

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description) _____
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 333
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2015
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 5845 WIDEWATERS PARKWAY EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 47-1368882
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 315-251-1101
2d	Business code (see instructions) 561300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/08/2024	BETH ECKERT
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1351
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 1165 6a(2) 1977 6b 2 6c 184 6d 2163 6e 2 6f 2165 6g(1) 590 6g(2) 812 6h 17
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 2V

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☒ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 333
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 47-1368882

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
36-6071399	70688	932400	812	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 60761	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
PINNACLE INVESTMENTS LLC
JOHN P BUSS
5845 WIDEWATERS PKWY, STE 3
EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
56408			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
PINNACLE INVESTMENTS LLC
BRANDON KIDD
5845 WIDEWATERS PKWY, STE 3
EAST SYRACUSE, NY 13057

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
4353			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	914293
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	24393154

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ STABLE VALUE OPTION**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

588977

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

418518

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

13189

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

274595

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

51317

▶ LOAN REPAYMENTS, FORFEITURE ACTIVITY, EBA ADDITIONS AND TRANSFERS INTO PLAN

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)

757619

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

1346596

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

219488

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

3178

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

134339

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

75298

▶ LOANS ISSUED, PLAN EXPENSES, ALLOCATED FORFS AND REISSUED CHECKS

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)

432303

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

914293

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	333
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 47-1368882	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO
36-6071399

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO

36-6071399

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 37 52 62 64 67	RECORDKEEPER	54062	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BONADIO & CO. CPA'S LLP

16-1131146

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDITOR	19200	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 333
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 47-1368882
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JPMORGAN CORE BD RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-329	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 136915
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LOOMIS SAYLES INV GRADE BD RT ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-094	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 40780
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AEGON US CORE PLUS RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-349	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 36751
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIONEER STRATEGIC INC RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-474	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 28160
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TEMPLETON GLBL BD RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-350	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 17723
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS BALANCED RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-228	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 955739
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MANNING & NAPIER PROMIX CNSV TRM		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-385	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1889
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule D (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MANNING & NAPIER PROMIX MOD TRM			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-388	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1054	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MANNING & NAPIER PROMIX EXT TRM			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-386	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1069	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MANNING & NAPIER PROMIX MAX TRM			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-387	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10972	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS MASSACHUSETTS INVS RET ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-470	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 446457	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA PTNR STOCK IDX RT ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-139	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 901119	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS AMCAP RET ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-245	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 513094	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO MID CAP GR RET ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-249	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 171347	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TA VANGUARD SMALL-CAP IDX RET ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-132	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 256733	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TA VANGUARD SM-CP GR IDX RET ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-131	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 119387	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FDS EUROPACIFIC GR RT ACCT			
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO			
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-076	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 202779	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO INTL GR RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-029	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 118834
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ALLSPRING PRECIOUS METALS RT ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-272	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10002
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TA VANGUARD REIT INDEX RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-130	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 68977
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MFS INTL VAL RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-518	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 137557
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: DFA EMERGING MKT PORTFOLIO RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-525	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 74474
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FRANKLIN GR SERIES RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-530	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 301706
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VICTORY SYCAMORE EST VAL RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-608	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 243196
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AEGON US HIGH YIELD RET ACCT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-724	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 54174
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2010 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-684	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2092624
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2015 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-685	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 62530

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2020 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-686	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 179431

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2025 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-687	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1460220

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2030 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-688	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2942258

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2035 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-689	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5865449

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2040 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-690	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2007048

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2045 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-691	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1246138

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2050 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-692	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1738218

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2055 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-693	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 967628

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2060 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 36-6071399-817	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 949501

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA OT 2065 AMER FD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 83-1098532-402	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 31221

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2023</u> and ending <u>12/31/2023</u>		
A Name of plan <u>PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>333</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC</u>		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>47-1368882</u>

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	61474
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	131560
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	180164
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	14443589
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	588977
(15) Other	1c(15)	914293

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	15405764	25823191
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k		
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	15405764	25823191

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	944238	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2541791	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	813397	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		4299426
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	18324	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	13189	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		31513
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		2718960
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		7049899

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1452750	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1452750
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		6856
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		2424
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	54062	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	19200	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		73262
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1535292

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		5514607
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		4979767
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		76947

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BONADIO & CO., LLP**

(2) EIN: **16-1131146**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	119712
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☒	☐	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☒	☐	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
NJ JONES PLUMBING, LLC	47-2579322	001

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	333
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 47-1368882	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 13-3689044		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☐ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702462A.

