

<div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: <div><div>☐ a multiemployer plan</div><div>☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div>☒ a single-employer plan</div><div>☐ a DFE (specify) _____</div><div>☐ the first return/report</div><div>☐ the final return/report</div><div>☐ an amended return/report</div><div>☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div>
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: <div><div>☒ Form 5558</div><div>☐ automatic extension</div><div>☐ the DFVC program</div><div>☐ special extension (enter description)</div></div>
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 11/01/1947
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) KOCH COMPANIES, LLC C/O KOCH BUSINESS SOLUTIONS, LP 4111 E. 37TH STREET N, GA029-06 WICHITA, KS 67220
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 404-652-2109
2d	Business code (see instructions) 324190

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/02/2024	KENNETH DUARTE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2024	CARA CHENNAULT-REID
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor KOCH BENEFITS ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE C/O KOCH BUSINESS SOLUTIONS, LP IRS/DOL NOTICES 4111 E. 37TH STREET N, GA029-06 WICHITA, KS 67220	3b Administrator's EIN 20-3661223 3c Administrator's telephone number 404-652-2109 <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px;"></div>
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name KOCH INDUSTRIES, INC. c Plan Name KOCH INDUSTRIES EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN	4b EIN 48-0484227 4d PN 001
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 13098
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> 6a(1) 5542 6a(2) 5044 6b 2543 6c 4330 6d 11917 6e 438 6f 12355 6g(1) 6g(2) 6h 5
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 1A 3F 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF KOCH COMPANIES, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	1594209821	
b	Actuarial value	2b	1676867347	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	2906	280065904	280065904
b	For terminated vested participants	4650	388950925	388950925
c	For active participants	5542	664666587	671438543
d	Total	13098	1333683416	1340455372
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.41 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	34972470	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	2210000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	37182470	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div>	<div>Signature of actuary</div> <div>COREY BRUNO</div> <div>Type or print name of actuary</div> <div>WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC</div> <div>Firm name</div> <div>7733 FORSYTH BOULEVARD SUITE 1350 ST. LOUIS, MO 63105</div> <div>Address of the firm</div>	<div>09/16/2024</div> <div>Date</div> <div>23-07695</div> <div>Most recent enrollment number</div> <div>314-719-5900</div> <div>Telephone number (including area code)</div>
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-6.77</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.58</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	125.09 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	125.09 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	138.40 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost
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21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 61
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☒ Substitute			

Part VI	Miscellaneous Items
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24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years
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28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year
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31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....		31a	37182470
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a		31b	37182470
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount		33	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....		34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....		36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....		37	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)		38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances		38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)		39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years		40	0

Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)
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41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021
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<div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

<div>A</div> <div>Name of plan</div> <div>KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</div>	<div>B</div> <div>Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</div> <div>001</div>
<div>C</div> <div>Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500</div> <div>KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</div>	<div>D</div> <div>Employer Identification Number (EIN)</div> <div>99-2447784</div>

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

X

YesNo
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
ALIGHT FINANCIAL SOLUTIONS, LLC	
82-1061233	

(b)	Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ALIGHT SOLUTIONS, LLC

82-1061233

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	RECORDKEEPER	815546	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

13-5160382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
18 21	TRUSTEE	104918	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US, LLC

53-0181291

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11	ACTUARY	32175	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CBIZ CPAS P.C.

43-1947695

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	AUDITOR	28113	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

<div>SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div>	<div>DFE/Participating Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

<div>A Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</div>	<div>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</div>	<div>001</div>
<div>C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KOCH COMPANIES, LLC</div>	<div>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784</div>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	KOCH COMPANIES DB MASTER TRUST
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b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	KOCH COMPANIES, LLC
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c EIN-PN	25-6263968-001	d Entity code	M	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	1477041162
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
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b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
----------	--	---------------	--	--	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
---	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
----------	--	---------------	--	--	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
---	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
----------	--	---------------	--	--	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
---	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
----------	--	---------------	--	--	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
---	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
----------	--	---------------	--	--	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	
---	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	
--	--

c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KOCH COMPANIES, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
	Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	1593691674	1477041162
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	1593691674	1477041162
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h	174530	173076
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	174530	173076
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	1593517144	1476868086

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		71192166
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		71192166

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	185601139	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		185601139
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	815546	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	28113	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	104918	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	32175	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	1259333	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		2240085
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		187841224

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-116649058
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CBIZ CPAS P.C.**

(2) EIN: **43-1947695**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 518168.

<div>SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div>
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KOCH COMPANIES, LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 25-6263968		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3 625
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: <u>36.0</u> % Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: <u>46.0</u> % High-Yield Debt: <u>4.0</u> % Real Assets: <u>9.0</u> % Cash or Cash Equivalents: <u>4.0</u> % Other: <u>1.0</u> % b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☒ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☒ Yes ☐ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☒ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.	



