

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1993
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU 12580 WEST CREEK PARKWAY RICHMOND, VA 23261-7552
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0502500
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 804-290-1404
2d	Business code (see instructions) 524210

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/07/2024	DIANE HUDOBENKO
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY c Plan Name VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN	4b EIN 54-0502500 4d PN 002
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1103
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 890 6a(2) 896 6b 20 6c 194 6d 1110 6e 2 6f 1112 6g(1) 1024 6g(2) 1051 6h 13
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 2E

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	002
VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU		
54-0502500		

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
04-1590850	65935	762430-01	0	01/01/2023	10/02/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	
c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	
(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)	
(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	
(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	
(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	
▶		
(6) Total additions.....	7c(6)	0
d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	0
e Deductions:		
(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	
(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)	
(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	
▶		
(5) Total deductions.....	7e(5)	0
f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	0

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	0
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0502500	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	136722	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BENEFIT FIDUCIARY GROUP LLC

27-4653554

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR/INVESTMENT ADVI	85168	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP, LLC

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28	INVESTMENT MGMT	5972	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	1104	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
CB INTL GRTH FI - FRANKLIN TEMPLET 94-3167260	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MFS GLOBAL GROWTH R3 - MFS SERVICE 04-2865649	0.50%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MFS VALUE R3 - MFS SERVICE CENTER 04-2865649	0.50%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>54-0502500</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>CLEARBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FI</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FRANKLIN TEMPLETON INVESTMENTS</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>FIDELITY 500 INDEX</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FIDELITY INVESTMENTS</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>90-0779283-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>CB LARGE CAP GR R1</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-4435820-375</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17795169</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MASSMUTUAL CORE BOND R5</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MASSMUTUAL</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MASSMUTUAL GLOBAL R5</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MASSMUTUAL</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MASSMUTUAL MID CAP GROWTH R5</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MASSMUTUAL</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MASSMUTUAL US GOVT MNY MKT R5</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>MASSMUTUAL</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>04-1590850-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **SMALL CAP VALUE II CIT**

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC.**

c EIN-PN 38-4126250-554	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **T. ROWE PRICE NEW HORIZONS**

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **T. ROWE PRICE**

c EIN-PN 04-1590850-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **STABLE VALUE FUND R1**

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC.**

c EIN-PN 85-4031707-653	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 17297870
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **AC SMALL CAP VALUE**

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC.**

c EIN-PN 38-4097325-488	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 8239466
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: **MASSMUTUAL SHORT DURATION BD R5**

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): **MASSMUTUAL**

c EIN-PN 04-1590850-001	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0502500	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	67854	74317
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	104004	117238
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	139959
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1503150	1888718
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	44274813	43332505
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts.....	1c(10)	55492925	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	93526321	160503930
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	194969067	206056667
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	14333	53680
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	14333	53680
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	194954734	206002987

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3062671	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	4987606	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	436481	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		8486758
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	1523	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	102569	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		104092
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	4738324	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		4738324
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		7514362
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		4816161
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		12375547
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		38035244

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	26928590	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		26928590
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		11110
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	35311	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	11980	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		47291
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		26986991

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		11048253
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **KEITER**

(2) EIN: **54-1631262**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☒		
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☒		

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0502500
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 84-1455663 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?		☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?		☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)		☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?		☐ Yes ☐ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022



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Glen Allen, Virginia 23060
Tel: 804.747.0000
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VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Pension Committee
Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan
Richmond, Virginia

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 9 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements, but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Keita", with a stylized, flowing script.

