

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1996
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY 251 N. MAIN ST CEDARVILLE, OH 45314
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 937-766-7818
2d	Business code (see instructions) 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2024	CHRIS SOHN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2024	CHRIS SOHN
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1018
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 707 6a(2) 747 6b 0 6c 319 6d 1066 6e 1 6f 1067 6g(1) 1010 6g(2) 1060 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2F 2G 2L 2M 2R 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 4
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	003
CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	31-0536647	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier					
PACIFIC LIFE					
(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
95-1079000	67466		16	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	294241

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b****c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d****e** Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

▶

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
TIAA-CREF

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	407074	884	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	10590209
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	6979794

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

6409733

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

399170

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

276163

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

4692594

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

5502

▶ MISCELLANEOUS CREDITS, INCLUDING INVESTMENT GAINS AND TRANSFERS FROM FULLY ALLOCATED CONTRACTS

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)

5373429

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

11783162

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

521833

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

941

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

670179

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)

1192953

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

10590209

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
VARIABLE ANNUITY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
74-1625348	70238	07837	38	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 683	(b) Total amount of fees paid 0
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
CARRIE W CUMMINGS

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
650			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
MC ALLISTER, SHIRLEY A

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
33			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	1655600
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	1605120

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☒ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

1717658

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

65200

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions

7c(6)

65200

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

1782858

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

124466

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

2028

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

764

▶ **CONTRACT SURRENDER CHARGES**

(5) Total deductions

7e(5)

127258

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

1655600

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
--------	---	--

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
71-0294708	86509	VE0080	22	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 2207	(b) Total amount of fees paid 0
--	------------------------------------

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
DEREK E STILES

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
1105			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
A D SMITH

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
1012			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

DAVID B RANKIN

7965 NORTH HIGH STREET
SUITE 150
COLUMBUS, OH 43235

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
70			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

NICHOLAS T DISALLE

7965 NORTH HIGH STREET
SUITE 150
COLUMBUS, OH 43235

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
6			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

KARL B RUBIN

7965 NORTH HIGH STREET
SUITE 150
COLUMBUS, OH 43235

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
6			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

GLENN R LEWIS

7965 NORTH HIGH STREET
SUITE 150
COLUMBUS, OH 43235

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
5			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

BRIAN W LINK

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
3			3

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	1315703
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	856698

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
 (3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACT

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 1289483**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3) 54217

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 54217**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 1343700**e** Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1) 27997

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

▶

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 27997**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 1315703

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TIAA
13-1624203

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY
71-0294708

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
VARIABLE ANNUITY LIFE INSURANCE CO.
74-1625348

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MILLENNIUM ADVISORY SERVICES, INC

54-2020086

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 50 52	NONE	291323	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 17 27 28 38 50 52 54 64 66	NONE	100834	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
--------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TIAA REAL ESTATE

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TIAA-CREF

c EIN-PN 13-1624203-004	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1053900
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PORT OPT AGGRESSIVE GROWTH

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PACIFIC LIFE

c EIN-PN 95-1079000-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 41716
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PORT OPT MODERATE CONS

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PACIFIC LIFE

c EIN-PN 95-1079000-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
-------------------------	-----------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS SMALL CAP R4

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6663
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPACIFIC R4

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 20276
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS NW PRSPCTV R4

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11684
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FUNDS WASH MTUAL R4

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9679
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CALVERT VP SRI BALANCED PORTFOLIO		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 40345

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELIDY VIP CONTRAFUND PORT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 69559

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIDELITY VIP EQTY-INCOME PORT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 26438

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA STRATEGIC ALLOC GRW PRT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIONEER HIGH YIELD VCT PORTFOLIO I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13250

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA BALANCED PORTFOLIO I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6144

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY TROWEPRICE GRWTH EQTY PORT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6676

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PORT OPT GROWTH		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PACIFIC LIFE		
c EIN-PN 95-1079000-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 252525

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY BARON GROWTH PORT SRV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9657

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY INVESCO COMSTOCK PORT SRV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 22086