Financial Statements and
Independent Auditors' Report

Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan

December 31, 2023 and 2022



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Note: All schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, have been omitted because they are not applicable.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of the Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Kansas City, Missouri
October 1, 2024

Statements of net assets available for benefits

December 31	2023	2022
Assets:		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust, at fair value	\$ 1,477,041,162	\$ 1,593,691,674
Total assets	1,477,041,162	1,593,691,674
Liabilities:		
Accrued liabilities	173,076	174,530
Total liabilities	173,076	174,530
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 1,476,868,086	\$ 1,593,517,144

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Statements of changes in net assets available for benefits

For the years ended December 31	2023	2022
Additions:		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust investment income	\$ 71,192,166	\$ -
Total additions, net	<u>71,192,166</u>	<u>-</u>
Deductions:		
Plan interest in Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust investment loss	-	150,413,461
Benefit payments to participants and beneficiaries	185,601,139	307,703,045
Administrative expenses	2,240,085	5,741,054
Total deductions	<u>187,841,224</u>	<u>463,857,560</u>
Net decrease	<u>(116,649,058)</u>	<u>(463,857,560)</u>
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	1,593,517,144	2,057,374,704
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 1,476,868,086</u>	<u>\$ 1,593,517,144</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Notes to financial statements

1 Description of the Plan

The following description of the Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit plan sponsored by Koch Industries, Inc. (the Company) for the benefit of its employees who have worked at least 1,000 hours in a year at the Company and certain other companies affiliated with the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The trustee of the Plan, Bank of New York Mellon/BNY Mellon, N.A. (the Trustee), together with the Koch Industries, Inc. Investment Committee, manages the Plan's investment assets. The Plan was closed to new participants effective January 1, 2016. Effective December 31, 2021, the Plan froze benefit accruals for participants whose sum of age and years of service are less than 65 points. Participants with 65 points or higher retained future pension eligibility.

Pension Benefits

The monthly normal retirement allowance of a participant who retires on a normal retirement date and expressed as a 10-year certain and life annuity shall be determined by multiplying the participant's years of credited service (limited to 45 years), by 1.25% of the average final monthly compensation, as defined in the Plan document.

Vesting

Participants are 100% vested upon completion of five years of credited service.

Retirement Benefit Options

In general, the Plan provides for normal retirement benefits upon reaching age 65 and has provisions for early retirement, disability, or death benefits. Participants may elect the following other types of payments: single life annuity, joint and survivor annuity, 10 or 15 year certain and life annuity, periodic monthly payments, or a lump-sum payment. In addition, a combination of lump-sum and annuity form of payment is available for commencements prior to January 1, 2020.

If a vested participant dies after the commencement of normal benefits, a death benefit will be paid in accordance with the form of benefit payment election in effect. If a vested participant dies prior to the commencement of normal benefits, the beneficiary will receive the current lump-sum equivalent of the deferred vested benefit. If the beneficiary is a spouse, the payment will be made as a single life annuity unless he or she chooses a lump-sum payment.

Funding Policy

Participant contributions were required until December 31, 1979. Since that date, no participant contributions have been permitted. The Company makes annual contributions to the Plan based on the funding recommendations of the Plan's independent consulting actuary to meet the minimum requirements under ERISA. The Plan was in compliance with applicable ERISA funding requirements for 2023 and 2022.

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (US GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investment in the Koch Companies Defined Benefit Master Trust (Koch Master Trust) is stated at fair value (Note 3). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (Note 4).

Investments held by the Koch Master Trust that are traded on a national securities exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the Plan year. Investments in preferred stocks, government bonds, corporate bonds, other corporate debt securities, and cash equivalents are valued based on yields available on comparable securities. Investments in limited partnerships are valued at appraised values at the end of the Plan year as reported by the partnerships' respective general partners and the Trustee of the Plan. Appraised values are developed using various modeling techniques, including, but not limited to, the strong correlation of the underlying security to one or more broad-based securities market indices and/or other financial instruments. Other investments consist primarily of synthetic equity options that are indexed to specific equity market benchmarks and are valued based upon observable market data. Investments in derivative instruments are marked to market daily based on quoted prices or widely accepted models that use readily observable market parameters as their basis. Amounts owed or due on open derivative contracts are recorded as receivables or payables to the Koch Master Trust. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Investment related expenses of the Koch Master Trust, such as Trustee and investment manager fees, are paid by the Koch Master Trust and are netted against investment gains (losses).

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded in the year in which they are paid.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses include Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) premiums, record keeping, legal, and other administration fees directly incurred by the Plan.

