

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	---	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 04/21/2006
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY ROBERT JOHNSON TWO CENTER PLAZA, SUITE 500 BOSTON, MA 02108
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3526838
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 617-948-5731
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541519

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2024	JOHN RILEY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 168
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 139 6a(2) 159 6b 0 6c 49 6d 208 6e 1 6f 209 6g(1) 114 6g(2) 163 6h 2
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2G 2J 2T 2F 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3526838

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

Yes

x

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 65	RECORDKEEPER	4043	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2023** and ending **12/31/2023**

A Name of plan THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3526838

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	33605	5503
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	0	0
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	7059679	10634479
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	7093284	10639982
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	7093284	10639982

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	244069	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1416762	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	81251	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1742082
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	1420	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	0	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		1420
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	273207	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		273207
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1679095
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3695804

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	145063	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		145063
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	4043	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	0	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		4043
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		149106

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		3546698
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **KATZ, NANNIS AND SOLOMON P.C.**

(2) EIN: **04-2887211**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE INSTITUTE FOR APPLIED NETWORK SECURITY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3526838
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
-----------------	---------------------------------

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☒ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

**Institute for Applied Network Security
401(k) Plan**

***Financial Statements and
Supplemental Schedule***

Year Ended December 31, 2023

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2023
Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1-4
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7-12
Supplemental Schedule	
Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	13



Katz, Nannis + Solomon, PC
Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator of
Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Boston, Massachusetts

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note C to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Katz, Harris & Solomon, P.C.

Waltham, Massachusetts
October 8, 2024

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31,

	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments, at Fair Value	\$ 10,639,982	\$ 7,093,284
Receivables		
Employer contributions	334,141	264,762
Employee contributions	-	21,045
Total Receivables	334,141	285,807
Total Assets	\$ 10,974,123	\$ 7,379,091
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 10,974,123	\$ 7,379,091

See accompanying notes.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2023

Additions to Net Assets Attributed to	
Investment income (loss)	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,661,378
Interest and dividends	274,627
Net Investment Income	1,936,005
Contributions	
Participant deferrals	1,394,547
Participant rollovers	81,251
Employer contributions	279,569
Other employer contributions	52,766
Total Contributions	1,808,133
Total Additions	3,744,138
Deductions from Net Assets Attributed to	
Benefits paid to participants	145,063
Administrative expenses	4,043
Total Deductions	149,106
Net Change in Net Assets Available for Benefits	3,595,032
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	7,379,091
Net Assets Available for Benefits, End of Year	\$ 10,974,123

See accompanying notes.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

A. Description of Plan

The following description of Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. A more complete description of the Plan's provisions is in the Plan Document.

1. General - The Plan is a qualified defined contribution plan with a cash deferral arrangement covering all eligible employees ("participants") of Institute for Applied Network Security (the "Company"). The Plan was established on April 21, 2006 and is administered on the basis of the Plan year, which is the 12 month period commencing each January 1 and ending on December 31. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). Participants are offered a selection of mutual funds for the placement of their contributions ("participant-directed funds"). The determination of the participant-directed funds made available to participants is made by the Plan's administrator.

In September 2022, the Plan was amended to reflect the statutory changes pursuant to the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (the "CARES Act") and any related guidance. The amendment is intended to comply with the requirements of the CARES Act.

Effective August 14, 2023, the adoption agreement was amended to permit after-tax roth 401(k) contributions and rollovers of designated roth contributions.

2. Eligibility - Employees of the Company, as defined in the Plan, are eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining age 21. Participants may begin salary deferrals the first day of the month following or coinciding with the date they satisfy the eligibility requirements.
3. Contributions - Participants may elect to defer up to ninety percent of their annual compensation as defined in the Plan, subject to limits set by the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). Participants that have met requirement age of 50 or older may elect to defer additional amounts as catch-up contributions, subject to limits set by the IRC. Participants may also contribute distributions from other qualified retirement plans ("Rollovers"). Participants may also elect to defer a percentage of their after-tax compensation designed as roth contributions, subject to maximum limits set by the IRC, effective August 14, 2023.

The Company may make discretionary matching contributions based on a percentage of the participant's eligible contributions, excluding catch-up contributions, during the Plan year determined by the Company annually. The Company may limit the eligible contributions up to a specified percentage of compensation or dollar amount or may provide for matching contributions to be made in a different ratio for eligible contributions above and below a specified percentage of compensation or dollar amount. A participant is eligible if they are an active participant during the Plan year and make an eligible contribution. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company made discretionary matching contributions of 50% of eligible contributions up to 6% of compensation limited to \$3,000.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

A. Description of Plan (continued)

4. Notes receivable from participants - Participants may borrow from their account a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the vested balance of their account subject to certain Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") limitations. Participants may only have one loan outstanding at any given time. Loans are to be repaid within five years, unless the loan is for a primary residence.

