 90 new retirement provisions, with varying effective dates through 2027. Since SECURE Act 2.0 provisions include both required and optional elements, the Plan administrator will determine the optional provisions to elect and amend the Plan document accordingly. Most of the significant provisions will become effective in 2024 and thereafter. Accordingly, there is no material impact to the Plan's financial statements.

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820 are described as follows:

Basis of Fair Value Measurement

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022. The following is a description of valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Collective trust funds: Valued at the NAV of units of collective trusts that are comprised primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. The NAV as reported by the investment managers, is used as a practical expedient. Units in the collective trust funds are not publicly traded, but rather, are redeemable only by the issuer. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal to ensure that securities liquidation will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include percentage allowances for targeted layoffs, bankruptcy resulting in employee job loss, reorganizations, spin-offs, and plan terminations. The Plan administrator believes that any events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the participants are probable of not occurring.

Self-directed brokerage accounts: Valued at the closing price quoted on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 156,099,561	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 156,099,561
Self-directed brokerage accounts	7,750,018	-	-	7,750,018
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	163,849,579	-	-	163,849,579
Common trust funds measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	18,005,066
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 163,849,579</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 181,854,645</u>

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 139,959,203	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 139,959,203
Self-directed brokerage accounts	5,304,568	-	-	5,304,568
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	145,263,771	-	-	145,263,771
Common trust fund measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	22,829,363
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 145,263,771</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 168,093,134</u>

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in these tables are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities That Use NAV

The following table summarized investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

	December 31, 2023 Fair Value	December 31, 2022 Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Collective trust fund – fixed income	\$ 18,005,066	\$ 20,216,079	Not Applicable	Daily	90 days
Collective trust fund – fixed income	\$ -	\$ 2,613,284	Not Applicable	Daily	No longer than 12 months

NOTE 5 – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE OF THE PLAN

The following information included in the Plan's financial statements and supplemental Schedule Assets (Held at End of Year) was derived and obtained from information supplied by the trustee of the Plan, Fidelity Management Trust Company as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 and furnished to the plan administrator. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee that such information is complete and accurate:

- Investments at fair value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Investment income (loss)
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants

NOTE 6 – TAX STATUS

The Plan document is a Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Defined Contribution Plan sponsored by FMR LLC. In an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however; there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 7 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

NOTE 8 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity") is the trustee of the Plan. Fidelity receives a portion of investment management fees for certain Plan investments, which range from 0.035% to 0.97% of the daily investment balances. Strategic Advisors, Inc. is an affiliate of the trustee; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. Strategic Advisors, Inc. received investment advisor fees of \$69,751 and \$75,439 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 9 – CONCENTRATIONS, RISKS, AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for investments that are exposed to various risks. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits, and therefore participants' account balances. There were two and three investments that individually represented more than 10% of the investments held as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. See the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) for the complete listing of investments held as of that date.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

EIN#: 93-0136592

PLAN#: 003

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 40,877,640
	Vanguard Wellington Fund Admiral Shares	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 25,227,322
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Institutional	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 11,241,389
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Institutional	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 9,152,226
	Vanguard Mid Cap Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 869,449
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,175,240
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,770,050
	American Funds Europacific Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 5,358,220
	Hartford Dividend and Growth IA	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 4,939,628
	Carillon Eagle Mid Cap Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 6,338,530
	Touchstone Mid Cap Value Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,183,466
	MFS Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 18,161,130
	Dodge & Cox International Stock Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,663,944
*	Fidelity Govt Money Market Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 112,492
*	Fidelity Freedom Index Income IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 162,069
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2005 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 66
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2010 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 718
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2015 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 676,155
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2020 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 784,778
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,241,589
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,995,439
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2035 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,798,510
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,746,550
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2045 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,900,753
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2050 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,839,777
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2055 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,333,269
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2060 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,203,171
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2065 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 345,991
	Putnam Stable Value Fund	Collective trust fund	a	\$ 18,005,066
	Self-directed brokerage accounts	Self-directed brokerage accounts	a	\$ 7,750,018
*	Participant loans	4.25% - 9.50%	-	\$ 1,826,977

a - The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.

* - A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

**CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN**

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2023 and 2022
With Independent Auditor's Report

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan
Fairview, Oregon

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified by the qualified institution in accordance with the 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements* section of our report

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.



- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter —Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Perkins & Company, P.C.