October 2, 2024
Glen Allen, Virginia

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 203,976,394	\$ 193,294,059
Notes receivable from participants	1,888,718	1,503,150
Contributions receivable:		
Participants	117,238	104,004
Employer	<u>74,317</u>	<u>67,854</u>
Total contributions receivable	<u>191,555</u>	<u>171,858</u>
Total assets	206,056,667	194,969,067
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets Available for Benefits</u>		
Excess contribution liability	<u>53,680</u>	<u>14,333</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 206,002,987</u>	<u>\$ 194,954,734</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions (deductions) to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income (loss):		
Interest and dividends	\$ 4,738,324	\$ 4,649,672
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	24,706,886	(42,339,549)
Other income	<u>707</u>	<u>33,823</u>
Total investment income (loss)	<u>29,445,917</u>	<u>(37,656,054)</u>
 Interest income on notes receivable from participants	 <u>102,569</u>	 <u>63,673</u>
 Contributions:		
Participant	4,987,606	4,837,394
Employer	3,062,671	3,041,355
Rollover	<u>436,481</u>	<u>530,280</u>
 Total contributions	 <u>8,486,758</u>	 <u>8,409,029</u>
 Total additions (deductions)	 <u>38,035,244</u>	 <u>(29,183,352)</u>
 Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants or beneficiaries	26,939,700	8,230,660
Administrative expenses	<u>47,291</u>	<u>113,898</u>
 Total deductions	 <u>26,986,991</u>	 <u>8,344,558</u>
 Net increase (decrease)	 11,048,253	 (37,527,910)
 Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>194,954,734</u>	<u>232,482,644</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 206,002,987</u>	<u>\$194,954,734</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan:

The following description of the Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General: The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of the Virginia Farm Bureau Mutual Insurance Company, the Virginia Farm Bureau Federation, and the Countryway Insurance Company (collectively, the "Company"). Employees expected to work 37.5 or more hours during each week throughout the year may make tax-deferred contributions as of the enrollment date coinciding with or next following the date that the employee attains age 21. Employees are eligible for entry into the Plan for the profit sharing and matching contribution on the first day of the Plan quarter coinciding with or immediately following the date the employee meets the following requirement. Employees expected to work 37.5 or more hours during each week throughout the year become eligible to receive an allocation of profit sharing and matching contributions when the employee attains age 21 and has performed 250 hours of service within a three-consecutive-month period. Employees expected to work less than 37.5 hours during each week throughout the year become eligible to participate in all aspects of the Plan when the employee has attained age 21 and completed one year of eligible service.

Effective October 2023, the Plan transitioned trustees and third-party administrators from Empower Trust Company, LLC to Fidelity Management Trust Company, resulting in adoption of new Plan eligibility requirements. Employees may make tax-deferred contributions as of the enrollment date coinciding with or next following the date that the employee attains age 18. Part-time, temporary and occasional employees become eligible to participate and enter the Plan upon attaining the age of 21 and completing at least 1,000 hours of service. Employees are eligible for entry into the Plan for matching contributions on the first day of the Plan quarter coinciding with or immediately following the date the employee has performed 250 hours of service within a three-consecutive-month period. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Contributions: The Plan provides for participant contributions of pre-tax and after-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. The Company may contribute additional amounts at the option of the Board of Directors. Participants of qualifying age may make additional "catch-up" contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Contributions are subject to certain limitations.

Each year, participants may contribute up to 50% of compensation, as defined in the plan document. If automatically enrolled, a participant's deferral is set at 3% of eligible compensation until changed by the participant.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

1. Description of Plan, Continued:

Contributions, Continued: Employees are also permitted to make contributions on an after-tax basis by designating their contribution as a Roth contribution. While they are taxed on the contribution in the year they make the deferral, employees are not taxed on the contribution or earnings attributable to Roth deferrals when they elect to withdraw the amounts, as long as the withdrawal is a qualified distribution. Distributions are considered qualified if the employee has had the Roth deferral election in place for at least five years and the distribution on the account is taken upon death, disability, or attainment of age 59 $\frac{1}{2}$.

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company matched and contributed 100% of the first 6% of a participant's compensation deferred as an employee salary deferral contribution.

Participant Accounts: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) Plan earnings or losses and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant compensation or account balances, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Investment Options: Participants may direct the trustee as to the investment of their account balances in accordance with guidelines established by the Plan. Participants may change their investment elections at any time.

Vesting: Participants are immediately vested in their contributions, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's contributions, plus actual earnings, is based on years of continuous service. Participants are fully vested in Company contributions and actual earnings after attaining 6 years of credited service.

Notes Receivable from Participants: Participants may borrow from their Plan accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loan terms cannot exceed five years, unless the proceeds are used to acquire a principal residence. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate of interest plus one percent. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. If a participant does not make loan repayments and the plan administrator considers the participant loan to be in default, the loan balance is reduced, and the delinquent participant note receivable is recorded as a benefit payment based on the terms of the Plan document.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

1. Description of Plan, Continued:

Plan Administration: Overall responsibility for administering the Plan rests with the Company. Participant accounts were administered by Reliance Trust Company, the trustee and third-party administrator of the plan for the period January 1, 2022 through September 9, 2022, Empower Trust Company, LLC, the trustee and third-party administrator of the Plan for the period from September 10, 2022 through October 1, 2023, and Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee and third-party administrator for the Plan for the period from October 2, 2023 through December 31, 2023. Certain administrative functions are performed by Company employees. No such employee receives compensation from the Plan.

