

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security<br/>Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I                                                                                     | Annual Report Identification Information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| A                                                                                          | This return/report is for: <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) _____</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div> |
| C                                                                                          | If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. .... ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| D                                                                                          | Check box if filing under: <div><div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)</div></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| E                                                                                          | If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. .... ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part II | Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1a      | Name of plan<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC. 401(K) SAVINGS PLAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1b      | Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1c      | Effective date of plan<br>01/01/1992                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 2a      | Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.<br><br>4350 S. MONACO STREET<br>DENVER, CO 80237 |
| 2b      | Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>84-0622967                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2c      | Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br>303-773-1100                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2d      | Business code (see instructions)<br>531390                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|           |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| SIGN HERE | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/10/2024 | KRISTA MONTGOMERY                                            |
|           | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| SIGN HERE |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|           | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| SIGN HERE |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|           | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br><br><div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                                                               |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>5</b> 2405                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> . .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> . .....<br><b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <b>6a(1)</b> 1696<br><b>6a(2)</b> 1732<br><b>6b</b> 0<br><b>6c</b> 692<br><b>6d</b> 2424<br><b>6e</b> 8<br><b>6f</b> 2432<br><b>6g(1)</b> 1751<br><b>6g(2)</b> 1710<br><b>6h</b> 140 |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2I 2J 2K 2T 3D 3H

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | OMB No. 1210-0110                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2023                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |

|                                                                                            |                                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023 |                                                      |     |
| A Name of plan<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC. 401(K) SAVINGS PLAN                                | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 004 |
|                                                                                            |                                                      |     |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.            | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>84-0622967 |     |

|        |                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | Service Provider Information (see instructions) |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
| CHARLES SCHWAB & CO. INC. AND AFFIL                                                                        |
| 94-1737782                                                                                                 |

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

---

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SCHWAB RETIREMENT PLAN SERVICES, INC

34-1479833

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15 26 50 64            | NONE                                                                                              | 132291                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold;">2023</div><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                               |                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning <span style="color: blue;">01/01/2023</span> and ending <span style="color: blue;">12/31/2023</span> |                                                                                               |                                       |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><span style="color: blue;">M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC. 401(K) SAVINGS PLAN</span>                                                           | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <span style="color: blue;">►</span>                     | <span style="color: blue;">004</span> |
|                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                               |                                       |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><span style="color: blue;">M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.</span>                                | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><span style="color: blue;">84-0622967</span> |                                       |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Part I                                                                                                            | Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)                                              |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2005 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">61-6434302-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">408733</span>  |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2010 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">32-6199795-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">717460</span>  |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2015 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">35-6941654-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">71939</span>   |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2020 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">36-7594871-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">1499765</span> |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2025 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">37-6495447-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">2025331</span> |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2030 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">38-7010946-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">6632886</span> |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE RET 2035 ACTIVE TR</span> |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <span style="color: blue;">T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY</span>   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <span style="color: blue;">36-7595013-001</span>                                                  | <b>d</b> Entity code <span style="color: blue;">C</span>                                          | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <span style="color: blue;">4354533</span> |  |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RET 2040 ACTIVE TR

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 35-6941729-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9595235 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RET 2045 ACTIVE TR

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 32-6199848-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3728494 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RET 2050 ACTIVE TR

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 30-6303214-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5773402 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RET 2055 ACTIVE TR

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 35-6941728-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2351055 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RET 2060 ACTIVE TR

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 47-1088316-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1448387 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT 2065 TRUST