Loans are secured by the remaining vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator. Principal and interest are repaid through after-tax payroll deductions on a semi-monthly basis.

5. Vesting - Participants are fully vested in their deferral contributions, rollover contributions, and any earnings thereon. Vesting of matching contributions and earnings is achieved through a four year formula based on whole years of continuous service and date of hire using the elapsed time method. Vesting of contributions defined as top heavy by the Plan are vested over six whole years of continuous service using the elapsed time method.
6. Forfeitures - Contributions made by the Company which are not vested at the time employees cease to be participants in the Plan may first be used to pay any administrative expenses, then to reduce future contributions by the Company. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were unallocated forfeitures of \$3,142 and \$33,605, respectively. Forfeitures totaling \$38,976 were used to reduce Company contributions to the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2023. There were no forfeitures used during the year ended December 31, 2022.
7. Payment of benefits - Upon termination of service, retirement, or disability, distributions under the Plan shall be paid through a single lump sum amount. The Plan also allows for hardship withdrawals and in-service withdrawals upon normal retirement age, performing qualified military service or reaching age 59 1/2 of all or a portion of a participant's vested account as defined in the Plan.
8. Participant accounts - Each participant's account is credited with (a) the participant's pre-tax elective deferrals, and rollover contributions, (b) Company's matching non-elective contributions, and (c) net investment earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined in the Plan Agreement. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.
9. Plan administration - The Company is the plan administrator and has the authority to appoint persons or entities to carry out the operations of the Plan. Fidelity Management Trust Company ("FMTC") is the Plan's trustee and Fidelity Workplace Services LLC provides recordkeeping services for the Plan.
10. Plan termination - The Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination of the Plan, participant's accrued benefits become fully vested and non-forfeitable.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

B. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

1. Basis of accounting - The accompanying financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
2. Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.
3. Investment valuation and income recognition - Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, see Note D. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments purchased and sold as well as held during the year.
4. Notes receivable from participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.
5. Benefits paid - Benefits are recorded when paid.
6. Administrative expenses - Certain administrative expenses incurred in maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Investment related expenses, recordkeeping, and other plan administration expenses are paid by the Plan and are recorded in the net appreciation in fair value of investments and in administrative expenses.

C. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), including investments held at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest and dividend income for the year ended December 31, 2023 was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by FMTC, the trustee of the Plan.

D. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

D. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Topic 820 are described as follows:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date. |
| Level 2 | Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.b. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.c. Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.d. Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. |
| Level 3 | Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. |

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Mutual funds - The fair value of mutual funds is based on quoted net asset values of the shares as reported by the fund. The mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The funds must publish their daily net asset value and transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are considered to be actively traded.

All investments at fair value at December 31, 2023 and 2022 were Level 1 investments in mutual funds.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, there were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 and no transfers in or out of Level 3 investments.

E. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

F. Related Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

Plan investments include mutual funds managed by FMTC, the trustee of the Plan, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Administrative fees related to the trustees' administration of the Plan are paid by the Plan.

Certain employees and officers of the Company, who may also be participants in the Plan, perform administrative services to the plans at no cost to the Plan.

G. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

Per the accompanying financial statements, net assets available for benefits totaled \$10,974,123, contributions totaled \$1,808,133, and the net increase in net assets available for benefits totaled \$3,595,032, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023. Per the Form 5500, net assets available for benefits totaled \$10,639,982, contributions totaled \$1,742,082, and the net increase in net assets available for benefits totaled \$3,546,698, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023. The reconciling amounts relate to contributions receivable of \$334,141 and \$285,807 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and employer corrective contributions for lost earnings classified as net investment gain on the Form 5500 of \$17,717.

Per the accompanying financial statements, net assets available for benefits totaled \$7,379,091 as of December 31, 2022. Per the Form 5500, net assets available for benefits totaled \$7,093,284, as of December 31, 2022. The reconciling amount relates to contributions receivable of \$285,807 as of December 31, 2022.

H. Tax Status

The IRS has determined and informed the Plan sponsor by a letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

U.S. GAAP requires the plan administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability for any uncertain positions that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by tax authorities; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

I. Operational Failures

The Company determined there was a failure to withhold certain participant's 401(k) deferred contributions due to delayed processing of participant elections during 2023. In addition, there was a failure to withhold certain participant's 401(k) deferred contributions from commission payments which are included in the definition of compensation. Subsequent to year end, the Company intends to correct these failures by funding the applicable participant accounts with a qualified non-elective contribution for the missed deferrals, related matching contributions and lost earnings. The Plan recorded employer contributions and contributions receivable of \$51,596 for the missed deferrals and related matching contributions. The receivable for lost earnings was immaterial to the financial statements and was not recorded in the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2023.

