

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1994
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 8301 CORAL SEA STREET NE MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55449
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 41-0914106
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 763-780-5123
2d	Business code (see instructions) 331500

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/30/2024	TRISHA ANDERSON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 246
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 189 6a(2) 177 6b 23 6c 59 6d 259 6e 0 6f 259 6g(1) 228 6g(2) 228 6h 5
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3B 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 41-0914106	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
CAPITAL GROUP RETIREMENT PLAN SVCS.
82-4555287

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPITAL GROUP RETIREMENT PLAN SVCS.

82-4555287

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 52 60 62 25 49 72	RECORDKEEPER	23138	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RAYMOND JAMES FINANCIAL SERVICES

880 CARILON PARKWAY
TREASURY - MF TRAILS
ST PETERSBURG, FL 33716

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	22588	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 41-0914106	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	324798	377531
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	331847	382887
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	14077421	16590375
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	14734066	17350793
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	14734066	17350793

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	97341	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	747489	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	9364	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		854194
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	16472	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	16138	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		32610
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	370959	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		370959
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		2414962
c Other income	2c		43371
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3716096

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1053643	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1053643
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	23138	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	22588	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		45726
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1099369

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2616727
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **SMITH SCHAFFER**

(2) EIN: **41-1489071**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 41-0914106

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 20-3691658 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.	
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☒ "Prior year" ADP test	
☐ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702508A</u> .	

**CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST
BLAINE, MINNESOTA**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022**

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator
Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust
Blaine, Minnesota

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 2 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users made on the basis of these financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter — Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

Other Matter — Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA (Continued)

For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Smith, Schaff and Associates, Ltd.

Minneapolis, Minnesota
September 26, 2024

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

ASSETS	2023	2022
Investments, at Fair Value	\$ 16,967,906	\$ 14,402,219
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	382,887	331,847
Employer matching contributions	56,907	-
Total Receivables	439,794	331,847
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 17,407,700	\$ 14,734,066

See Notes to Financial Statements

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CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Contributions:		
Employee salary deferrals	\$ 747,489	\$ 746,205
Employer matching	151,974	102,377
Other employer contributions	2,274	-
Rollovers	9,364	-
Total Contributions	<u>911,101</u>	<u>848,582</u>
Investment Income (Loss):		
Dividends and interest	387,431	439,411
Net investment gain (loss) from investments	2,414,962	(3,329,266)
Total Investment Income (Loss)	<u>2,802,393</u>	<u>(2,889,855)</u>
Other Income:		
Interest on notes receivable from participants	16,138	16,383
Other income	43,371	38,640
Total Other Income	<u>59,509</u>	<u>55,023</u>
Total Additions (Net Investment Losses)	<u>3,773,003</u>	<u>(1,986,250)</u>
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Benefits paid to participants	1,053,643	870,943
Administrative expenses	45,726	54,985
Total Deductions	<u>1,099,369</u>	<u>925,928</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Available for Benefits	2,673,634	(2,912,178)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>14,734,066</u>	<u>17,646,244</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 17,407,700</u>	<u>\$ 14,734,066</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

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CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Plan Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following description of Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General Information

The Plan is a 401(k) salary reduction plan which was established on January 1, 1994. The Plan was last amended and restated effective April 1, 2020. The Plan covers substantially all employees of Carley Foundry, Inc. (the Company) who have one year of service and have attained age 21. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute (on a pre-tax or after-tax basis) up to the maximum percentage allowable not to exceed the limits of Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code Section 401(k), as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. The Plan includes a provision for automatic salary deferrals. Absent an election otherwise, upon qualification to participate in the Plan, 3% of each eligible participant's compensation is contributed to the Plan as an employee deferral.