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY JPM SMCP CR EQ PORT SRV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3118

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY TRWPR CAP APPREC PORT SRV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 305506

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY TRWPR DIVR MDGP GR PT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 15726

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VY INV GLOB PORTF - INIT CL		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA GLO HI DIV LOW VOL PRTE I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9088

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA GLOBAL BOND PORT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7301

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ALLSPG SM CO GRWTH FND ADM		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4774

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA GROWTH AND INCOME PORT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 108609

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA INDEX PLUS LARGE CAP PRT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10220

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA INDEX PLUS MIDCAP PRT I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA		
c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 49233

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA INTERMEDIATE BOND PRT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13255
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA LARGE CAP VALUE PORT INS

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA MID CAP OPPORT PORT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 19595
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA RUSSELL LCP GR IND PRT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10050
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA RUSSELL LGCP INDX PRT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10675
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA RUSSELL MDCP INDX PRT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4451
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA SMALL COMPANY PORT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 23248
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INV DEV MRKTS FD A

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 7353
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA INDEX PLUS MIDCAP PRT I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA

c EIN-PN 71-0294708-000	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 12039
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	107471	169596
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	2969941	2204839
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	69404662	82765701
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	9416874	13561512
(15) Other	1c(15)		1780

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	81898948	98703428
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	81898948	98703428

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	4717743	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2535322	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	1496815	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		8749880
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	9252	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	395580	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		404832
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2197230	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2197230
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		-36396
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		10765339
c Other income	2c		2411
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		22083296

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	4742558	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	134298	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		4876856
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	2308	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	102170	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	297482	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		401960
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		5278816

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		16804480
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **FORVIS MAZARS, LLP**

(2) EIN: **44-0160260**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CEDARVILLE UNIVERSITY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0536647
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 82-2826183 95-1079000		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☒ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 08 / 07 / 2017 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J500954A.



Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan

EIN 31-0536647 PN 003

Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022



Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Contents
December 31, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditor's Report

Plan Administrator
Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Cedarville, Ohio

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan (Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the "Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit" section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Forvis Mazars, LLP

Fort Wayne, Indiana
October 8, 2024

Federal Employer Identification Number: 44-0160260

**Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2023 and 2022**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments		
At fair value	\$ 90,569,410	\$ 77,174,118
At contract value	<u>7,964,422</u>	<u>4,617,359</u>
Total investments	<u>98,533,832</u>	<u>81,791,477</u>
 Notes Receivable From Participants	 <u>169,596</u>	 <u>107,471</u>
 Net Assets Available for Benefits	 <u><u>\$ 98,703,428</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 81,898,948</u></u>

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Investment Income (Loss)		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investment	\$ 10,803,479	\$ (16,834,171)
Interest and dividends	2,539,133	3,412,003
Net investment income (loss)	<u>13,342,612</u>	<u>(13,422,168)</u>
Interest on Notes Receivable From Participants	<u>9,252</u>	<u>3,132</u>
Contributions		
Participants	2,535,322	2,440,328
Employer	4,717,743	4,537,269
Rollover	1,496,815	567,040
Total contributions	<u>8,749,880</u>	<u>7,544,637</u>
Total additions (reductions)	<u>22,101,744</u>	<u>(5,874,399)</u>
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	(4,876,856)	(5,046,156)
Administrative fees and expenses	(420,408)	(415,094)
Total deductions	<u>(5,297,264)</u>	<u>(5,461,250)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease)	16,804,480	(11,335,649)
Net Assets Available for Benefits, Beginning of Year	<u>81,898,948</u>	<u>93,234,597</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 98,703,428</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 81,898,948</u></u>

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan (Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document and *Summary Plan Description* for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which is available from the Plan Administrator.

