

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1985
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 900 FORT STREET MALL, SUITE 1900 HONOLULU, HI 96813-3705
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-0107971
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 808-529-9350
2d	Business code (see instructions) 524140

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/07/2024	JAN IGA
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 148
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 123 6a(2) 127 6b 2 6c 25 6d 154 6e 0 6f 154 6g(1) 140 6g(2) 150 6h 12
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-0107971	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	506162-01	12	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	322781
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
 (3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

853109

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

54483

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

0

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

4271

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

229561

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

16034

▶ **LOAN PAYMENTS**

(6) Total additions

7c(6)

304349

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

1157458

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

798983

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

116

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

35578

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

(5) Total deductions

7e(5)

834677

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

322781

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-0107971

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

X

Yes

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB INVESTMENT MANAGMENT	
94-3106735	

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
-----	--

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
-----	--

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY O

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	12402	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.

91-1737782

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
33	BROKERAGE SERVICES	61	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	33	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
SCHWAB FUNDS 94-3106735	RATE BETWEEN 0.13% AND 0.35% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>002</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>99-0107971</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK EAFE EQUITY INDEX FEE CL</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>20-3802495-007</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>257223</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK EQUITY INDEX 1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>20-3802168-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3507724</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK MID CAP EQ IND CL 1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>20-3802327-003</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>617115</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK RUSSELL 2000 INDEX FUND R</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>20-3802587-004</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>29986</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK US DEBT INDEX 1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>20-3802445-010</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK US TIPS INDEX 1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-4116835-000</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>7543</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MYWAYRETIREMENT BALANCED FUND CL R</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>38-4139866-000</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>21007</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT CORE BOND FD CL R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4139867-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1114478
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT EMERGING MKTS FD CL

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-7264529-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 121957
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2025 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065299-383	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2684844
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2030 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065294-378	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 326667
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2035 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065300-384	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4181931
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2040 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065295-379	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 134599
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2045 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065301-385	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 885777
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2050 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065307-391	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 149161
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2055 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065302-386	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 344113
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2060 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065297-381	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 61444
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX 2065 R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4139859-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 298950
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INDEX RETIREMENT R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4065298-382	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2500201
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT INTL GROWTH R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4139868-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 518331
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT LG CAP GRTH FD CL R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4139869-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 898328
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT MID CAP VALUE FD CL

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-7264528-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 179801
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT MULTI-SECTOR BD FD

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 38-4139871-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4160
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MYWAYRETIREMENT SMALL CAP VALUE FD

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN 85-3975085-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 127738
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTNAM LARGE CAP VALUE TRUST I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PUTNAM INVESTMENTS CIT

c EIN-PN 82-3639536-275	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 662680
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-0107971	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.				
	Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):				
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)		0	0
c General investments:				
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):				
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):				
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		124388	145215
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		16220443	19635758
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)			
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		605315	761379
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		853109	322781
(15) Other	1c(15)		227558	43814

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	18030813	20908947
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	18030813	20908947

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	265488	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1004436	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	172677	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1442601
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	8745	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	4271	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		13016
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	33000	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		33000
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		2805208
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		69589
c Other income	2c		9107
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		4372521

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1482172	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1482172
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		-248
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	12402	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	61	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		12463
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1494387

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2878134
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **ACCUTY LLP**

(2) EIN: **20-5325889**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE 401(K) SALARY INVESTMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 002	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAII DENTAL SERVICE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-0107971	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 84-1455663 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☒ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.



Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

**Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
(Modified Cash Basis)**

December 31, 2023 and 2022



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December 31, 202313



Report of Independent Auditors

To the Board of Directors of Hawaii Dental Service
for the Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits for the Financial Statements

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements (modified cash basis).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2.
- The information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

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Honolulu, HI 96813

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Basis for Opinion on the Financial Statements

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits for the Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.

- 
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
 - Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
 - Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
 - Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of the modified cash basis of accounting.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (modified cash basis) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Accuity LLP

Honolulu, Hawaii
August 1, 2024

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits (Modified Cash Basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Investments, at fair value	\$ 20,440,951	\$ 17,053,316
Investment, at contract value	<u>322,781</u>	<u>853,109</u>
Total investments	20,763,732	17,906,425
Notes receivable from participants	<u>145,215</u>	<u>124,388</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 20,908,947</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,030,813</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits (Modified Cash Basis)
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Additions to net assets attributable to

Investment income	
Interest and dividends	\$ 37,271
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>2,883,842</u>
Total investment income	2,921,113
Interest on notes receivable from participants	8,705
Contributions	
Employer contributions	265,488
Participant contributions	1,004,436
Rollover contributions	<u>172,677</u>
Total contributions	<u>1,442,601</u>
Total additions	4,372,419

Deductions from net assets attributable to

Benefits paid to participants	(1,482,758)
Administrative and investment expenses	<u>(11,527)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(1,494,285)</u>
Net increase	2,878,134

Net assets available for benefits

Beginning of year	<u>18,030,813</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 20,908,947</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of Hawaii Dental Service (the “Company”).

