Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [X]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

1c Effective date of plan 03/01/1994

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.

ONE DAUCH DRIVE
DETROIT, MI 48211-1115

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3138388

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 313-758-2000

2d Business code (see instructions) 336300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/09/2024	TERRI M. KEMP
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/09/2024	CHRISTOPHER J. MAY
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

c Plan Name

4d PN

5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	5217
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	787
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	736
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	2161
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	1603
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	4500
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	637
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	5137
g(1)	Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(1)**	
g(2)	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(2)**	
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	2
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [X] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(4)** [ ] **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- **(5)** [ ] **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [ ] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3138388

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [X] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	291782203
b Actuarial value	**2b**	320960423

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	2851	213924367	213924367
b For terminated vested participants	1651	68645186	68645186
c For active participants	787	33132687	39690006
d Total	5289	315702240	322259559

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	

5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.22 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	4816332
c Target normal cost	**6c**	4816332

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary

10/10/2024
Date

MARGARET E. SMITH
Type or print name of actuary

23-08104
Most recent enrollment number

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC
Firm name

248-936-7700
Telephone number (including area code)

26555 EVERGREEN ROAD, SUITE 1600
SOUTHFIELD, MI 48076
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)		43676909
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		3695076
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)		39981833
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of -14.07 %		-5625444
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.39 %		
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections		
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	34356389

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.93 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	91.49 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	99.26 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)		18(c)

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.75 %	5.00 %	5.74 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	64

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☒ Yes ☐ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	4816332
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	35655525	3275397
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	8091729

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		8091729	8091729

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2023** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan	**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.	38-3138388	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEI INVESTMENTS

23-3060382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 50	INVESTMENT MANAGER	804026	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC

53-0181291

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	ACTUARY	381398	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PETER CHANG ENTERPRISES

38-2958486

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 50	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	122925	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ACRO SERVICE CORPORATION

38-2413629

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 50	SERVICE PROVIDER	92880	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PBI RESEARCH SERVICES LLP

333 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET, SUITE 240
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 50	PARTICIPANT LOCATOR	85533	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SEI INVESTMENTS

23-3060382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
21 50	TRUSTEE	27396	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GJC CPA'S & ADVISORS

38-2029668

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDITOR	21200	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC

38-1446628

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
29 50	LEGAL COUNSEL	5644	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3138388

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reported on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	496064	651815
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	49278324	30158699
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	224072750	243383030
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	17935065	16302763

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d Employer-related investments:			
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	291782203	290496307
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h	226389	435200
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	226389	435200
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	291555814	290061107

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	716	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		716
(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	9497299	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		9497299
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	57823553	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	54693952	
(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		3129601
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	-2681570	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		-2681570

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		13502045
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		23448091
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	19290668	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		19290668
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	301338	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	21200	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	1012838	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	27396	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	381398	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	5644	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	3902316	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(11)**	2i(12)		5652130
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		24942798
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-1494707
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: GJC CPA'S & ADVISORS **(2)** EIN: 38-2029668

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	**4a**		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	**4b**		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	**4c**		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	**4d**		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	**4e**	X		10000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	**4f**		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4g**		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4h**		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4i**	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4j**	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	**4k**		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	**4l**		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	**4m**			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	**4n**			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... [X] Yes [ ] No [ ] Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 513601.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3138388

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions ..... | **1** |

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): _____ _____

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year ..... | **3** | 3

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6	**a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	**6a**	
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	**6b**	
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	**6c**	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☒ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Public Equity: 24.6 % Private Equity: 0.0 % Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: 67.2 %
High-Yield Debt: 2.6 % Real Assets: 5.6 % Cash or Cash Equivalents: 0.0 % Other: 0.0 %

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☒ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation._____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☒ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/_____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number_____.

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(With Supplementary Information)

December 31, 2023 and 2022

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN

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GJC

CPAs | ADVISORS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 10, 2024

To the Participants and Plan Administrator
American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, as well as the related notes to the financial statements.

The Plan's management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

The Plan's management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of, and for the years ended, December 31, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, other than those agreed to, or derived from, the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

Opinion (continued)

- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by, and certified to by, a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that the Plan's management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Plan's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

The Plan's management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the "Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit" section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. *Reasonable assurance* is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS:

- We exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and we design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- We obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- We evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, and we evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- We conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023, and reportable transactions for the year then ended, are presented for the purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements, but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to, or derived from, the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to, or is derived from, the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to, or derived from, the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to, or is derived from, the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by, and certified to by, a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