Portland, Oregon
August 28, 2024

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE:		
Registered investment companies	\$ 156,099,561	\$ 139,959,203
Collective trust funds	18,005,066	22,829,363
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>7,750,018</u>	<u>5,304,568</u>
	181,854,645	168,093,134
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	1,826,977	1,643,945
Employer contribution	<u>596,208</u>	<u>547,972</u>
	<u>2,423,185</u>	<u>2,191,917</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 184,277,830</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 170,285,051</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ADDITIONS TO (DEDUCTIONS FROM) NET ASSETS		
ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value		
of investments	\$ 22,379,886	\$ (38,125,052)
Interest and dividends	<u>6,808,787</u>	<u>5,747,642</u>
	29,188,673	(32,377,410)
 Interest income on notes receivable from participants	 101,846	 72,633
 Contributions:		
Participant	6,268,068	5,260,932
Employer	4,145,297	3,284,799
Participant rollover	<u>678,657</u>	<u>318,504</u>
	11,092,022	8,864,235
	<u>40,382,541</u>	<u>(23,440,542)</u>
 DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Benefits paid to participants	26,287,777	19,277,167
Administrative fees	<u>101,985</u>	<u>117,327</u>
	<u>26,389,762</u>	<u>19,394,494</u>
 NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	 13,992,779	 (42,835,036)
 TRANSFER OF ASSETS INTO PLAN	 -	 15,011,962
 NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	170,285,051	198,108,125
End of year	<u><u>\$ 184,277,830</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 170,285,051</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established by Cascade Corporation (the “Company”) effective January 1, 1987, to provide a means for savings and investment by employees for retirement purposes. The Plan exists for the exclusive benefit of eligible employees and is intended to comply with Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”), as amended, and related regulations. The Plan is administered by a committee (the “Committee”) selected by the board of directors of the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”).

Plan Amendments - Effective October 1, 2023, the Plan document was amended to include Loron, LLC as a participating employer in the Plan.

Effective September 30, 2022, the Plan document was amended for the merger of the Lift Technologies, Inc. Savings and Investment Plan under the established provisions of the Plan.

Effective August 22, 2022, the Plan transitioned from an individually designed Plan document and adopted a Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Defined Contribution Plan document sponsored by FMR LLC. The new Plan document incorporated all existing amendments and regulatory updates in order to continue to qualify under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan was also amended to allow rollovers of Roth and after-tax contributions, qualified reservist distributions, and installment payments.

Transfer of Assets into Plan - In 2022, the Plan Committee formally agreed to merge the Lift Technologies, Inc. Savings and Investment Plan into the Cascade Corporation Savings and Investment Plan. Effective September 30, 2022, the Plan received transfers of assets from that totaled \$15,011,962. The statement of changes in net assets available for benefits includes activity from the merged Lift Technologies Plan for the period of September 30, 2022 to December 31, 2022.

Eligibility - Employees of the Company in the United States of America, who are not covered by a collective bargaining agreement or on the payroll of an entity other than the Company, are eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees of business units acquired after December 1, 2006, may participate to the extent the Committee determines. For purposes of eligibility for employer defined and matching contributions, a year of service (defined as the 12-month period ending on the employee’s severance from service date) is required. A participant who neither elects to contribute nor affirmatively elects not to contribute will be automatically enrolled in the Plan at a contribution rate of 3%.

Contributions - Participants may contribute a percentage of their pretax annual compensation, as defined by the Plan and subject to certain annual individual deferral limitations under the IRC, under such rules and limits as the Committee may establish from time to time. Employee elective deferrals and the employer discretionary matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions, as defined. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans.

Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers a variety of registered investment companies, a collective trust fund and a self-directed brokerage account as investment options for participants.

As an incentive for participants to save, the Company contributes a 50% match on the participant's first 8% of base compensation (excluding overtime and bonus or other incentive pay) contributed to the Plan as an elective deferral. Additionally, the Company contributes an amount equal to 4% of each eligible employee's base compensation (excluding overtime and bonus or other incentive pay) as a defined contribution amount, whether or not that eligible employee participates in the elective deferral portion of the Plan, provided that the employee is employed on the last day of the relevant calendar quarter.

Participants' Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, Company contributions and an allocation of Plan earnings and Plan expenses. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

Vesting - Participants are vested immediately in their own contributions, including earnings thereon. Once eligibility is satisfied, participants are fully vested in the employer's matching contributions, including the earnings thereon. A participant is fully vested in the employer's defined contribution after three years of service. Defined contribution accounts are also fully vested upon retirement and upon death while an employee is employed if such events occur prior to the three-year vesting requirement.

Notes Receivable from Participants - The Plan allows for discretionary loans to participants. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Participant notes receivable are collateralized by the balance remaining in the participant's account, and note repayments are paid through payroll deductions. Note terms range from one to five years. Participants may arrange a note term of up to 10 years if the note is used to purchase a home which is the participant's principal residence. The interest rate for a participant note is fixed as of the loan issue date and is based on the U.S. Prime Rate plus 1%. For loans outstanding at December 31, 2023, interest rates ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%.

Payment of Benefits - Participant contributions and the vested portion of Company contributions, including earnings thereon, may be withdrawn for qualified birth or adoption, or a financial hardship as stipulated in the Plan provisions. Upon termination or retirement, all participant contributions and vested Company contributions, including earnings thereon, are distributed in a lump sum payment upon request of the participant.

Forfeited Accounts - Forfeited balances of terminated participants' non-vested accounts are used to reinstate previously forfeited participant account balances, reduce plan administrative expenses, and/or reduce future employer contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$0 and \$44,746 were used to reduce employer contributions, respectively. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, no forfeiture balances were used to pay plan expenses. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$546 and \$141, respectively.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The accompanying financial statements have been prepared under the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions to and deductions from net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year, and management and operating expenses associated with the Plan's investments in registered investment companies and self-directed brokerage accounts.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded at December 31, 2023 or 2022. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participation loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Benefit Payments - Benefits are recorded when paid. Accordingly, benefits payable to persons that have elected to withdraw from the Plan but not yet paid have not been accrued. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no amounts payable to participants.