General

The Plan is a defined-contribution supplemental plan sponsored by Cedarville University (University) for the benefit of its employees. Students who are employed by the University are generally excluded from participation in the Plan. Participants are eligible to participate in the Plan upon employment.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974* (ERISA), as amended. Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (TIAA) serves as the issuer of the TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract held by the Plan. College Retirement Equities Fund (CREF) serves as the issuer of CREF variable annuities held by the Plan. TIAA, TIAA-CREF Trust Company, FSB, Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (Voya), The Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company (VALIC), GuideStone Financial Resources (GuideStone), and Pacific Life serve as the custodians of most nonannuity assets and as recordkeepers of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may make elective deferral contributions up to the limits prescribed by law. Participants who have attained age 50 and/or have 15 years of service before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Employees who have one year of experience, worked 1,000 hours and are at least 21 years of age are also eligible for a discretionary employer matching contribution of 2% when the employee contributes 4% to the Plan.

The University contributes 8% of the annual compensation of all eligible employees to the Plan. Additionally, the University may make matching discretionary contributions. If participants contribute 4% of their compensation to the Plan, the University will make an additional 2% contribution to the Plan. Effective October 1, 2022, the University's contributions were increased to 4%. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Participant Investment Account Options

Investment account options available include various annuity accounts, a pooled separate account, and mutual funds. Each participant has the option of directing their contributions into any of the investment account options selected by the University and may change the allocation to the extent permitted by the individual agreements.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the University's contributions, participant's contributions and Plan earnings and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefits to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account. All amounts in participant accounts are participant-directed.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in the University's and their contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Payment of Benefits

Upon retirement, reaching age 62, or termination of service due to death or disability, participants with account balances greater than \$5,000 generally receive payments in the form of a lifetime annuity or if married as a joint and survivor annuity. Other forms of payment are available, provided that the participant and spouse, if married, waive the annuity form of payment. Participants with vested account balances of \$5,000 or less will receive a single lump-sum payment.

Notes Receivable from Participants and Plan Loans

Participants may borrow the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant's account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate determined by the Plan Administrator. Principal and interest are paid at a frequency no less than quarterly over a maximum of five years (with certain exceptions for loans used to acquire a principal residence).

Participants with accounts at Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association - College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF), or the Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company (VALIC), may apply for a Plan loan directly from TIAA-CREF or VALIC. Plan loans of \$32,000 and \$43,000, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, are not considered assets of the Plan and, therefore, are not included in notes receivable from participants on the statements of net assets available for benefits. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate of 5.28%.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed an intention to do so, the University has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets and changes in net assets available for benefits and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

The Plan is funded by individually controlled TIAA, CREF, Voya, VALIC, GuideStone, and Pacific Life investments. Contributions are allocated to the various investment options based on the individual participant elections.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

The TIAA Fully Benefit-Responsive Traditional Annuity is recorded at contract value. The TIAA, VALIC, and Voya Nonbenefit-Responsive Traditional Annuity contracts are recorded at fair value. Fair value, as reported to the Plan by TIAA, VALIC, and Voya, represents contributions made under the contract, plus interest at the contract rate, less funds to pay withdrawal benefits and administrative expenses. The investment contract with TIAA, VALIC, and Voya contain liquidity restrictions that require withdrawals and transfers from the investment contracts to other investment options available to the Plan to be spread over a period of ten annual installments or five annual installments for withdrawals after a participant's termination of employment.

The nonbenefit-responsive contracts are recorded at fair value, which approximates contract value as estimated by TIAA, VALIC, and Voya. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the fair value of the nonbenefit-responsive contracts at TIAA, VALIC, and Voya totaled \$5,597,090 and \$4,799,515, respectively. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the contract value of the benefit-responsive contracts totaled \$5,759,755 and \$2,703,541, respectively.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer of the TIAA Traditional Annuity. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan Documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The Plan Administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such event, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is probable.

TIAA Stable Value Fund

The TIAA Stable Value Fund is a fixed rate group annuity contract and investment product offered by TIAA, an insurance company. Contributions are deposited into a non-unitized separate account. The contract provides a guaranteed minimum rate of interest of between 1% and 3% (before deductions for contract fees) with the potential for crediting of additional interest above the guaranteed minimum if approved by the TIAA Board of Trustees. Additional amounts of interest are not guaranteed for periods other than the periods for which they are declared. The TIAA Stable Value Fund is immediately liquid to a participant for withdrawals and transfers and does not have withdrawal restrictions (except that immediate transfers cannot be made to competing investment options pursuant to the contract's "equity wash" provisions). In addition, transfers into the TIAA Stable Value Fund may not be made for 30 days following a transfer out. The TIAA Stable Value Fund is a benefit-responsive contract. At December 31, and , the contract value of the fully benefit-responsive contract totaled \$2,204,667 and \$1,913,818, respectively.