Subsequent Events

The Plan administrator has evaluated subsequent events through October 1, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and noted the following item for disclosure:

Effective August 1, 2024, sponsorship of the Plan was changed from Koch Industries, Inc. to Koch Companies, LLC (EIN 99-2447784). At that time, the Plan was renamed as the Koch Employees' Pension Plan.

3 Financial Information of Koch Master Trust

The Koch Master Trust was established for the collective investment of the assets of participating employee benefit plans of Koch Industries, Inc. and certain subsidiaries. Fund assets are allocated among participating plans by assigning to each plan those transactions (primarily contributions, benefit payments, and specific administrative expenses) which can be specifically identified. Income and expenses resulting from the collective investment of the assets are allocated (on a monthly or daily basis) in proportion to the fair value of the assets assigned to each plan.

The assets of the Koch Master Trust are accounted for on a units-of-participation basis. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan held 1,477,041,162 and 1,593,691,674 units of the Koch Master Trust, respectively, with an individual unit estimated fair value of \$1. The Plan's unit holdings at December 31, 2023 and 2022 had fair values of \$1,477,041,162 and \$1,593,691,674, which represented approximately 22.4% and 23.3% of the net assets of the Koch Master Trust, respectively.

The Trustee of the Plan has certified the completeness and accuracy of substantially all investments reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and substantially all of the related investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits of the Plan. The net assets of the Koch Master Trust certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee totaled \$6,620,932,551 and \$6,832,655,771 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Net investment gain (loss) of the Koch Master Trust certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee totaled \$331,275,054 and (\$511,490,776), which excluded \$13,538,237 and \$2,220,737 of net investment loss related to certain investment valuations subsequent to Trustee certification for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The Plan's independent auditors have not audited investment information certified by the Trustee of the Plan.

A summary of the net assets of the Koch Master Trust is as follows:

	December 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	Koch Master Trust	Plan's Interest	Koch Master Trust	Plan's Interest
Assets:				
Investments at fair value:				
Cash equivalents ¹	\$ 237,684,315	\$ 53,132,824	\$ 349,342,604	\$ 81,509,361
Common and preferred stocks	89,976,831	20,113,751	436,566,629	101,860,657
Corporate debt instruments	263,767,052	58,963,454	389,335,827	90,840,666
Government bonds	3,003,066,429	671,316,485	2,562,447,297	597,875,670
Limited partnerships	2,923,347,673	653,495,862	3,070,795,310	716,484,513
Other investments	1,584,639	354,236	(4,309,685)	(1,005,545)
Total investments at fair value	<u>6,519,426,939</u>	<u>1,457,376,612</u>	<u>6,804,177,982</u>	<u>1,587,565,322</u>
Receivables:				
Interest and dividends	26,427,963	5,907,804	27,016,265	6,303,493
Due from brokers	62,280,554	13,922,424	4,610	1,076
Total receivables	<u>88,708,517</u>	<u>19,830,228</u>	<u>27,020,875</u>	<u>6,304,569</u>
Total assets	<u>6,608,135,456</u>	<u>1,477,206,840</u>	<u>6,831,198,857</u>	<u>1,593,869,891</u>
Liabilities:				
Due to brokers	741,142	165,678	763,823	178,217
Total liabilities	<u>741,142</u>	<u>165,678</u>	<u>763,823</u>	<u>178,217</u>
Net assets	<u>\$ 6,607,394,314</u>	<u>\$ 1,477,041,162</u>	<u>\$ 6,830,435,034</u>	<u>\$ 1,593,691,674</u>

¹ Includes cash and funds that invest in U.S. government short-term securities.

Net investment gain (loss) for the Koch Master Trust is as follows:

For the years ended December 31	2023	2022
Net investment gain (loss):		
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	\$ 75,921,985	\$ (944,251,652)
Interest, dividend and other income	247,304,495	351,829,378
Investment expenses	(3,268,926)	(11,155,011)
Net investment gain (loss) of Koch Master Trust	\$ 319,957,554	\$ (603,577,285)

The Koch Master Trust's overall strategy is to provide investment diversification to minimize risk and maximize long-term investment returns while maintaining sufficient liquidity. As a part of this strategy, the Koch Master Trust holds certain investments that have redemption restrictions, future funding commitments, and other requirements that vary by individual investment. Redemption restrictions are generally short-term with the exception of certain limited partnership investments, of which funds frequently cannot be withdrawn for the life of the investment. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Koch Master Trust had noncancelable commitments to make future investments in certain limited partnerships totaling \$1,329,257,519 and \$1,657,223,311, respectively. The commitments mature at various dates designated by the respective fund agreements.

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Koch Master Trust held \$237,648,926 and \$346,981,924 of cash equivalents held in custody by the Trustee, respectively. In addition, fees paid to the Trustee, or an affiliate thereof, for trustee and investment management services totaled \$825,349 and \$568,721 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Transactions with the Trustee qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

During 2023 and 2022, the Koch Master Trust invested in a limited number of derivative financial instruments. Certain investment managers were allowed to use derivatives for such strategies as portfolio structuring, return enhancement, and hedging against deterioration of investment holdings from market and interest rate changes. Derivatives are also used as a hedge against foreign currency fluctuations. Derivative instruments included equity index, government and money market forwards and futures, credit default swaps, as well as interest rate swaps and options. The resulting fair value changes of derivative instruments were included in the net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments. Derivative positions held at December 31, 2023 and 2022 were not material and the use of derivative instruments was not believed to materially increase the credit or market risk of the Koch Master Trust's investments.

4 Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* (ASC 820), provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The valuation methods described in Note 2 may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, a summary of the Koch Master Trust's investment assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023.

December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV	Total
Cash equivalents	\$ 237,684,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 237,684,315
Common and preferred stocks	-	-	89,976,831	-	89,976,831
Corporate debt instruments	-	-	263,767,052	-	263,767,052
Government bonds	3,003,066,429	-	-	-	3,003,066,429
Limited partnerships	-	-	2,438,116,050	485,231,623	2,923,347,673
Other investments	1,584,639	-	-	-	1,584,639
Total	\$ 3,242,335,383	\$ -	\$ 2,791,859,933	\$ 485,231,623	\$ 6,519,426,939

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, a summary of the Koch Master Trust's investment assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022.

December 31, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV	Total
Cash equivalents	\$ 349,342,604	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 349,342,604
Common and preferred stocks	305,278,452	-	131,288,177	-	436,566,629
Corporate debt instruments	-	-	389,335,827	-	389,335,827
Government bonds	2,562,447,297	-	-	-	2,562,447,297
Limited partnerships	-	-	2,453,551,829	617,243,481	3,070,795,310
Other investments	(4,309,685)	-	-	-	(4,309,685)
Total	\$ 3,212,758,668	\$ -	\$ 2,974,175,833	\$ 617,243,481	\$ 6,804,177,982

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in fair value of the Koch Master Trust's level 3 investment assets.

	Common and preferred stocks	Corporate debt instruments	Limited partnerships	Total
At December 31, 2021	\$ 138,895,464	\$ 393,212,560	\$ 2,788,052,684	\$ 3,320,160,708
Net investment gain during the period	19,491,445	44,423,108	113,069,826	176,984,379
Contributions and purchases	-	14,894,387	244,241,845	259,136,232
Distributions and sales	(27,098,732)	(63,194,228)	(691,812,526)	(782,105,486)
At December 31, 2022	131,288,177	389,335,827	2,453,551,829	2,974,175,833
Net investment (loss) gain during the period	(38,118,688)	31,833,506	157,945,246	151,660,064
Contributions and purchases	-	152,324	211,096,796	211,249,120
Distributions and sales	(3,192,658)	(157,554,605)	(384,477,821)	(545,225,084)
At December 31, 2023	\$ 89,976,831	\$ 263,767,052	\$ 2,438,116,050	\$ 2,791,859,933

The table below sets forth more detailed assumptions used in developing the fair values of the Koch Master Trust's level 3 investment assets.

Fund Type	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Range (if applicable)
Common and preferred stocks	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type	
Corporate debt instruments	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type	
Limited partnerships	Valued at probable realization value using cost price or values for recent transactions	Quotes from brokers active in trading the particular security type, counterparty valuations, market data service providers or reference to visible traded levels	
	Company trading and precedent trading multiple	EBITDA Multiple	5 times-19 times
	Discounted cash flow over holding period	Risk adjusted premiums of not achieving a return of capital, 3rd party engineering reports, comparable transactions, and discount rate	
	Discounted cash flow/direct capitalization	Discount rate and terminal capitalization rate	
	Projected cash flow	Investment, liquidation and wind-down periods	Investment Periods 20-30% Liquidation Periods 15-30% Wind down Periods 10-25%

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

Plan management evaluates the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no significant transfers in or out of levels 1, 2 or 3.

5 Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is presented based on a beginning-of-year benefit information date.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2023 valuation are as follows:

Method of valuation	Unit credit cost method
Assumed rate of return on investments:	5.50%
Mortality:	PRI-2012 with no collar adjustment, projected with Scale MP-2021 from 2012
Average age of participants receiving benefits:	71.4

These actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2023. Had the valuation been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits of the Plan is as follows:

January 1	2023
Accumulated benefits:	
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 275,344,907
Other participants	1,049,529,994
Non-vested benefits	3,424,836
	<u>\$ 1,328,299,737</u>

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits consist of the following:

For the year ended January 1	2023
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, beginning of year	\$ 1,404,157,042
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	84,037,147
Benefits paid	(307,703,045)
Assumption changes	(55,766,142)
Benefits accumulated and other changes	203,574,735
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 1,328,299,737</u>

6 Related-Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by the Trustee and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

7 Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

- a) Benefits attributable to employee contributions, taking into account those paid out before termination.
- b) Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan.

