

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	---	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 12/31/1968
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP 127 PUBLIC SQUARE, SUITE 4900 CLEVELAND, OH 44114-2378
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-6596918
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 216-363-4500
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/09/2024	ZOE CARTER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 733
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 559 6a(2) 655 6b 10 6c 158 6d 823 6e 0 6f 823 6g(1) 698 6g(2) 745 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2H 2J 2K 2T 3B 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-6596918	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
--------	---

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a

 Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b

 If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ELLSWORTH ADVISORS LLC

82-5501752

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	120147	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-53441	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	COHEN & COMPANY	b EIN:	34-1912961
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation: TERMINATED AS PORT OF A COMPETITIVE BIDDING PROCESS

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	---	--

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-6596918</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>DWS RREEF REAL ASSET</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>DWS TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-6252443-004</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4386046</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>WT FKLN SM CAP VAL</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GREY COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>38-4126289-594</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3094685</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MID CAP GROWTH R1</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>38-4126247-549</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>102079</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>LRG CAP GRTH III R1</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>38-7275327-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>13854433</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>GG EMERG MKTS II R1</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>38-7304135-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2077029</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>SMALL CAP GR II R1</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GRAY TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>38-4126288-592</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>145968</u>		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>FH TOTAL RETURN BOND</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>GREAT GREY COLLECTIVE INVESTMENT TRUST</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>85-3992542-652</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10346926</u>		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP STABLE VALUE A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 52-1309931-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1671109
--------------------------------	------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: DWS RREEF REAL ASSET

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): DWS/TBD

c EIN-PN 82-6252443-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
--------------------------------	------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WT FKLN SM CAP VAL

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST

c EIN-PN 38-4126289-094	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
--------------------------------	------------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2023</u> and ending <u>12/31/2023</u>		
A Name of plan <u>BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-6596918</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	<u>100778</u>	<u>59011</u>
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	<u>5627727</u>	<u>6002723</u>
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	<u>460191</u>	<u>701964</u>
(3) Other	1b(3)	<u>6766</u>	<u>102233</u>
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	<u>15028</u>	<u>48566</u>
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	<u>445554</u>	<u>594211</u>
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	<u>31608364</u>	<u>35678275</u>
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	<u>112810961</u>	<u>131139470</u>
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(15) Other	1c(15)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	151075369	174326453
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	102233
h Operating payables	1h	1167	1167
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	1123	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	2290	103400
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	151073079	174223053

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	6001523	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	9672661	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	1837775	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		17511959
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	1463	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	33844	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		35307
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2809768	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2809768
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		4781043
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		15660315
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		40798392

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	17573797	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		17573797
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		915
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	300	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	-53741	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	120147	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	7000	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		73706
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		17648418

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		23149974
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **MALONEY & NOVOTNY LLC**

(2) EIN: **34-0677006**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-6596918

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.	
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
----------	------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
-----------------	---------------------------------

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☒ Yes ☐ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

**BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN,
AND ARONOFF ELECTIVE SAVINGS
AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

FINANCIAL REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022



BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1-3
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statements of net assets available for benefits	4
Statement of changes in net assets available for benefits	5
Notes to financial statements	6-10
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE	
Schedule of assets (held at end of year) at December 31, 2023	11



+ 1111 Superior Avenue, Suite 700, Cleveland, Ohio 44114

+ p 216.363.0100 | f 216.363.0500

+ www.maloneynovotny.com

Independent Auditors' Report

The Plan Administrator
Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan, and Aronoff
Elective Savings and Profit Sharing Plan
Cleveland, Ohio

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2023 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan, and Aronoff Elective Savings and Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements ("2023 financial statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's 2023 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2023 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2023 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- The information in the accompanying 2023 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified to by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2023 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2023 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

2023 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified to by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditors' Report on the 2022 Financial Statement

The financial statement of the Plan as of December 31, 2022, was audited by predecessor auditors. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated September 5, 2023 indicated that (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2022 financial statement, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and (b) the information in the 2022 financial statement related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified to by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Meloney + Novotny LLC

Cleveland, Ohio
October 8, 2024

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE		
Mutual funds	\$ 64,956,331	\$ 49,183,097
Money market fund	48,566	15,028
Common/collective trusts	<u>101,919,256</u>	<u>95,341,482</u>
Total investments, at fair value	166,924,153	144,539,607
RECEIVABLES		
Employer contributions	6,002,723	5,627,727
Employee contributions	701,964	460,191
Notes receivable from participants, net	<u>594,211</u>	<u>445,554</u>
Total receivables	<u>7,298,898</u>	<u>6,533,472</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$174,223,051</u>	<u>\$151,073,079</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Year Ended December 31, 2023

ADDITIONS

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 21,954,390
Interest and dividends	<u>1,333,878</u>
Total investment income	23,288,268

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	33,844
---	--------

Contributions:

Employee	6,001,523
Employer	9,629,980
Rollover	<u>1,837,775</u>
Total contributions	<u>17,469,278</u>
Total additions	40,791,390

DEDUCTIONS

Plan benefits paid to participants	17,574,712
Administrative fees	<u>66,706</u>
Total deductions	<u>17,641,418</u>

NET INCREASE	23,149,972
--------------	------------

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS – BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>151,073,079</u>
---	--------------------

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS – END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 174,223,051</u>
---	-----------------------

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan, and Aronoff Elective Savings and Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General:

The Plan began December 31, 1968 and is a defined contribution plan covering significantly all employees of Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan, and Aronoff LLP and West Four LLC (the "Firm") who have completed at least one month of service and are age 21 or older. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as amended.