Plan Expenses - Administrative and investment management expenses of the Plan are reflected in the net asset value of the individual mutual funds, collective trust fund and self-directed brokerage accounts. Therefore, plan administrative and investment management expenses are paid by the participants. Transactional charges such as loan and stock trading fees are paid by the particular participants involved. The Company has paid certain expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan such as legal, accounting and auditing costs.

Subsequent Events - The Plan's management has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through August 28, 2024, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3 – RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

On December 23, 2022, Congress passed the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023 which included SECURE Act 2.0. SECURE Act 2.0 contains over 90 new retirement provisions, with varying effective dates through 2027. Since SECURE Act 2.0 provisions include both required and optional elements, the Plan administrator will determine the optional provisions to elect and amend the Plan document accordingly. Most of the significant provisions will become effective in 2024 and thereafter. Accordingly, there is no material impact to the Plan's financial statements.

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820 are described as follows:

Basis of Fair Value Measurement

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022. The following is a description of valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Collective trust funds: Valued at the NAV of units of collective trusts that are comprised primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. The NAV as reported by the investment managers, is used as a practical expedient. Units in the collective trust funds are not publicly traded, but rather, are redeemable only by the issuer. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal to ensure that securities liquidation will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include percentage allowances for targeted layoffs, bankruptcy resulting in employee job loss, reorganizations, spin-offs, and plan terminations. The Plan administrator believes that any events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the participants are probable of not occurring.

Self-directed brokerage accounts: Valued at the closing price quoted on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 156,099,561	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 156,099,561
Self-directed brokerage accounts	7,750,018	-	-	7,750,018
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	163,849,579	-	-	163,849,579
Common trust funds measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	18,005,066
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 163,849,579</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 181,854,645</u>

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 139,959,203	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 139,959,203
Self-directed brokerage accounts	5,304,568	-	-	5,304,568
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	145,263,771	-	-	145,263,771
Common trust fund measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	22,829,363
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 145,263,771</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 168,093,134</u>

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in these tables are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities That Use NAV

The following table summarized investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

	December 31, 2023 Fair Value	December 31, 2022 Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Collective trust fund – fixed income	\$ 18,005,066	\$ 20,216,079	Not Applicable	Daily	90 days
Collective trust fund – fixed income	\$ -	\$ 2,613,284	Not Applicable	Daily	No longer than 12 months

NOTE 5 – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE OF THE PLAN

The following information included in the Plan's financial statements and supplemental Schedule Assets (Held at End of Year) was derived and obtained from information supplied by the trustee of the Plan, Fidelity Management Trust Company as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 and furnished to the plan administrator. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee that such information is complete and accurate:

- Investments at fair value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Investment income (loss)
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants

NOTE 6 – TAX STATUS

The Plan document is a Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Defined Contribution Plan sponsored by FMR LLC. In an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however; there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 7 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

NOTE 8 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity") is the trustee of the Plan. Fidelity receives a portion of investment management fees for certain Plan investments, which range from 0.035% to 0.97% of the daily investment balances. Strategic Advisors, Inc. is an affiliate of the trustee; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. Strategic Advisors, Inc. received investment advisor fees of \$69,751 and \$75,439 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 9 – CONCENTRATIONS, RISKS, AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for investments that are exposed to various risks. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits, and therefore participants' account balances. There were two and three investments that individually represented more than 10% of the investments held as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. See the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) for the complete listing of investments held as of that date.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

CASCADE CORPORATION
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

EIN#: 93-0136592

PLAN#: 003

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 40,877,640
	Vanguard Wellington Fund Admiral Shares	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 25,227,322
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Institutional	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 11,241,389
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Institutional	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 9,152,226
	Vanguard Mid Cap Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 869,449
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,175,240
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Admiral	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,770,050
	American Funds Europacific Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 5,358,220
	Hartford Dividend and Growth IA	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 4,939,628
	Carillon Eagle Mid Cap Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 6,338,530
	Touchstone Mid Cap Value Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,183,466
	MFS Growth Fund R6	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 18,161,130
	Dodge & Cox International Stock Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,663,944
*	Fidelity Govt Money Market Fund	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 112,492
*	Fidelity Freedom Index Income IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 162,069
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2005 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 66
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2010 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 718
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2015 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 676,155
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2020 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 784,778
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,241,589
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,995,439
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2035 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,798,510
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 3,746,550
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2045 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,900,753
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2050 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,839,777
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2055 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 2,333,269
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2060 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 1,203,171
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2065 IPR	Registered investment companies	a	\$ 345,991
	Putnam Stable Value Fund	Collective trust fund	a	\$ 18,005,066
	Self-directed brokerage accounts	Self-directed brokerage accounts	a	\$ 7,750,018
*	Participant loans	4.25% - 9.50%	-	\$ 1,826,977

a - The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.

* - A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.