Employees other than collective bargaining union and nonresident alien employees are eligible to participate in the Plan on the first day of each month following three months of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC are custodians of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may contribute up to the amounts prescribed under Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 402(g)(5) on a pre-tax or after-tax basis for any plan year, which is \$22,500 for 2023. Participants who are at least 50 years of age are allowed to make “catch-up” contributions up to a maximum of \$7,500 in 2023.

Employees hired after October 1, 2021 are automatically enrolled into the Plan once they meet the eligibility requirements. These participants are automatically enrolled with a deferral percentage of 3% which will automatically increase by 1% on the anniversary date of their enrollment until their deferral rate reaches 6%.

The Plan provides that the Company will contribute 50% of a participant’s contribution, up to a maximum of 3% of the participant’s annual eligible compensation after one year of service.

A participant may direct employee and employer contributions to any of the Plan’s fund options.

Participant Accounts

Participants have a choice of directing the funds in their account into a variety of investment management profiles, each providing varying degrees of risk and growth. A separate account is maintained for each participant. Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s matching contributions, and allocations of investment earnings, and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant account balances.

Forfeited Accounts

Forfeiture balances of terminated participants’ nonvested accounts may be used to reduce employer matching contributions or to pay for plan expenses. Forfeited balances were not material as of December 31, 2023 or 2022. During the year ended December 31, 2023, forfeited balances of nonvested accounts used to reduce employer matching contributions approximated \$5,000.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions plus actual earnings thereon. A participant, who was hired prior to October 1, 2009, vests in the Company’s matching contributions at a rate of 20% for each year of service, starting with the completion of two years of credited service. The participant is 100% vested after six years of credited service, or attaining the age of 55, or upon disability or death, whichever is earlier. A participant hired after October 1, 2009 vests in the Company’s matching

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

contributions at a rate of 20% for each year of service, starting with the completion of two years of credited service. The participant is 100% vested after six years of credited service or attaining the age of 55 with five years of vested service, or attaining the age of 65, or upon disability or death, whichever is earlier.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of the lesser of (1) \$50,000 or (2) 50% of the vested portion of their account balance. No more than one loan may be outstanding at any time. Loan terms are generally five years or less, but may be up to fifteen years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the participant's vested account balance and bear an interest rate at the prime rate plus 2%. At December 31, 2023, loans to participants bear interest between 5.25% and 10.50% and mature in years beginning in 2025 to 2033. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions for active employees.

Payments of Benefits

Upon retirement, death, disability or termination of employment, the vested portion of a participant's account is eligible to be distributed in lump sum upon request by the participant or the beneficiary. A participant who is required to receive lifetime Required Minimum Distributions ("RMD") may receive installments payable in monthly, quarterly or annual installments equal to or exceeding the annual RMD amount.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses are paid by the Company to the extent not paid by the Plan, as provided for in the plan document.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan at any time subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event that the Plan is terminated, the value of the proportionate interest in the fund of each participant would be determined and distributed to each participant by the plan administrator.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule have been prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting. Under this method, additions to net assets available for benefits, except for certain investments and notes receivable from participant transactions, are recognized when received rather than when earned, and deductions to net assets available for benefits are recognized when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred. Accordingly, the financial statements are intended to present net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits in conformity with a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits at the date of the financial statements, the changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period, and, when applicable, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in mutual funds, common collective trusts, and other investment options through self-directed brokerage accounts, which are exposed to various risks such as credit, market, currency, and interest rate risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value Measurements

For financial and nonfinancial assets and liabilities reported at fair value, the Plan defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market in an orderly transaction between market participants. The Plan measures fair value using observable and unobservable inputs based on the following hierarchy:

- **Level 1** – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- **Level 2** – Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- **Level 3** – Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability reflecting the reporting entity's own assumptions. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety falls is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Fair value measurements using net asset value as a practical expedient to estimate fair value are not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Mutual funds are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices, which represent the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end and are generally categorized in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The self-directed brokerage account consists of interest-bearing cash, common stock, mutual funds, and exchange traded funds that are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices. The self-directed brokerage account is generally categorized in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The common collective trusts primarily invest in index funds. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund would sell the investment for an amount different from the reported net asset value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. There are no redemption restrictions related to the common collective trust funds.