Contributions:

Participants may make voluntary pre-tax or Roth 401(k) contributions of up to 90% and after-tax contributions of up to 50% of their compensation, subject to certain limits imposed by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). The Plan also provides that participants who are projected to be age 50 or older by the end of the calendar year and who are making deferral contributions to the Plan may also make catch-up contributions, subject to certain IRS limitations. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contributions plans (rollover).

The Firm may make discretionary matching contributions or profit sharing contributions to the Plan for the related year. Discretionary matching contributions are allocated as of the last day of the Plan year and are allocated based on the ratio of participants' payroll reduction contributions to all participant payroll reduction contributions. There were no such matching contributions authorized for 2023. Qualified non-elective contributions (profit sharing) are given only to participants employed at the end of the Plan year who have completed at least 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year, and are based on participants' compensation for the Plan year.

Participant Accounts:

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and an allocation of any Firm contribution and Plan earnings, and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Participants direct their investment fund options. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Notes Receivable From Participants:

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to the extent of one-half of their vested account balance under the Plan, not to exceed \$50,000. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. A participant may have two loans approved in any twelve-month period, but may only have one outstanding loan balance at any time. The loan interest rates will be based on the rates available for similar loans from commercial lending institutions. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Note 1. Description of Plan (Continued)

Vesting:

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Firm's contribution portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. A participant is fully vested after two years of credited service with no vesting before that time or upon becoming disabled.

Payment of Benefits:

A participant or his/her beneficiary, upon termination, death, or retirement, receives payment of his/her vested account balance in the form of a lump sum or annuity options. Additionally, the Plan has provisions for an active participant to make in-service and hardship withdrawals from his/her account, subject to limitations and restrictions.

Forfeited Accounts:

Forfeited nonvested accounts are utilized in the Plan year subsequent to the year in which they were transferred to the forfeiture account. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$1,191 and \$2,212, respectively. During 2023, \$1,313 was used to reduce employer contributions and administrative expenses.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

- A. **Basis of Accounting** – The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- B. **Investment Valuation and Income Recognition** – Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by Fidelity Management Trust Company ("Fidelity"). See Note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

- C. **Notes Receivable From Participants, Net** – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments, the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default. The change in this allowance each year is reflected as deemed distributions on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits and is net of previously defaulted loans of former participants who took full distribution of their accounts in the current year. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 or 2022.

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

- D. Administrative Fees – Fees of the Plan are paid by the Firm or the Plan at the discretion of the Firm. Certain transactions and account maintenance fees are charged to the affected participants. Revenue credit payments are made from excess revenue generated by the Plan through fund revenue or fees that are made available to the Plan. The Firm monitors the payments received by the Plan service providers to ensure they are used properly for qualifying Plan administrative and operating expenses. \$32,075 in revenue credits was used in 2023 to reduce administrative expenses.
- E. Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- F. Benefit Payments – Benefits are recorded when paid.
- G. Subsequent Events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 8, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Firm has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will receive a total distribution of their account.

Note 4. Unaudited Information

Fidelity, Trustee of the Plan, holds the Plan's investment assets and executes transactions therein. The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reflected in the statements of net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2023 and 2022, the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) at December 31, 2023, the related investment and loan interest activity reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and investment related information in the accompanying notes to the financial statements. This information is unaudited by independent accountants.

Note 5. Fair Value Measurements

The Plan estimates the fair value of financial instruments using available market information and other generally accepted valuation methodologies. The inputs used to measure fair value are classified into three levels:

Level 1 – Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities

Level 2 – Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Note 5. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for plan assets measured at fair value:

- The fair value of investments held in the money market and mutual funds is determined based on their quoted closing market prices in active markets for identical investments, and is classified as Level 1.
- The investments in the common/collective trusts are held by Fidelity. The fair value of investments held in these accounts is based on their reported net asset value ("NAV"). The NAV is based primarily on observable inputs and the market value of the underlying investments, and is classified as Level 2.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. There have been no changes in the methodologies used from 2022 to 2023. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 64,956,331	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 64,956,331
Money market fund	48,566	-	-	48,566
Common/collective trusts	-	101,919,256	-	101,919,256
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 65,004,897</u>	<u>\$ 101,919,256</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 166,924,153</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 49,183,097	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,183,097
Money market fund	15,028	-	-	15,028
Common/collective trusts	-	95,341,482	-	95,341,482
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 49,198,125</u>	<u>\$ 95,341,482</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 144,539,607</u>

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Note 6. Income Tax Status

The Plan has adopted an approved volume submitter Plan document. This Plan document has obtained an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020 from the IRS in which the IRS stated that the document, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

The Plan's management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require such recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

