

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1999
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 415 RIVERSIDE ROAD EVERETT, WA 98201-1278
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1776817
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 425-257-2044
2d	Business code (see instructions) 336410

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/12/2024	CARL ESTES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 241
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 163 6a(2) 185 6b 9 6c 80 6d 274 6e 0 6f 274 6g(1) 191 6g(2) 254 6h 22
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1776817	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	374110-01	39	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	1343251
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
 (3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

1329664

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

66558

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

0

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

19337

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

63140

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

28723

▶ **FOFEITURES**

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)

177758

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

1507422

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

33223

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

673

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

130275

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

0

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)

164171

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

1343251

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1776817

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

Yes

☒

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	15939	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL WEALTH MGMT CO

611 E WISCONSIN AVENUE
MILWAUKEE, WI 53202

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	43281	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP, LLC

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28	INVESTMENT MGMT	6753	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

DEFINITI LLC

2201 TIMBERLOCH PL STE 150
THE WOODLANDS, TX 77380

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	CONTRACT ADMIN	3776	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1776817

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	23362	118
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	42903	118
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	198306	140048
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	23989138	29605582
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	24253709	29745866
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j	0	
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	24253709	29745866

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	744626	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1482734	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	275532	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		2502892
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	10480	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		10480
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		4300992
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		6814364

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1197039	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1197039
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		34000
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	25195	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	15939	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	50034	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		91168
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1322207

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		5492157
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **DWYER, PEMBERTON & COULSON, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **91-1503183**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	67952
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☐	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1776817	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 84-0467907		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☒ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q703214A</u> .	

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.
401(K) RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended December 31, 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Trustees
Northwest Aerospace Technologies, Inc. 401(k)
Everett, Washington

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Northwest Aerospace Technologies, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules noted in the Table of Contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

DP&C

Tacoma, Washington
October 9, 2024

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 28,262,331	\$ 22,659,475
Investments, at contract value	1,343,251	1,329,663
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	29,605,582	23,989,138
Receivables:		
Employer matching contribution	118	23,362
Participant salary deferrals	118	42,903
Notes receivable from participants	140,048	198,306
TOTAL RECEIVABLES	140,284	264,571
TOTAL ASSETS	29,745,866	24,253,709
LIABILITIES	---	---
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 29,745,866	\$ 24,253,709

See accompanying notes.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,356,181
Interest and dividends	944,811
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	4,300,992
Less investment fees	50,034
NET INVESTMENT INCOME	4,250,958

Interest income from notes receivable from participants	10,480
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Contributions:

Employer matching	744,626
Participant salary deferrals	1,482,734
Participant rollovers	275,532
TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	2,502,892
TOTAL ADDITIONS	6,764,330

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefits paid to participants	1,231,039
Administrative expenses	41,134
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	1,272,173
NET INCREASE IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	5,492,157

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, Beginning	24,253,709
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, Ending	\$ 29,745,866
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See accompanying notes.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Northwest Aerospace Technologies, Inc. 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. The Plan is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

General:

The Plan is a contributory defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of the Sponsor who are nineteen years of age and have completed 30 days of service. All employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, non-resident alien, leased employees, and interns and employees of any related employer are not eligible to participate in the Plan. Eligible employees may enter the Plan quarterly.

On December 29, 2022, the SECURE 2.0 Act of 2022 was signed into law, which provides both required and optional future enhancements to tax qualified retirement plans and their participants. The provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act may be effective and operationalized prior to formally amending the Plan document. The Plan has until the last day of the first plan year beginning on or after January 1, 2025 to formally amend the Plan documents. The Plan is implementing required provisions in accordance with the applicable effective dates and is continually evaluating the optional provisions.

Contributions:

Upon meeting eligibility requirements, participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan with salary deferrals of 5 percent of eligible compensation. Participants may elect to opt-out of the automatic enrollment program.

Each year participants may contribute up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code of annual compensation as defined in the Plan. Participant contributions may be made as pre-tax or Roth elective deferrals. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollovers).

The Sponsor will contribute a matching contribution equal to 100 percent of each participant's deferral contributions each payroll period, not exceeding 5 percent of the participant's compensation. Deferrals in excess of 5 percent of pay are disregarded in computing a participant's match.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 1. (Continued)

The Sponsor may also contribute a discretionary nonelective contribution at the discretion of the Sponsor's Board of Directors. For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Sponsor made no nonelective contribution.

Participant Accounts and Investment Options:

Contributions from Plan participants and the related Plan Sponsor's matching contribution are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Contributions to participant accounts are deposited into participant-directed funds at Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Sponsor periodically reviews the investment fund options available to participants and drops or adds investment funds as warranted.