GJSC CPAs & Advisors

Detroit, Michigan

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS:		
Investments at fair value (Notes 2 and 4):		
Registered investment companies	$ 243,383,030	$ 224,072,750
U.S. government agency bonds	30,158,699	49,278,324
Total Investments at Fair Value	273,541,729	273,351,074
Investments measured at net asset value (Notes 2 and 4):		
Property fund	16,302,763	17,935,065
Total Investments	289,844,492	291,286,139
Receivables:		
Interest and income receivable	651,815	496,064
Total Assets	290,496,307	291,782,203
LIABILITIES:		
Accrued administrative expenses	435,200	226,389
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 290,061,107	$ 291,555,814

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
ADDITIONS:		
Interest and dividend income	$ 9,498,015	$ 8,052,381
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	13,950,076	-
Total Additions	23,448,091	8,052,381
DEDUCTIONS:		
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	-	60,939,054
Benefits paid to participants	19,290,668	19,519,999
Administrative expenses	5,652,130	4,780,665
Total Deductions	24,942,798	85,239,718
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	(1,494,707)	(77,187,337)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	291,555,814	368,743,151
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	$ 290,061,107	$ 291,555,814

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan (the "Plan") is a defined benefit pension plan, established as of March 1, 1994 and restated effective January 1, 2020, which covers the following groups:

- All employees of American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. (the "Company") who are members of the International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America ("UAW") and the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers

- All salaried employees of the Company hired before January 1, 2002

- All employees of Colfor Manufacturing, Inc. who are members of the UAW and were hired prior to June 5, 2005

- All employees of MSP Industries Corporation who are members of the UAW and were hired prior to April 17, 2009

The Plan provides for pension, disability, and death benefits. The Company has agreed to contribute such amounts as necessary to meet the minimum funding standards required by law.

As of December 31, 2012, all benefit accruals and supplements were frozen for all Plan participants. Benefit accruals and supplements for Plan participants at the Company's other facilities were previously frozen. Age and credited service continue to accrue for the purpose of determining eligibility for retirement and the type of supplement to be paid for all participants.

The Plan provides for a retirement benefit that currently provides a monthly lifetime benefit from $50.90 to $51.65 for every year of credited service earned after February 28, 1994. The Company pays the entire cost of the pension plan, which consists of basic benefits and three types of supplements. The basic benefit is a monthly benefit determined by a flat dollar rate, multiplied by years of credited service. The first supplement is a temporary supplement which is paid only for disability and mutual satisfactory retirements, with a 30-year maximum for credited service. This supplement is paid to retirees until age 62 and one month or, if earlier, when the employee becomes eligible for Social Security disability benefits. The second supplement is an early retirement supplement for those who retire with at least 30 years of credited service. This supplement is paid to age 62 and one month if a retiree is under age 62 at retirement.

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

The third supplement is an interim supplement for early voluntary retirees who are between ages 55 and 59, have less than 30 years of credited service at retirement, and have at least 85 "points" by adding together age and service of the employee. This supplement is also for those who are age 60 with at least 10 years of service. This supplement is paid to retirees until age 62 and one month if a retiree is under age 62 at retirement. This supplement is extended until the retiree has reached his Social Security "80% date" if the retiree meets the Plan's requirements for the extension. The amount of such supplements is prorated based on credited service earned as of the freeze date. In addition, credited service continues to accrue for vesting purposes.

Participants are vested after earning five years of credited service. Employees may retire at any age with 30 or more years of credited service; at least age 55 with age plus credited service equaling at least 85 "points"; or age 60 with 10 or more years of credited service. Employees with 10 or more years of credited service may retire at any age prior to age 65 in the case of total and permanent disability. Employees at least age 65 are automatically vested. Eligibility for benefits will be determined based on total credited service with both the Company and General Motors Corporation ("GM") for those GM employees who became Company employees on March 1, 1994.

The Plan has met the minimum funding requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended. The Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue such contributions at any time and to amend, modify, suspend or terminate the Plan, consistent with the collective bargaining agreement and applicable law. No amendment, modification, suspension or termination of the Plan shall have the effect of providing that any amounts then held under the Plan may be used or diverted to any purpose other than for the exclusive benefit of members or their beneficiaries.

Should the Plan terminate at some future time, its assets will generally not be available on a pro-rata basis to provide participants' benefits. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC") at the time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then-existing assets and the PBGC guarantee, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

The foregoing description of the Plan provides only general information. Participants should refer to the summary plan description for a more complete representation of the Plan's provisions. Copies of the summary plan description are available from the Company's human resources department.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

General — The financial statements of the Plan are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Valuation of Investments — The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (an exit price).

The shares of registered investment companies are valued at quoted market prices that represent the asset value of the shares or units held by the Plan at year-end. Investments in U.S. government agency bonds are valued by independent pricing sources based on the quoted market prices of similar securities available in the over-the-counter market. Investments traded in the over-the-counter market and listed securities for which no sale was reported on that date are valued at the average of the last reported bid and ask prices.