The Company determined there was a failure to withhold certain participant's 401(k) deferred contributions due to delayed processing of participant elections during 2022. In 2023, the Company corrected this failure by funding the applicable participant accounts with qualified non-elective contributions for the missed deferrals and lost earnings totaling \$1,170. The plan administrator determined the receivable was immaterial to the financial statements and was not recorded in the accompanying statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2022.

In accordance with the Plan adoption agreement, active participants who make contributions during the Plan year are eligible to receive employer matching contributions. For Plan years 2014 through 2022, the Company excluded participants that had made contributions during the Plan year from employer matching contributions if they had terminated employment by the end of the Plan year. In addition, errors were made in calculating eligible wages for purposes of calculating the employer matching contributions. The Plan recorded employer contributions and contributions receivable of \$69,921 as of December 31, 2022 for the estimated employer match contributions and related lost earnings due to the Plan. In 2023, the plan sponsor corrected the operational failure using the IRS Employee Plans Compliance Resolution System ("EPCRS") by funding the applicable participant accounts with employer matching contributions net of forfeitures and lost earnings through the date of correction totaling \$76,318.

J. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated all subsequent events through October 8, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined that no additional subsequent events has occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements, except as discussed below.

Effective January 1, 2024, the adoption agreement was amended to change the contribution period for matching employer contributions from each plan year to each payroll period.

Institute for Applied Network Security 401(k) Plan
Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023
EIN # 04-3526838
PN # 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue	Description of Investment	Cost	Current Value
* Fidelity Fund		Mutual Fund	** \$	9,429
* Fidelity Puritan Fund		Mutual Fund	**	54,409
* Fidelity Value Strategies Fund		Mutual Fund	**	98,102
* Fidelity Equity- Income Fund		Mutual Fund	**	51,789
* Fidelity Growth Company		Mutual Fund	**	1,679,616
* Fidelity Investment Grade Bond Fund		Mutual Fund	**	36,952
* Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund		Mutual Fund	**	86,719
* Fidelity Value Fund		Mutual Fund	**	135,978
* Fidelity OTC Portfolio		Mutual Fund	**	318,200
* Fidelity Overseas Fund		Mutual Fund	**	186,425
* Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund		Mutual Fund	**	289,632
* Fidelity Equity Dividend Income Fund		Mutual Fund	**	856
* Fidelity Growth Strategies Fund		Mutual Fund	**	21,901
* Fidelity Dividend Growth Fund		Mutual Fund	**	125,279
* Fidelity Focused Stock Fund		Mutual Fund	**	3,064
* Fidelity International Capital Appreciation Fund		Mutual Fund	**	268,465
* Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock Fund		Mutual Fund	**	740,370
* Fidelity Large Cap Stock Fund		Mutual Fund	**	101,323
* Fidelity Small Cap Discovery Fund		Mutual Fund	**	789,631
* Fidelity Short Term Bond		Mutual Fund	**	34,070
* Fidelity Government Money Market Fund		Mutual Fund	**	5,503
* Fidelity Total Market Index Fund		Mutual Fund	**	591,878
* Fidelity Freedom Income K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	5,641
* Fidelity Freedom 2005 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	3,802
* Fidelity Freedom 2010 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	4,418
* Fidelity Freedom 2015 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	4,751
* Fidelity Freedom 2025 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	50,038
* Fidelity Freedom 2025 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	296,840
* Fidelity Freedom 2035 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	295,313
* Fidelity Freedom 2040 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	570,316
* Fidelity Freedom 2045 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	456,692
* Fidelity Freedom 2050 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	668,680
* Fidelity Freedom 2055 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	1,835,509
* Fidelity Freedom 2060 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	727,140
* Fidelity Freedom 2065 K Fund		Mutual Fund	**	91,251
Total			\$ 10,639,982	

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

** The cost of participant directed investment is not required to be disclosed

See accompanying notes.