The Company may contribute to the Plan discretionary matching and/or nonelective contributions. Matching contributions are determined quarterly and may be a percentage of compensation or a fixed dollar amount. In addition, each year the Company may contribute a nonelective contribution to the Plan. Participants are always eligible to share in matching contributions, regardless of service completed during the plan year. A participant will be entitled to employer nonelective contributions if employed on the last day of the plan year or credited with at least 501 hours of service during the plan year. These conditions are waived upon death, disability or reaching normal retirement age. Contributions are subject to certain limitations.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant deferrals, employer matching contributions, nonelective contributions (if any) and an allocation of Plan earnings and expenses. Allocations of plan earnings are based on the valuation of the investments (participant-directed) held in each participant's account. Participant's accounts are valued on a daily basis. The benefit the participant is entitled to is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. Plan Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance. Loan terms range from one to five years for general purpose loans or five to fifteen years for loans for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a fixed rate of 1% over the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate of interest at the time of the loan. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document. Interest rates on all loans outstanding as of December 31, 2023 ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's nonelective and matching contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is fully vested in their account after 6 years of service, upon reaching age 62 ½, upon death or upon permanent disability. The vesting schedule for the nonelective and matching portions of their accounts is based on a six year graded vesting schedule as follows:

Full Years of Employment	Vested Percentage
Less than 2	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6 or more	100%

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment, death, disability or reaching normal retirement age, participants may receive the value of the participant's vested interest in their account balance. If the participant's vested account balance exceeds \$5,000, the participant may elect to take a lump-sum distribution or roll over the distribution to an IRA or a qualified plan of a new employer. If the participant's account balance is between \$1,000 and \$5,000, the participant's balance will be paid in the form of a direct rollover to an IRA if no other election is made by the participant. Participant balances that are less than \$1,000 will be paid to the participant in the form of a lump-sum distribution.

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. Plan Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Payment of Benefits (continued)

The Plan allows for in-service distributions of all contributions at the age of 59 ½ and for hardship withdrawals of elective deferrals, rollover contributions, matching contributions and nonelective contributions.

Benefit payments are recorded upon distribution to participants.

Administrative Expenses

The Company pays certain administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan. Expenses paid by the Plan are included in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Forfeited Accounts

Terminated participants forfeit their non-vested balance upon the earlier of the receipt of their vested benefits or after incurring five consecutive one-year breaks in service. Forfeitures are used by the employer to reduce nonelective contributions, matching contributions, or administrative expenses of the Plan. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeitures totaled \$727 and \$38,341 respectively. No forfeitures were used to reduce employer or pay plan expenses during the year ended December 31, 2023. Forfeitures in the amount of \$124,411 were used to reduce employer contributions during the year ended December 31, 2022. No forfeitures were used to pay plan expenses during the year ended December 31, 2022.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested amounts totaling \$45,324 and \$50, respectively, were available to reduce future employer nonelective contributions, matching contributions, or administrative expenses of the Plan.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion on fair value measurements.

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. Plan Description and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued)

All purchases and sales of securities have been recorded on a trade-date basis. Income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. The increase or decrease in the fair value of investments represents the net difference between the current value of securities held at the beginning of the year or cost of securities purchased during the year and the current value of securities held at the end of the year.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, Plan management has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 26, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

The SECURE 2.0 Act of 2022 was signed into law on December 29, 2022. This legislation includes a vast array of provisional changes to retirement plans, becoming effective in 2024 and beyond. Plan management is evaluating the impact of the adoption and implementation of this legislation on the Plan.

2. Certification of Investments

The Board of Directors has appointed Capital Bank and Trust (Capital) as trustee of the Plan's assets. The Plan Sponsor has elected to invest the assets of the Plan by means of an investment program offered by Capital. Capital has supplied the plan administrator with certifications as to the completeness and accuracy of total assets of the Plan invested by the trustee aggregating \$17,350,793 and \$14,734,066 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and the related investment income (loss) of \$2,861,902 and (\$2,834,832) (including other income and interest on notes receivable from participants) for the years then ended, respectively. Such amounts and all related financial data are included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of the Plan based on such certifications from the trustee.