- c) Other vested benefits insured by the PBGC up to the application limitations discussed below.
- d) Vested benefits not insured by the PBGC.
- e) All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal retirement age benefits, early retirement benefits and certain disability and survivor benefits. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations, and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8 Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated February 14, 2014 that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan administrative committee and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan and related trust are currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

US GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS or other applicable taxing authorities. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, the Plan is not currently under audit with respect to any tax periods in progress.

9 Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan, through the Koch Master Trust, invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The Plan, through the Koch Master Trust, invests in securities with contractual cash flows, such as asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage backed securities, including securities backed by subprime mortgage loans. The value, liquidity and related income (loss) of these securities are sensitive to changes in economic conditions, including real estate value, delinquencies or defaults, or both, and may be adversely affected by shifts in the market's perception of the issuers and changes in interest rates.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported, based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 26a - Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2023

Number accruing pay-related benefits and average plan compensation limited by IRC §401(a)(17) distributed by attained age and attained years of credited service

Attained Age	Attained Years of Credited Service ¹										Total
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over	
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0	12	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85
	-	-	96,118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96,448
30-34	0	34	454	117	3	0	0	0	0	0	608
	-	103,542	109,811	119,948	-	-	-	-	-	-	111,534
35-39	0	39	411	298	47	0	0	0	0	0	795
	-	107,426	113,473	126,505	145,420	-	-	-	-	-	119,950
40-44	0	28	333	283	160	32	4	0	0	0	840
	-	109,160	116,989	125,757	134,319	119,384	-	-	-	-	122,932
45-49	1	13	256	213	164	108	72	0	0	0	827
	-	-	118,476	127,217	132,898	129,287	131,379	-	-	-	125,600
50-54	0	22	178	153	163	104	129	80	1	0	830
	-	117,974	113,957	123,757	131,833	127,550	145,620	133,222	-	-	127,842
55-59	0	33	129	133	128	96	113	139	24	0	795
	-	128,027	113,555	133,022	137,934	125,823	133,740	135,255	150,414	-	130,595
60-64	0	44	93	111	80	55	51	62	38	43	577
	-	118,529	112,515	108,874	113,503	125,104	125,520	121,057	130,881	111,717	116,827
65-69	1	9	24	25	17	14	8	11	8	30	147
	-	-	108,659	121,048	-	-	-	-	-	92,195	112,401
70 & over	0	1	8	3	4	2	3	2	2	13	38
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90,567
Total	2	235	1,959	1,336	766	411	380	294	73	86	5,542
	-	112,299	113,088	124,758	131,908	126,498	135,350	130,305	135,117	98,172	121,943

¹ Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
 EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
 Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis:

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis Segment rates from fifth month preceding valuation date

Interest rates:	Reflecting Corridors	Not Reflecting Corridors
• First segment rate	4.75%	1.41%
• Second segment rate	5.00%	3.09%
• Third segment rate	5.74%	3.58%
• Effective interest rate	5.41%	3.38%

Annual rates of increase:

- Salaries Age graded salary scale. Rates varying by age as follows:

Annual Salary Increase Percentage	
Age	Rates
<25	9.5%
25-29	7.0%
30-34	6.0%
35-39	5.0%
40-44	4.0%
45-54	3.0%
55-65	2.0%
65+	1.5%

Administrative expenses Prior year administrative expenses paid, adjusted for expected deviations and PBGC premiums for one year. For 2023, an amount of \$2,210,000 was included in the target normal cost.

As permitted by law, rates reflecting stabilization are used to determine the funding target and target normal cost, and thus the minimum required contribution under IRC §430 for the plan. Because these assumptions are subject to a corridor based on average interest rates over a 25-year period, they may differ from (and currently are higher than) current market interest rates, and may be inconsistent with other economic assumptions used in the valuation.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

Mortality

- **Healthy** IRS approved Section 430 plan-specific substitute mortality tables based on the experience of Koch plan participants projected using Scale MP-2021. Separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants.
- **Disabled** IRS approved Section 430 plan-specific substitute mortality tables based on the experience of Koch plan participants projected using Scale MP-2021. Separate rates for non-annuitants and annuitants.

Termination Rates varying by age and service per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number leaving during the year	
Age	Years of Service
	5+
18-24	200
25-29	130
30-34	110
35-54	100
55-59	120
60+	150

Disability Rates varying by age and gender per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number becoming disabled during the year		
Age	Male	Female
39 or less	0.14	0.16
40-44	0.28	0.48
45-49	0.54	0.66
50-54	1.02	0.94
55-59	1.86	1.44
60-64	2.48	1.63

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Retirement

Rates varying by age, per 1,000 participants as follows:

Number retiring during the year		
Age		Rate
55-57		80
58-61		100
62-64		200
65		300
66-69		350
70+		1,000

Benefit commencement date:

- Deferred vested benefit Age 65.
- Disability benefit Upon disablement
- Retirement benefit Upon termination of employment

Form of payment

80% of participants are assumed to elect a lump sum and 20% are assumed to elect an annuity. Lump sums were valued using the substitution of annuity form under IRS Regulation §1.430(d)-1(f)(4) without application of generational mortality.

Percent married

80% of males, 80% of females. Used to value preretirement and surviving spouse benefits.

Spouse age

Wife three years younger than her husband.

Covered pay

The 2022 pensionable pay increased with the salary increase assumption.

At-risk assumptions

For at-risk calculations, all participants eligible to elect benefits during the current and subsequent ten plan years are assumed to commence benefits at the earliest possible date under the plan, but not before the end of the current plan year, except in accordance with the regular valuation assumptions. In addition, all participants (not just those eligible to begin benefits within the next 11 years) are assumed to elect the most valuable form of benefit under the plan, which is usually the lump sum form of payment.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Timing of benefit payments

Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Methods**Valuation date**

First day of plan year

Funding target

Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Target normal cost

Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Actuarial value of assets

Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and 12 and 24 months preceding the valuation date, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable.

The method of computing the actuarial value of assets complies with rules governing the calculation of such values under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). These rules produce smoothed values that reflect the underlying market value of plan assets but fluctuate less than the market value. As a result, the actuarial value of assets will be lower than the market value in some years and greater in other years. However, over the long term under PPA's smoothing rules, the method has a significant bias to produce an actuarial value of assets that is below the market value of assets.

Benefits not valued

All benefits described in the Plan Provisions section of this report were valued. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with Koch Industries, Inc. and, based on that review, is not aware of any significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

The plan pays small benefits (with a present value up to \$5,000) in a single lump sum payment. Such lump sums are not explicitly valued; rather such participants' benefits are valued using the benefit choice assumptions described above.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor, through its third party administrator, furnished participant data as of January 1, 2023. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date.

In consultation with the plan sponsor, lump sums known to be paid in January 2023 were valued with a lump sum form of payment.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

Assumptions Rationale – Significant Economic Assumptions

Discount rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Lump Sum conversion rate	As required by IRC 430, lump sum benefits are valued using “annuity substitution”, so that the interest rates assumed are effectively the same as described above for the discount rate.
Rates of increase in compensation	Assumed increases were chosen by the plan sponsor and represent an estimate of future experience.

Assumptions Rationale – Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy mortality	IRS approved Section 430 plan-specific substitute mortality tables based on the experience of Koch plan participants projected using Scale MP-2021.
Disabled mortality	IRS approved Section 430 plan-specific substitute mortality tables based on the experience of Koch plan participants projected using Scale MP-2021.
Termination	Termination rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Plan Name:	Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN:	99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor:	Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date:	January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Retirement Retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.

Form of payment The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take lump sums is based on an experience study conducted in 2022, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results.

Source of Prescribed Methods

Funding methods The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions since prior valuation

- The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC §430.
- The mortality projection scale used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated from Scale MP-2020 to Scale MP-2021, as required by IRC §430.
- The administrative expenses added to the target normal cost were changed from \$5,890,000 for 2022 to \$2,210,000 for 2023 to reflect future expectations.
- A new experience study was performed and, as a result, assumed rates of retirement, termination, form of payment election, and salary increase were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience.

Change in methods since prior valuation None.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor: Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	Koch Companies, LLC
EIN/PN	99-2447784 / 001
Plan Name	Koch Employees' Pension Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2023
Enrolled Actuary	Corey Bruno
Enrollment Number	23-07695

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div><div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div><div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div></div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan KOCH EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN)	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF KOCH COMPANIES, LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 99-2447784	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500	

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	1,594,209,821	
b	Actuarial value	2b	1,676,867,347	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	2,906	280,065,904	280,065,904
b	For terminated vested participants	4,650	388,950,925	388,950,925
c	For active participants	5,542	664,666,587	671,438,543
d	Total	13,098	1,333,683,416	1,340,455,372
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.41%	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	34,972,470	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	2,210,000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	37,182,470	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div>	<div>Corey Bruno</div> <div>Signature of actuary</div>	<div>9/16/2024</div> <div>Date</div>
	<div>Corey Bruno</div> <div>Type or print name of actuary</div>	<div>2307695</div> <div>Most recent enrollment number</div>
	<div>Willis Towers Watson US LLC</div> <div>Firm name</div>	<div>314-719-5900</div> <div>Telephone number (including area code)</div>
	<div>7733 Forsyth Boulevard Suite 1350 St. Louis MO 63105</div> <div>Address of the firm</div>	

Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-6.77</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.58</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	125.09 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	125.09 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	138.40 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls			
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:			
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0	
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0	
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0	
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:			
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No			
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No			
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:			
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">1st segment: 4.75 %</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">2nd segment: 5.00 %</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">3rd segment: 5.74 %</div> </div>	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code).....	21b	4
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	61
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☒ Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
26	Demographic and benefit information		
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No		
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☒ Yes ☐ No		
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	37,182,470
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	37,182,470
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021		

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2023

Age	Retirement Rate	Assumed Number Eligible	Assumed Number Retiring	Age * Number Retiring
55	8.00%	10,000	800	44,000
56	8.00%	9,200	736	41,216
57	8.00%	8,464	677	38,589
58	10.00%	7,786	778	45,124
59	10.00%	7,008	700	41,300
60	10.00%	6,307	630	37,800
61	10.00%	5,676	567	34,587
62	20.00%	5,108	1,021	63,302
63	20.00%	4,087	817	51,471
64	20.00%	3,269	653	41,792
65	30.00%	2,615	784	50,960
66	35.00%	1,831	640	42,240
67	35.00%	1,190	416	27,872
68	35.00%	736	258	17,544
69	35.00%	502	176	12,144
70	100.00%	326	326	22,820
				612,761
				/ 10000
Weighted Average Retirement Age				61

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
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Schedule SB, Line 26b Schedule of Projection of Expected Benefit Payments

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2023	2,942,428	118,509,846	30,627,157	152,079,431
2024	8,441,015	4,932,736	29,709,225	43,082,976
2025	13,473,478	6,373,777	28,552,564	48,399,819
2026	18,366,612	7,882,414	27,306,725	53,555,751
2027	23,035,882	9,416,497	26,173,694	58,626,073
2028	27,356,819	10,987,145	25,023,156	63,367,120
2029	31,383,738	12,594,901	23,620,441	67,599,080
2030	35,164,997	14,191,923	22,114,453	71,471,373
2031	38,623,193	15,779,590	20,070,856	74,473,639
2032	41,743,286	17,293,898	17,899,607	76,936,791
2033	44,182,598	18,428,597	16,592,988	79,204,183
2034	46,141,740	19,302,280	15,558,392	81,002,412
2035	48,142,558	20,151,916	14,498,634	82,793,108
2036	50,037,507	20,767,658	13,389,250	84,194,415
2037	51,728,486	21,344,409	12,259,490	85,332,385
2038	53,446,331	21,961,419	11,384,019	86,791,769
2039	55,133,268	22,423,126	10,694,394	88,250,788
2040	56,477,358	22,749,679	9,989,780	89,216,817
2041	57,614,737	23,052,008	9,273,648	89,940,393
2042	58,674,052	23,305,203	8,550,563	90,529,818
2043	59,639,119	23,428,698	7,826,083	90,893,900
2044	60,365,444	23,614,377	7,106,515	91,086,336
2045	60,748,766	23,793,148	6,398,764	90,940,678
2046	60,859,860	23,732,486	5,710,094	90,302,440
2047	60,853,775	23,614,005	5,047,805	89,515,585
2048	60,731,834	23,458,309	4,418,886	88,609,029
2049	60,298,002	23,225,833	3,829,653	87,353,488
2050	59,664,927	22,970,532	3,285,368	85,920,827
2051	58,892,483	22,594,897	2,789,908	84,277,288
2052	57,717,325	22,047,963	2,345,545	82,110,833

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
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Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2053	56,290,957	21,519,510	1,952,879	79,763,346
2054	54,751,542	20,904,632	1,610,933	77,267,107
2055	52,943,881	20,212,817	1,317,399	74,474,097
2056	50,961,555	19,466,882	1,068,855	71,497,292
2057	48,850,570	18,577,008	861,133	68,288,711
2058	46,444,231	17,621,474	689,650	64,755,355
2059	43,774,717	16,601,236	549,662	60,925,615
2060	40,989,179	15,557,934	436,521	56,983,634
2061	38,202,505	14,521,660	345,855	53,070,020
2062	35,491,937	13,522,391	273,724	49,288,052
2063	32,855,963	12,550,159	216,661	45,622,783
2064	30,297,640	11,613,396	171,709	42,082,745
2065	27,845,790	10,711,685	136,391	38,693,866
2066	25,497,953	9,850,135	108,675	35,456,763
2067	23,251,793	9,039,170	86,928	32,377,891
2068	21,132,193	8,271,042	69,838	29,473,073
2069	19,145,589	7,546,451	56,371	26,748,411
2070	17,280,156	6,861,582	45,718	24,187,456
2071	15,524,479	6,214,885	37,252	21,776,616
2072	13,874,438	5,603,918	30,484	19,508,840

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Name

Koch Industries Employees' Pension Plan

Plan Effective

01/01/1998

Last Change Effective

12/31/2021

Type of Plan

Final average pay formula

Normal Form

10 Years Certain and Life Annuity

Plan Eligibility

1 year of service; plan is closed to new entrants. Participants with less than 65 total age and service points as of December 31, 2021 are not eligible to continue to participate in the Plan after December 31, 2021, but will retain the benefit earned through December 31, 2021.

Credited Service

From Date of Hire, not to exceed 45 years. Participants with less than 65 age and service points as of 12/31/2021 had credited service frozen as of that date

Pension Earnings

Base pay for the calendar year. Participants with less than 65 age and service points as of 12/31/2021 had earnings frozen as of that date.

Class

All Employees of Koch Industries, Inc. that are not covered under another pension plan due to a collectively bargaining agreement

Accumulated Benefit

Generally, greater of;

A) 1.25% of average annual compensation multiplied by years of benefit service after acquisition, or

B) 1.25% of average annual compensation multiplied by all years of benefit service, not to exceed 45, offset by prior accrued benefit, if applicable.

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Eligibility for and benefits paid	Benefit	Age	Cont Svc	Description
	Normal Retirement	65	5	AB, payable immediately
	Early	55	10	AB, reduced 6% per year in most cases. Offset may have been different ERF and normal form of payment
	Postponed	>65	--	AB, including earnings and service to actual retirement
	Vesting	--	5	AB, payable at NRD
	Disability	--	10	AB, payable at NRD (Some locations have only 5 year service requirement)
	Pre Ret Death	--	5	AB, payable at NRD for life of spouse
		--	10	100% of ERB, payable for life of spouse

Optional Forms of Payment

In addition to the normal form of payment, participants are eligible to elect the following actuarial equivalent optional forms:

Life Annuity – An annuity payable for your participant's lifetime only. No monthly benefits are payable after participant's death.

Joint and Survivor Annuity – An annuity payable for the participant's life and upon death, an annuity payable to the beneficiary based on the percentage elected.

Certain and Life Annuity – An annuity payable for participant's life. If participant dies after payments begin and within guaranteed period chosen, payments will continue to the beneficiary for the remaining period guaranteed. Normal form is 120 payments, but participants may also choose 180 or 240 guaranteed payments.

Period Certain Annuity – A monthly annuity with a guaranteed number of payments. Participant may choose 120, 180, or 240 guaranteed payments. If participant dies after payments begin and within the guaranteed period chosen, payments will continue to the beneficiary for the remaining period guaranteed. Once the guaranteed number of payments have been received, payments will stop, even if participant is still living.

Lump Sum – Single payment paid to participant who meets plan requirements.

Changes in Benefits Valued Since Prior Year

None.

Plan Name: Koch Employees' Pension Plan
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Schedule SB, Line 24

Change in Actuarial Assumptions

A new experience study was performed and, as a result, assumed rates of retirement, termination, form of payment election, and salary increase were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience.

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 23 Information on Use of Multiple Mortality Tables

All plan participants used a substitute mortality table. The versions used for each population are described below.

Population description	Population size	Mortality table
Annuitants	2,906	Substitute Table: RP-2014 "Annuitants" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted to 2015 with MP-2016, increased by the applicable factor, then projected forward with generational projection using Scale MP-2021
Non-Annuitants	10,192	Substitute Table: RP-2014 "Non-Annuitants" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted to 2015 with MP-2016, increased by the applicable factor, then projected forward with generational projection using Scale MP-2021

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Schedule SB, Line 23 Information on Use of Substitute Mortality Tables

Substitute mortality tables are used for the following plan populations: Male and female annuitants and non-annuitants (including disabled participants)

Mortality ratio used to develop tables:

- Annuitants: 1.113828
- Non-annuitants: 0.945630

Partial credibility weighting factor:

- Annuitants: 1.00000
- Non-annuitants: 0.33719

Prescribed tables are used for the following plan populations: Not applicable

The last plan year for which the IRS approval for the substitute mortality tables applies is: January 1, 2023

Plan Name:	Koch Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN:	99-2447784 / 001
Plan Sponsor:	Koch Companies, LLC
Valuation Date:	January 1, 2023