CREF Variable Annuity Accounts

Participants purchase accumulation units in the variable annuity contracts and their value is calculated daily. Variable annuity accounts, except for the money market account, are recorded at their estimated fair value, which is based upon the underlying value of the assets.

Mutual Funds

Quoted market prices, if available, are used to value investments. TIAA-CREF, Voya, VALIC, GuideStone, and Pacific Life mutual funds are valued at the market quoted net asset value (NAV) of shares held by the Plan at year-end.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Pooled Separate Accounts

Pooled separate accounts are valued at the NAV per accumulation unit of the investment as provided by the insurance company. The NAV of these accounts is based on the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus liabilities, divided by the units outstanding. The NAV is not a publicly quoted price in an active market. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of pooled separate accounts. There are no unfunded commitments or redemption notice periods.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Plan Tax Status

The Plan, together with the investment vehicles, is intended to be a tax-sheltered annuity plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

The Plan has not requested or obtained a determination letter, as the Internal Revenue Service does not currently provide that service for 403(b) plans. The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code and, therefore, is not subject to tax.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses are paid by the Plan or University, at the University's discretion.

Transfers Between Fair Value Hierarchy Levels

Transfers in and out of Level 1 (quoted market prices), Level 2 (other significant observable inputs), and Level 3 (significant unobservable inputs) are recognized on the period ending date.

Note 3. Certification by Plan Custodians

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(c) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America, College Retirement Equities Fund, Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, and the Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company, qualified institutions, have certified the following information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, excluding pooled separate accounts of \$294,241 and \$594,354, mutual funds of \$654,296 and \$654,411, and notes receivable from participants of \$20,241 and \$30,447, respectively.
- Investment income (loss) and interest income from notes receivable from participants as shown in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, excluding investment income of \$122,716 and (\$259,848), respectively

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

- Investment information and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023, excluding pooled separate accounts of \$294,241, mutual funds of \$654,296, and notes receivable from participants of \$20,241.

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

Note 4. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

Differences between the Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan (Form 5500) filed with the Internal Revenue Service and the accompanying financial statements are primarily attributable to classification differences.

Note 5. Disclosures About Fair Value of Plan Assets

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities

Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Recurring Measurements

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets recognized in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

2023				
Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Pooled separate accounts (A)	\$ 2,204,839	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual funds	75,941,247	75,941,247	-	-
Variable annuities	6,826,234	-	6,826,234	-
Fixed annuity contracts	5,597,090	-	-	5,597,090
Investments, at fair value	<u>\$ 90,569,410</u>	<u>\$ 75,941,247</u>	<u>\$ 6,826,234</u>	<u>\$ 5,597,090</u>

2022				
Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Pooled separate accounts (A)	\$ 2,969,941	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual funds	63,178,126	63,178,126	-	-
Variable annuities	6,226,536	-	6,226,536	-
Fixed annuity contracts	4,799,515	-	-	4,799,515
Investments, at fair value	<u>\$ 77,174,118</u>	<u>\$ 63,178,126</u>	<u>\$ 6,226,536</u>	<u>\$ 4,799,515</u>

- (A) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits, as well as the general classification of such assets pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2023. The Plan had no liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Additionally, the Plan had no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis. For assets classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, the process used to develop the reported fair value is described below.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Investments

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections, and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy. See the table below for inputs and valuation techniques used for Level 3 securities.