The investment in a property fund (which invests primarily in U.S. Core Real Estate) is estimated using the net asset value per share of the fund, which is determined by using the fair value of the portfolio as of the close of business at the end of each quarter.

Investment Income — Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Gains and losses on sales of securities are based on average costs. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation and depreciation include gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

Fair Value Measurements — The Plan uses fair value measurements in the preparation of its financial statements, which utilize various inputs, including those that can be readily observable, corroborated, or are generally unobservable. The Plan utilizes market-based data and valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Additionally, the Plan applies assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability, including assumptions about risk.

The measurement of fair value includes a hierarchy based on the quality of inputs used to measure fair value. Financial assets and liabilities are categorized into this three-level fair value hierarchy based on the inputs to the valuation technique. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Measurements (continued) — The various levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 — Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on unadjusted quoted market prices for identical assets and liabilities in an active market that the Plan has the ability to access

- Level 2 — Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or model inputs that are observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability

- Level 3 — Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement

The use of observable market data, when available, is required in making fair value measurements. When inputs used to measure fair value fall within different levels of the hierarchy, the level within which the fair value measurement is categorized is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Use of Estimates — The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases or decreases in net assets available for benefits and accumulated plan benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The Plan invests in various securities, including registered investment companies, U.S. government agency bonds, and a property fund. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits — Accumulated plan benefits (see Note 3) are those estimated future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to: (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, and (b) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits for retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries are based on various plan benefit formulas, as defined in the Plan document, depending upon the date of the retirement, death or termination of employment. Benefits payable under all circumstances (retirement, death, disability and termination of employment) are included to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

Subsequent Events — The Plan's management has evaluated subsequent events through October 10, 2024, the date that the accompanying financial statements were available to be issued.

3. ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

The Plan's actuary, Willis Towers Watson, estimates the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, which is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits earned by the participants to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements, such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The accumulated plan benefit information as of January 1, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS:		
Vested benefits	$ 299,250,167	$ 401,631,625
Nonvested benefits	6,287,241	9,146,992
TOTAL ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS	$ 305,537,408	$ 410,778,617

3. ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for the year ended January 1, 2023 are as follows:

INCREASE (DECREASE) IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS ATTRIBUTABLE TO:	
Actuarial (gains)/losses	$ (1,415,513)
Decrease in discount period	11,830,049
Changes in actuarial assumptions	(96,135,746)
Benefits paid	(19,519,999)
CHANGE IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS	(105,241,209)
ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS, JANUARY 1, 2022	410,778,617
ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS, JANUARY 1, 2023	$ 305,537,408

The more significant assumptions underlying the actuarial valuations are as follows:

Actuarial cost method:	
Funding purposes	Projected unit credit
Accumulated plan benefits	Unit credit
Weighted average discount rate for the present value of accumulated plan benefits	2023 — 5.50% 2022 — 2.95%
Mortality basis	2023 and 2022 — Pri-2012 mortality tables (employee, healthy annuitant, and contingent annuitant tables) with collar adjustments (white collar for salaried participants, blue collar for other participants) projected generationally from base year 2012 using a modified scale MP-2019
Employee turnover	A moderate rate
Retirement	A graduated scale

3. ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

These actuarial assumptions were based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee compensation and demographics. Due to the nature of these assumptions and the uncertainties inherent in setting these assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the near term to these assumptions would be material to the financial statements.

4. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE

The following is a summary of information regarding the Plan, included in the Plan's financial statements, that was obtained or derived from information provided to the Plan administrator, and was certified as complete and accurate, by SEI Private Trust Company ("SEI"), the Plan's trustee and custodian. Information included in the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule of Reportable Transactions was also obtained from, and certified as complete and accurate by, SEI.

4. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE (CONTINUED)

Assets certified by SEI, as well as the Plan's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 are summarized as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
2023				
CERTIFIED ASSETS:				
Investments at fair value:				
Registered investment companies	$ 243,383,030	$ -	$ -	$ 243,383,030
U.S. government agency bonds	-	30,158,699	-	30,158,699
Total Investments at Fair Value	$ 243,383,030	$ 30,158,699	$ -	273,541,729
Investments measured at net asset value:				
Property fund				16,302,763
Total Investments				289,844,492
Interest and income receivable				651,815
TOTAL CERTIFIED ASSETS				$ 290,496,307

4. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE (CONTINUED)