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocation of the Sponsor's contribution and Plan earnings. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50 percent of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the USA Today Prime Rate plus 2 percent. The prime rate was 8.50 and 7.50 percent at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions. Loan transactions are treated as a transfer between investment funds and the Participant Loan fund. Loan terms range from one to five years, or more if for the purchase of a primary residence.

Vesting:

Participants are 100 percent vested in 401(k) salary deferral contributions, rollovers, nonelective contributions and the related earnings on these sources at all times. Vesting in the matching contributions, plus earnings, is based on years of credited service. Generally, a participant is 100 percent vested after five years of credited service, upon retirement, death or total disability or termination of the Plan.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 1. (Continued)

Forfeitures:

Nonvested account balances forfeited into the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$28,723 and \$51,439, respectively.

Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested account balances are used to pay Plan expenses and to reduce the Sponsor's contribution. During the year ended December 31, 2023, forfeitures of \$71,822 were used to reduce the Sponsor match.

Payment of Benefits:

Upon termination of service, a participant whose vested account exceeds \$5,000 may elect to leave their vested account balance invested in the Plan or receive a lump-sum payment equal to the value of their account. Terminated participants with a vested account balance less than \$5,000 will automatically be paid as defined in the Plan Document.

Upon death or disability, a beneficiary or participant will receive 100 percent of their account balance paid as if retired. A lump-sum distribution will be paid at the earliest administratively feasible date. Pre-retirement and hardship distributions are allowed in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

NOTE 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation:

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and present the net assets available for Plan benefits and the changes in those net assets.

Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions of net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 2. (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance, plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition:

Investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit responsive investment contracts, which are stated at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Contract value is the relevant measure for the portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. See Notes 5 and 6 for discussion of fair value measurements and contract value investments, respectively.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits:

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses:

The Plan's expenses are paid either by the Plan or Plan Sponsor, as determined by the trustees, plan document, or service provider agreements. Expenses that are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor are excluded from these financial statements and are not intended to be reimbursed by the Plan. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan that are paid by the Plan are recorded as deductions in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in net appreciation or depreciation of fair value of investments presented in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 3. Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan is exposed to market and credit risk due to the various foreign and domestic investment securities that may be selected by the participant in any combination. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as foreign currency exchange rate, interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 4. Information Certified by the Custodian

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023 by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC as follows:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income from notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023.
- Investments and participant loans reflected on the supplementary Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) at December 31, 2023.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 5. Fair Value Measurements

FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1	Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan has the ability to access.
Level 2	Inputs to valuation methodology other than Level 1 inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of assets or liabilities.
Level 3	Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques and inputs used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Registered Investment Company's (Mutual Funds): Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and transact at that price.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation techniques and inputs are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different techniques and inputs or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 5. (Continued)

The Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31 are as follows:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual Funds	\$ 28,262,331	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 28,262,331
TOTAL ASSETS IN FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY	\$ 28,262,331	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 28,262,331

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual Funds	\$ 22,659,475	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 22,659,475
TOTAL ASSETS IN FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY	\$ 22,659,475	\$ ---	\$ ---	\$ 22,659,475

NOTE 6. Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contract

The Plan invests in a traditional, fully benefit-responsive investment contract (FBRIC) with Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (Empower). Empower maintains the contributions in a general account, which is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.

The contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting rate is based on a formula established by the contract issuer but may not be less than 0 percent. The crediting rate is reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting.

The contract meets the FBRIC criteria, and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for FBRICs because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Empower represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations, which may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

The contract value of the investment contract at December 31, 2023 and 2022, was \$1,343,251 and \$1,329,663, respectively.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 6. (Continued)

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following:

1. Amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan).
2. Changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions.
3. Bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary).
4. The failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA.
5. Premature termination of the contract.

No events are probable of occurring that might limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the contract issuer and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contracts with the Plan and settle at an amount different from the contract value. Examples of such events include the following:

1. The contract owner's failure to abide by state or federal law.
2. A breach of material obligation under the contract.
3. A material misrepresentation.
4. A material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the contract issuer.

NOTE 7. Party-in-Interest Transactions and Administration of Plan Assets

A party-in-interest is defined as a fiduciary or employee of the plan, any person who provides service to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the plan, an employee organization whose members are covered by the plan, a person who owns 50 percent or more of such an employer or employee organization, or a relative of such persons mentioned.

The Plan's investment options are held in participant directed accounts at Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC, the custodian of the Plan; therefore, any transaction executed with the custodian qualifies as a party-in-interest transaction.