The Plan's investment in the Key Guaranteed Portfolio fund is a group fixed deferred annuity contract that qualifies as a fully benefit-responsive investment contract. Therefore, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute. Contract value represents the contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. All or a portion of participants' contributions may be allocated to the Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund, which is a fixed account that is a part of the general account of Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America. Participants may ordinarily direct

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest guaranteed to the Plan. Therefore, contract value is contingent on the creditworthiness of Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America. The interest crediting rate is reset quarterly based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer and may not be less than 0%. For the year ended December 31, 2023, both the average yield and actual average yield earned by the Plan was 1.23%.

The Plan or Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America may terminate the group fixed annuity contract with at least 60 days advance written notice to the other party. If the group fixed annuity contract is terminated prior to Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America's recovery of any and all start-up costs incurred, such amounts, as well as any and all other outstanding charges and fees, will be recouped as a contract termination charge.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (3) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The plan administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such events, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is probable.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest and dividend income are recorded when received. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid. There were no participant elections to withdraw funds which remained unexecuted at December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Income Taxes

The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has reviewed all events that have occurred from January 1, 2024 through August 1, 2024, the date that the financial statements were available for issuance, for proper accounting and disclosure in the financial statements.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

3. Investments

The Plan's investments reported at fair value on a recurring basis have been categorized based on the fair value hierarchy in Note 2 at December 31, 2023 and 2022 as follows:

	Level 1	Total
December 31, 2023		
Mutual funds	\$ 761,379	\$ 761,379
Self-directed brokerage	43,814	43,814
Total leveled investments	<u>\$ 805,193</u>	<u>805,193</u>
Common collective trusts measured at NAV		19,635,758
Total investments at fair value		<u>\$ 20,440,951</u>
December 31, 2022		
Mutual funds	\$ 605,315	\$ 605,315
Self-directed brokerage	227,558	227,558
Total leveled investments	<u>\$ 832,873</u>	<u>832,873</u>
Common collective trusts measured at NAV		16,220,443
Total investments at fair value		<u>\$ 17,053,316</u>

The Plan's net investment income for the year ended December 31, 2023 was primarily generated from participant-directed investments.

There were no unfunded commitments related to the common collective trusts at December 31, 2023 or 2022.

The plan administrator continued to elect the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the plan administrator has obtained certifications from the custodians of the Plan that all of the following information provided by the custodians is complete and accurate:

- All investment information and notes receivable from participants reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) at December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividend income, and interest on notes receivable from participants presented in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) for the year ended December 31, 2023.
- All information presented in the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (modified cash basis) as of December 31, 2023.

4. Income Tax Status

The Plan is relying upon an opinion letter, issued by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") to Empower Trust Company, LLC, under the IRS's preapproved plan program that the Plan constituted a qualified trust under Section 401(a) of the IRC and is therefore exempt from federal income taxes under provisions of Section 501(a). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (Modified Cash Basis)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

5. Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are managed or offered by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC. Administrative expenses paid by the Company on behalf of the Plan approximated \$52,900 in 2023.

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan
Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
(Modified Cash Basis)
December 31, 2023

Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Number of Shares	Current Value
Mutual funds		
Empower T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Gr Inst	38,872	\$ 237,122
JPMorgan Small Cap Growth R6	26,318	524,257
Total mutual funds		761,379
Common collective trusts		
Blackrock EAFE Equity Index Fee CI R	1,949	257,222
Blackrock Equity Index 1	5,260	3,507,724
Blackrock Mid Cap Equity Index Fund CI 1	2,173	617,115
Blackrock Russell 2000 Index Fund R	124	29,985
Blackrock U.S. Tips Index 1	723	7,543
MyWayRetirement Balanced Fund CI R	2,012	21,007
MyWayRetirement Core Bond Fund CI R	118,687	1,114,478
MyWayRetirement Emerging Markets Fd CI R	15,921	121,957
MyWayRetirement Index 2025 R	209,589	2,684,844
MyWayRetirement Index 2030 R	24,378	326,667
MyWayRetirement Index 2035 R	298,922	4,181,932
MyWayRetirement Index 2040 R	9,289	134,599
MyWayRetirement Index 2045 R	59,091	885,777
MyWayRetirement Index 2050 R	9,806	149,161
MyWayRetirement Index 2055 R	22,476	344,113
MyWayRetirement Index 2060 R	4,015	61,444
MyWayRetirement Index 2065 R	26,932	298,951
MyWayRetirement Index Retirement R	200,336	2,500,201
MyWayRetirement International Growth R	54,389	518,331
MyWayRetirement Large Cap Growth Fd CI R	80,136	898,328
MyWayRetirement Mid Cap Value Fund CI R	16,405	179,801
MyWayRetirement Multi-Sector Bond Fund R	425	4,160
MyWayRetirement Small Cap Value Fd CI R	12,353	127,738
Putnam Large Cap Value Trust I	36,451	662,680
Total common collective trusts		19,635,758
Group fixed deferred annuity contract		
Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund*	-	322,781
Other		
Self-Directed Brokerage	-	43,814
Notes receivable from participants *		
Interest at 5.25% to 10.50%; maturing from 2025 through 2033	-	145,215
		<u>\$ 20,908,947</u>