	Fair Value Measurements			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
2022				
CERTIFIED ASSETS:				
Investments at fair value:				
Registered investment companies	$ 224,072,750	$ -	$ -	$ 224,072,750
U.S. government agency bonds	-	49,278,324	-	49,278,324
Total Investments at Fair Value	$ 224,072,750	$ 49,278,324	$ -	273,351,074
Investments measured at net asset value:				
Property fund				17,935,065
Total Investments				291,286,139
Interest and income receivable				496,064
TOTAL CERTIFIED ASSETS				$ 291,782,203

The investment in the property fund may be redeemed subject to the terms of the redemption request. There are no unfunded commitments to acquire additional units of this fund as of December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Investment income (loss) certified by SEI for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
Interest and dividend income	$ 9,498,015	$ 8,052,381
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	13,950,076	(60,939,054)
	$ 23,448,091	$(52,886,673)

4. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE (CONTINUED)

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan held the following investments with various parties-in-interest:

	2023	2022
Investments managed by SEI:		
Registered investment companies	$ 243,383,030	$ 224,072,750
Property fund	16,302,763	17,935,065
	$ 259,685,793	$ 242,007,815

5. TRANSACTIONS WITH PARTIES-IN-INTEREST

Certain investments held by the Plan as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 are managed by SEI, the trustee and custodian of the Plan. Such investments fall within the investment guidelines of the Plan and are considered parties-in-interest. See Note 4 for investments held by the Plan with various parties-in-interest.

Fees for accounting, legal, and trustee services were paid by the Plan. The fees paid for services rendered by parties-in-interest were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

6. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on November 21, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. In addition, the Plan administrator is not aware of any uncertain tax positions or unrecognized tax benefits as of December 31, 2023 or 2022. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN
(Federal Employer Identification Number: 38-3138388; Plan Number: 001)

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) (Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4i)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

Party-in-Interest	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment (Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, and Par or Maturity Value)	Cost	Current Value
	Registered Investment Companies:			
*	SEI Large Cap Disciplined Equity Fund	956,408.996 shares	$ 10,396,093	$ 9,812,756
*	SEI Small/Mid Cap Equity Fund	999,653.322 shares	11,083,847	9,726,627
*	SEI World Equity Exchange U.S. Fund, Class A	1,474,807.732 shares	17,517,125	17,299,495
*	SEI Global Managed Volatility Fund	1,596,237.397 shares	18,851,836	17,239,364
*	SEI U.S. Managed Volatility Fund	905,028.530 shares	11,910,926	9,810,509
*	SEI Long Duration Credit Fund, Class A	6,501,628.268 shares	65,880,327	53,638,433
*	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A	11,603,842.197 shares	112,031,323	103,622,311
*	SEI Emerging Markets Equity Fund	696,674.807 shares	7,582,418	7,468,354
*	SEI Emerging Markets Debt Fund	859,239.375 shares	8,127,321	7,389,459
*	SEI High Yield Bond Fund	1,034,463.054 shares	8,636,817	7,375,722
			272,018,033	243,383,030
	U.S. Government Agency Bonds:			
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date May 15, 2030: 3,548,000.000 units	2,768,047	2,763,892
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date May 15, 2033: 16,852,000.000 units	11,759,039	11,581,706
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2038: 21,492,000.000 units	12,061,396	11,515,843
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date February 15, 2043: 6,696,000.000 units	3,068,221	2,877,070
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date August 15, 2052: 4,403,000.000 units	1,551,265	1,420,188
			31,207,968	30,158,699
	Property Fund:			
*	SEI Core Property Collective Investment Trust	4,880.832 shares	7,264,836	16,302,763
			$ 310,490,837	$ 289,844,492

* – Represents party-in-interest

There were no investment assets reportable as acquired and disposed of during the year ended December 31, 2023.

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN
(Federal Employer Identification Number: 38-3138388; Plan Number: 001)

SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS (Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4j)
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset (Including Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category i — A Transaction with Respect to Any Plan Asset Involving an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Plan Assets								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A: 2,986,765.000 shares	$ 26,223,797	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 26,223,797	$ 26,223,797	$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2031: 22,676,000.000 shares	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)
Category iii — A Series of Transactions Involving Securities of the Same Issue Which, When Aggregated, Involve an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Trust Assets								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A: 14 purchases	$ 29,954,702	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 29,954,702	$ 29,954,702	$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2031: 1 sale	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)

Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset (Including Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category iv — A Series of Transactions Involving Securities with, or in Conjunction with, a Person with Which a Prior or Subsequent Single Transaction Involves an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Plan Assets								
Goldman Sachs & Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds:							
	Maturity date May 15, 2030	$ 2,768,047	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 2,768,047	$ 2,768,047	$ -
	Maturity date May 15, 2033	11,759,039	-	-	-	11,759,039	11,759,039	-
	Maturity date November 15, 2038	12,061,396	-	-	-	12,061,396	12,061,396	-
	Maturity date February 15, 2043	3,068,221	-	-	-	3,068,221	3,068,221	-
	Maturity date August 15, 2052	1,551,265	-	-	-	1,551,265	1,551,265	-
	Maturity date February 15, 2027	-	3,519,013	-	-	3,631,256	3,519,013	(112,243)
	Maturity date November 15, 2029	-	8,023,435	-	-	8,552,120	8,023,435	(528,685)
	Maturity date November 15, 2031	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)
	Maturity date November 15, 2036	-	13,429,902	-	-	15,547,334	13,429,902	(2,117,432)
	Maturity date November 15, 2041	-	5,541,354	-	-	6,753,582	5,541,354	(1,212,228)
	Maturity date November 15, 2051	-	5,192,895	-	-	6,905,625	5,192,895	(1,712,730)

There were no transactions reportable under category ii.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V
Summary of Plan Provisions

The four legacy AAM US qualified pension plans (Salaried, Hourly, Colfor Hourly, and MSP Hourly) merged into the AAM Hourly Plan on December 31, 2019. This merged plan has been renamed the AAM Pension Plan. The pre-merger plan provisions summarized below continue to apply to the merged AAM Pension Plan.

B.1 Salaried

AAM Retirement Program for Salaried Employees Provisions

The AAM and Affiliated Corporation Salaried Cash Balance Pension Plan was merged into the AAM Retirement Program for Salaried Employees on December 31, 2011. The provisions for the two prior plans are outlined separately below.

AAM Salaried Participants Hired before January 1, 2002

Effective Date	March 1, 1994 Restated within the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 and amended through the end of 2022.
Employees Covered	Salaried employees of AAM hired before January 1, 2002.
Plan Year	First: March 1, 1994 to December 31, 1994; second and later: calendar years beginning on or after January 1, 1995.
Eligibility	Part A: Immediately upon becoming a salaried employee of AAM. Part B: Age 21, six months of service, and elect to contribute.
Grandfathered Participants	Participants who are active and a participant on December 31, 2006, and will be eligible to retire under the plan on or before December 1, 2011.
Freeze Date	Benefits were frozen on December 31, 2006, for non-grandfathered participants and benefits were frozen on December 31, 2011, for grandfathered participants.

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Credited Service

Generally all periods of service for which the employee is paid; however, credited service is frozen on December 31, 2006 for non-grandfathered participants and on December 31, 2011, for grandfathered participants for benefit purposes.

Service after the freeze dates is counted for vesting purposes and determining retirement eligibility. Credited service with GM is included for determining eligibility for AAM benefits for associates defined as Transitioned Associates under the Plan. For employees with less than five years of service at March 1, 1994, GM credited service before March 1, 1994 counts for AAM benefits as well as eligibility. All credited service counts for Part B benefits for employees who contribute at all times while eligible; otherwise only credited service while contributing counts for Part B benefits.

Under the Voluntary Compliance Program (VCP) in 2010, fourteen non-grandfathered non-highly compensated participants were granted an additional year of benefit accrual for 2009.

Similarly in 2012, sixteen non-grandfathered, non-highly compensated participants were granted an additional year of benefit accrual for 2011.

Benefit Formula

All benefits were frozen as of December 31, 2006 for non-grandfathered participants and as of December 31, 2011 for grandfathered participants. Benefits are based on the credited service, basic benefit rate, and base pay as of the freeze date. There are no additional employee contributions after the freeze date.

Part A: Monthly pension of $51.65 times credited service.

Part B:

- Basic: Annual pension equals 100% of the Participant's contributions.
- Supplemental: Monthly pension is 1% of excess average monthly base pay times credited service. Excess average monthly base pay is the excess of average monthly base pay over 100 times the Part A basic benefit rate for Class D ($51.65). Average monthly base salary is the average salary rate for the highest 60 months during the last 120 months of employment before the freeze date.

Accrued Pension: The sum of the accrued Part A and Part B pensions earned by the Participant and payable from the plan's normal retirement date as a single life annuity.

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Participant Contributions	1.25% of monthly base salary in excess of $3,400. No further contributions are required after 35 years. No contributions after the freeze date.
2014 Window Benefit	In the fall of 2014, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, terminated vested participants were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2014. Alternatively, participants could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.
2019 Window Benefit	In the fall of 2019, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, eligible terminated participants and surviving spouses were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2019. Alternatively, participants and surviving spouses could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.
2021 Retiree Annuity Purchase	In November 2021, retirees and in-payment beneficiaries in all subplans with monthly benefits less than or equal to $1,000, who were in-payment as of January 1, 2021, were settled through the purchase of an annuity contract. Assets and liabilities for the affected participants and beneficiaries were transferred to American International Group (AIG) for payments commencing January 1, 2022. Participants and beneficiaries were excluded if their benefit was impacted by a QDRO, they were disabled retirees who had not yet reached age 55, they had retiree medical coverage, they resided out of the US, or they had other administrative complexities.