SUMMARY OF NET TRUST ASSETS

Total Plan Assets as of 12/31/2023

<u>Fund Name</u>	<u>Share Balance 12/31/2023</u>	<u>Historical Cost</u>	<u>Price</u>	<u>Total Market Value</u>
FID FIDELITY FUND	126.602	\$7,922.99	\$74.48	\$9,429.32
FID PURITAN	2,335.156	\$51,799.79	\$23.30	\$54,409.13
FID VALUE STRAT	1,775.279	\$82,515.06	\$55.26	\$98,101.92
FID EQUITY INC	767.698	\$45,005.96	\$67.46	\$51,788.91
FID GROWTH COMPANY	52,619.534	\$1,153,737.18	\$31.92	\$1,679,615.53
FID INVST GR BD	5,096.883	\$39,517.35	\$7.25	\$36,952.40
FID INTERMED BOND	8,586.079	\$92,324.71	\$10.10	\$86,719.40
FID VALUE	9,469.221	\$122,049.31	\$14.36	\$135,978.01
FID OTC PORTFOLIO	17,397.499	\$246,413.36	\$18.29	\$318,200.26
FID OVERSEAS	3,091.632	\$158,438.73	\$60.30	\$186,425.41
FID BLUE CHIP GR	1,671.562	\$222,747.16	\$173.27	\$289,631.55
FID EQ DIV INCOME	31.550	\$836.59	\$27.12	\$855.64
FID GROWTH STRAT	388.107	\$20,840.18	\$56.43	\$21,900.88
FID DIVIDEND GR	3,796.341	\$119,109.40	\$33.00	\$125,279.25
FID FOCUSED STOCK	101.165	\$2,723.98	\$30.29	\$3,064.29
FID INTL CAP APPREC	10,123.115	\$237,777.85	\$26.52	\$268,465.01
FID MID CAP STOCK	18,271.716	\$670,714.71	\$40.52	\$740,369.93
FID LARGE CAP STOCK	2,247.130	\$75,321.34	\$45.09	\$101,323.09
FID FREEDOM INCOME	0.000		\$10.44	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2010	0.000		\$13.63	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2030	0.000		\$16.57	\$0.00
FID SM CAP DISCOVERY	29,685.387	\$760,905.11	\$26.60	\$789,631.29
FID SHORT TERM BOND	4,060.791	\$33,746.89	\$8.39	\$34,070.04
FID GOVT MMKT	5,502.940	\$5,502.94	\$1.00	\$5,502.94
FID FREEDOM 2040	0.000		\$10.49	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2005	0.000		\$11.02	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2015	0.000		\$11.18	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2025	0.000		\$13.10	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2035	0.000		\$14.53	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2045	0.000		\$12.08	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2050	0.000		\$12.22	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2055	0.000		\$14.15	\$0.00
FID TOTAL MKT IDX	4,492.430	\$431,830.20	\$131.75	\$591,877.65
FID FREEDOM 2060	0.000		\$13.00	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM INC K	541.406	\$5,491.60	\$10.42	\$5,641.45
FID FREEDOM 2005 K	345.937	\$3,727.86	\$10.99	\$3,801.85
FID FREEDOM 2010 K	324.356	\$4,307.11	\$13.62	\$4,417.73

SUMMARY OF NET TRUST ASSETS

Total Plan Assets as of 12/31/2023

<u>Fund Name</u>	<u>Share Balance 12/31/2023</u>	<u>Historical Cost</u>	<u>Price</u>	<u>Total Market Value</u>
FID FREEDOM 2015 K	425.687	\$4,613.79	\$11.16	\$4,750.67
FID FREEDOM 2025 K	3,828.446	\$48,024.87	\$13.07	\$50,037.79
FID FREEDOM 2030 K	17,935.958	\$283,560.76	\$16.55	\$296,840.10
FID FREEDOM 2035 K	20,352.398	\$280,054.11	\$14.51	\$295,313.29
FID FREEDOM 2040 K	54,367.557	\$537,195.56	\$10.49	\$570,315.67
FID FREEDOM 2045 K	37,868.362	\$429,280.44	\$12.06	\$456,692.45
FID FREEDOM 2050 K	54,764.922	\$628,314.85	\$12.21	\$668,679.70
FID FREEDOM 2055 K	129,809.694	\$1,728,860.46	\$14.14	\$1,835,509.07
FID FREEDOM 2060 K	55,976.868	\$684,186.09	\$12.99	\$727,139.52
FID FREEDOM 2065	0.000		\$11.89	\$0.00
FID FREEDOM 2065 K	7,668.176	\$85,948.92	\$11.90	\$91,251.29
OUTSTANDING LOAN BALANCE				\$0.00

			NET ASSETS 12/31/2023:	\$10,639,982.43
				=====

Assets are presented at fair value with the exception to fully benefit responsive investment contracts which are presented at contract value as in previous years. See Chapter 7 of the Fidelity Auditor's Guide for financial statement presentation and disclosure information.