Note 7. Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are held in a money market fund and mutual funds managed by Fidelity. Administrative expenses were paid to Fidelity or its affiliates during 2023. Fidelity is the Trustee and recordkeeper as defined by the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Note 8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan holds various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

Employer No. 34-6596918
Plan No. 001

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) <u>Identity of Party</u>	(c) <u>Description of Investment</u>	Current (e) <u>Value</u>
		Mutual funds:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 10,049,110
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2050 K6 Fund	8,267,114
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2045 K6 Fund	8,177,259
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2040 K6 Fund	7,900,466
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2035 K6 Fund	6,996,278
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2055 K6 Fund	4,545,254
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2030 K6 Fund	3,716,620
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2025 K6 Fund	3,543,852
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2060 K6 Fund	2,129,960
	Smead	Smead Value Fund Class Y Fund	1,582,045
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	1,534,039
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2010 K6 Fund	1,446,029
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	1,341,145
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity International Index Fund	1,217,564
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2015 K6 Fund	500,617
	John Hancock	John Hancock Funds Disciplined Value Mid Cap Class R6 Fund	478,939
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2020 K6 Fund	434,387
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2065 K6 Fund	373,483
	Lord Abbett	Lord Abbett Bond Debenture R6 Fund	297,263
	MFS	MFS Research International Fund Class R6 Fund	251,844
	American Century	Emerging Markets Fund II Fee Class R1	173,063
			<u>64,956,331</u>
		Money market fund:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Government Money Market Premium Fund	48,566
		Common/collective trusts:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Benesch Balanced Fund	98,030,304
	T. Rowe Price Trust Company	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund A	1,671,109
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Large Cap Growth III Fee Class R1 Fund	1,374,229
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Federated Hermes Total Return Bond Fund	385,201
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Franklin Small Cap Value CIT Fee Class R Fund	210,366
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Small Cap II Class R1 Fund	145,968
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Mid Cap Growth Fee Class R1 Fund	102,079
			<u>101,919,256</u>
*	Participant loans	Interest rates from 4.25% - 9.50%	<u>594,211</u>
			<u>\$167,518,364</u>

* Represents a party-in-interest

BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, AND ARONOFF
ELECTIVE SAVINGS AND PROFIT SHARING PLAN

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

Employer No. 34-6596918
Plan No. 001

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) <u>Identity of Party</u>	(c) <u>Description of Investment</u>	(e) <u>Current Value</u>
		Mutual funds:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 10,049,110
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2050 K6 Fund	8,267,114
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2045 K6 Fund	8,177,259
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2040 K6 Fund	7,900,466
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2035 K6 Fund	6,996,278
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2055 K6 Fund	4,545,254
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2030 K6 Fund	3,716,620
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2025 K6 Fund	3,543,852
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2060 K6 Fund	2,129,960
	Smead	Smead Value Fund Class Y Fund	1,582,045
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	1,534,039
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2010 K6 Fund	1,446,029
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	1,341,145
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity International Index Fund	1,217,564
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2015 K6 Fund	500,617
	John Hancock	John Hancock Funds Disciplined Value Mid Cap Class R6 Fund	478,939
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2020 K6 Fund	434,387
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Freedom 2065 K6 Fund	373,483
	Lord Abbett	Lord Abbett Bond Debenture R6 Fund	297,263
	MFS	MFS Research International Fund Class R6 Fund	251,844
	American Century	Emerging Markets Fund II Fee Class R1	173,063
			<u>64,956,331</u>
		Money market fund:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Fidelity Government Money Market Premium Fund	48,566
		Common/collective trusts:	
*	Fidelity Investments Inc.	Benesch Balanced Fund	98,030,304
	T. Rowe Price Trust Company	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund A	1,671,109
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Large Cap Growth III Fee Class R1 Fund	1,374,229
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Federated Hermes Total Return Bond Fund	385,201
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Franklin Small Cap Value CIT Fee Class R Fund	210,366
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Small Cap II Class R1 Fund	145,968
	Wilmington Trust, N.A.	Wilmington Trust Mid Cap Growth Fee Class R1 Fund	102,079
			<u>101,919,256</u>
*	Participant loans	Interest rates from 4.25% - 9.50%	<u>594,211</u>
			<u>\$ 167,518,364</u>
*	Represents a party-in-interest		

Required Statement of Explanation for Termination

I, as plan administrator, verify that the explanation that is reproduced below or attached to this notice is the explanation concerning your termination reported on the Schedule C (Form 5500) attached to the 2023 Form 5500, Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan, for the Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan & Aronoff Elective Savings and Profit Sharing Plan.

This Form 5500 is identified in line 2b by the nine-digit EIN - 34-6596918, and in line 1b by the three-digit PN 001.

Services were terminated due to:
Terminated as port of a competitive bidding process

You have the opportunity to comment to the Department of Labor concerning any aspect of this explanation. Comments should include the name, EIN, and the 3-digit plan number of the plan and submitted to:

Office of Enforcement
Employee Benefits Security Administration
U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Avenue, N.W.,
Washington, DC 20210



Signed (by Plan Administrator)

10/09/2024

Date