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

|                                |                        |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 85-1763138-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 284109 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Part II** **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>2023</b>                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |

|                                                                                            |                                         |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023 |                                         |     |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC. 401(K) SAVINGS PLAN                         | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 004 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.     |                                         |     |
| <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>84-0622967                                |                                         |     |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets                                                                                             |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....                                                      | <b>1a</b>       |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                       |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                            | <b>1b(1)</b>    | 3109224               | 3007652         |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....                                                         | <b>1b(2)</b>    | 0                     | 225             |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....                                                                             | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....   | <b>1c(1)</b>    | 10649839              | 8875847         |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                        | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                            |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                         | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....                                                                         | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                         | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                            | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                               | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                   | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                 | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 1615879               | 1225112         |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                     | <b>1c(9)</b>    | 31923071              | 38891329        |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                    | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                            | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                  | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....        | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 74793294              | 87899695        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) ..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....                                                                            | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

|                                                                           |              |                       |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                                   |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| (1) Employer securities .....                                             | <b>1d(1)</b> | 2787525               | 4722513         |
| (2) Employer real property .....                                          | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....        | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) .....      | <b>1f</b>    | 124878832             | 144622373       |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                        |              |                       |                 |
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b>    | 0                     |                 |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b>    | 0                     |                 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness .....                                   | <b>1i</b>    | 0                     |                 |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities .....                                          | <b>1j</b>    | 0                     |                 |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b>    | 0                     |                 |
| <b>Net Assets</b>                                                         |              |                       |                 |
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) .....                 | <b>1l</b>    | 124878832             | 144622373       |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

|                                                                                                            |                 |            |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Income</b>                                                                                              |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
| <b>a</b> Contributions:                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers .....                                               | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 3007590    |           |
| (B) Participants .....                                                                                     | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 10754725   |           |
| (C) Others (including rollovers) .....                                                                     | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 559915     |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions .....                                                                            | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 14322230  |
| <b>b</b> Earnings on investments:                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) .....              | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> | 470440     |           |
| (B) U.S. Government securities .....                                                                       | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                       | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                               | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| (E) Participant loans .....                                                                                | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 73977      |           |
| (F) Other .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                                     | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 544417    |
| (2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock .....                                                                   | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Common stock .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) .....                                         | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 1888170    |           |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                         | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 1888170   |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds .....                                        | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) .....                                                     | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                         | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate .....                                | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| (B) Other .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....                | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|                                                                                                 |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                               | 2b(6)  |            | 6067532   |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                               | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....                       | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                             | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | 2b(10) |            | 16001055  |
| c Other income .....                                                                            | 2c     |            |           |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....               | 2d     |            | 38823404  |

**Expenses**

|                                                                                      |        |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |        |          |          |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....      | 2e(1)  | 18947597 |          |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....                         | 2e(2)  |          |          |
| (3) Other .....                                                                      | 2e(3)  |          |          |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....                        | 2e(4)  |          | 18947597 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | 2f     |          |          |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | 2g     |          |          |
| h Interest expense .....                                                             | 2h     |          |          |
| i Administrative expenses:                                                           |        |          |          |
| (1) Salaries and allowances .....                                                    | 2i(1)  |          |          |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                 | 2i(2)  | 50       |          |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees.....                                                          | 2i(3)  | 114512   |          |
| (4) IQPA audit fees.....                                                             | 2i(4)  |          |          |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....                         | 2i(5)  | 17704    |          |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....                               | 2i(6)  |          |          |
| (7) Actuarial fees .....                                                             | 2i(7)  |          |          |
| (8) Legal fees .....                                                                 | 2i(8)  |          |          |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....                                                   | 2i(9)  |          |          |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....                                           | 2i(10) |          |          |
| (11) Other expenses .....                                                            | 2i(11) |          |          |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) .....               | 2i(12) |          | 132266   |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | 2j     |          | 19079863 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|                                                          |       |  |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|----------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d ..... | 2k    |  | 19743541 |
| l Transfers of assets:                                   |       |  |          |
| (1) To this plan .....                                   | 2l(1) |  |          |
| (2) From this plan .....                                 | 2l(2) |  |          |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **38-1357951**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Yes                                 | No                                  | Amount  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) .....                 |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) ..... |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                             |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                  |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     | 5000000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                                                                                                          |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                       |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                             |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |         |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                     |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                                                                                                              |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |         |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                                                                                                         |                                     |                                     |         |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s) | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |
|                              |                     |                    |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div><div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div><div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div></div>                                                                                                                    |  | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> |  | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |     |
| For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| A Name of plan<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC. 401(K) SAVINGS PLAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                                                                | 004 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>84-0622967                                            |     |
| Part I Distributions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | 1                                                                                               | 0   |
| 2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br>EIN(s): 82-3967259                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | 3                                                                                               |     |
| Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)                                                                                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                                                                                                                        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | 6a                                                                                              |     |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | 6b                                                                                              |     |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | 6c                                                                                              |     |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                                                                                                                                          |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| Part III Amendments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. .... <input type="checkbox"/> Increase <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease <input type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/> No         |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                   |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                             |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| 12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |                                                                                                 |     |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  | Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707                                                           |     |