Level 3 Valuation Process

Fair value determinations for Level 3 measurements of securities are the responsibility of the Business Office. The Business Office contracts with a pricing specialist to generate fair value estimates on a monthly or quarterly basis. The Business Office challenges the reasonableness of the assumptions used and reviews the methodology to ensure the estimated fair value complies with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

Level 3 Activity

Activity of Level 3 is as follows:

	Fixed Annuity Contracts
2023	
Purchases	\$ 817,325
Sales	(242,636)
2022	
Purchases	\$ 402,997
Sales	(266,069)

There were no transfers into or out of the Level 3 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

As the fixed annuity contracts are valued at fair value, which approximates contract value, there are no realized or unrealized gains or losses for these investments included in the net increase in net assets available for benefits.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Unobservable (Level 3) Inputs

The following tables present quantitative information about unobservable inputs used in recurring Level 3 fair value measurements:

	Fair Value at December 31, 2023	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range (Weighted- Average)
Fixed Annuity Contracts	\$ 5,597,090	Discounted cash flow	Contractual interest rate	5.75% - 6.75%
	Fair Value at December 31, 2022	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range (Weighted- Average)
Fixed Annuity Contracts	\$ 4,799,515	Discounted cash flow	Contractual interest rate	2.00% - 3.75%

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following tables summarize investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments; the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan:

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 2,204,839	N/A	Daily	None
	December 31, 2022			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 2,969,941	N/A	Daily	None

Note 6. Party-in-Interest Transactions

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50% or more of such an employer or employee association, or relatives of such persons.

The Plan invests in various funds of the Plans' recordkeeper and custodian, and fees for trust and management services paid by the Plan to this recordkeeper were \$420,408 and \$415,094 for December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The University provides certain administrative services at no cost to the Plan.

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 7. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Given the volatility of current economic conditions, the values of assets recorded in the financial statements could change rapidly, resulting in material future adjustments in investment values that could negatively impact the Plan.

Note 8. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 8, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Supplemental Schedule

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
EIN 31-0536647 PN: 003
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer		(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
* Pooled Separate Accounts			
TIAA-CREF	TIAA Real Estate	2,191 Units	\$ 1,053,900
Pacific Life	Port Opt Growth	14,146 Units	252,525
Pacific Life	Port Opt Aggressive-Growth	2,208 Units	41,716
VOYA	Voya Growth and Income Port I	1,250 Units	108,609
VOYA	Voya Intermediate Bond Prt I	474 Units	13,255
VOYA	Voya Balanced Portfolio I	112 Units	6,144
VOYA	Voya Index Plus LargeCap Prt I	678 Units	49,233
VOYA	Inv Dev Mrkts Fd A	92 Units	7,353
VOYA	Voya Global Bond Port I	567 Units	7,301
VOYA	VY Baron Growth Port Srv	148 Units	9,657
VOYA	VY Invesco Comstock Port Srv	569 Units	22,086
VOYA	VY TRwPr Divr MdCp Gr Pt I	318 Units	15,726
VOYA	American Funds EuroPacific R4	734 Units	20,276
VOYA	VY JPM SmCp Cr Eq Port Srv	78 Units	3,118
VOYA	Voya Small Company Port I	294 Units	23,248
VOYA	Voya Index Plus MidCap Prt I	184 Units	12,039
VOYA	VY TRwPr Cap Apprec Port Srv	6,911 Units	305,506
VOYA	American Funds Nw Prspctv R4	246 Units	11,684
VOYA	American Funds Wash Mutual R4	229 Units	9,679
VOYA	Pioneer High Yield VCT Port I	617 Units	13,250
VOYA	Voya Mid Cap Opport Port I	364 Units	19,595
VOYA	Voya Large Cap Value Port Ins	402 Units	10,220
VOYA	Calvert VP SRI Balanced Port	734 Units	40,345
VOYA	American Funds SMALLCAP R4	271 Units	6,663
VOYA	Voya Russell LgCp Indx Prt I	280 Units	10,675
VOYA	Voya Russell MdCp Indx Prt I	142 Units	4,451
VOYA	Voya Russell LCp Gr Ind Prt I	127 Units	10,050
VOYA	Fidelity VIP Eqty-Inc Prt I	407 Units	26,438
VOYA	VY TRwPr Grw Eqty Pt I	66 Units	6,676
VOYA	Fidelity VIP Contrafund Pt I	564 Units	69,559
VOYA	Voya Glo Hi Div Low Vol Prtf I	608 Units	9,088
VOYA	Allspg Sm Co Grwth Fnd Adm	235 Units	4,774
			2,204,839