As described in Note 2, the Plan paid certain expenses related to plan operations and investment activities to various service providers. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the year ended December 31, 2023

NOTE 7. (Continued)

The Plan Sponsor, Northwest Aerospace Technologies, Inc., is a party-in-interest. Certain administrative functions are performed by employees of the Sponsor. No such employee receives compensation from the Plan. The Sponsor has the discretion to appoint or remove any trustee or agent of the Plan. The Trustees have the full power to administer the Plan and apply all of its provisions on behalf of the Sponsor.

NOTE 8. Tax Status

The Plan has adopted a non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan with CODA sponsored by Definiti LLC which received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated June 30, 2020. Although the opinion letter is not specific to the Plan, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and is currently being operated in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code; therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.

Management evaluated the Plan's tax positions and concluded that the Plan has maintained its tax-exempt status and has taken no material uncertain tax positions that require adjustments to the financial statements; therefore, no provision or liability for income taxes has been included in the financial statements.

NOTE 9. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right, under the Plan, to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

NOTE 10. Subsequent Events

The date to which events occurring after December 31, 2023, the date of the most recent statement of net assets available for benefits, have been evaluated for possible adjustments to the financial statements or disclosure is October 9, 2024, which is the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Effective October 3, 2024 the Plan was amended and restated with T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. to change the minimum age requirement to be 18 years of age and to allow eligible employees to enter the Plan on a monthly basis.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EIN 91-1776817
PLAN #: 001
PLAN YEAR: 2023

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	BLACKROCK 80/20 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 4,628,767
	FIDELITY 500 INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	3,435,049
	BLACKROCK 60/40 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	2,242,391
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2030 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,475,355
*	EMPOWER GENERAL ACCOUNT	Fixed Annuity, interest at 1.48%	**	1,343,251
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2035 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,206,499
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2045 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,164,897
	FIDELITY SMALL CAP INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	1,028,095
	T. ROWE PRICE BLUE CHIP GROWTH	Registered Investment Company	**	942,421
	FIDELITY MID CAP INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	893,851
	DELAWARE IVY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY R6	Registered Investment Company	**	813,995
	PUTNAM LARGE CAP VALUE Y	Registered Investment Company	**	728,086
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2050 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	669,962
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2025 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	613,607
	AMERICAN FUNDS NEW PERSPECTIVE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	611,627
	VANGUARD ENERGY INDEX ADM	Registered Investment Company	**	550,409
	PIMCO INCOME A	Registered Investment Company	**	486,702
	AMERICAN CENTURY MID CAP VALUE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	394,732
	CALVERT US LARGE CAP CORE RSPNB IDX I	Registered Investment Company	**	384,387
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2040 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	372,987
	PIMCO REAL RETURN INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	365,261
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2055 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	347,457
	INVESCO DEVELOPING MARKETS Y	Registered Investment Company	**	341,250
	PUTNAM INCOME Y	Registered Investment Company	**	329,571
	UNDISCOVERED MGRS BEHAVIORAL VALUE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	306,160
	JANUS HENDERSON GLOBAL LIFE SCIENCES I	Registered Investment Company	**	286,481
	TIAA-CREF INTERNATIONAL EQ IDX INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	265,962
	PRINCIPAL REAL ESTATE SECURITIES INST	Registered Investment Company	**	249,739
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2060 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	248,109

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE (CONTINUED)

EIN 91-1776817
PLAN #: 001
PLAN YEAR: 2023

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	JANUS HENDERSON VENTURE I	Registered Investment Company	**	247,651
	FIDELITY SELECT UTILITIES PORTFOLIO	Registered Investment Company	**	245,732
	MFS GLOBAL TOTAL RETURN R6	Registered Investment Company	**	227,366
	BLACKROCK 40/60 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	226,050
	AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPACIFIC GR R6	Registered Investment Company	**	218,963
	AMERICAN FUNDS AMERICAN BALANCED R6	Registered Investment Company	**	216,181
	JPMORGAN US EQUITY R5	Registered Investment Company	**	210,072
*	EMPOWER T. ROWE PRICE MID CAP GR INST	Registered Investment Company	**	203,045
	CLEARBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL GROWTH I	Registered Investment Company	**	190,648
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2020 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	172,532
	PIMCO COMMODITY REAL RET STRAT INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	165,759
	GOLDMAN SACHS INTL SMALL CP INSIGHTS I	Registered Investment Company	**	156,876
*	EMPOWER SECUREFOUNDATION BAL INST	Registered Investment Company	**	119,077
	PUTNAM HIGH YIELD Y	Registered Investment Company	**	118,123
	PIMCO GLOBAL BOND OPPS (USD-HEDGED)	Registered Investment Company	**	102,890
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2065 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	48,799
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2015 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company		8,759
TOTAL INVESTMENTS				29,605,582
* Participant Loans		Notes receivable, secured by participant accounts, interest rates from 5.25% - 10.50%	\$-0-	140,048
TOTAL				<u>\$ 29,745,630</u>

* Indicates Party-in-interest to the Plan.