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>14</b> Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:                                                                                                             |            |  |
| <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) ..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) .....                                                                                                 | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) .....                                                                                                                            | <b>14c</b> |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |
| <b>15</b> Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:                                                                                                                                           |            |  |
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>15b</b> |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |
| <b>16</b> Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |  |
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers .....                                                                                                                                                           | <b>16b</b> |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |  |
| <b>17</b> If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                    |            |  |

|                |                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part VI</b> | <b>Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans</b> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>18</b> If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| <b>19</b> If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:<br>Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%<br>High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%                                                                                                                                             |  |
| <b>b</b> Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:<br><input type="checkbox"/> 0-5 years <input type="checkbox"/> 5-10 years <input type="checkbox"/> 10-15 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15 years or more                                                                                                                                                  |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| <b>20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.</b> If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| <b>a</b> Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No. Other. Provide explanation. _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |

|                 |                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Part VII</b> | <b>IRS Compliance Questions</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>21a</b> Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                 |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| <b>21b</b> If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Design-based safe harbor method                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> "Prior year" ADP test                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> "Current year" ADP test                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |
| <b>22</b> If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>09 / 21 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q704158A</u> .                                         |  |

**M.D.C. HOLDINGS, INC.**  
**401(k) Savings Plan**

**Financial Statements and  
Independent Auditors' Report  
December 31, 2023 and 2022**

M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan  
Table of Contents

---

|                                                                                                                       | <u>Page No.</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>(a) Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule</b>                                                             |                 |
| <a href="#"><u>Independent Auditors' Report</u></a>                                                                   | <u>1</u>        |
| <a href="#"><u>Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022</u></a>               | <u>4</u>        |
| <a href="#"><u>Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Year Ended December 31, 2023</u></a> | <u>5</u>        |
| <a href="#"><u>Notes to Financial Statements</u></a>                                                                  | <u>6</u>        |
| <a href="#"><u>Supplemental Schedule</u></a>                                                                          | <u>12</u>       |
| <a href="#"><u>Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)</u></a>                                 | <u>13</u>       |

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Plan Administrator  
M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2023 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Plan Administrator  
M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator  
M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan

***Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Plante & Moreau, PLLC*

Denver, Colorado  
October 7, 2024

**M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.****401(k) Savings Plan****Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Year Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022**

| Assets                                 | Year Ended                   | Year Ended                   |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                        | December 31, 2023            | December 31, 2022            |
| Investments, at fair value             |                              |                              |
| Mutual funds                           | \$ 87,899,694                | \$ 74,793,294                |
| Common collective trust funds          | 38,891,329                   | 31,923,071                   |
| Money market mutual fund               | 8,875,847                    | 10,649,839                   |
| Common stock of Plan sponsor           | 4,722,514                    | 2,787,525                    |
| Total investments, at fair value       | <u>140,389,384</u>           | <u>120,153,729</u>           |
| Receivables                            |                              |                              |
| Loans receivable from participants     | 1,225,112                    | 1,615,879                    |
| Employer contributions                 | 3,007,652                    | 3,109,224                    |
| Employee contributions                 | 225                          | —                            |
| Total receivables                      | <u>4,232,989</u>             | <u>4,725,103</u>             |
| Total assets                           | 144,622,373                  | 124,878,832                  |
| Net assets available for Plan benefits | \$ <u><u>144,622,373</u></u> | \$ <u><u>124,878,832</u></u> |