Payment of Benefits: Upon separation from service with the Company due to death, disability, retirement or termination, a participant may receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. A participant in the Plan who has attained age 70½ and is still employed by the Company may become eligible for an in-service distribution up to the entire amount of the participant's vested account balance. Hardship distributions are permitted from participants' vested accounts in the Plan.

In-service withdrawals are available in certain limited circumstances, as defined by the Plan. Hardship withdrawals are allowed for participants incurring an immediate and heavy financial need, as defined by the Plan.

Forfeitures: Forfeited balances of participants' non-vested accounts are used to pay plan expenses or reduce future Company contributions. Increases in forfeitures account were \$177,825 for 2023 and \$283,662 for 2022. Forfeited balances available were \$191,460 at December 31, 2023 and \$131,759 at December 31, 2022. Forfeitures applied in 2023 were \$118,124 to reduce Company contributions. Forfeitures applied in 2022 were \$20,940 to reduce Company contributions and \$182,011 to offset administrative expenses.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting: The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Excess Contribution Liability: Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. The Plan distributed the 2023 and 2022 excess contributions to the applicable participants prior to March 15, 2024 and March 15, 2023, respectively.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires the Plan's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassification: Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements in order for them to be in conformity with the current year presentation.

Subsequent Events: Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 2, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

3. Fair Value Measurements:

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") has issued guidance for measurement and disclosure of fair value and established a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices for similar instruments in active and inactive markets; and model driven valuations with significant inputs and drivers derived from observable active markets.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments carried or disclosed at fair value:

Money market fund: Valued at the cash balance.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

3. Fair Value Measurements, Continued:

Pooled separate accounts: Valued daily at the NAV of units of participation in the separate account. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying mutual fund or collective trust shares held by the fund less its liabilities. The accumulation unit value ("AUV") is the value of each unit in the separate account, and the separate account is valued daily as the number of accumulation units held multiplied by the AUV.

Common/collective trust fund: Valued at the NAV of shares held by the Plan at year end. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determinable to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measure at the reporting date. There were no Level 2 or assets or liabilities in the Plan at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

In accordance with FASB guidance ASU 2015-07, investments that were measured at NAV as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets and liabilities measured at fair value:

		Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	
		Level 1	Total
Assets:			
Money market fund	\$	139,959	\$ 139,959
Mutual funds		<u>160,503,930</u>	<u>160,503,930</u>
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy		<u>\$160,643,889</u>	160,643,889
Investments measured at NAV (a)			<u>43,332,505</u>
Total investments at fair value			<u>\$203,976,394</u>

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

3. Fair Value Measurements, Continued:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022	
	Level 1	Total
Assets:		
Mutual funds	\$ 93,526,321	\$ 93,526,321
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 93,526,321</u>	93,526,321
Investments measured at NAV (a)		<u>99,767,738</u>
Total investments at fair value		<u>\$193,294,059</u>

(a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the tables above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively:

Investment	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
December 31, 2023:				
Common collective trust	\$ 43,332,505	N/A	N/A	None
December 31, 2022:				
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 55,492,925	N/A	N/A	None
Common collective trusts	\$ 44,274,813	N/A	N/A	None

4. Administrative Expenses:

Although not required by the Plan, some of the costs of the Plan administration are absorbed by the Company. See Note 5 regarding administrative fees to related-parties.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

5. Related-Party Transactions:

The Plan invests in a money market fund, mutual funds, and pooled separate accounts managed by the trustees. These are related-party transactions and are identified as parties-in-interest in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at year-end). The Plan paid administrative fees to the trustees totaling \$47,291 during 2023 and \$113,898 during 2022.

6. Plan Termination:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their accounts.

7. Tax Status:

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the prototype plan sponsor by letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). The Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter; however, the plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code.

Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Plan had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at December 31, 2023 and 2022. The Plan is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdiction.

8. Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan provides for investments in various securities. Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

9. Financial Information Certified By Qualified Institutions:

Reliance Trust Company, LLC, a subservice organization of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company, the trustee of the Plan for the period from January 1, 2022 through September 9, 2022, Empower Trust Company, LLC, trustee of the Plan for the period from September 10, 2022 through October 1, 2023, and Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan for the period from October 2, 2023 through December 31, 2023, have certified the following information is complete and accurate:

- Investments, at fair value
- Investment income (loss)
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)
- Notes receivable from participants
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

EIN: 54-0502500

Plan: 002

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(e) Current value
	MFS Value Fund Class R3	Mutual Fund	\$ 26,058,768
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund	16,226,655
*	Fidelity Growth Strategies K6 Fund	Mutual Fund	15,865,171
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 Fund	Mutual Fund	13,695,515
	American Funds Bond Fund of America R6	Mutual Fund	11,216,356
	MFS Global Growth Fund Class R3	Mutual Fund	9,692,550
	American Century Mid Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	8,985,508
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 Fund	Mutual Fund	8,513,238
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 Fund	Mutual Fund	8,209,719
*	Fidelity Short Term Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund	7,601,869
	ClearBridge International Growth Fund Class FI	Mutual Fund	6,734,737
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*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2020 Fund	Mutual Fund	5,859,719
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2035 Fund	Mutual Fund	4,429,716
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2050 Fund	Mutual Fund	3,556,369
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*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund Class K6	Money Market Fund	139,959
	ClearBridge Large Cap Growth Fund R1	Common/Collective Trust Fund	17,795,169
	Stable Value Fund Class R1	Common/Collective Trust Fund	17,297,870
	American Century Small Cap Value Class R1	Common/Collective Trust Fund	8,239,466
			203,976,394
*	Participant loans	4.25% - 9.50%	1,888,718
			<u>\$ 205,865,112</u>

(d) "Cost" is not required as all investments are participant directed.

* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

See independent auditor's report.

Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022



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VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Pension Committee
Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan
Richmond, Virginia

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 9 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements, but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Keita", with a stylized, flowing script.

October 2, 2024
Glen Allen, Virginia

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 203,976,394	\$ 193,294,059
Notes receivable from participants	1,888,718	1,503,150
Contributions receivable:		
Participants	117,238	104,004
Employer	<u>74,317</u>	<u>67,854</u>
Total contributions receivable	<u>191,555</u>	<u>171,858</u>
Total assets	206,056,667	194,969,067
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets Available for Benefits</u>		
Excess contribution liability	<u>53,680</u>	<u>14,333</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 206,002,987</u>	<u>\$ 194,954,734</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions (deductions) to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income (loss):		
Interest and dividends	\$ 4,738,324	\$ 4,649,672
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	24,706,886	(42,339,549)
Other income	<u>707</u>	<u>33,823</u>
Total investment income (loss)	<u>29,445,917</u>	<u>(37,656,054)</u>
 Interest income on notes receivable from participants	 <u>102,569</u>	 <u>63,673</u>
 Contributions:		
Participant	4,987,606	4,837,394
Employer	3,062,671	3,041,355
Rollover	<u>436,481</u>	<u>530,280</u>
 Total contributions	 <u>8,486,758</u>	 <u>8,409,029</u>
 Total additions (deductions)	 <u>38,035,244</u>	 <u>(29,183,352)</u>
 Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants or beneficiaries	26,939,700	8,230,660
Administrative expenses	<u>47,291</u>	<u>113,898</u>
 Total deductions	 <u>26,986,991</u>	 <u>8,344,558</u>
 Net increase (decrease)	 11,048,253	 (37,527,910)
 Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>194,954,734</u>	<u>232,482,644</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 206,002,987</u>	<u>\$194,954,734</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan:

The following description of the Virginia Farm Bureau Companies Employees' 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General: The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of the Virginia Farm Bureau Mutual Insurance Company, the Virginia Farm Bureau Federation, and the Countryway Insurance Company (collectively, the "Company"). Employees expected to work 37.5 or more hours during each week throughout the year may make tax-deferred contributions as of the enrollment date coinciding with or next following the date that the employee attains age 21. Employees are eligible for entry into the Plan for the profit sharing and matching contribution on the first day of the Plan quarter coinciding with or immediately following the date the employee meets the following requirement. Employees expected to work 37.5 or more hours during each week throughout the year become eligible to receive an allocation of profit sharing and matching contributions when the employee attains age 21 and has performed 250 hours of service within a three-consecutive-month period. Employees expected to work less than 37.5 hours during each week throughout the year become eligible to participate in all aspects of the Plan when the employee has attained age 21 and completed one year of eligible service.