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Benefits at Retirement

(a) Normal Retirement:

- Eligibility: Age 65
- Benefit: The accrued pension.

(b) Early Retirement:

- Eligibility: (1) Age 55 with at least 10 years of credited service, (2) if hired by GM before 1988, any age after completion of 30 years of credited service or (3) if hired by GM before 1988, age 55 with at least 85 points (sum of age and credited service). Service after the freeze date is counted for eligibility purposes.
- Benefit: The accrued pension, reduced for early commencement, plus a supplement. Sample early retirement factors are as follows:

Age	1) On or after age 60 or 2) Pre 1988 hires with a) 30 years of service or b) 85 points	Age 55 to 60 (Less Than 85 Points or Hired After 1987)
65	100.0%	100.0%
62	100.0%	78.4%
60	86.7%	64.0%
55	57.9%	46.0%

For Participants hired by GM before 1988, reductions in Part A pensions are restored at age 62 if the Participant has at least 30 years of service, or if the sum of the Participant's age and credited service at retirement is at least 85.

Benefits at Retirement (cont.)

Supplements:

- Early retirement supplement: Participants hired by GM before 1988 who retire with at least 30 years of credited service are entitled to a monthly supplement until age 62. The amount is equal to the excess of a total benefit amount determined as for an hourly employee ($3,020), over the sum of Participant's reduced Part A and Part B supplemental pensions. Supplements are prorated based on credited service as of the freeze date, for participants whose credited service was frozen for benefit accrual purposes, but continued to grow for benefit eligibility purposes.
- Interim supplement: For Participants hired by GM before 1988 who retire with less than 30 years of credited service, a monthly interim supplement is payable until age 62. The interim supplement is equal to a rate at age of retirement as described in the Hourly Plan summary multiplied by credited service, reduced by Part B Supplementary Benefits. Supplements are prorated based on credited service as of the freeze date, for participants whose credited service was frozen for benefit accrual purposes, but continued to grow for benefit eligibility purposes.

All early retirement supplements are payable beyond age 62 for individuals born between 1938 and 1945. These supplements are payable to the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable.

(c) Disability Retirement:

- Eligibility: On disability leave from active service for a minimum duration of 5 months (or diagnosed as terminal), after completing at least 10 years of eligibility service, and before reaching age 65. If approved, the disability retirement date is determined by the following factors:

If the accrued pension benefit amount is greater than the Extended Disability benefit amount, then the disability retirement date is the later of the first of the month Sickness & Accident Maxes or the first of the month in which the benefit application was received by American Axle.

If the Extended Disability benefit amount is greater than the accrued pension benefit amount, then the disability retirement date is the later of the first of the month Sickness and Accident Maxes or the first of the third month after the application was received by American Axle.

- Benefit: The accrued pension without reduction for early commencement plus a temporary benefit. For participants born between 1938 and 1945, the temporary benefit is payable to the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable. For all other participants, the temporary benefit is payable until age 62. The monthly temporary amount is determined as described in the Hourly Plan summary. If the Participant has at least 30 years of credited service and was hired by GM before 1988, an early retirement supplement is also payable. The unreduced accrued pension and the temporary benefit are both subtracted in calculating the early retirement supplement for a special early retirement. American Axle assumes the individual has been approved for SSDI unless the participant provides proof otherwise, and then receives the temporary benefit.

(d) Deferred Vested Benefit:

- Eligibility: Termination of employment before eligibility for retirement and for Part A and Part B supplemental pensions, after completing at least five years of service.
- Benefit: The full accrued pension is payable eat age 65. A reduced pension is available as early as age 55. Sample reduction factors are as follows:

Age	Factor
65	100.0%
62	78.4%
60	64.0%
55	42.8%

(e) Early Retirement Window Retirement:

- An Early Retirement Window called the VSRIP (Voluntary Salaried Retirement Incentive Program) was offered in 2008 and 2009. Participants received up to three years (two in 2009) of age and/or service to attain retirement eligibility. The additional years of age and service are also reflected in the calculation of benefits and early retirement reduction factors.
- A cash balance account was also established under the plan and participants who did not need additional age or service to attain retirement eligibility received a $50,000 account addition. Participants who did need additional age or service to attain retirement eligibility received a $35,000 account addition.

Pre-retirement Death Benefits

(a) Eligibility: Death while a Participant

(b) Benefits:

- Unmarried: Lump sum payment of the Participant's contributions plus interest.
- Participant who is married (for at least one year on the date of death) but not eligible to retire: Deferred pension equal to 50% of the Participant's accrued Part B (primary plus supplemental) benefit plus, if the Participant is vested, a deferred pension equal to 50% of the Participant's accrued Part A pension, both payable at the Participant's normal retirement age.
- Participant who is married (for at least one year on the date of death) and eligible to retire: An immediate pension of 65% of the Participant's accrued Part B (primary plus supplemental) pension plus 65% of the Participant's immediate Part A benefit under the automatic 65% joint and survivor form.

Forms of Payment

(a) Pre-retirement Spouse's Pensions: Payable for the life of the spouse.

(b) Supplements and Temporary Pensions: Payable for the life of the Participant, but not beyond age 62 (extended beyond 62 for participants born between 1938 and 1945 to the Social Security retirement age at which 80% of the normal benefit is payable).

(c) Regular Pensions:

- Normal form: Single life annuity.
- Automatic option for married Participants: A reduced 65% joint and survivor annuity with the spouse as beneficiary. The reduction is 5% plus/minus 0.5% for each year above five that the spouse is younger/older than the Participant, respectively (reduction not less than zero). The reduction is restored if the spouse dies before the participant. For participants whose Part A early retirement reduction is restored at age 62, the joint & survivor reduction is based on the post 62 benefit. For disability retirements before 55, the continuation percentage is 50% (instead of 65%), the reduction is actuarial equivalent (instead of 0.5% per year) and the benefit payable to the surviving spouse is deferred until the date in which the participant would have attained age 55. The standard automatic spouse provisions apply once the disability pensioner attains age 55.
- Other options: The Plan offers optional joint and survivor annuities.

(d) Contribution Withdrawals: Terminated Participants may elect to withdraw their contributions plus interest in a lump sum. Participants with less than five years of service who elect these options receive no other benefits. Participants who elect this option and have more than five years of service forfeit the employee-provided and supplementary portion of the Part B pension.

(e) Lump Sums: Lump sums are paid automatically to Participants whose employer-provided pensions have lump sum values of less than $1,000 to the participant or $5,000 to the beneficiary of a pre-retirement death benefit or an alternate payee. Lump sum values are based on the applicable interest rates which are the 3-segment corporate-bond rate basis under PPA with a look-back month of August and the applicable mortality table which is the IRS Prescribed Mortality for the Plan Year during which the participants' annuity starting date occurs. The cash balance account added as part of the 2008 and 2009 Early Retirement Windows may be paid as a single lump sum. (This applied only to the retirement incentive payments in the 2008 and 2009 VSRIP programs.)

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Maximum Benefit and Pay

No benefit payable to a Participant can exceed the IRC Section 415 limit for the plan year. The amount of pay considered in figuring contributions of benefits for a year is limited by IRC Section 401(a)(17).

Coordination with GM Salaried Retirement Program

For GM employees who became AAM employees on March 1, 1994:

- GM will count AAM service towards eligibility for GM pensions.
- The early retirement supplement will be prorated between the GM and AAM plans based on service.

The GM plan will credit 3% annual base salary increases in calculating GM Part B supplemental pensions provided the Participant leaves his contributions in the GM Plan until he/she terminates employment with AAM.

Cash Balance Benefits

Effective Date

January 1, 2001

Restated within the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 and amended through the end of 2022.

Employees Covered

Any Salaried employee of Colfor Manufacturing, Inc., or MSP Team, LLC hired before January 1, 2010 and any Salaried employee of AAM hired on or after January 1, 2002 and before January 1, 2007.

Plan Year

Calendar year

Date of Participation

An employee shall become a Participant on the date he or she first performs an Hour of Service for the Corporation (AAM, Colfor Manufacturing, Inc. and MSP Team LLC) as a covered employee.

Freeze Date

Benefits accruals were frozen on December 31, 2006 for AAM Salaried participants, and benefit accruals were frozen on December 31, 2009 for MSP and Colfor Salaried participants.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Definitions

Benefit Service	Commencing on the date the employee first performs an Hour of Service but excluding Service: (1) In the case of Colfor and MSP participants, prior to April 1, 1999 (2) In the case of AAM participants, prior to January 1, 2002 (3) While not a salaried employee (4) With an affiliated or predecessor employer (5) Subsequent to the employee's layoff or termination of employment Service after January 1, 2007 for AAM participants and after January 1, 2010 for Colfor and MSP participants will be counted for vesting purposes and determining eligibility for early retirement.
Base Salary	A Participant's salary paid for a work week of not more than 40 hours exclusive of overtime, bonuses, differentials, deferred compensation and any other miscellaneous payments, determined as of January 1 of the Plan Year in question. If the Participant did not become a salaried employee until after January 1, the salary is determined as of the date he or she first became a salaried employee that Plan Year, multiplied by the fraction of the year that the employee worked in the given Plan Year.
Actuarial Equivalence (lump sums)	The Actuarial equivalent lump sum present value of a Participant's Accrued Benefit shall be computed using the applicable mortality table and the applicable interest rate. The applicable mortality table is the IRS Prescribed Mortality for the Plan Year during which the Participant's annuity starting data occurs and the applicable interest rate is the 3-segment corporate-bond rate basis under PPA for the month of August proceeding the first day of the Plan Year during which the Participant's annuity starting date occurs.
Normal Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following attainment of age 65.
Early Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following attainment of age 55 and 5 Years of Service.
Late Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Benefit Formula