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

**M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.**  
**401(k) Savings Plan**  
**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Year Ended December 31, 2023**

|                                                             | Year Ended<br>December 31, 2023 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Net investment income:                                      |                                 |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments               | \$ 22,068,587                   |
| Interest and dividends                                      | 2,358,610                       |
| Total net investment income                                 | <u>24,427,197</u>               |
| Interest income earned on participant loans                 | 73,977                          |
| Contributions:                                              |                                 |
| Employer, net of forfeitures applied                        | 3,007,590                       |
| Employee                                                    | 10,754,725                      |
| Rollovers                                                   | 559,915                         |
| Total contributions                                         | <u>14,322,230</u>               |
| Deductions from net assets attributed to:                   |                                 |
| Payment of Plan benefits and other distributions            | 18,947,597                      |
| Administrative expenses and other fees                      | 132,266                         |
| Total deductions                                            | <u>19,079,863</u>               |
| Net increase in net assets available for Plan benefits      | 19,743,541                      |
| Net assets available for Plan benefits at beginning of year | 124,878,832                     |
| Net assets available for Plan benefits at end of year       | <u>\$ 144,622,373</u>           |

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

## **1. Description of Plan**

The following description of the M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document and Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions. This document describes the Plan during 2023 and 2022.

### **General**

The Plan was initially adopted effective January 1, 1992 and has been subsequently amended and restated. The Plan is a defined contribution plan available to all employees of M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the “Company” or “MDC”) who, among other things, are age 21 or older. The Plan was established under the provision of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”), which includes a qualified deferred arrangement as described in Section 401(k) of the IRC, for the benefit of eligible employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). Benefits under the Plan are not guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation.

### **Contributions**

Eligible participants may contribute an amount up to 100% of their eligible pre-tax annual compensation as elected in their salary deferral agreements. Salary deferral agreements shall be made, terminated, or changed according to procedures and limitations set up by the Plan administrator and the Plan document.

The Plan also provides for Roth 401(k) contributions under which participants may contribute Roth contributions (after-tax) to the Plan.

Participant contributions are not permitted to exceed certain limits as set forth by the IRC (\$22,500 in 2023). The IRS generally adjusts this limitation for cost-of-living increases. Participants may change their contribution percentage throughout the year. A participant may cease making pre-tax contributions or after-tax Roth contributions at any time. In accordance with the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001, those employees age 50 or older were allowed additional catch-up contributions of \$7,500 in 2023.

The average contribution percentage of highly compensated employees exceeded that of non-highly compensated employees by more than the amount permitted by Section 401(k) of the IRC for the Plan years ended December 31, 2023. The Plan took corrective action to ensure the average contribution percentage of highly compensated employees was adjusted to not exceed that of non-highly compensated employees. The Plan was in compliance as of December 31, 2022. The pay threshold for determining highly compensated employees per the IRC was \$150,000 in 2023.

**M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.**  
**401(k) Savings Plan**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**

The Company's matching and profit sharing contributions are to be made in cash. Total annual contributions made by the participant and MDC to each participant's account (not including catch-up contributions) under the Plan, or any other defined contribution plans sponsored by the Company, are limited to the lesser of 100% of a participant's annual eligible compensation or \$66,000 in 2023. For 2023, the Company made discretionary matching contributions equal to fifty cents (\$0.50) per dollar up to 6% of eligible compensation the participant elected to defer. The Company also may make discretionary profit sharing contributions; however, the Company did not make any profit sharing contributions during the year ended December 31, 2023.

Rollover contributions transferred from other qualified retirement plans or from Individual Retirement Accounts are accepted as permitted by the Plan document.