Effective October 2023, the Plan transitioned trustees and third-party administrators from Empower Trust Company, LLC to Fidelity Management Trust Company, resulting in adoption of new Plan eligibility requirements. Employees may make tax-deferred contributions as of the enrollment date coinciding with or next following the date that the employee attains age 18. Part-time, temporary and occasional employees become eligible to participate and enter the Plan upon attaining the age of 21 and completing at least 1,000 hours of service. Employees are eligible for entry into the Plan for matching contributions on the first day of the Plan quarter coinciding with or immediately following the date the employee has performed 250 hours of service within a three-consecutive-month period. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Contributions: The Plan provides for participant contributions of pre-tax and after-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. The Company may contribute additional amounts at the option of the Board of Directors. Participants of qualifying age may make additional "catch-up" contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Contributions are subject to certain limitations.

Each year, participants may contribute up to 50% of compensation, as defined in the plan document. If automatically enrolled, a participant's deferral is set at 3% of eligible compensation until changed by the participant.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

1. Description of Plan, Continued:

Contributions, Continued: Employees are also permitted to make contributions on an after-tax basis by designating their contribution as a Roth contribution. While they are taxed on the contribution in the year they make the deferral, employees are not taxed on the contribution or earnings attributable to Roth deferrals when they elect to withdraw the amounts, as long as the withdrawal is a qualified distribution. Distributions are considered qualified if the employee has had the Roth deferral election in place for at least five years and the distribution on the account is taken upon death, disability, or attainment of age 59 $\frac{1}{2}$.

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company matched and contributed 100% of the first 6% of a participant's compensation deferred as an employee salary deferral contribution.

Participant Accounts: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions and (b) Plan earnings or losses and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant compensation or account balances, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Investment Options: Participants may direct the trustee as to the investment of their account balances in accordance with guidelines established by the Plan. Participants may change their investment elections at any time.

Vesting: Participants are immediately vested in their contributions, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's contributions, plus actual earnings, is based on years of continuous service. Participants are fully vested in Company contributions and actual earnings after attaining 6 years of credited service.

Notes Receivable from Participants: Participants may borrow from their Plan accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loan terms cannot exceed five years, unless the proceeds are used to acquire a principal residence. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate of interest plus one percent. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. If a participant does not make loan repayments and the plan administrator considers the participant loan to be in default, the loan balance is reduced, and the delinquent participant note receivable is recorded as a benefit payment based on the terms of the Plan document.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

1. Description of Plan, Continued:

Plan Administration: Overall responsibility for administering the Plan rests with the Company. Participant accounts were administered by Reliance Trust Company, the trustee and third-party administrator of the plan for the period January 1, 2022 through September 9, 2022, Empower Trust Company, LLC, the trustee and third-party administrator of the Plan for the period from September 10, 2022 through October 1, 2023, and Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee and third-party administrator for the Plan for the period from October 2, 2023 through December 31, 2023. Certain administrative functions are performed by Company employees. No such employee receives compensation from the Plan.

Payment of Benefits: Upon separation from service with the Company due to death, disability, retirement or termination, a participant may receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. A participant in the Plan who has attained age 70½ and is still employed by the Company may become eligible for an in-service distribution up to the entire amount of the participant's vested account balance. Hardship distributions are permitted from participants' vested accounts in the Plan.

In-service withdrawals are available in certain limited circumstances, as defined by the Plan. Hardship withdrawals are allowed for participants incurring an immediate and heavy financial need, as defined by the Plan.

Forfeitures: Forfeited balances of participants' non-vested accounts are used to pay plan expenses or reduce future Company contributions. Increases in forfeitures account were \$177,825 for 2023 and \$283,662 for 2022. Forfeited balances available were \$191,460 at December 31, 2023 and \$131,759 at December 31, 2022. Forfeitures applied in 2023 were \$118,124 to reduce Company contributions. Forfeitures applied in 2022 were \$20,940 to reduce Company contributions and \$182,011 to offset administrative expenses.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting: The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Excess Contribution Liability: Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. The Plan distributed the 2023 and 2022 excess contributions to the applicable participants prior to March 15, 2024 and March 15, 2023, respectively.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires the Plan's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassification: Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements in order for them to be in conformity with the current year presentation.