** Not required on participant directed accounts.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
 SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EIN: 91-1776817
 PLAN # 001
 PLAN YEAR: 2023

Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are Included: ☒				
\$ 5,384	\$ ---	\$ 5,384	\$ ---	\$ 5,384
62,568	---	62,568	---	62,568

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EIN 91-1776817
PLAN #: 001
PLAN YEAR: 2023

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	BLACKROCK 80/20 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 4,628,767
	FIDELITY 500 INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	3,435,049
	BLACKROCK 60/40 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	2,242,391
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2030 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,475,355
*	EMPOWER GENERAL ACCOUNT	Fixed Annuity, interest at 1.48%	**	1,343,251
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2035 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,206,499
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2045 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	1,164,897
	FIDELITY SMALL CAP INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	1,028,095
	T. ROWE PRICE BLUE CHIP GROWTH	Registered Investment Company	**	942,421
	FIDELITY MID CAP INDEX	Registered Investment Company	**	893,851
	DELAWARE IVY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY R6	Registered Investment Company	**	813,995
	PUTNAM LARGE CAP VALUE Y	Registered Investment Company	**	728,086
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2050 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	669,962
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2025 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	613,607
	AMERICAN FUNDS NEW PERSPECTIVE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	611,627
	VANGUARD ENERGY INDEX ADM	Registered Investment Company	**	550,409
	PIMCO INCOME A	Registered Investment Company	**	486,702
	AMERICAN CENTURY MID CAP VALUE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	394,732
	CALVERT US LARGE CAP CORE RSPNB IDX I	Registered Investment Company	**	384,387
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2040 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	372,987
	PIMCO REAL RETURN INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	365,261
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2055 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	347,457
	INVESCO DEVELOPING MARKETS Y	Registered Investment Company	**	341,250
	PUTNAM INCOME Y	Registered Investment Company	**	329,571
	UNDISCOVERED MGRS BEHAVIORAL VALUE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	306,160
	JANUS HENDERSON GLOBAL LIFE SCIENCES I	Registered Investment Company	**	286,481
	TIAA-CREF INTERNATIONAL EQ IDX INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	265,962
	PRINCIPAL REAL ESTATE SECURITIES INST	Registered Investment Company	**	249,739
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2060 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	248,109

See Independent Auditor's Report.

NORTHWEST AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 401(K)
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE (CONTINUED)

EIN 91-1776817
PLAN #: 001
PLAN YEAR: 2023

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	JANUS HENDERSON VENTURE I	Registered Investment Company	**	247,651
	FIDELITY SELECT UTILITIES PORTFOLIO	Registered Investment Company	**	245,732
	MFS GLOBAL TOTAL RETURN R6	Registered Investment Company	**	227,366
	BLACKROCK 40/60 TARGET ALLOCATION INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	226,050
	AMERICAN FUNDS EUROPACIFIC GR R6	Registered Investment Company	**	218,963
	AMERICAN FUNDS AMERICAN BALANCED R6	Registered Investment Company	**	216,181
	JPMORGAN US EQUITY R5	Registered Investment Company	**	210,072
*	EMPOWER T. ROWE PRICE MID CAP GR INST	Registered Investment Company	**	203,045
	CLEARBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL GROWTH I	Registered Investment Company	**	190,648
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2020 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	172,532
	PIMCO COMMODITY REAL RET STRAT INSTL	Registered Investment Company	**	165,759
	GOLDMAN SACHS INTL SMALL CP INSIGHTS I	Registered Investment Company	**	156,876
*	EMPOWER SECUREFOUNDATION BAL INST	Registered Investment Company	**	119,077
	PUTNAM HIGH YIELD Y	Registered Investment Company	**	118,123
	PIMCO GLOBAL BOND OPPS (USD-HEDGED)	Registered Investment Company	**	102,890
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2065 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company	**	48,799
	AMERICAN FUNDS 2015 TRGT DATE RETIRE R6	Registered Investment Company		8,759
TOTAL INVESTMENTS				29,605,582
* Participant Loans		Notes receivable, secured by participant accounts, interest rates from 5.25% - 10.50%	\$-0-	140,048
TOTAL				<u>\$ 29,745,630</u>

* Indicates Party-in-interest to the Plan.

** Not required on participant directed accounts.

See Independent Auditor's Report.