

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	---	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1993
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) EF SERVICES, INC. TWO EDUCATION CIRCLE CAMBRIDGE, MA 02141 TWO EDUCATION CIRCLE CAMBRIDGE, MA 02141
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3534772
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 617-619-1000
2d	Business code (see instructions) 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/30/2024	DARLENE STOKES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name EF TRAVEL, INC. c Plan Name EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	4b EIN 04-3047584 4d PN 001
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 3167
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 2149 6a(2) 2635 6b 2 6c 996 6d 3633 6e 0 6f 3633 6g(1) 2490 6g(2) 2722 6h 142
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
--	--

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	--

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EF SERVICES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3534772	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
--------	---	--

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-5582869	66915	GA85207	362	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
0			

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	3311709
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	0
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....	6c	0
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	0

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	3158847
--	-----------	---------

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	899189	
(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)	0	
(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	70943	
(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	0	
(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	7	

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	970139
---------------------------	--------------	--------

d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	4128986
---	-----------	---------

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	814253	
(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)	3024	
(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	0	
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	0	

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	817277
----------------------------	--------------	--------

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	3311709
---	-----------	---------

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EF SERVICES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3534772

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

X

YesNo
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
	FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
	04-2647786

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
-----	--

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
-----	--

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
-----	--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC

20-8764829

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	67330	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TYLER, SIMMS & ST. SAUVEUR CPAS PLL

19 MORGAN DRIVE
LEBANON, NH 03766

02-0476956

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10		12000	Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-168737	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BLKRK HI YLD BD INST - BNY MELLON 500 ROSS STREET 15253-4426 PITTSBURGH, PA 53442	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COL EMRG MKT ADV - COLUMBIA MGT IN 14785 PRESTON ROAD, SUITE 1000 DALLAS, TX 75254	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
J H ENTERPRISE T - JANUS HENDERSON 151 DETROIT STREET DENVER, CO 80206	0.35%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
MFS EMRG MKT DEBT R3 - MFS SERVICE 04-2865649	0.50%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
MFS VALUE R3 - MFS SERVICE CENTER 04-2865649	0.50%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	TYLER SIMMS & ST. SAUVEUR CPAS PLLC	b EIN:	02-0476956
c Position:			
d Address:	19 MORGAN DRIVE LEBANON, NH 03766	e Telephone:	603-653-0044

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EF SERVICES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3534772	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	459	266439
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	11614	1065753
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	19
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	220074	164885
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	660386	824041
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	135296041	179300386
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	3158847	3315714
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	139347421	184937237
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	4024
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	4024
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	139347421	184933213

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3673997	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	16032009	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	1696873	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		21402879
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	8024	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	38081	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	71951	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		118056
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	4758571	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		4758571
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		26900991
c Other income	2c		351954
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		53532451

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	7675480	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		7675480
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		9938
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		6753
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	299	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	182917	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	67330	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	3942	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		254488
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		7946659

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		45585792
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **TSS FINANCIAL PARTNERS, LLP**

(2) EIN: **99-1443496**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	1836
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EF SERVICES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3534772	

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
----------	------------

9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
---	--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
-----------------	---------------------------------

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

**EF EDUCATION 401K
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**

**Financial Statements
and
Independent Auditors' Report**

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and
for the Year Ended December 31, 2023



EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Table of Contents

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	<u>PAGE(S)</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1 – 4
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 – 13
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE	
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	14
Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	15



Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator of
EF Education 401k Retirement Savings Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of EF Education 401k Retirement Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users made on the basis of these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Delinquent Participant Contributions as of December 31, 2023, and Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

TSS Financial Partners, LLP

Lebanon, New Hampshire
September 17, 2024

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 179,465,271	\$ 135,516,115
Fully benefit responsive investment contract, at contract value	<u>3,311,709</u>	<u>3,158,847</u>
Total investments	<u>182,776,980</u>	<u>138,674,962</u>
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	830,929	660,386
Employee contributions receivable	1,065,753	11,614
Employer contributions receivable	<u>266,439</u>	<u>459</u>
Total receivables	<u>2,163,121</u>	<u>672,459</u>
 Total assets	 <u>184,940,101</u>	 <u>139,347,421</u>
 Net assets available for benefits	 <u>\$ 184,940,101</u>	 <u>\$ 139,347,421</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements and supplemental schedules are an integral part of these statements.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Additions to net assets attributed to

Investment income

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 26,900,991
Interest and dividends	4,838,546
Other income	351,954
Total investment income	<u>32,091,491</u>

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>38,216</u>
---	---------------

Contributions

Employee	16,032,009
Employer	3,673,997
Rollovers	1,696,873
Total contributions	<u>21,402,879</u>

