

<div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: <div><div>☐ a multiemployer plan</div><div>☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div>☒ a single-employer plan</div><div>☐ a DFE (specify) _____</div><div>☐ the first return/report</div><div>☐ the final return/report</div><div>☐ an amended return/report</div><div>☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div>
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: <div><div>☒ Form 5558</div><div>☐ automatic extension</div><div>☐ the DFVC program</div><div>☐ special extension (enter description)</div></div>
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 12/31/1973
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE ONE SOUTH WACKER DRIVE SUITE 1000 CHICAGO, IL 60606
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-2657599
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 312-696-3101
2d	Business code (see instructions) 331310

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2024	JILL SWITZER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor CENTURY ALUMINUM COMPANY ONE SOUTH WACKER DRIVE SUITE 1000 CHICAGO, IL 60606	3b Administrator's EIN 13-3070826 3c Administrator's telephone number 312-696-3101 <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px;"></div>
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1114
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6a(1) 512 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6a(2) 531 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6b 364 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6c 128 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6d 1023 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6e 111 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6f 1134 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6g(1) </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 5px;"> 6g(2) </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black;"> 6h 31 </div>
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☐ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-2657599
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	62812043	
b	Actuarial value	2b	69093247	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	468	58540501	58540501
b	For terminated vested participants	134	2979602	2979602
c	For active participants	512	13239749	14831415
d	Total	1114	74759852	76351518
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.25 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	870113	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	330000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	1200113	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div>	<div>Signature of actuary</div> <div>AMY BEERT</div> <div>Type or print name of actuary</div> <div>PWC US CONSULTING LLP</div> <div>Firm name</div> <div>2121 NORTH PEARL STREET DALLAS, TX 75201</div> <div>Address of the firm</div>	<div>09/09/2024</div> <div>Date</div> <div>23-07195</div> <div>Most recent enrollment number</div> <div>214-999-1400</div> <div>Telephone number (including area code)</div>
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	5654084
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	5654084
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-28.81</u> %	0	-1628942
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	4025142

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	85.22 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	85.22 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	110.46 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost
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21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 % ☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 64
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI	Miscellaneous Items
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24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years
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28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year
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31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	1200113	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11283413	1033343	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	2233456	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	2233456	2233456
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b		
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)
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41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-2657599

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	62812043	63359715
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	62812043	63359715
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	62812043	63359715

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		5923935
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		5923935

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	5376263	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		5376263
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		5376263

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		547672
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **38-1357951**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 525241.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>46-2657599</u>

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	<u>0</u>
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>23-3060382</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	<u>0</u>

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☒ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☒ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☒ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: <u>46.0</u> % Private Equity: <u>0.0</u> % Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: <u>30.0</u> % High-Yield Debt: <u>13.0</u> % Real Assets: <u>8.0</u> % Cash or Cash Equivalents: <u>3.0</u> % Other: <u>0.0</u> %	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☒ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☐ "Current year" ADP test	
☒ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.	

ACCOUNTANT'S OPINION AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Schedule H, Line 3

PLAN NAME: CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN EIN:

46-2657599

PLAN NUMBER: 001

Century Aluminum Sebree -- Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
Financial Statements, 12/31/2023.

Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Financial Report
December 31, 2023

Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Retirement Committee
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As explained in Note 3, the financial statements include investments valued at approximately \$63,400,000 (100 percent of net assets) at December 31, 2023 and approximately \$62,800,000 (100 percent of net assets) at December 31, 2022, whose fair values have been estimated by management in the absence of readily determinable market values. Management's estimates are based on information provided by the fund managers. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

To the Retirement Committee
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

Plante & Moreau, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
October 4, 2024

Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31, 2023 and 2022	
	2023	2022
Assets - Investments at fair value - Plan interest in the Century Aluminum Company DB Master Trust (Note 3)	\$ 63,359,715	\$ 62,812,043
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 63,359,715	\$ 62,812,043

Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Additions to Net Assets		
Investment income (loss) - Plan's share of Century Aluminum Company DB Master Trust investment income (loss)	\$ 5,923,935	\$ (27,036,560)
Deductions from Net Assets		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	5,376,263	5,420,833
Administrative expenses	-	34,928
Total deductions from net assets	5,376,263	5,455,761
Net Increase (Decrease)	547,672	(32,492,321)
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	62,812,043	95,304,364
End of year	\$ 63,359,715	\$ 62,812,043

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering all hourly employees of Century Aluminum Sebree, LLC (the "Company") who are governed by a collective bargaining agreement containing provisions that allow for participation in the Plan. Full-time hourly employees are eligible to participate in the Plan upon their date of hire. Part-time hourly employees who complete at least 1,000 hours of service in a 12-consecutive-month period are also eligible to participate in the Plan.

Effective July 20, 2021, the Plan entered into a master trust agreement with the Bank of New York Mellon Corporation (BNY Mellon) and formed the Century Aluminum Company DB Master Trust (the "Master Trust"). All investments were transferred to the Master Trust during August 2021.

Contributions

Contributions are made by the Company in order to provide the Plan with assets sufficient to meet the projected benefits to be paid to plan participants. No participant contributions are permitted.

Funding

Contributions are made by the Company in actuarially determined amounts. The Company's policy is to make contributions necessary to satisfy ERISA funding standards. There were no required annual funding requirements in 2023 and 2022 based on ERISA funding standards.

Pension Benefits

Participants are entitled to a pension benefit after completing five years of eligible service. Participants are entitled to normal monthly retirement benefits at the normal retirement age of 65. The normal retirement benefits are calculated based on a participant's years of continuous service multiplied by a monthly benefit level provided in the Plan. Effective January 1, 2019, the monthly benefit level increased to \$45 for retirement dates during 2019 and increased incrementally by \$1 every year until reaching a fixed amount of \$47 in 2021. The monthly benefit level was \$47 for retirement dates during 2023 and 2022. Part-time employees shall receive a percentage of the normal monthly benefit based upon hours worked, as described in the Plan's provisions.

The Plan permits early retirement at age 60 provided the participant has completed at least 10 years of service. The early retirement benefit will equal the normal retirement benefit if (a) the retiree elects to defer benefits until normal retirement age or (b) the retiree retires on or after November 1, 2004 and has reached age 60 with 30 years of service. Otherwise, early retirement benefits will be reduced by 0.25 percent (0.50 percent for retirements prior to January 1, 2000) for each month the commencement of benefits precedes the normal retirement date.

The Plan also provides for disability retirement and preretirement spouse benefits for participants meeting certain age and length of service requirements.

Payment of Benefits

Pension benefits are paid in the form of various life annuities, as described by the Plan. For participants with a lump-sum actuarial equivalent of their pension benefits of \$1,000 or less, their pension benefits will be automatically payable in the form of a lump sum.

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Party-in-interest Transactions

Master Trust assets are in investment funds managed by Bank of New York Mellon Corporation ("BNY Mellon") or its affiliates. BNY Mellon is the custodian of the Master Trust; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by the Master Trust are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The fair value of the plan interest in the Master Trust is based on the value at the beginning of the period, plus actual contributions and allocated investment income or loss, less actual distributions and allocated administrative expenses.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

See Note 3 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable, under the Plan's provisions, to the service employees have rendered. These include benefits expected to be paid to:

- (a) Retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries
- (b) Beneficiaries of employees who have died
- (c) Present employees or their beneficiaries

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money and probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The actuarial valuation was completed using the beginning of the year method. Therefore, the accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2022 are presented from information provided by the actuary as of January 1, 2023.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation of the Plan at December 31, 2023 and 2022 are summarized as follows:

Actuarial cost method	Unit credit actuarial cost method
Assumed rate of return	7.25 percent per annum
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 Mortality Table, with a blue collar adjustment, projected on a fully generational basis using the Social Security Administration (SSA) Improvement Scale for 2021
Incident of retirement	Rates increasing from 5 to 100 percent between ages 60 and 67 for active participants

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Various administrative costs are paid by the Plan, including custodial, retirement services, and Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) fees and expenses. All other administrative costs are paid by the Company.