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan.

The information in this schedule has been certified as to its completeness and accuracy by the custodians.

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan

01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23

31-JAN-24 17:45:33

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
1MRM30R			317,677.88	326,666.95
1MRM40R			119,519.94	134,598.84
1MRM50R			132,924.31	149,161.03
1MRM60R			53,756.86	61,443.89
1MRIMCR			2,067,699.25	2,500,200.83
1MRM25R			2,239,316.34	2,684,843.63
1MRM35R			3,184,894.37	4,181,931.53
1MRM45R			655,145.09	885,776.92
1MRM55R			273,514.32	344,112.78
1MRM65R			282,043.21	298,950.51
1MWREMR			155,731.23	121,956.98
1MWRIGR			533,454.77	518,331.02
1WTINR			201,414.18	257,222.69
1WTSCER			28,151.49	29,985.59
1JGSMX			534,715.05	524,257.13
1MWRSVR			122,479.67	127,737.84
1MXYKX			293,168.02	237,122.04
1MWRMVR			164,680.95	179,801.48
1BRMCEI			576,716.73	617,114.93
1BREQI1			2,083,393.54	3,507,723.67
1MWRLGR			802,971.68	898,327.66
1PLCVTI			447,295.02	662,680.28
1MWRBAR			19,534.08	21,007.39
1BRTIC1			7,413.95	7,542.76
1MWRCBR			1,140,864.49	1,114,478.32
1MWRMSR			4,010.17	4,160.45
1SDBSCH			3.57	3.57
1SDBSCR			43,810.31	43,810.31
1KGPW		1.300	306,037.08	317,239.02
			16,792,337.55	20,758,190.04
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	5.250-10.500	144,794.26	145,214.73
FORFEITURES			5,436.48	5,542.02

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

Hawaii Dental Service 401(k) Salary Investment Plan**01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23****31-JAN-24 17:45:33**

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
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LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

1MRM30R MyWayRetirement Index 2030 R
 1MRM50R MyWayRetirement Index 2050 R
 1MRIMCR MyWayRetirement Index Retirement R
 1MRM35R MyWayRetirement Index 2035 R
 1MRM55R MyWayRetirement Index 2055 R
 1MWREMR MyWayRetirement Emerging Markets Fd CL R
 1WTINER BlackRock EAFE Equity Index Fee CL R
 1JGSMX JPMorgan Small Cap Growth R6
 1MXYKX Empower T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Gr Inst
 1BRMCEI BlackRock Mid Cap Equity Index Fund CL I
 1MWRLGR MyWayRetirement Large Cap Growth Fd CL R
 1MWRBAR MyWayRetirement Balanced Fund CL R
 1MWRCBR MyWayRetirement Core Bond Fund CL R
 1SDBSCH Schwab SDB
 1KGPWG Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund

1MRM40R MyWayRetirement Index 2040 R
 1MRM60R MyWayRetirement Index 2060 R
 1MRM25R MyWayRetirement Index 2025 R
 1MRM45R MyWayRetirement Index 2045 R
 1MRM65R MyWayRetirement Index 2065 R
 1MWRIGR MyWayRetirement International Growth R
 1WTSCER BlackRock Russell 2000 Index Fund R
 1MWR5VR MyWayRetirement Small Cap Value Fd CL R
 1MWRMVR MyWayRetirement Mid Cap Value Fund CL R
 1BREQI1 BlackRock Equity Index 1
 1PLCVTI Putnam Large Cap Value Trust I
 1BRTIC1 BlackRock U.S. TIPs Index 1
 1MWRMSR MyWayRetirement Multi-Sector Bond Fund R
 1SDBSCR Schwab SDB Roth

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year