Total additions	<u>53,532,586</u>
-----------------	-------------------

Deductions from net assets attributed to

Benefits paid to participants	7,685,418
Administrative expenses	<u>254,488</u>

Total deductions	<u>7,939,906</u>
------------------	------------------

Net increase	45,592,680
--------------	------------

Net assets available for benefits

Beginning of year	<u>139,347,421</u>
-------------------	--------------------

End of year	<u>\$ 184,940,101</u>
-------------	-----------------------

The accompanying notes to the financial statements and supplemental schedules are an integral part of these statements.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

1. Description of Plan:

The following description of EF Education 401k Retirement Savings Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions. The Plan is sponsored by EF Services, Inc. (the “Sponsoring Employer”).

General – The Plan is a defined contribution plan established to provide employees with retirement benefits in accordance with Sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). Participating in the Plan are the following employers (collectively referred to as the “Participating Employers”):

Argyle Coaching, Inc.
Argyle Sports, Inc.
Cultural Care, Inc.
EF Corporate Education, Inc.
EF Educational Foundation for Foreign Study, a nonprofit corporation
EF Explore America, Inc.
EF Institute for Cultural Exchange, Inc.
EF International Academy, Inc.
EF International Academy North America, Inc.
EF International Language Schools, Inc.
EF Language Schools, Inc.
EF Learning Centers, Inc.
EF Learning, Inc.
EF Management Services, Inc.
EF Schools, Inc.
EF Travel, Inc.
EF World Journeys, Inc. f/k/a Go Ahead Vacations, Inc.
Efekta House, Inc.
Efekta Schools, Inc.
Hult International Business School, Inc.
Hult Prize Foundation, Inc.

Effective January 1, 2023, two participating employers were added to the Plan, EF International Academy North America, Inc. and EF Management Services, Inc. The Plan was further amended effective July 21, 2023 to change the sponsoring employer from EF Travel, Inc. to EF Services, Inc. f/k/a EF Educational Exchange, Inc. As part of this amendment EF Travel, Inc. became a participating employer and EF Services, Inc. f/k/a EF Educational Exchange, Inc. was removed as a participating employer.

Eligibility – All full-time employees of the Participating Employers are eligible to participate in the Plan if they are at least 21 years of age and have completed three consecutive months of service, as defined in the plan document. Part time, seasonal, and temporary employees become eligible if they are at least 21 years of age and have completed at least 1,000 hours of service during an eligibility computation period. Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date on which they meet the applicable eligibility requirements.

Employer Contributions – The Participating Employers may make a discretionary matching contribution. For the Plan year ended December 31, 2023, the Participating Employers made matching contributions equal to 25% of a participant’s contribution. During the year ended December 31, 2023, contributions made by Participating Employers, net of forfeitures used, totaled \$3,673,997.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

1. Description of Plan (continued):

Participating Employers may also contribute an amount which they designate as a qualified nonelective employer contribution ("QNEC"). There was no QNEC made for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Participant Contributions – Eligible participants may make voluntary contributions through salary reductions of up to 75% of their annual pre-tax compensation, limited to the maximum amounts allowed under the provisions of the IRC (\$22,500 in 2023). Further, participants who are 50 years of age or older as of December 31, 2023 may contribute an additional "catch up" contribution (\$7,500 in 2023). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers various mutual funds, a money market fund, and a group annuity contract as investment options for participants.

The Plan also allows for participants to defer funds into a Roth 401(k). These deferrals are subject to federal income taxes, and the maximum allowable combined contributions of the Roth and pre-tax deferrals is \$22,500 as of December 31, 2023.

Participants' Accounts – Each participant's account is credited with its respective contribution and its allocation of (a) Participating Employer contributions and (b) Plan earnings or losses.

Vesting – Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and Participating Employers' QNEC plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Participating Employers' discretionary matching contributions vest at a rate of 20% per year after one year of service, with full vesting after five years of service.

Payment of Benefits – Upon termination of employment, retirement, death, or disability, the participant or the participant's beneficiary is entitled to receive the vested portion of the participant's account in a single lump-sum. Further, withdrawals from the Plan before leaving the Sponsoring Employer or Participating Employers are available for special "hardship" reasons or after attaining the age of 59½. Distributions to participants are recorded when paid.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 or 2022. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Participants may borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance with a minimum of \$1,000 and a maximum of \$50,000. The interest rate for participant loans is set periodically to be in line with current market rates for similar types of loans. Loan terms range from one to five years. However, if the loan is to acquire the principal residence of the participant, the term may be extended. Loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. Principal and interest are paid ratably, generally, through automatic payroll deductions, however, participants including terminated and inactive participants, have the option of making payments directly to the trustee.