SCHEDULE MEP (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER RETIREMENT PLAN INFORMATION This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and Section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit Plan number (PN) ►	333
C Plan administrator's name as shown on line 3a of Form 5500/Form 5500-SF PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC	D Administrator's EIN 47-1368882	

Part I	Type of Multiple-Employer Pension Plan. All multiple-employer pension plans must complete.
---------------	---

1 Check the appropriate box to indicate type of multiple-employer pension plan. (Only defined contribution plans may check lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. Defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans not checking lines 1a, 1b, or 1c should check line 1d. See Instructions).

- a** ☐ association retirement plan (See 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- b** ☒ professional employer organization plan (PEO Plan) (See 29 CFR 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- c** ☐ pooled employer plan (PEP) (See 29 CFR 2510.3-44) (Complete Parts II and III)
- d** ☐ other multiple-employer pension plan (Describe) _____ (Complete Part II)

Part II	Participating Employer Information.
----------------	--

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan. **Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer 87 SPEED, LLC	2b EIN 81-1195987	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 0.03	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 2515
2a Name of Participating Employer 315 THERAPY PT, OT, AND SLP, PLLC	2b EIN 93-2032089	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 1.01	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 217770

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

2e Does the plan include any individuals not participating through an employer or who are individual working owners?	2e	☐ Yes ☒ No
2f If you answer "Yes" in line 2e, enter a good faith estimate of the percentage of total contributions made by all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a during the plan year.	2f	
2g If you answer "Yes" in Line 2e, enter the aggregate account balances for all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a.	2g	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

**Schedule MEP (2023)
v. 230728**

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
AGING ADVOCATES CNY	85-2180759	0.11	4114
ASBESTOS & ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING CORP	90-0436591	0.41	425340
BARDEN MANAGEMENT SERVICES, LLC	45-3276680	1.02	249183
BELL GROUP	16-1597173	6.77	982557
CHRISTOPHER OTIS INSURANCE AGENCY INC.	42-1660014	0.15	79011
CIRCLE OPTICS, INC.	83-3131426	3.26	605711
CNY ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC	26-3449770	0.02	815
CNY CROPS PLAINVILLE, LLC	90-0781644	0.80	1467589
COBRA MOTORHOMES & TRAILERS, INC.	16-1543600	0.03	1144

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
EDEN HOSPITALITY LLC	82-0882394	0.48	20453
EMPOWER EQUITY, INC.	81-3927410	1.03	90272
EXPREP, LLC	47-4180146	0.03	3042
FINISHLINE AUTOS, LLC	16-1428617	0.00	53
GILCO TRUCKING	16-1535627	3.69	2504163
GRIMSLEY AGENCY OF NY LLC	26-2657082	0.62	543209
INFINIT EATERIES LLC DBA INDEPENDENT PIZZERIA	87-3684493	1.11	42172
K2 CENTERS OF CNY, LLC	82-1540104	1.05	102987
K&N'S FOODS USA, LLC	30-0759168	0.89	168788

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
KALL AND REILLY, LLP	54-2116321	0.43	122768
KINNEY S KAR KARE	16-1403170	0.44	96713
LITTLE LUKES CHILDCARE, LLC	92-2679512	2.96	367039
MARK A OBERFERST 401(K) PLAN	16-1457280	0.94	33320
MATRIX ACQUISITION GROUP LLC	27-2364341	0.48	253073
NAVE LAW FIRM	83-0535491	0.00	551526
NEVEL PRECISION PLUMBING & MECHANICAL LLC	46-4516291	4.36	517670
NJ JONES PLUMBING	47-2579322	0.56	0
PEREGRINE MANAGEMENT OF EASTERN NY LLC	38-4195379	9.90	1716833

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC	20-5319494	2.93	393018
PJC SPRAY FOAM, INC.	86-1709940	0.75	57269
RBM ENTERPRISES GENERAL CONTRACTING, LLC	90-1187392	0.94	100225
SAM NORTH AMERICA	27-2065640	2.48	537776
SAY I DO EVENTS	85-2066956	1.47	186499
SCALFONE LAW PLLC	46-3634460	1.40	115594
SITKA INSURANCE AGENCY INC	83-4485691	0.02	717
SMITH STRUCTURES, INC.	27-1593534	1.11	316836
SPECIALIST NUTRITION, LLC	30-1210325	1.07	122240