**Participant Eligibility**

During 2023, employees of MDC were eligible to participate in the Plan:

- When they attain age 21;
- The first day of the month following their date of hire;
- Who are not governed by a collective bargaining agreement under which retirement benefits were the subject of good faith bargaining, unless such agreement expressly provides for participation in this Plan;
- Who are not certain non-resident aliens who have no earned income from sources within the United States; or
- Who are not leased employees.

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited or debited with the participant's contributions, allocations of the Company's contributions, if any, Plan earnings and losses, allocated forfeitures, if any, and rollover contributions. Plan earnings and losses are allocated by funds based on the ratio of a participant's account invested in a particular fund to all participants' investments in that fund.

**Vesting**

Participants are 100% vested in their elective deferral contributions, rollover contributions, and the allocated earnings thereon. A participant's vested interest in the Company's matching contributions is based upon the participant's years of service as follows:

| <u>Years of Service</u> | <u>Vested %</u> |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Less than 1 Year        | 0%              |
| After 1 year            | 20%             |
| After 2 years           | 40%             |
| After 3 years           | 60%             |
| After 4 years           | 80%             |
| After 5 years           | 100%            |

However, pursuant to the Plan document, a participant's vesting percentage in the Company's matching contributions shall be 100% if any of the following conditions are met:

1. the participant reaches normal retirement age (age 65),
2. the participant has become totally and permanently disabled as defined by the Plan,
3. the participant has died,
4. termination of the Plan,
5. partial Plan termination that affects the participant, or
6. complete discontinuance by the employer of contributions to the assets of the Plan.

### **Forfeitures**

Forfeitures result from the non-vested portion of the account balances attributable to employer contributions remaining in the Plan for all terminated employees. Upon reaching a specified Break in Vesting Service, as defined in the Plan document, amounts forfeited by participants are added to any accumulated forfeitures in the Plan. Accumulated forfeitures are available to offset employer contributions or to pay Plan expenses in accordance with the Plan document. Accumulated forfeited non-vested Company contributions in the amount of \$241,099 and \$215,574 are included as a component of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

### **Investment Options**

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct contributions among any of the investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change or transfer their investments at any time, except members of management, directors, or other insiders must comply with the Company's insider trading policy when transferring an investment out of the MDC stock fund (which has been frozen for new investments).

### **Payment of Benefits**

Upon termination of service due to retirement, disability, or any reason other than death, the participant can either receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested account balance, or take a partial distribution from their vested account balance. Participants may not make withdrawals from their accounts prior to age 59½, except in the event of disability, death, termination of employment, or notice of hardship, without being subject to certain restrictions and penalties. For termination of service for death, a participant's beneficiary may receive the value of the vested account balance as a lump-sum distribution or minimum installment payments as required by law. Accounts with balances less than \$5,000, excluding rollover contributions, may be immediately distributed upon a distribution event. Benefits are recorded as distributions to participants when paid.

### **Expenses**

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Plan paid \$110,087 of administrative expenses using accumulated forfeitures, and participants paid for \$22,179 of loan administration fees.

### **Participant Notes**

Participants are permitted to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 of their vested benefits under the Plan. Participants may borrow up to the lesser of (1) \$50,000, reduced by the applicant's highest outstanding loan balance from the Plan during the one-year period ending on the day before the note is made; or (2) 50% of the vested portion of the participant's account. Note transactions are treated as a transfer between the investment fund and the note fund. The notes are secured by the participant's vested account balance and bear interest at a commercially reasonable rate based on the terms and security for the note at note inception. All outstanding notes had interest rates from 4.25% to 9.5% as of December 31, 2023 and had maturity dates through 2030. Notes must be repaid over a period not to exceed five years, with the exception of notes used to purchase a residence. Principal and interest payments are made each paycheck. Each participant may have only one note outstanding at any time.

## **2. Summary of Accounting**

### **Policies Basis of Accounting**

The Plan's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("US GAAP").