Forfeitures – The Plan provides that forfeitures, the unvested portion of participating employers' discretionary matching contributions, will serve to reduce future Participating Employers' contributions and pay Plan expenses. The Plan used \$329,808 to reduce Participating Employers' discretionary matching contributions during the year ended December 31, 2023. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the balance in the forfeiture account was \$134,804 and \$158,366, respectively.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

2. Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting – The accounting records of the Plan are maintained on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition – The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. The group annuity contract held by the Plan is stated at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 8 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions – Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the Sponsoring Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are recorded as a distribution based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Excess Contributions Payable – Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions.

Payment of Benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid.

Operating Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Sponsoring or Participating Employers. Expenses that are paid by the Sponsoring or Participating Employers are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net depreciation of fair value of investments.

Other Income – Effective June 1, 2021, the Plan's service agreement was amended to include service and participant revenue credits. Under the amended agreement certain mutual fund expenses that are charged by the mutual fund companies to the individual participants are credited to the Plan on a quarterly basis. Credits received by the Plan from the trustee are held in a reserve account, portions of which are attributable to a service credit and a participant revenue credit. Service credits may be allocated to offset costs of services provided by the trustee to the Plan. Participant revenue credits may be made to eligible participants pro rata based on the ratio of each Participant's average daily balance.

The balance in the reserve account totaled \$30,081 and \$61,708 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2023, funds credited to the Plan amounted to \$351,954, and are included in other income in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued):

Subsequent Events – In preparing these financial statements, management has evaluated subsequent events through September 17, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Information Certified by the Trustee:

The Sponsoring Employer, acting in its capacity as the Plan Administrator, has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. The investment assets, investment transactions and investment income presented in the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedules was prepared by or derived from information prepared by Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity"), the trustee, and furnished to the Sponsoring Employer. The Sponsoring Employer has obtained a certification from the trustee as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, that such information is complete and accurate. The participants' contributions receivable totaling \$1,065,753 and \$9,778 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

4. Plan Termination:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsoring Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become fully vested and would be entitled to the full value of their account.

5. Income Tax Status:

The Company has adopted a pre-approved plan, which received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated June 30, 2020, which stated that the plan and related trust, as then designed, were in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability, asset, or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

7. Fully Benefit Responsive Investment Contract:

The Plan invests a portion of its assets in an investment contract with New York Life. The New York Life Guaranteed Interest Account is a group annuity contract, which meets the fully benefit responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

This annuity provides for guaranteed principal, a guaranteed minimum rate of interest and potential for additional interest, as more fully described in the contractual agreement. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.

Certain events, such as the premature termination of the contract by the Plan or the termination of the Plan, would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value. The plan administrator believes the occurrence of such events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the plan participants is not probable.

8. Fair Value Measurements:

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB), Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC Topic 820 are described as follows:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | <p>Inputs to the valuation methodology include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; andinputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. <p>If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.</p> |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used, need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

8. Fair Value Measurements (continued):

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Money market fund: Valued at the closing price reported by the fund sponsor from an actively traded exchange.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 179,300,386	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 179,300,386
Money market fund	164,885	-	-	164,885
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$ 179,465,271</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 179,465,271</u>
Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 135,296,041	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 135,296,041
Money market fund	220,074	-	-	220,074
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$ 135,516,115</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 135,516,115</u>

9. Transactions With Parties-in-Interest:

Certain plan investments are managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee and recordkeeper for the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

10. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500:

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2023, to the Form 5500:

	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 184,940,101
Deemed distributions of participant loans	<u>(6,888)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ <u>184,933,213</u>

The following is a reconciliation of total additions to net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, to total income per the Form 5500:

Total additions per the financial statements	\$ 53,532,586
Accrued interest on deemed distributions	<u>(135)</u>
Total income per the Form 5500	\$ <u>53,532,451</u>

The following is a reconciliation of total deductions to net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, to total expenses per the Form 5500:

Total deductions per the financial statements	\$ 7,939,906
Change in participant loans deemed as distributions	<u>6,753</u>
Total expenses per the Form 5500	\$ <u>7,946,659</u>

**SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE REQUIRED BY
THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