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
STELLA'S DINER	16-1254312	1.04	795501
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SUMMIT PHYSICAL THERAPY	16-1626200	2.06	1895582
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SUN ENVIRONMENTAL CORP.	27-2838347	6.43	766119
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SUPERIOR WASTE REMOVAL, INC.	54-2066949	2.84	652566
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
TACUKI ENTERPRISES, LLC	27-2360824	0.46	26602
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
TONY ROTELLA'S BODY SHOP	16-1248862	1.73	386820
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
UNITED AUTO SUPPLY OF SYRACUSE	16-1265206	29.18	7626365
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
VINCE'S PHARMACY OF CAMILLUS, INC.	16-1189078	0.00	14297
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
WALT'S AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES, LLC	26-1705388	1.51	84958

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part III

Pooled Employer Plan Information

Line 3. All Pooled employer plans must answer all of the questions in Part III, in addition to completing all of Parts I and II.

- 3a

Is the pooled plan provider (identified as the plan sponsor and administrator in Part II of the Form 5500) currently in compliance with the Form PR (Pooled Plan Provider Registration Statement) requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-44)

☐ Yes ☐ No
- 3b

If line 3a is "Yes", enter the ACK ID for the most recent Form PR that was required to be filed under the Form PR filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid ACK ID will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

ACK ID

**PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K)
AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN**
Financial Statements as of
December 31, 2023 and 2022
Together with
Independent Auditor's Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 7, 2024

To the Plan Administrator and Management of
Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audits of the accompanying financial statements of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

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www.bonadio.com

(Continued)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

(Continued)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions and Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

(Continued)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Continued)

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA (Continued)

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
INVESTMENTS:		
Pooled separate accounts, at fair value	\$ 24,393,154	\$ 14,443,589
Fully benefit-responsive investment contract, at contract value	<u>914,293</u>	<u>588,977</u>
Total investments	<u>25,307,447</u>	<u>15,032,566</u>
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	345,177	180,164
Employers contribution	22,554	61,474
Participant contribution	<u>148,013</u>	<u>131,560</u>
Total receivables	<u>515,744</u>	<u>373,198</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 25,823,191</u>	<u>\$ 15,405,764</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ADDITIONS:		
Investment income (loss)		
Interest income	\$ 13,189	\$ 9,728
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	<u>2,718,960</u>	<u>(3,885,868)</u>
Total investment income (loss)	<u>2,732,149</u>	<u>(3,876,140)</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>18,324</u>	<u>15,482</u>
Contributions:		
Participant	2,541,791	1,729,516
Employers	944,238	624,266
Rollover	<u>813,397</u>	<u>510,672</u>
Total contributions	<u>4,299,426</u>	<u>2,864,454</u>
Total additions	<u>7,049,899</u>	<u>(996,204)</u>
DEDUCTIONS:		
Benefits paid to participants	1,462,030	1,376,005
Administrative expenses	<u>73,262</u>	<u>44,212</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,535,292</u>	<u>1,420,217</u>
CHANGES TO NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	5,514,607	(2,416,421)
TRANSFER OF ASSETS INTO PLAN	4,979,767	91,518
TRANSFER OF ASSETS FROM PLAN	(76,947)	(15,919,889)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - beginning of year	<u>15,405,764</u>	<u>33,650,556</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - end of year	<u>\$ 25,823,191</u>	<u>\$ 15,405,764</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a qualified prototype defined contribution profit sharing plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) with a Section 401(k) provision covering all full-time employees of Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC (the Plan Sponsor) and participating entities (the Participating Employers). The Plan is a multiple-employer plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The named fiduciary and Plan Administrator are responsible for oversight of the Plan.

Eligibility

Employees of the Participating Employers are able to participate in the Plan as soon as they satisfy the elected eligibility requirements as defined in each individual Participating Employers plan adoption agreements. These range from immediately to one year of service.

Contributions

Participants are allowed to make elective 401(k) and Roth salary deferrals up to the maximum amount allowed by the IRC. Participants who have attained age fifty before the end of the year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Rollover and transfer contributions from other plans are permitted. Participating Employers have the option to elect automatic enrollment in the Plan for their respective participants with an initial deferral rate of 3% of their annual compensation, unless the participant elects a different percentage or expressly elects not to participate in the Plan.

Each Participating Employer elects to make either: 1) no matching contributions; 2) discretionary matching contributions; 3) mandatory Safe Harbor matching contributions; or 4) enhanced Safe Harbor contributions, to their respective eligible participant's account.

Each Participating Employer may also elect to make either: 1) no profit sharing contribution; 2) mandatory Safe Harbor non-elective contribution; 3) job classifications (using a cross-tested or new comparability allocation formula); 4) integrated allocation formula; or 5) non-integrated (pro-rata) allocation formula for profit-sharing contributions. The amount and timing of such payments is at the option of the Participating Employer.

Total Participating Employer contributions were \$944,238 and \$624,266 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's elective deferral contribution and allocations of Participating Employer contributions, if any, as well as plan earnings/losses and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined by the Plan agreement. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Vesting

Participants are vested immediately in their elective salary and safe harbor contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in Participating Employers' discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant in the Plan becomes 100% vested in any Participating Employer discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions either immediately or after three, five or six years of credited service, depending on the specific Participating Employer's vesting schedule.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant or beneficiary may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

In-service withdrawals are permitted for participants that are age 59 ½ or older.

Hardship withdrawals are permitted in the event of immediate and heavy financial need. Participants may elect to receive a hardship withdrawal in an amount equal to the value of their elective deferral contributions not including earnings.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance, subject to certain conditions as defined in the Plan agreement. The loan and interest thereon shall be repaid over a period not to exceed five years (except for certain residential loans which can exceed five years). The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1%. Interest rates on outstanding loans range from 4.25% to 9.5% at December 31, 2023. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Investment Options

Investments are held within various investment funds offered and maintained by Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company Inc. Contributions to the Plan are invested, at the discretion of the participant, in one or a combination of available investment fund options.

Forfeited Accounts

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled approximately \$42,670 and \$19,600, respectively. Forfeitures can be utilized to reduce plan expenses or Participating Employer contributions. In 2023, forfeited amounts were used to reduce employer contributions by \$2,000 and reduced plan expenses by \$22. No forfeitures were used for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Plan Mergers and Transfers

The Plan is a multiple-employer plan. Therefore, upon participation, if a joining Participating Employers has an existing 401(k) plan, it will be merged with the Plan. Assets transferred in from merged plan were \$4,979,767 and \$91,518 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Conversely, if a Participating Employer terminates its participation in the Plan, those assets allocated to participants of the terminated Participating Employer will be transferred out of the Plan. There were \$76,947 and \$15,919,889 of assets transferred out of the plan for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value, except for the fully benefit-responsive contracts, which are reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for the portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and qualified institutions.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Notes Receivables from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Plan Sponsor. Expenses that are paid by the Plan Sponsor are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) gain of investments.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Fair Value Measurement - Definition and Hierarchy

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standard Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurement*, provides the framework for measuring fair value and disclosing fair value measurements. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurement). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

- *Level 1:* Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the plan has the ability to access.
- *Level 2:* Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- *Level 3:* Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

A description of where the Plan's investments fall within the ASC 820 hierarchy is provided in Note 3. There were no transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy during 2023 or 2022.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets and liabilities for which fair values are estimated using the net asset value (NAV) practical expedient:

- *Pooled separate accounts:* valued at net asset value of units held by the Plan, based on the accumulated values of the underlying investments. Unit values are determined daily based on the net asset value of the quoted market prices of the underlying investment, the fund's dividends and the contracts separate account changes.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments using NAV as a practical expedient were \$24,393,154 and \$14,443,589 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. In accordance with Subtopic 820-10 certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Investments measured Using the Net Asset Value Per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on net asset value (NAVs) per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2023 Fair Value</u>	<u>2022 Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Pooled Separate Accounts	\$24,393,154	\$14,443,589	\$ -	Daily	None

4. FULLY BENEFIT RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACT

The Plan holds an investment in the Transamerica Stable Value Core Account, a fully benefit responsive investment contract stated in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board's authoritative guidance regarding accounting for fully benefit responsive contracts held by certain investment companies, which states that contract value is the relevant measurement for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer all or a portion of their investments at contract value. There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. Investments measured at contract value are not required to be classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

The crediting interest rates of the contract are based on agreed upon formulas with the issuer, as defined in the contract agreements, but cannot be less than 0%. Such interest rates are reviewed on a periodic basis for resetting. The key factors that influence future crediting rates could include the following: the level of market interest rates, the amount and timing of participant contributions, transfers and withdrawals into/out of the contract, and the duration of the underlying investments backing the contract.

4. FULLY BENEFIT RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACT (Continued)

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (i) amendments to the plan documents (including complete or partial termination or merger with another plan); (ii) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions; (iii) bankruptcy of the sponsor or other sponsor event (e.g., divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan; (iv) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from Federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA; or (v) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuer and also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contact with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (i) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines; (ii) a breach of material obligation under the contract; (iii) a material misrepresentation; and (iv) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer.

5. CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS

The Plan administrator has received certifications from Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company Inc., the custodian of the Plan, that states that the following information is complete and accurate as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Statements of net assets available for benefits:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 24,393,154	\$ 14,443,589
Investments, at contract value	\$ 914,293	\$ 588,977
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 345,177	\$ 180,164
Statements of changes in net assets available for benefits:		
Interest income	\$ 13,189	\$ 9,728
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 2,718,960	\$ (3,885,868)
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	\$ 18,324	\$ 15,482
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	Schedule I	

6. TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") has determined and informed by letter for the non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan adopted by the Plan, dated June 30, 2020, that the non-standardized plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Service Revenue Code (the "IRC"). The Plan has not requested its own determination letter from the IRS. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provisions for income taxes have been included in the Plan's financial statements.

7. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company Inc. was the insurance carrier to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022. Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company Inc. paid insurance commissions to Pinnacle Investments, LLC of \$60,761 and \$32,956 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Pinnacle Investments, LLC is a related party to the Plan Sponsor. These commissions were included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available benefits.

Plan investments are managed by Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company Inc., who acts as custodian as defined by the Plan and is the Plan's third-party administrator. Transactions with this entity, including audit fees, qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

In addition, the Plan issues notes receivable to participants, which are secured by the balances in the participants' account. Therefore, these related transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

8. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become one hundred percent vested in their employer contributions.

9. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

While total net assets available for benefits and the total change in net assets available agree between the financial statements and Form 5500 for 2023 and 2022, certain classifications differ between the financial statements and Form 5500.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 7, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN**EIN #47-1368882****PLAN #333, FORM 5500****SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS****DECEMBER 31, 2023**

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transaction Exemption (PTE) 2002-51
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: ☐	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
\$ 119,712	\$ 119,712	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these schedules.

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN**EIN #47-1368882****PLAN #333, FORM 5500****SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)****DECEMBER 31, 2023**

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or <u>Similar Party</u>	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or <u>Maturity Value</u>	(d) <u>Cost</u>	(e) <u>Current Value</u>
	Fully benefit-responsive investment contract:			
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica Stbl Val Core Account	**	\$ 914,293
	Pooled separate accounts:			
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2035 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	5,865,449
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2030 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	2,942,258
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2010 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	2,092,624
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2040 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	2,007,048
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2050 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	1,738,218
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2025 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	1,460,220
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2045 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	1,246,138
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2055 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	967,628
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Funds Balanced Ret Acct	**	955,739
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2060 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	949,501
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica Ptnr Stock Idx Rt Acct	**	901,119
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Funds AMCAP Ret Acct	**	513,094
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	MFS Massachusetts Invs Ret Acct	**	446,457
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Franklin Growth Series Ret Acct	**	301,706
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Small-Cap Idx Ret Acct	**	256,733
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Victory Sycamore Est Value Ret Acct	**	243,196
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds EuroPacific Gr Rt Acct	**	202,779
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2020 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	179,431
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Invesco Mid Cap Growth Ret Acct	**	171,347
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	MFS International Value Ret Acct	**	137,557
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	JPMorgan Core Bond Ret Acct	**	136,915
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Sm-cp Gr Idx Ret Acct	**	119,388
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Invesco Intl Growth Ret Acct	**	118,834
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	DFA Emerging Mkt Portfolio Ret Acct	**	74,474
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard REIT Index Ret Acct	**	68,977
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2015 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	62,530
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Aegon US High Yield Ret Acct	**	54,173
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Loomis Sayles Inv Grade Bd Rt Acct	**	40,780
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Aegon US Core Plus Ret Acct	**	36,751
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds 2065 Trgt Dt Rtmnt Rt Acct	**	31,221
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Pioneer Strategic Income Ret Acct	**	28,160
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Templeton Global Bond Ret Acct	**	17,723
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier ProMix Max Trm Rt Acct	**	10,973
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	AllSpring Precious Metals Rt Acct	**	10,002
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier Pro-MixConserv Term Ret Acct	**	1,889
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier Pro-Mix Extended Term	**	1,068
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier Pro-Mix Moderate Term	**	1,054
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates at 4.25%-9.5% maturing at various dates through November 2028	-	345,177
				<u>\$ 25,652,624</u>

* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan

** Costs omitted for investmtnets that are participant directed

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these schedules.

PINNACLE EMPLOYEE SERVICES, LLC 401(K) AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN**EIN #47-1368882****PLAN #333, FORM 5500****SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS****DECEMBER 31, 2023**

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transaction Exemption (PTE) 2002-51
	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: ☐				
\$ 119,712	\$ 119,712	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these schedules.

Pinnacle Employee Services, LLC 401(k) and Profit Sharing Plan

EIN No.: 47-1368882, Plan No. 333

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets

Plan Year Ending: 12/31/2023

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Par or Maturity Value	(d) CURRENT VALUE
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica Stbl Val Core Account	\$ 914,293
		Insurance Company/General Account Total	\$ 914,293
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	JPMorgan Core Bd Ret Acct	\$ 136,915
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Loomis Sayles Inv Grade Bd Rt Acct	\$ 40,780
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Aegon US Core Plus Ret Acct	\$ 36,751
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Pioneer Strategic Inc Ret Acct	\$ 28,160
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Templeton Gbl Bd Ret Acct	\$ 17,723
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Funds Balanced Ret Acct	\$ 955,739
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier ProMix Cnsv Trm	\$ 1,889
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier ProMix Mod Trm	\$ 1,054
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier ProMix Ext Trm	\$ 1,069
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Manning & Napier ProMix Max Trm	\$ 10,972
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	MFS Massachusetts Invs Ret Acct	\$ 446,457
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica Ptnr Stock Idx Rt Acct	\$ 901,119
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Funds AMCAP Ret Acct	\$ 513,094
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Invesco Mid Cap Gr Ret Acct	\$ 171,347
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Small-Cap Idx Ret Acct	\$ 256,733
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Sm-cp Gr Idx Ret Acct	\$ 119,387
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	American Fds EuroPacific Gr Rt Acct	\$ 202,779
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Invesco Intl Gr Ret Acct	\$ 118,834
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	AllSpring Precious Metals Rt Acct	\$ 10,002
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard REIT Index Ret Acct	\$ 68,977
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	MFS Intl Val Ret Acct	\$ 137,557
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	DFA Emerging Mkt Portfolio Ret Acct	\$ 74,474
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Franklin Gr Series Ret Acct	\$ 301,706
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Victory Sycamore Est Val Ret Acct	\$ 243,196
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Aegon US High Yield Ret Acct	\$ 54,174
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2010 Amer Fd	\$ 2,092,624
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2015 Amer Fd	\$ 62,530
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2020 Amer Fd	\$ 179,431
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2025 Amer Fd	\$ 1,460,220
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2030 Amer Fd	\$ 2,942,258
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2035 Amer Fd	\$ 5,865,449
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2040 Amer Fd	\$ 2,007,048
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2045 Amer Fd	\$ 1,246,138
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2050 Amer Fd	\$ 1,738,218
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2055 Amer Fd	\$ 967,628
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2060 Amer Fd	\$ 949,501
*	Transamerica Financial Life Ins Co	Transamerica OT 2065 Amer Fd	\$ 31,221
		Separate Accounts Total	\$ 24,393,154
*	Participants	Notes Receivable with interest rates of 4.25% to 9.50%	\$ 345,177
		TOTAL PLAN ASSETS	\$ 25,652,624

* Indicates Party-In-Interest to the Plan