Risks and Uncertainties

Contributions to the Plan and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics. Due to the changing nature of these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these assumptions will occur in the near term and, due to the uncertainties inherent in setting assumptions, that the effect of such changes could be material to the financial statements. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 4, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Investments and Interest in Master Trust

The Master Trust was established for the investment of assets of the Plan and the Century Aluminum Consolidated Retirement Plan. Each participating benefit plan has an undivided interest in the Master Trust. The assets of the Master Trust are held by BNY Mellon (as custodian). Investment income or loss and administrative expenses relating to the Master Trust are allocated to the individual plans based upon average monthly balances invested by each plan. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan's approximate ownership interest in the Master Trust is 28 percent and 29 percent, respectively.

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Master Trust has the ability to access.

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 3 - Investments and Interest in Master Trust (Continued)

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Master Trust's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following valuation methodologies have been used to value the Master Trust's investments:

Common/Collective Trust Funds

The common/collective trust funds are valued at net asset value (NAV) per share or its equivalent of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments.

Private Equity Funds

Investments in private equity funds are valued at NAV per share or its equivalent of the funds based on the audited financial statements of the funds, where available. There are no unfunded commitments on these investments.

The following tables present information about the net assets of the Master Trust and the Plan's interest in Master Trust balances at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

		Master Trust Net Assets at December 31, 2023
	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances	Master Trust Balances
Investments measured at NAV:		
Private equity funds (1)	\$ 62,058,126	\$ 220,240,104
Common/collective trust funds	1,559,696	5,535,259
Accounts payable	(258,107)	(916,004)
Total net assets of the Master Trust	<u>\$ 63,359,715</u>	<u>\$ 224,859,359</u>

Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 3 - Investments and Interest in Master Trust (Continued)

	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances	Master Trust Net Assets at December 31, 2022 Master Trust Balances
Investments measured at NAV:		
Private equity funds (1)	\$ 20,452,250	\$ 70,541,819
Common/collective trust funds	43,164,138	148,877,349
Accounts payable	(804,345)	(2,774,264)
Total net assets of the Master Trust	<u>\$ 62,812,043</u>	<u>\$ 216,644,904</u>

- (1) This class represents funds that invest in other investment vehicles that primarily invest in below-investment-grade rated bonds and loans, securitized credit, and emerging market debt. This class also includes funds that invest in other investment vehicles that primarily invest in public and private debt and equity investments in a range of real asset strategies, including, but not limited to, real estate, infrastructure, timberland, and agriculture/farmland. Redemption frequency for these funds is monthly and quarterly, with redemption notice periods of 30 business days and 180 calendar days, respectively.

The investment income (loss) for the Master Trust for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	\$ 23,446,572	\$ (92,275,684)
Other investment income - Interest	327,690	59,488
Total investment income (loss)	23,774,262	(92,216,196)
Investment fees	3,077,834	910,247
Net investment income (loss) of the Master Trust	<u>\$ 20,696,428</u>	<u>\$ (93,126,443)</u>

Note 4 - Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by consulting actuaries from PricewaterhouseCoopers, LLP. The calculation of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits attributable to participants in the Plan, which was made as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, the most recent actuarial valuation, is as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits:

Vested benefits:

Participants currently receiving benefit payments	\$ 48,382,206
Participants entitled to deferred benefits	2,148,391
Other vested participants	<u>9,595,786</u>

Total vested benefits 60,126,383

Nonvested benefits 1,147,363

Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits \$ 61,273,746

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4 - Accumulated Plan Benefits (Continued)

A summary of significant changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the year ended December 31, 2022 is as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - Beginning of year	\$ 62,727,587
(Decrease) increase during the year attributable to:	
Net benefits accumulated, including actuarial gains and losses	(387,691)
Interest due to the decrease in the discount period	4,354,683
Benefits paid	<u>(5,420,833)</u>
Net decrease	<u>(1,453,841)</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits - End of year	<u><u>\$ 61,273,746</u></u>

Note 5 - Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Note 6 - Plan Termination

Should the Plan terminate at some future time, its net assets generally will not be available on a pro rata basis to provide participants' benefits. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data

Age and Service Distribution of Active Members

Completed Years of Service on January 1, 2023¹

Attained Age	Under 1 year		1 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 to 14 years		15 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years		30 to 34 years		35 to 39 years		Over 40 years		Total	
	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg. Pay	No.	Avg Pay
<25	13		16																		29	
25-29	16		48		13																77	
30-34	3		59		31		3														96	
35-39	5		32		22		6		1												66	
40-44	7		23		17		10		5		2										64	
45-49	2		17		16		16		7		3										61	
50-54			12		8		7		3		6		1								37	
55-59			2		8		9		2		17		2		4		5				49	
60-64			1		2		2		3		9		2		4		4		1		28	
65-69					1		1												3		5	
70&Up																						
Total	46		210		118		54		21		37		5		8		9		4		512	

January 1, 2023

Number of active members	512
Average age	40.63
Average years of service	8.93

¹Credited Service

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial Assumptions for Funding Purposes

Valuation Interest Rates

Segment Rates for 2023 under HATFA and ARPA:

1st Rate	4.75%
2nd Rate	5.00%
3rd Rate	5.74%

Prior to the application of HATFA and ARPA the September 2022 segment rates were:

1st Rate	1.41%
2nd Rate	3.09%
3rd Rate	3.58%

Mortality

2023 IRS Static Mortality Table

Turnover

Varies by age and years of service.

Sample annual rates of withdrawal are as follows:

	Years of Service	
<u>Age</u>	<u>0-4</u>	<u>5+</u>
20	12.74%	7.74%
25	10.94%	5.94%
30	9.68%	4.68%
35	8.65%	3.65%
40	7.84%	2.84%
45	7.34%	2.34%
50	6.76%	1.76%
55+	0.00%	0.00%

Salary Progression

N/A

Retirement Age

Rates vary by age and years of services.

Sample rates as follows:

	Years of Service		
<u>Age</u>	<u>0-29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31+</u>
60	5.00%	15.00%	5.00%
61	5.00%	15.00%	5.00%
62	15.00%	25.00%	15.00%
63	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
64	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
65	35.00%	35.00%	35.00%
66	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%
67	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial Assumptions for Funding Purposes (continued)

Expenses \$330,000

Disability Incidence Rates vary by age and gender.
Sample rates are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
25	0.000%	0.000%
35	0.255%	0.383%
45	0.395%	0.593%
55	1.362%	2.043%

IRC Section 401(a)(17)
Annual Compensation Limit \$330,000 in 2023. For funding purposes, this limit is assumed to remain constant in the future.

IRC Section 415 Maximum
Benefit Limit \$265,000 in 2023. For funding purposes, this limit is assumed to remain constant in the future.

Assumption Changes For minimum funding (Internal Revenue Code ["IRC"] Section 430) and benefit restriction (IRC Section 436) purposes:

The valuation interest rate for minimum funding purposes was changed from the September 2021 Segment Rates set in IRS Notice 2022-29 according to MAP-21 and amended by Section 2003 of HATFA and Section 9607 of ARPA to the September 2022 Segment Rates set in IRS Notice 2023-66 according to MAP-21 and amended by Section 2003 of HATFA and Section 9607 of ARPA.

The valuation interest rate was changed from the September 2021 Segment Rates to the September 2022 Segment Rates for maximum deductible contribution (IRC Section 404) purposes.

The mortality assumption was updated from the 2022 IRS Static Mortality Table to the 2023 IRS Static Mortality Table.

All other actuarial assumptions were the same as those used in the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation.

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial Methods for Funding Purposes

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method is the Unit Credit Actuarial Cost Method.

Under this cost method, the target liability is defined as the present value of the accrued benefits on the valuation date. The funding shortfall is the excess, if any, of the amount by which the target liability exceeds the actuarial value of Plan Assets.

The target normal cost, determined on the valuation date, is the amount required to fund the benefit expected to be earned in the current year plus expected expenses.

2. Asset Valuation Method

Smoothed Method:

Smoothed value method. Under this method the Plan Assets is equal to the average of the fair market value on the valuation date and the adjusted fair market value on each of the preceding two valuation dates, but not less than 90% nor more than 110% of the Fair Value of Assets. The adjusted fair market value as of any preceding valuation date is equal to the fair market value as of such date increased for contributions reflected in the fair market value of assets on the current valuation that were not reflected in the fair market value of assets as of such preceding valuation date, decreased for benefits payments and expenses reflected in the fair market value of assets on the current valuation that were not reflected in the fair market value of assets as of such preceding valuation date, and adjusted for expected earnings (not in excess of the third segment rate, with no phase-in, applicable to the corresponding valuation date).

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Assumptions Rationale

Valuation Interest rate	The interest rate assumption used is prescribed by IRC section 430(h), reflecting a 4 month look back period as elected by the plan sponsor.
Mortality	The mortality assumption used is prescribed by IRC section 430(h).
Disability Rates	The disability rate assumption was selected by management based on historical experience and future expectations for disablements.
Retirement Rates	The retirement rate assumption was selected by management based on historical experience and future expectations for retirements.
Withdrawal Rates	The turnover assumption was selected by management based on historical experience and future expectations for terminations.
Expected Return on Plan Assets	The Expected Return on Assets was selected by Century based on the Plan's asset mix and information from the Plan's asset advisors. We did not assess the reasonableness of this assumption as such an evaluation was not in scope.

Actuarial gains and losses resulting from plan experience differing from the assumptions above are monitored each year.

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div><div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div><div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div></div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2023</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE HOURLY PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF CENTURY ALUMINUM SEBREE		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 46-2657599
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B ☐ F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....		2a	62,812,043
b Actuarial value		2b	69,093,247
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	468	58,540,501	58,540,501
b For terminated vested participants.....	134	2,979,602	2,979,602
c For active participants.....	512	13,239,749	14,831,415
d Total	1,114	74,759,852	76,351,518
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....		4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor		4b	
5 Effective interest rate.....	5	5.25%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	870,113	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	330,000	
c Target normal cost.....	6c	1,200,113	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div> <div>Amy Beert AB</div> <div>Signature of actuary</div> <div>Amy Beert</div> <div>Type or print name of actuary</div> <div>PwC US Consulting LLP</div> <div>Firm name</div> <div>2121 NORTH PEARL STREET</div> <div>DALLAS TX 75201</div> <div>Address of the firm</div>	<div>09/09/2024</div> <div>Date</div> <div>2307195</div> <div>Most recent enrollment number</div> <div>214-999-1400</div> <div>Telephone number (including area code)</div>
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Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	5,654,084
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	5,654,084
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-28.81</u> %	0	-1,628,942
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	4,025,142

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	85.22 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	85.22 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	110.46 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls			
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:			
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a		0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b		0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c		0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:			
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No			
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No			
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:			
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>1st segment: 4.75 %</div> <div>2nd segment: 5.00 %</div> <div>3rd segment: 5.74 %</div> </div>	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code).....		21b 4
22	Weighted average retirement age		22 64
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
26	Demographic and benefit information		
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☒ Yes ☐ No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment		27
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....		28 0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)		29 0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)		30 0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6c).....		31a 1,200,113
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a		31b 0
32	Amortization installments:		
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	Outstanding Balance 11,283,413	Installment 1,033,343
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount		33
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....		34 2,233,456
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	2,233,456
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)		36 0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)		37 0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)		38a 0
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances		38b
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)		39 0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....		40 0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021		

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001

Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

0-29 Years of Service (45% weighting)

Age	Retirement Rates	Lives Remaining	Retired	Weighted Age
60	5.00%	95.00	5.00	3.00
61	5.00%	90.25	4.75	2.90
62	15.00%	76.71	13.54	8.39
63	25.00%	57.53	19.18	12.08
64	25.00%	43.15	14.38	9.21
65	35.00%	28.05	15.10	9.82
66	50.00%	14.02	14.02	9.26
67	100.00%	0.00	14.02	9.40
			<u>100.00</u>	<u>64.05</u>

30 Years of Service (10% Weighting)

Age	Retirement Rates	Lives Remaining	Retired	Weighted Age
60	15.00%	85.00	15.00	9.00
61	15.00%	72.25	12.75	7.78
62	25.00%	54.19	18.06	11.20
63	25.00%	40.64	13.55	8.53
64	25.00%	30.48	10.16	6.50
65	35.00%	19.81	10.67	6.93
66	50.00%	9.91	9.91	6.54
67	100.00%	0.00	9.91	6.64
			<u>100.00</u>	<u>63.12</u>

31+ Years of Service (45% weighting)

Age	Retirement Rates	Lives Remaining	Retired	Weighted Age
60	5.00%	95.00	5.00	3.00
61	5.00%	90.25	4.75	2.90
62	15.00%	76.71	13.54	8.39
63	25.00%	57.53	19.18	12.08
64	25.00%	43.15	14.38	9.21
65	35.00%	28.05	15.10	9.82
66	50.00%	14.02	14.02	9.26
67	100.00%	0.00	14.02	9.40
			<u>100.00</u>	<u>64.05</u>

Weighted Average:

63.95

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001

Schedule SB, Line 26b – Schedule of Projection of Expected Benefit Payments

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2023	\$108,398	\$25,861	\$5,321,554	\$5,455,813
2024	\$223,186	\$40,087	\$5,245,239	\$5,508,512
2025	\$333,880	\$46,057	\$5,160,668	\$5,540,605
2026	\$434,324	\$63,108	\$5,067,234	\$5,564,666
2027	\$518,716	\$77,041	\$4,964,363	\$5,560,120
2028	\$613,756	\$98,222	\$4,851,543	\$5,563,521
2029	\$698,185	\$122,115	\$4,728,349	\$5,548,649
2030	\$776,470	\$132,005	\$4,594,462	\$5,502,937
2031	\$862,582	\$143,518	\$4,449,677	\$5,455,777
2032	\$927,867	\$157,762	\$4,293,915	\$5,379,544
2033	\$982,713	\$171,255	\$4,127,226	\$5,281,194
2034	\$1,033,900	\$181,328	\$3,949,773	\$5,165,001
2035	\$1,073,714	\$199,115	\$3,761,848	\$5,034,677
2036	\$1,104,089	\$208,622	\$3,563,927	\$4,876,638
2037	\$1,133,442	\$225,399	\$3,356,716	\$4,715,557
2038	\$1,164,600	\$236,749	\$3,141,209	\$4,542,558
2039	\$1,196,111	\$247,617	\$2,918,762	\$4,362,490
2040	\$1,223,504	\$263,091	\$2,691,115	\$4,177,710
2041	\$1,244,977	\$275,261	\$2,460,377	\$3,980,615
2042	\$1,264,922	\$282,949	\$2,229,028	\$3,776,899
2043	\$1,279,782	\$306,828	\$1,999,842	\$3,586,452
2044	\$1,286,993	\$311,291	\$1,775,770	\$3,374,054
2045	\$1,288,827	\$308,238	\$1,559,792	\$3,156,857
2046	\$1,287,090	\$300,850	\$1,354,740	\$2,942,680
2047	\$1,278,715	\$298,970	\$1,163,129	\$2,740,814
2048	\$1,268,248	\$291,947	\$987,003	\$2,547,198
2049	\$1,251,638	\$285,234	\$827,830	\$2,364,702
2050	\$1,233,061	\$287,185	\$686,437	\$2,206,683
2051	\$1,208,932	\$281,636	\$563,000	\$2,053,568
2052	\$1,182,710	\$283,174	\$457,065	\$1,922,949
2053	\$1,153,736	\$270,646	\$367,650	\$1,792,032
2054	\$1,123,902	\$260,381	\$293,356	\$1,677,639
2055	\$1,092,361	\$253,009	\$232,525	\$1,577,895
2056	\$1,057,785	\$248,661	\$183,371	\$1,489,817
2057	\$1,021,443	\$246,834	\$144,101	\$1,412,378
2058	\$982,473	\$238,878	\$113,017	\$1,334,368
2059	\$940,062	\$229,007	\$88,586	\$1,257,655
2060	\$896,899	\$214,539	\$69,467	\$1,180,905
2061	\$853,061	\$200,337	\$54,539	\$1,107,937
2062	\$807,473	\$186,453	\$42,878	\$1,036,804
2063	\$761,249	\$172,939	\$33,746	\$967,934
2064	\$715,532	\$159,841	\$26,565	\$901,938
2065	\$670,293	\$147,206	\$20,892	\$838,391
2066	\$626,561	\$135,075	\$16,393	\$778,029
2067	\$584,385	\$123,488	\$12,816	\$720,689
2068	\$543,485	\$112,478	\$9,968	\$665,931
2069	\$504,254	\$102,074	\$7,702	\$614,030
2070	\$466,633	\$92,297	\$5,905	\$564,835
2071	\$430,688	\$83,153	\$4,488	\$518,329
2072	\$396,370	\$74,638	\$3,375	\$474,383

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Name	Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
Effective Date	December 31, 1973
Eligibility	All employees who are employed by a participating company who are collectively bargained and whose agreement includes participation in the plan.
Normal Retirement Eligibility	Age 65
Total Benefit	A monthly benefit equal to \$47.00 per year of credited service for retirement eligible participants. \$46.00 per year of credited service for terminated vested participants through 12/31/20

The following table lists all benefit level changes in the past six years:

<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Benefit Level¹</u>
11/1/2006	\$37.00
11/1/2007	\$39.00
11/1/2008	\$41.00
1/1/2013	\$42.00
7/17/2014	\$44.00
1/1/2019	\$45.00
1/1/2020	\$46.00
1/1/2021	\$47.00

Early Retirement Eligibility	Age 60 and 10 years of continuous service as defined by the plan document.
Total Benefit	The accrued normal retirement benefit reduced by 1/4 of 1% for each month by which the benefit commencement date precedes age 65. Such reduction shall not apply if the participant retires after age 60 with at least 30 years of service.
Late Retirement Eligibility	Age 65
Total Benefit	The retirement benefit accrued at the date of late retirement.

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Normal Form of Benefit	Subsidized 50% of J&S annuity if married, otherwise straight life annuity.
Optional Forms of Payment	<p>50% and 75% Joint and Survivor</p> <p>For a participant who is eligible for early or normal retirement, the single life annuity is converted to a 50% Joint and Survivor benefit using a factor of .95, and to a 75% Joint and Survivor using a factor of .88.</p> <p>For all other vested participants, the optional form actuarial equivalence is based on the Group Annuity Table for 1951 Projected to 1966 on Scale C graduated by a Gompertz formula, with a five year setback for beneficiaries, and 6.0% interest.</p>
Changes Since Previous Valuation	None.

Century Aluminum Sebree
Century Aluminum Sebree Hourly Pension Plan
EIN: 46-2657599; PN: 001
Schedule SB, Line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Remaining Installments	Valuation Date Base was Established	Number of Years Remaining in Amortization Period	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	\$ 11,283,413	1/1/2023	15	\$ 1,033,343