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. Certification of Investments (Continued)

Under the terms of the trustee agreement, the trustee has non-discretionary authority over Plan assets and maintains investment funds on behalf of the Plan. The trustee has been granted the authority to make purchases and sales of the investments at the direction of the Company and plan participants and maintains records of all individual participant transactions, participant accounts and transactions for the Plan as a whole.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data. Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means

If the asset or liability has a specific (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

3. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual and money market funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described above may produce fair values that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables reflect the Plan's investments within the fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

As of December 31, 2023				
	Assets Measured at Fair Value	Fair Value Hierarchy Level		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Mutual Funds	\$ 16,590,375	\$ 16,590,375	\$ -	\$ -
Money Market Funds	377,531	377,531	-	-
Total Investments	\$ 16,967,906	\$ 16,967,906	\$ -	\$ -
As of December 31, 2022				
	Assets Measured at Fair Value	Fair Value Hierarchy Level		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Mutual Funds	\$ 14,077,421	\$ 14,077,421	\$ -	\$ -
Money Market Funds	324,798	324,798	-	-
Total Investments	\$ 14,402,219	\$ 14,402,219	\$ -	\$ -

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

4. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

5. Plan Tax Status

The Company adopted a nonstandardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust which received a favorable opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, from the Internal Revenue Service which stated that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The nonstandardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust has been amended since receiving its determination letter. However, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

The Plan evaluates all significant tax positions as required by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States. As of December 31, 2023, the Plan does not believe that it has taken any tax positions that would require the recording of any additional tax liability nor does it believe that there are any unrealized tax benefits that would either increase or decrease within the next twelve months. The Plan's income tax returns are subject to examination by the appropriate regulatory authorities as of December 31, 2023, and the Plan's federal tax returns generally remain open for the last three years.

6. Concentration Risk

Individual investments representing 20% or more of the total investments subject the Plan to potential concentration risk. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, investments over the 20% threshold were as follows:

	2023	2022
Vanguard 500 Index Admiral Fund	\$6,866,096	\$5,370,917

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

7. Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for investment in a variety of investment funds. In general, investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

8. Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are managed by Capital Bank and Trust (Capital). Capital is the trustee of the Plan's assets and, therefore, these investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. However, the transactions are not considered prohibited transactions as ERISA regulations provide for a specific exemption for such transactions.

The Plan issues loans to participants, which are secured by the participant account balances. These qualify as party-in-interest transactions but are permitted under ERISA regulations. Additionally, certain employees of the Company provide certain accounting and administrative services to the Plan for which no fee is charged. These transactions are also permitted under ERISA regulations.

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The financial statements are prepared on the full accrual basis of accounting whereas on the Form 5500 certain accruals are not recorded. The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Financial Statements	\$ 17,407,700	\$ 14,734,066
Less: current year employer matching contribution receivable	(56,907)	-
Net Assets Available for Benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 17,350,793</u>	<u>\$ 14,734,066</u>

CARLEY FOUNDRY, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500 (Continued)

The following is a reconciliation of total change in net assets per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Total change in net assets per the Financial Statements	\$ 2,673,634	\$ (2,912,178)
Change in employer matching contribution receivable	<u>(56,907)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total change in net assets per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,616,727</u>	<u>\$ (2,912,178)</u>

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Supplemental Schedule

Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i- SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2023**

EIN: 41-0914106

Plan #: 003

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	American Funds	New Perspective R6	**	\$ 90,251
*	American Funds	New World R6	**	304,549
*	American Funds	SMALLCAP World R6	**	37,453
*	American Funds	Investment Company of America R6	**	417,448
*	American Funds	Capital Income Builder R6	**	102,457
*	American Funds	Bond Fund of America R6	**	498,752
*	American Funds	Inflation Linked Bond R6	**	20,365
*	American Funds	US Government Sector	**	6,876
*	American Funds	2010 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	140,457
*	American Funds	2015 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	122,096
*	American Funds	2020 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	659,378
*	American Funds	2025 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	306,156
*	American Funds	2030 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	926,359
*	American Funds	2035 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	431,869
*	American Funds	2040 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	722,439
*	American Funds	2045 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	259,400
*	American Funds	2050 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	642,276
*	American Funds	2055 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	451,833
*	American Funds	2060 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	80,923
*	American Funds	Money Market Fund	**	377,531
	ClearBridge	International Growth IS	**	586,580
*	American Funds	Washington Mutual R6	**	44,811

Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust

**Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i- SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2023**

EIN: 41-0914106

Plan #: 003

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	MFS	Growth R6	**	104,347
	Vanguard	Mid Cap Index Admiral	**	1,035,471
	Vanguard	Small Cap Index Admiral	**	1,152,978
	Vanguard	500 Index Admiral	**	6,866,096
	Columbia	Overseas Value Fund Institutional 3 Class	**	10,969
	American Funds	Intl Gr and Inc R6	**	18,299
	American Funds	Capital World Bond R6	**	8,800
	American Funds	2065 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	527
	Vanguard	Real Estate Index Admiral	**	182,316
	PIMCO	Income Institutional	**	357,844
*	Notes Receivable from Participants (Participant Loans)	Loans with interest rates ranging from 4.25%-9.50% with maturity dates through February 2036	\$0	382,887
				<u>\$ 17,350,793</u>

* (a) Designates party-in-interest

** (d) Cost omitted for participant-directed accounts

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust

01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23

08-JAN-24 23:49:24

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
1RNP GX			85,888.88	90,250.54
1RNW GX			336,363.76	304,549.46
1RLL GX			35,563.06	37,452.68
1LMG PX			652,274.22	586,580.30
1COS YX			10,486.40	10,969.06
1MFE KX			102,016.28	104,346.57
1VIM AX			928,019.71	1,035,470.92
1VSM AX			1,043,462.00	1,152,978.37
1RIG GX			17,777.05	18,298.58
1RIC GX			383,638.64	417,447.79
1RWM GX			42,298.75	44,811.30
1VFI AX			5,461,725.61	6,866,095.88
1RIR GX			98,384.40	102,456.53
1VGS LX			207,310.86	182,316.12
1RBFG X			557,719.53	498,751.84
1RCW GX			8,573.66	8,799.86
1RIL FX			22,666.69	20,364.64
1RGV GX			6,895.67	6,875.59
1PIM IX			394,293.32	357,844.41
1RAFX X			332,191.98	332,206.49
1RFT TX			141,251.45	140,457.49
1RFJ TX			122,165.22	122,096.09
1RRCT X			695,727.40	659,378.30
1RFDT X			318,630.36	306,155.85
1RFET X			946,671.53	926,359.34
1RFFT X			431,349.68	431,869.11
1RFG TX			718,858.72	722,438.99
1RFHT X			254,571.67	259,400.48
1RFIT X			631,628.00	642,275.90
1RFK TX			445,612.34	451,833.35
1RFUT X			78,812.80	80,923.33
1RFV TX			499.75	526.85
			15,513,329.39	16,922,582.01
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	4.250-9.500	383,306.24	382,887.04
FORFEITURES			45,324.09	45,324.09

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

Carley Foundry, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Plan and Trust

01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23

08-JAN-24 23:49:24

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
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LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

1RNPGX American Funds New Perspective R6
 1RLLGX American Funds SMALLCAP World R6
 1COSYX Columbia Overseas Value Instl 3
 1VIMAX Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm
 1RIGGX American Funds International Gr & Inc R6
 1RWMGX American Funds Washington Mutual R6
 1RIRGX American Funds Capital Inc Bldr R6
 1RBFGX American Funds Bond Fund of Amer R6
 1RILFX American Funds Inflation Linked Bd Fd R6
 1PIMIX PIMCO Income Instl
 1RFTTX American Funds 2010 Target Date Fund R6
 1RRCTX American Funds 2020 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFETX American Funds 2030 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFGTX American Funds 2040 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFITX American Funds 2050 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFUTX American Funds 2060 Target Date Fund R6

1RNWGX American Funds New World R6
 1LMGPX ClearBridge International Growth IS
 1MFEKX MFS Growth R6
 1VSMAX Vanguard Small Cap Index Fund - Admiral
 1RICGX American Funds Invmt Co of America R6
 1VFIAX Vanguard 500 Index Fund - Admiral
 1VGSLX Vanguard Real Estate Index Admiral
 1RCWGX American Funds Capital World Bond R6
 1RGVGX American Funds US Government Sec R6
 1RAFXX American Funds US Govt Money Market R6
 1RFJTX American Funds 2015 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFDTX American Funds 2025 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFFTX American Funds 2035 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFHTX American Funds 2045 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFKTX American Funds 2055 Target Date Fund R6
 1RFVTX American Funds 2065 Target Date Fund R6

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year