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of these financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from these estimates if conditions are significantly different in the future.

### **Investment Valuation and Recognition of Gain or Loss**

The Plan's investments are recorded at fair value, except as noted below, as reported to the Plan by the trustee. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (Note 3). The common/collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying net assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. All other investments are stated at fair value, based on quoted market values.

The net realized and unrealized investment gain or loss (net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments) is reflected in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits and is determined as the difference between fair value at the beginning of the year (or date purchased if during the year) and selling price (if sold during the year) or year-end fair value. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

### **Participant Notes**

Participant notes are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued interest. Delinquent notes are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

## **3. Fair Value Measurements**

Generally accepted accounting principles require disclosure about how fair value is determined and establish a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Level 1: | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.                                                                                                                                             |
| Level 2: | Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument |
| Level 3: | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.                                                                                                                                                                 |

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

**M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.**  
**401(k) Savings Plan**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

| Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023 |                       |             |             |                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                              | Level 1               | Level 2     | Level 3     | Total                 |
| Mutual funds                                 | \$ 87,899,694         | \$ —        | \$ —        | \$ 87,899,694         |
| Common collective trust funds                | 38,891,329            | —           | —           | 38,891,329            |
| Money market mutual fund                     | 8,875,847             | —           | —           | 8,875,847             |
| MDC common stock                             | 4,722,514             | —           | —           | 4,722,514             |
| Total assets at fair value                   | <u>\$ 140,389,384</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 140,389,384</u> |

| Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022 |                       |             |             |                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                              | Level 1               | Level 2     | Level 3     | Total                 |
| Mutual funds                                 | \$ 74,793,294         | \$ —        | \$ —        | \$ 74,793,294         |
| Common collective trust funds                | 31,923,071            | —           | —           | 31,923,071            |
| Money market mutual fund                     | 10,649,839            | —           | —           | 10,649,839            |
| MDC common stock                             | 2,787,525             | —           | —           | 2,787,525             |
| Total assets at fair value                   | <u>\$ 120,153,729</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ —</u> | <u>\$ 120,153,729</u> |

#### Changes in Fair Value Levels

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classifications of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

We evaluated the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no transfers in or out of Levels 1, 2, or 3.

#### 4. Certified Information

##### Limited-Scope Audit

Charles Schwab Trust Bank has certified in writing to the Plan administrator that the stated amounts for investments at fair value and participant loans at amortized cost as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the income earned or losses incurred thereon for the year ended December 31, 2023, as reflected in the accompanying financial statements and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year), are complete and accurate.

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the investment information certified by the trustee, except for comparing the information contained therein to information included in the financial statements and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year).

#### 5. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

#### 6. Administration of the Plan

The Company provides, at no cost, certain administrative, accounting and legal services to the Plan and also pays the costs of certain outside services for the Plan.

#### 7. Income Taxes

The Plan is a prototype plan and has not individually sought its own determination letter. The Prototype Plan received an opinion from the IRS, effective June 19, 2014, stating that the Prototype Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the IRC; therefore, the related trust was exempt from taxation at that date. In order for the Plan to maintain its tax position as a tax-exempt plan, it is

required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

US GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, specifically its determination that it is a tax-exempt plan, and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Employee contributions to the Plan are made from pre-tax earnings and after-tax earnings for Roth contributions, as permitted by Section 401(k) of the IRC. These contributions are subject to federal income taxes when distributed, except for distributions of Roth contributions, which are not taxable if the participant is over 59 1/2 years of age and has had the account for more than five years. Earnings from the Plan's investments are not taxable to the participants until partial or complete distribution of earnings is made.

## **8. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions**

The Plan holds an investment in a money market mutual fund managed by Schwab Retirement. Charles Schwab Trust Company is the asset trustee and is an affiliate of Schwab Retirement; therefore, transactions involving this investment qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

The Plan and its participants have investments in common stock of the Plan sponsor, MDC, which has been frozen for new investments. After January 2, 2008, participant contributions and employer matching contributions no longer can be in the form of MDC common stock. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there was approximately \$4.7 million and \$2.8 million, respectively, of MDC common stock at fair value in the Plan.