As of December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) <u>IDENTITY</u>	(c) <u>DESCRIPTION</u>	(d) <u>COST</u>	(e) <u>CURRENT VALUE</u>
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	Mutual funds	**	\$ 8,153,271
	BlackRock High Yield Bond Portfolio Inst	Mutual funds	**	787,754
	American Funds New World R6	Mutual funds	**	600,574
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	29,914,379
*	Fidelity Balanced Fund	Mutual funds	**	3,434,981
*	Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund	Mutual funds	**	21,576,084
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	5,640,742
*	Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund	Mutual funds	**	17,032
*	Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund	Mutual funds	**	63,835
*	Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,114,818
*	Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,004,049
*	Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund	Mutual funds	**	1,280,032
*	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund	Mutual funds	**	5,739,515
*	Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund	Mutual funds	**	4,586,804
*	Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund	Mutual funds	**	9,886,335
*	Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund	Mutual funds	**	8,378,948
*	Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund	Mutual funds	**	15,471,595
*	Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund	Mutual funds	**	15,150,007
*	Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund	Mutual funds	**	10,459,178
*	Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund	Mutual funds	**	1,903,805
*	Fidelity Freedom Income Fund	Mutual funds	**	473,618
*	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	3,776,601
*	Fidelity Limited Term Government Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,622,228
*	Fidelity Low-Priced Stock Fund	Mutual funds	**	7,714,287
*	Fidelity Small-Cap Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,950,204
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	6,776,149
	Janus Henderson Enterprise Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	475,784
	MFS Emerging Markets Debt Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	104,214
	MFS Value Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	7,024,107
	Vanguard Inflation Protection Securities Fund	Mutual funds	**	219,456
				<u>179,300,386</u>
*	Fidelity Government Money Market	Money Market Fund	**	164,885
	Total investments, at Fair Value			<u>179,465,271</u>
	New York Life Guaranteed Interest Account - Fully Benefit Responsive	Interest crediting rates from 1.00% - 3.00%	**	3,311,709
*	Notes receivable from participants	Interest rates from 4.25% - 9.50%	-	830,929
				<u>\$ 183,607,909</u>

* Represents parties-in-interest to the Plan.

** Disclosure of this information is not required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA when the account is participant directed.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

As of December 31, 2023

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	<u>Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions</u>			Contributions Pending Correction in <u>VFCP</u>	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE <u>2002-51</u>
	<u>Contributions Not Corrected</u>	<u>Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP</u>			
\$ 1,836	\$ -	\$ 1,836	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

As of December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) <u>IDENTITY</u>	(c) <u>DESCRIPTION</u>	(d) <u>COST</u>	(e) <u>CURRENT VALUE</u>
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	Mutual funds	**	\$ 8,153,271
	BlackRock High Yield Bond Portfolio Inst	Mutual funds	**	787,754
	American Funds New World R6	Mutual funds	**	600,574
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	29,914,379
*	Fidelity Balanced Fund	Mutual funds	**	3,434,981
*	Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund	Mutual funds	**	21,576,084
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	5,640,742
*	Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund	Mutual funds	**	17,032
*	Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund	Mutual funds	**	63,835
*	Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,114,818
*	Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,004,049
*	Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund	Mutual funds	**	1,280,032
*	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund	Mutual funds	**	5,739,515
*	Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund	Mutual funds	**	4,586,804
*	Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund	Mutual funds	**	9,886,335
*	Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund	Mutual funds	**	8,378,948
*	Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund	Mutual funds	**	15,471,595
*	Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund	Mutual funds	**	15,150,007
*	Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund	Mutual funds	**	10,459,178
*	Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund	Mutual funds	**	1,903,805
*	Fidelity Freedom Income Fund	Mutual funds	**	473,618
*	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	3,776,601
*	Fidelity Limited Term Government Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,622,228
*	Fidelity Low-Priced Stock Fund	Mutual funds	**	7,714,287
*	Fidelity Small-Cap Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	2,950,204
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Mutual funds	**	6,776,149
	Janus Henderson Enterprise Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	475,784
	MFS Emerging Markets Debt Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	104,214
	MFS Value Fund Class	Mutual funds	**	7,024,107
	Vanguard Inflation Protection Securities Fund	Mutual funds	**	219,456
				<u>179,300,386</u>
*	Fidelity Government Money Market	Money Market Fund	**	164,885
	Total investments, at Fair Value			<u>179,465,271</u>
	New York Life Guaranteed Interest Account - Fully Benefit Responsive	Interest crediting rates from 1.00% - 3.00%	**	3,311,709
*	Notes receivable from participants	Interest rates from 4.25% - 9.50%	-	830,929
				<u>\$ 183,607,909</u>

* Represents parties-in-interest to the Plan.

** Disclosure of this information is not required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA when the account is participant directed.

EF EDUCATION 401K RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

As of December 31, 2023

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	<u>Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions</u>			Contributions Pending Correction in <u>VFCP</u>	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE <u>2002-51</u>
	<u>Contributions Not Corrected</u>	<u>Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP</u>			
\$ 1,836	\$ -	\$ 1,836	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -