

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 013
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1984
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. - RETIREMENT MAIL DROP 8A209 1 SKYVIEW DR. FORT WORTH, TX 76155
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-1502798
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 682-278-0466
2d	Business code (see instructions) 481000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2024	COLE BROWN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. - RETIREMENT MAIL DROP 8A208 1 SKYVIEW DR. FORT WORTH, TX 76155		3b Administrator's EIN 13-1502798	
		3c Administrator's telephone number 800-447-2000	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:		4b EIN	
a Sponsor's name		4d PN	
c Plan Name			
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5	110895
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1)	88792
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2)	93397
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....		6b	3258
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c	17493
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d	114148
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.....		6e	696
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f	114844
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		6g(1)	99540
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		6g(2)	111428
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h	1025
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....		7	
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2K 2T 2E 2G 2R 2J			
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:			
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) ☐ Insurance		(1) ☐ Insurance	
(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts		(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	
(3) ☒ Trust		(3) ☒ Trust	
(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)			
a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules	
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)		(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)	
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(3) ☐ A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>	
(4) ☐ DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____		(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)	
(5) ☐ MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)		(5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
		(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 013
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. - RETIREMENT	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-1502798

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

Yes

x

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FINANCIAL ENGINES

94-3250323

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	4947116	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 64 65 71 99	RECORDKEEPER	3706996	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GREAT WEST LIFE & ANNUITY INS CORP

84-0467907

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 16	CONSULTANT	21992	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	013
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. - RETIREMENT	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-1502798	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	8647623	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	16181280	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	376352792	384358535
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	12405261507	14295831344
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	0	0
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	12806443202	14680189879
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	1916088	2088207
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	1916088	2088207
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	12804527114	14678101672

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	363217128	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	618028804	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	28661165	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1009907097
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	21478461	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		21478461
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	0	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		2062538418
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		0
c Other income	2c		1183840
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3095107816

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1214696656	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1214696656
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		38967
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		2863361
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	3429207	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	4947116	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	151100	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		8527423
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1226126407

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		1868981409
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		4593149
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CBIZ CPAS PC**

(2) EIN: **43-1947695**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		15000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	013
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. - RETIREMENT	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-1502798	

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
---	--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☒ Yes ☐ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

December 31, 2023 and 2022

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and Administrator of

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of **American Airlines, Inc. 401(k) Plan** ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements (the "financial statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the "Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the "Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit" section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CBIZ CPAs P.C.¹

October 9, 2024

¹ In certain jurisdictions, CBIZ CPAs P.C. operates under its previous name, Mayer Hoffman McCann P.C.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

(In thousands)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Investments held in the Master Trust for Defined Contribution Plans of American Airlines, Inc. and Affiliates, at fair value	\$ 14,325,744	\$ 12,441,146
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	384,358	376,353
Participant contributions	—	16,181
Employer contributions	—	8,648
Total receivables	<u>384,358</u>	<u>401,182</u>
Total assets	<u>14,710,102</u>	<u>12,842,328</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	<u>2,088</u>	<u>1,916</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 14,708,014</u>	<u>\$ 12,840,412</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Year Ended December 31, 2023

(In thousands)

ADDITIONS

Net investment income allocated from the Master Trust for Defined Contribution Plans of American Airlines, Inc. and Affiliates	\$ 2,056,566
Contributions:	
Participant	618,029
Employer	363,217
Other – rollovers	28,661
Total contributions	<u>1,009,907</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants and other income	22,662
Total additions	<u>3,089,135</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Distribution payments	1,217,599
Administrative expenses	8,527
Total deductions	<u>1,226,126</u>

NET INCREASE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE PLAN ASSET TRANSFERS 1,863,009

NET TRANSFERS TO THE PLAN 4,593

NET INCREASE IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS 1,867,602

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF YEAR 12,840,412

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR \$ 14,708,014

See Notes to Financial Statements.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

(1) Description of the Plan

The following description of the *American Airlines, Inc. 401(k) Plan* (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution program for eligible employees of American Airlines, Inc. (“American”). American, or its authorized delegate, is the Plan administrator. The Plan allows tax-deferred savings by eligible employees to provide funds for their retirement. The Plan is intended to meet the requirements of Sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), as well as the requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”).

Fidelity Workplace Services, LLC serves as the Plan’s recordkeeper and provides other contract administration services for the Plan. Fidelity Management Trust Company (the “Trustee” or “Fidelity”) is the Plan’s trustee.

American has a trust agreement with Fidelity whereby all investments of the Plan are held in the Master Trust for Defined Contribution Plans of American Airlines, Inc. and Affiliates (the “Master Trust”).

Income tax status

The Plan is intended to be qualified and exempt under the applicable sections of the Code. The Plan has received a favorable determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) regarding the Plan’s tax-qualified status. Although the Plan has since been amended, the Plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and therefore, believes the Plan continues to be tax-qualified. The Plan administrator has indicated that it will take the necessary steps to maintain the Plan’s qualified status.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Eligibility

Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan as soon as administratively possible following the employee’s hire date.

Contributions

The Plan is voluntary and provides that each participant may elect to allow the employer to deduct from the participant’s eligible compensation contributions to the Plan on a before-tax, Roth or after-tax basis. Such contributions are subject to certain limitations in accordance with provisions of the Code.

The Plan automatically enrolls all management and support staff (“MSS”) employees, employees represented by the Transportation Workers Union of America, AFL-CIO (“TWU represented employees”), employees represented by the Transport Workers Union and the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers (“TWU-IAM”) and designated as TWU employees (“TWU Designated

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Employees”), the Airline Customer Service Employee Association – Communication Workers of America and International Brotherhood of Teamsters (“CWA-IBT”) employees, the Professional Airline Flight Control Association (“PAFCA”) employees and flight attendants. Auto-enrollment commences at a 3% employee contribution rate after a 30-day grace period or, for all MSS employees hired or rehired on or after January 1, 2019, at a 6% employee contribution rate. Employees can elect a different contribution percentage or elect not to contribute to the Plan at any time.

After meeting the service requirement defined by the Plan, certain participants receive employer contributions. MSS and CWA-IBT participants receive a 100% company match on their before-tax and/or Roth contributions up to 5.5% of their eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

Flight attendant participants receive non-elective employer contributions of 3% of eligible compensation plus 100% company matching contributions on their before-tax and/or Roth contributions of up to 2.5% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers (“IAM”) designated employees represented by the TWU-IAM receive 100% company matching contributions of up to 4% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

TWU Designated Employees, Flight Crew Training Instructors, Simulator Pilot Instructors and Flight Simulator Engineers receive non-elective employer contributions of 5% of eligible compensation plus 100% company matching contributions of up to 4% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

Participants who are Dispatch employees represented by the PAFCA ratified a three-year extension agreement in December 2022. For pay received through January 13, 2023, Dispatch participants received 100% company matching contributions of up to 5.5% of their eligible compensation. From January 14, 2023 to December 31, 2023, Dispatch participants received non-elective employer contributions of 9% of eligible compensation. These non-elective contributions were contributed to the Plan on a monthly basis after the last pay period of each month. For pay received on or after January 1, 2024, Dispatch participants will receive non-elective employer contributions of 5% of eligible compensation plus 100% company matching contributions of up to 4% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

Distribution payments

In accordance with the Plan document and as allowed under Section 401(k) of the Code, distributions of participants’ vested account balances are available upon attainment of age 59½, death, disability, or separation from service and in amounts necessary to satisfy a financial hardship. Participants may withdraw after-tax and rollover contributions at any time.

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their vested accounts a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 (less certain prior loan amounts) or 50% of their vested account balance. Note receivable transactions are treated as transfers between the investment funds and notes receivable from participants. Terms cannot exceed five years, except for notes obtained to purchase a primary residence, which cannot exceed 30 years. The notes are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest based on the prime interest rate as published on the first business day of each month, as defined by the Plan, plus one percent. For active participants, principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Forfeitures and vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their participant contributions plus earnings thereon. The Plan requires participants to be employed for two years before becoming 100% vested in company contributions, plus earnings thereon. Accounts that are voluntarily transferred into the Plan from a plan sponsored by a related employer are subject to the vesting rules in effect under the prior plan but will otherwise be subject to the terms of the Plan.

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeitures totaled \$1,674,000 and \$1,581,000 respectively. These accounts are used to restore reemployed participants' previously forfeited account balances and then to reduce future employer contributions.

Plan termination

While American has not expressed any intent to terminate the Plan, it is free to do so at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA and the applicable provisions, if any, of the collective bargaining agreements covering participants of the Plan. If the Plan is terminated, each participant will become fully vested in his/her account balance.

Plan transfers

The Plan allows certain Plan participants to voluntarily transfer their accounts from the Envoy Air Inc. 401(k) Plan, the Piedmont Airlines, Inc. Employee Savings Plan, the Piedmont Airlines, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan for Pilots, or the PSA Airlines, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan to the Plan.

(2) Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting

The Plan's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, except for distribution payments, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Investments

American maintains the investments of the Plan and its other defined contribution plan in the Master Trust. The Master Trust is maintained to maximize the investment and income potential for all plans and to limit the exposure to loss for any single plan.

Investments held by the Master Trust are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (an exit price). See Note 4 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, rollovers, employer contributions, and an allocation of earnings or losses, and is charged with an allocation of any related expenses or charges, as defined by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant account balances, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is limited to that which can be provided from the participant's vested account.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

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Allocations from Master Trust

Net investment income allocated from the Master Trust, including net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividend income and investment expenses, is allocated daily to all participating plans based on the fair value of each plan's interest in the Master Trust.

Net appreciation in fair value of investments held in the Master Trust includes realized and unrealized investment gains and losses, as well as capital gain distributions.

Realized gains and losses on the disposal of securities are determined based on the average cost of securities sold, while unrealized gains and losses are determined on the basis of the average cost of securities held at the end of the year.

Contributions

Contributions are recorded in the year when payroll deductions are made for Plan participants.

Distribution payments

Distribution payments are recorded when paid.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses, including recordkeeping and maintenance fees, are paid by the Plan through direct participant account allocations.

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants represent participant loans that are recorded at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded when it is earned. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be a distribution, the participant loan balance is reduced and a distribution is recorded.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements, accompanying notes, and supplemental schedule. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and uncertainties

The Master Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility and credit risks. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Subsequent events

The Plan's management has evaluated subsequent events through October 9, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined that, other than noted below, there were no subsequent events or transactions requiring recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

On January 8, 2024, the passenger service employees represented by CWA-IBT ratified a five-year collective bargaining agreement. For pay received from January 1, 2024, through January 25, 2024, eligible CWA-IBT employees received 100% company matching contributions of up to 5.5% of their eligible compensation. For pay received on or after January 26, 2024, eligible CWA-IBT employees receive non-elective employer contributions of 5% of eligible compensation plus 100% company matching contributions of up to 4% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

On September 12, 2024, American and the Association of Professional Flight Attendants ("APFA") ratified a new collective bargaining agreement. Effective January 1, 2025, flight attendant participants will receive non-elective employer contributions of 5% of eligible compensation plus 100% company matching contributions of up to 4% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan.

(3) Investments

The following table presents the investments in the Master Trust at December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

	Master Trust Balances	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances
Separate accounts	\$ 18,805,695	\$ 11,936,431
Self-directed brokerage accounts	3,221,169	1,004,687
Demand deposits	1,119,313	726,907
Stable value common collective trust	1,492,739	657,392
AAL stock fund	613	318
Money market fund	9	9
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 24,639,538</u>	<u>\$ 14,325,744</u>

Net investment income of the Master Trust for the year ended December 31, 2023 is summarized as follows (in thousands):

	Master Trust Balances	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,532,081	\$ 2,056,528
Interest and dividend income	58	38
Net investment income	<u>\$ 3,532,139</u>	<u>\$ 2,056,566</u>

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

The following table presents the investments in the Master Trust at December 31, 2022 (in thousands):

	Master Trust Balances	Plan's Interest in Master Trust Balances
Separate accounts	\$ 16,226,440	\$ 10,239,987
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,511,691	747,752
Demand deposits	1,407,716	854,873
Stable value common collective trust	1,349,706	598,067
AAL stock fund	627	326
Money market fund	143	141
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 21,496,323</u>	<u>\$ 12,441,146</u>

(4) Fair value measurements

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to observable inputs in active markets for identical assets and liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Observable inputs such as quoted prices available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability that are supported by little or no market activity, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is classified is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measure in its entirety.

The Master Trust's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis are as follows (in thousands):

	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	\$ 9	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 9
Self-directed brokerage accounts	3,082,454	138,715	—	3,221,169
Demand deposits	1,119,313	—	—	1,119,313
AAL stock fund	613	—	—	613
Separate accounts measured at net asset value ^(a)	—	—	—	18,805,695
Stable value common collective trust measured at net asset value ^(a)	—	—	—	1,492,739
Total	\$ 4,202,389	\$ 138,715	\$ —	\$ 24,639,538

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	\$ 143	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 143
Self-directed brokerage accounts	2,511,691	—	—	2,511,691
Demand deposits	1,407,716	—	—	1,407,716
AAL stock fund	627	—	—	627
Separate accounts measured at net asset value ^(a)	—	—	—	16,226,440
Stable value common collective trust measured at net asset value ^(a)	—	—	—	1,349,706
Total	<u>\$ 3,920,177</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 21,496,323</u>

- ^(a) Certain investments that are measured using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient for fair value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the Master Trust amounts presented in Note 3.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Money market fund

Investments in shares of money market funds are stated at net asset value, which are readily determinable fair values of those shares as they are published daily and are the basis for current transactions, and are classified as Level 1 investments.

Self-directed brokerage accounts and AAL stock fund

The self-directed brokerage accounts primarily hold corporate common stocks, exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”) and mutual funds that are exchange traded and valued based on quoted market prices. The AAL stock fund holds AAL common stock that is exchange traded and valued based on quoted market prices. These investments are stated at fair value as quoted on a recognized securities exchange and are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the Plan year and are primarily classified as Level 1 investments.

Demand deposits

This option seeks income by investing in assets managed by the American Airlines Federal Credit Union. The American Airlines Federal Credit Union is a non-profit organization which invests primarily in loans to its members and in high-quality securities with maturities up to five years. Assets are stated at par value based on the principal and associated interest accrued in the account. Demand deposits are classified as Level 1 investments.

Separate accounts

This category of investments represent funds that are tailored to either actively beat a market index, also known as “actively managed funds,” or passively track a market index, also known as “index funds,” as well as a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, short-term investments and other options or also known as “target date funds.” Some of these funds can be comprised of more than one portfolio of investments.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Each investor then receives “units” in the separate account, with each unit representing a mix of all the underlying portfolios, which are stated at unit value, or the equivalent of net asset value, which is a practical expedient for estimating fair value. These investments have no unfunded commitments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and can be redeemed daily with no redemption notice period or other redemption restrictions.

Stable value common collective trust (“SVCCT”)

This investment is an indirect fully benefit-responsive investment and is valued at contract value, or the equivalent of net asset value, which is a practical expedient for estimating fair value. The Master Trust’s SVCCT seeks to preserve principal investment while earning a level of interest income that is consistent with principal preservation. The SVCCT invests in benefit-responsive investment contracts issued by insurance companies and other financial institutions, fixed income securities, and money market funds. This investment has no unfunded commitments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and can be redeemed by plan participants daily with no redemption notice period. These investment redemptions may be subject to reinvestment restrictions for a period of 90 days with regards to competing funds.

(5) Information certified by the Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee has certified that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments held in the Master Trust, at fair value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants
- Net investment income allocated from the Master Trust
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)

The Plan’s independent public accountants did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

(6) Related party transactions and parties-in-interest

Certain Master Trust investments are managed by the Trustee. All investment transactions with the Trustee qualify as party-in-interest and were exempt from the prohibited transaction rules. The Plan also paid administrative expenses totaling \$8,527,000 to the Trustee of the Plan and other parties-in-interest during the year ended December 31, 2023. Furthermore, certain Plan investments were shares of common stock of American Airlines Group Inc., American’s parent corporation and, therefore, these transactions qualified as exempt party-in-interest transactions. These shares were held in the AAL stock fund.

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

(7) Reconciliation of financial statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31 (in thousands):

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 14,708,014	\$ 12,840,412
Adjustments to fair value from contract value related to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(29,912)	(35,885)
Net assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 14,678,102</u>	<u>\$ 12,804,527</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 to the Form 5500 (in thousands):

Net increase in net assets before plan asset transfers per the financial statements	\$ 1,863,009
Adjustment to fair value from contract value related to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts as of December 31, 2023	5,973
Net income per Form 5500	<u>\$ 1,868,982</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

AMERICAN AIRLINES, INC. 401(k) PLAN**EIN: 13-1502798****PLAN #013****SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost		(e) Current Value	
			(in thousands)			
	Notes receivable from participants	Maturity dates through 2054 and interest rates ranging from 3.25% to 10.50%	\$	—	\$	384,358

5500 attachment for Supplemental Schedules

Name of Plan	American Airlines, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Three-digit plan number (PN)	013
Plan sponsor's name	American Airlines, Inc. - Retirement
Employer Identification Number (EIN)	13-1502798

Applicable supplemental schedules are included in the audited financial statements and attached therein as necessary.