In addition, the Plan provides for loans to participants, which are also party-in-interest transactions.

All of these transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

## **9. Risks, Uncertainties and Concentrations**

The Plan provides for various investments that, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

An investment held by the Plan that is invested in the securities of foreign companies may involve special risks and considerations not typically associated with investing in U.S. companies. These risks include devaluation of currencies, less reliable information about issuers, different securities transaction clearance and settlement practices, and possible adverse political and economic developments. Moreover, securities of many foreign companies and their markets may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than those of securities of comparable U.S. companies.

The participant loans are secured by the participant's vested account balance and the Plan considers risk to be minimal since the loans are fully collateralized by the borrower's vested account balance in the Plan.

During the year ended December 31, 2023 one investment accounted for 18% of the net investment gain. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, one investment accounted for 15% and one investments accounted for 14%, respectively, of the total investments fair value.

## **10. Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated all subsequent events through the auditors' report date, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance. Effective April 19, 2024, Sekisui House, Ltd., a publicly traded Japanese corporation based in Osaka, Japan, acquired MDC. There were no changes to the Plan as a result of the acquisition.

## SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

| Schedule<br>Number  | Description of Schedule                  |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Schedule H, Line 4i | Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) |

**M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.**  
**401(k) Savings Plan**  
**Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**  
**December 31, 2023**

**EIN 84-0622967**  
**Plan 004**

| (a)                                  | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value      | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| <b>Money Market Mutual Fund</b>      |                                                           |                                                                                                                   |          |                   |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Vanguard Treasury US Money Market                                                                                 |          | 8,875,847         |
|                                      | Total of Market Mutual Funds                              |                                                                                                                   |          | \$ 8,875,847      |
| <b>Mutual Funds</b>                  |                                                           |                                                                                                                   |          |                   |
| *                                    | Charles Schwab                                            | Institutional Index                                                                                               |          | \$ 20,722,820     |
|                                      | The American Fund Group                                   | Growth Fund of America                                                                                            |          | 13,251,777        |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Extended Market Institutional Index                                                                               |          | 8,199,709         |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Windsor II ADM                                                                                                    |          | 7,814,135         |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Explorer Admiral Shares                                                                                           |          | 6,755,726         |
|                                      | The American Fund Group                                   | Europacific Growth                                                                                                |          | 5,747,344         |
|                                      | The American Fund Group                                   | Balanced Income Fund                                                                                              |          | 5,214,097         |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Total International Stock Index                                                                                   |          | 4,144,363         |
|                                      | Royce Funds                                               | Total Return                                                                                                      |          | 3,212,783         |
|                                      | Pacific Investment Management Corp.                       | PIMCO Real Return Bond Admin                                                                                      |          | 2,338,782         |
|                                      | Invesco                                                   | Invesco Real Estate                                                                                               |          | 2,242,948         |
|                                      | JP Morgan Chase & Company                                 | JP Morgan Core Bond “Select                                                                                       |          | 2,236,879         |
|                                      | Pacific Investment Management Corp.                       | PIMCO High Yield - Admin                                                                                          |          | 2,228,471         |
| *                                    | Charles Schwab                                            | US Bond Index                                                                                                     |          | 1,932,438         |
|                                      | Vanguard Funds                                            | Total International Bond Index                                                                                    |          | 1,201,641         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Short Term Bond                                                                                                   |          | 655,781           |
|                                      | Total of Mutual Funds                                     |                                                                                                                   |          | \$ 87,899,694     |
| <b>Common stock of Plan sponsor</b>  |                                                           |                                                                                                                   |          |                   |
| *                                    | M.D.C. Holdings, Inc.                                     | Common Stock                                                                                                      |          | 4,722,514         |
|                                      | Total of Common stock of Plan sponsor                     |                                                                                                                   |          | \$ 4,722,514      |
| <b>Common collective trust funds</b> |                                                           |                                                                                                                   |          |                   |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2040                                                                                                   |          | 9,595,235         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2030                                                                                                   |          | 6,632,886         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2050                                                                                                   |          | 5,773,402         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2035                                                                                                   |          | 4,354,533         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2045                                                                                                   |          | 3,728,494         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2055                                                                                                   |          | 2,351,055         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2025                                                                                                   |          | 2,025,331         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2020                                                                                                   |          | 1,499,765         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2060                                                                                                   |          | 1,448,387         |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2010                                                                                                   |          | 717,460           |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2005                                                                                                   |          | 408,733           |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2065                                                                                                   |          | 284,109           |
|                                      | T Rowe Price                                              | Retirement 2015                                                                                                   |          | 71,939            |
|                                      | Total of Common collective trust funds                    |                                                                                                                   |          | \$ 38,891,329     |
|                                      | Total investments, at fair value                          |                                                                                                                   |          | \$ 140,389,384    |
| *                                    | Notes receivable from participants                        | Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.5%, maturities through 2030, collateralized by participant vested account balances |          | \$ 1,225,112      |

Note: Column (d) is not applicable for investments as all investments are participant-directed.

\* Indicates an identified entity known to be a party-in-interest to the Plan.

## Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

|                       |                                           |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| NAME OF PLAN SPONSOR: | M.D.C. Holdings Inc.                      |
| NAME OF PLAN:         | M.D.C. Holdings, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan |
| EIN:                  | 84-0622967                                |
| PLAN NUMBER:          | 004                                       |

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| *   | PARTICIPANT LOANS                                         | Loans (4.25% - 9.50%)                                                                                       |          | 1,225,112         |
|     | VANGUARD TRSY MONEY MKT INVSTR                            | Money Market / Cash Equivalent                                                                              |          | 8,875,847         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2005 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 408,733           |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2010 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 717,460           |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2015 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 71,939            |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2020 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 1,499,765         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2025 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 2,025,331         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2030 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 6,632,886         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2035 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 4,354,533         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2040 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 9,595,235         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2045 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 3,728,494         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2050 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 5,773,402         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2055 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 2,351,055         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2060 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 1,448,387         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE RET 2065 ACTIVE A                            | Common Collective Trust Fund                                                                                |          | 284,109           |
|     | AMERICAN BALANCED FUND R6                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 5,214,097         |
|     | EUROPACIFIC GROWTH R6                                     | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 5,747,344         |
|     | INVESCO REAL ESTATE R5                                    | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 2,242,948         |
|     | JP MORGAN CORE BOND I                                     | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 2,236,879         |
|     | JPMORGAN LARGE CAP GROWTH R6                              | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 13,251,777        |
|     | MDC HOLDINGS STOCK FUND                                   | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 4,722,513         |
|     | PIMCO HIGH YIELD FUND                                     | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 2,228,471         |
|     | PIMCO REAL RETURN FUND - INSTL                            | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 2,338,782         |
|     | ROYCE TOTAL RETURN INSTL                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 3,212,783         |
| *   | SCHWAB S&P 500 INDEX FUND                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 20,722,821        |
| *   | SCHWAB US AGGREGATE BOND INDEX                            | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 1,932,438         |
|     | T ROWE PRICE SHORT TERM BOND                              | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 655,781           |
|     | VANGUARD EXPLORER ADMIRAL SHRS                            | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 6,755,726         |
|     | VANGUARD EXTENDED MKT IDX INST                            | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 8,199,709         |
|     | VANGUARD TOT INTL STK IDX ADM                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 4,144,363         |
|     | VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADM                            | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 1,201,641         |
|     | VANGUARD WINDSOR II ADMIRAL                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                               |          | 7,814,135         |

\* Party-in-interest