Subsequent Events: Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 2, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

3. Fair Value Measurements:

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") has issued guidance for measurement and disclosure of fair value and established a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices for similar instruments in active and inactive markets; and model driven valuations with significant inputs and drivers derived from observable active markets.
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments carried or disclosed at fair value:

Money market fund: Valued at the cash balance.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

3. Fair Value Measurements, Continued:

Pooled separate accounts: Valued daily at the NAV of units of participation in the separate account. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying mutual fund or collective trust shares held by the fund less its liabilities. The accumulation unit value ("AUV") is the value of each unit in the separate account, and the separate account is valued daily as the number of accumulation units held multiplied by the AUV.

Common/collective trust fund: Valued at the NAV of shares held by the Plan at year end. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determinable to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measure at the reporting date. There were no Level 2 or assets or liabilities in the Plan at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

In accordance with FASB guidance ASU 2015-07, investments that were measured at NAV as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets and liabilities measured at fair value:

		Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	
		Level 1	Total
Assets:			
Money market fund	\$	139,959	\$ 139,959
Mutual funds		<u>160,503,930</u>	<u>160,503,930</u>
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy		<u>\$160,643,889</u>	160,643,889
Investments measured at NAV (a)			<u>43,332,505</u>
Total investments at fair value			<u>\$203,976,394</u>

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

3. Fair Value Measurements, Continued:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022	
	Level 1	Total
Assets:		
Mutual funds	\$ 93,526,321	\$ 93,526,321
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 93,526,321</u>	93,526,321
Investments measured at NAV (a)		<u>99,767,738</u>
Total investments at fair value		<u>\$193,294,059</u>

(a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the tables above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively:

Investment	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
December 31, 2023:				
Common collective trust	\$ 43,332,505	N/A	N/A	None
December 31, 2022:				
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 55,492,925	N/A	N/A	None
Common collective trusts	\$ 44,274,813	N/A	N/A	None

4. Administrative Expenses:

Although not required by the Plan, some of the costs of the Plan administration are absorbed by the Company. See Note 5 regarding administrative fees to related-parties.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

5. Related-Party Transactions:

The Plan invests in a money market fund, mutual funds, and pooled separate accounts managed by the trustees. These are related-party transactions and are identified as parties-in-interest in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at year-end). The Plan paid administrative fees to the trustees totaling \$47,291 during 2023 and \$113,898 during 2022.

6. Plan Termination:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their accounts.

7. Tax Status:

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the prototype plan sponsor by letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). The Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter; however, the plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code.

Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Plan had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at December 31, 2023 and 2022. The Plan is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdiction.

8. Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan provides for investments in various securities. Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

9. Financial Information Certified By Qualified Institutions:

Reliance Trust Company, LLC, a subservice organization of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company, the trustee of the Plan for the period from January 1, 2022 through September 9, 2022, Empower Trust Company, LLC, trustee of the Plan for the period from September 10, 2022 through October 1, 2023, and Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan for the period from October 2, 2023 through December 31, 2023, have certified the following information is complete and accurate:

- Investments, at fair value
- Investment income (loss)
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)
- Notes receivable from participants
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants

VIRGINIA FARM BUREAU COMPANIES EMPLOYEES' 401(K) PLAN

EIN: 54-0502500

Plan: 002

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(e) Current value
	MFS Value Fund Class R3	Mutual Fund	\$ 26,058,768
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund	16,226,655
*	Fidelity Growth Strategies K6 Fund	Mutual Fund	15,865,171
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2030 Fund	Mutual Fund	13,695,515
	American Funds Bond Fund of America R6	Mutual Fund	11,216,356
	MFS Global Growth Fund Class R3	Mutual Fund	9,692,550
	American Century Mid Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	8,985,508
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2040 Fund	Mutual Fund	8,513,238
*	Fidelity Freedom Index 2025 Fund	Mutual Fund	8,209,719
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	American Century Small Cap Value Class R1	Common/Collective Trust Fund	8,239,466
			203,976,394
*	Participant loans	4.25% - 9.50%	1,888,718
			<u>\$ 205,865,112</u>

(d) "Cost" is not required as all investments are participant directed.

* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

See independent auditor's report.