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
EIN 31-0536647 PN 003
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer		(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
* Variable Annuity Accounts			
TIAA-CREF	CREF Stock R2	1,839 Units	\$ 1,437,995
TIAA-CREF	CREF Money Market R2	18,828 Units	531,089
TIAA-CREF	CREF Social Choice R2	806 Units	271,902
TIAA-CREF	CREF Core Bond R2	1,869 Units	244,581
TIAA-CREF	CREF Global Equities R2	2,105 Units	612,239
TIAA-CREF	CREF Growth R2	2,673 Units	1,062,904
TIAA-CREF	CREF Equity Index R2	2,117 Units	881,419
TIAA-CREF	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R2	2,195 Units	178,984
VALIC	Mid Cap Index Fund	4,747 Units	173,552
VALIC	Asset Allocation Fund	558 Units	6,260
VALIC	Stock Index Fund	11,431 Units	241,633
VALIC	Internatl Equities Index Fund	15,931 Units	41,463
VALIC	Intl Socially Responsible Fund	6,295 Units	58,459
VALIC	International Government Bond	222 Units	647
VALIC	Small Cap Index Fund	12,319 Units	126,667
VALIC	Systematic Core Fund	2,172 Units	18,052
VALIC	Science & Technology Fund	10,241 Units	165,253
VALIC	Dividend Value	4,689 Units	22,773
VALIC	Vanguard Lt Inv-grade Fund	228 Units	834
VALIC	Vanguard Long-term Treasury	222 Units	672
VALIC	Vanguard Windsor II	3,825 Units	30,101
VALIC	Vanguard Wellington Fund Inc	14,203 Units	96,791
VALIC	Vanguard Lifestrategy Modera	6,684 Units	21,260
VALIC	Ariel Fund	611 Units	3,393
VALIC	Systematic Growth Fund	15,558 Units	67,805
VALIC	Systematic Value	26,003 Units	78,966
VALIC	Inflation Protected Fund	10,130 Units	14,417
VALIC	Growth Fund	2,691 Units	12,078
VALIC	Large Capital Growth	84 Units	388
VALIC	Mid Cap Strategic Gwth	4,004 Units	19,015
VALIC	Emerging Economies	27,002 Units	28,484
VALIC	Global Strategy	2,689 Units	5,847
VALIC	International Value Fund	7,513 Units	11,602
VALIC	Global Real Estate Fund	229 Units	356
VALIC	Intl Opportunities	18,059 Units	57,751
VALIC	Small Cap Growth Fund	4,249 Units	24,230
VALIC	Small Cap Value Fund	6,186 Units	36,153
VALIC	Mid Cap Value Fund	2,980 Units	29,514
VALIC	Us Socially Responsible Fund	15,162 Units	87,326
VALIC	Core Bond Fund	27,496 Units	58,032
VALIC	High Yield Bond Fund	1,374 Units	4,669
VALIC	Gs Vit Gov Money Mkt Fd Inst	20 Units	41
VALIC	Moderate Growth Lifestyle	13,513 Units	60,637
			6,826,234

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer		(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds			
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2010 T4	161 Shares	\$ 8,159
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2015 T4	67 Shares	3,461
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2020 T4	227 Shares	12,065
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2025 T4	211 Shares	11,686
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2030 T4	62 Shares	3,542
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2035 T4	183 Shares	11,122
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 T4	164 Shares	10,702
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 T4	1,567 Shares	102,145
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 T4	1,260 Shares	82,113
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Quant Sml Cp Eq T4	309 Shares	23,910
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Core Bond T4	421 Shares	16,349
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Core Bond Plus T4	24 Shares	945
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Equity Index T4	7 Shares	651
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Growth & Income T4	51 Shares	5,776
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Infl-Lnkd Bond T4	38 Shares	1,463
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Intl Equity T4	1,925 Shares	69,491
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lfcyle Rtmt Inc T4	1,258 Shares	60,646
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Gr T4	76 Shares	10,591
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Val T4	1,522 Shares	99,924
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Gr T4	83 Shares	6,661
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Val T4	907 Shares	59,419
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Money Market T4	40 Shares	1,080
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Real Est Secs T4	474 Shares	23,183
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Sm-Cap Bl Idx T4	1,010 Shares	72,509
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA Access Social Ch Eq T4	76 Shares	7,188
* TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Self Directed Acct	1 Shares	1,780
TIAA-CREF	American EuroPac Growth R6	60,754 Shares	3,323,242
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Inst Idx Inst	57,817 Shares	22,749,652
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Strategic Equity Inv	128,918 Shares	4,429,630
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Ttl Bd Mkt Idx Inst	935,396 Shares	9,082,690
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Wellington Adm	31,694 Shares	2,262,921
TIAA-CREF	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund Inst	756,913 Shares	7,697,803
TIAA-CREF	Parnassus Core Equity Inst	85,455 Shares	4,722,252
TIAA-CREF	Steward Global Eqty Inc Instl	93,067 Shares	2,941,847
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Extended Mkt Idx Adm	47,489 Shares	5,920,959
TIAA-CREF	Vanguard Ttl Intl Stk Idx Adm	238,381 Shares	7,420,797

Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
EIN 31-0536647 PN 003
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

	(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds			
	TIAA-CREF	GuideStone Equity Index Fd Ins	9,693 Shares \$ 471,370
	TIAA-CREF	Hartford World Bond R6	116,340 Shares 1,178,522
	TIAA-CREF	Principal Real Estate Sec R6	85,627 Shares 2,378,705
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Aggressive Allocation (GGBZX)	2,953 Shares 33,962
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Defensive Market Strategies (GDMZ)	9,290 Shares 107,117
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Emerging Markets Equity (GEMZX)	1,529 Shares 13,580
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Equity Index (GEQZX)	1,277 Shares 62,102
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Global Bond (GGBFX)	2,916 Shares 25,311
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Global Real Estate Securities (GREZ)	1,713 Shares 15,381
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Growth Equity (GGEZX)	1,766 Shares 40,955
*	GuideStone	GuideStone International Equity (GIEZX)	4,720 Shares 65,565
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Low-Duration Bond (GLDZX)	2,198 Shares 28,157
*	GuideStone	GuideStone MyDestination 2015 (GMTZX)	4,101 Shares 39,366
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Medium-Duration Bond (GMDZX)	7,206 Shares 92,747
*	GuideStone	GuideStone MyDestination 2025 (GMWZX)	6,865 Shares 68,995
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Small Cap Equity (GSCZX)	394 Shares 6,661
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Strategic Alternatives Fund (GFSZX)	1,486 Shares 13,601
*	GuideStone	GuideStone Value Equity (GVEZX)	2,273 Shares 40,796
			75,941,247
* Fixed Annuity Contracts			
	TIAA-CREF	TIAA Traditional Benefit-Responsive	5,759,755
	TIAA-CREF	TIAA Traditional Nonbenefit-Responsive	2,625,787
	TIAA-CREF	TIAA Stable Value Fund - Fully Benefit-Responsive	2,204,667
	VALIC	Fixed Account Plus	1,525,464
	VALIC	Short Term Fixed Account	130,136
	VOYA	Voya Fixed Account	1,315,547
	VOYA	Voya Short-Term GAA	156
			13,561,512
* Notes Receivable from Participants (Interest Rates of 4.25% - 9.50%, with Maturity Dates Ranging From 2025 to 2033)			
			169,596
			\$ 98,703,428

* Party-in-interest

Plan Name	Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	31-0536647
ERISA Plan #	003
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2023

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	

Plan Name	Cedarville University Retirement Savings Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	31-0536647
ERISA Plan #	003
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2023

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Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
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