The accrued benefit is a monthly single life annuity at Normal Retirement Date, equal to the greater of (A) the Actuarial Equivalent of the Participant's projected Cash Balance Account at Normal Retirement Date or (B) the Participant's Minimum Benefit.

(A) Cash Balance Account: As of the date an employee becomes a Participant, a hypothetical account is established. On January 1 of each year, an amount is credited to a Participant's account equal to a percentage of the Participant's Base Salary for the prior Plan Year. Contribution credits cease for AAM participants effective January 1, 2007 and for Colfor and MSP participants effective January 1, 2010. The applicable percentage is based on Contribution Points, as follows:

Colfor and MSP Participants – Pre January 1, 2010 (Post January 1, 2010 is 0%)

Participant's Contribution Points	Percent of Base Salary Allocated
Less than 50 points	1.5%
50 to 69 points	2.0%
70 to 89 points	2.5%
90 points or more	3.0%

American Axle Participants – Pre January 1, 2007 (Post January 1, 2007 is 0%)

Participant's Contribution Points	Percent of Base Salary Allocated
Less than 40 points	2.5%
40 to 59 points	3.0%
60 to 79 points	4.0%
80 points or more	5.0%

A Participant receives one age point for each year of age he or she has attained on the date of calculation, one service point for each year of benefit service attained at the date of calculation, and for Colfor and MSP participants, one service point for each year of benefit service prior to April 1, 1999. The Participant's contribution points are the sum of their age and service points on that date.

At the end of each calendar quarter, the Participant's account is credited with one quarter of the average Ten Year Treasury Constant Maturity rate effective for the November lookback month. For the 2017 plan year, a transition comparison will be used to set the interest crediting rate to be the greater of the old and the new interest crediting rate method. The prior interest crediting rate method was based on the Ten Year Constant Treasury Maturity rate effective at the beginning of the plan year. Interest credits continue after January 1, 2007 for AAM participants and after January 1, 2010 for Colfor and MSP participants.

Upon termination of employment, pay-based credits cease, but interest-based credits continue to be earned. Upon benefit commencement, interest based credits also cease.

(A) Opening account balances for Participants as of January 1, 2001, were set equal to the product of:

(i) Participant's Base Salary for December 2000

(ii) Participants Benefit Service as of January 1, 2001

(iii) Participant's Contribution Percentage based on his or her Contribution Points on January 1, 2001

(B) Minimum Benefit

$22 multiplied by the Participant's years of Benefit Service credited while an eligible employee of Colfor or MSP.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility: Termination of employment on Normal Retirement Date.

Benefit: The Accrued Benefit determined at Normal Retirement Date.

Early Retirement

Eligibility: Termination of employment after completion of 5 Years of Service and attainment of age 55, but before Normal Retirement Date.

Benefit: The Accrued Benefit at date of early retirement, reduced 6.0% for each year that early commencement precedes age 65.

Late Retirement

Eligibility**:** Termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date.

Benefit**:** The Accrued Benefit determined at Late Retirement Date.

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Deferred Vested Retirement

Eligibility: Termination of employment after completion of three Years of Service and before eligibility for retirement. Previously a five-year requirement before the Pension Protection Act.

Benefit: The full Accrued Benefit is payable at age 65. A Participant entitled to a Deferred Vested Benefit may elect commencement of his or her benefits, either in the form of a lump sum distribution or in the form of a reduced annuity, at the attainment of age 55. Reductions for commencement of retirement annuities before age 65 consistent with the Early Retirement section above.

Early Retirement Window Retirement

An Early Retirement Window called the VSRIP (Voluntary Salaried Retirement Incentive Program) was offered to AAM participants in 2008 and 2009. Participants received up to three years (two in 2009) of age and/or service as needed to attain retirement eligibility. Participants who did not need additional age or service to attain retirement eligibility received a $50,000 cash balance account addition, while those participants who did need additional age or service to attain retirement eligibility received a $35,000 cash balance account addition.

Preretirement Surviving Spouse's Benefit

Eligibility: Married Participants who die after having completed three Years of Service and before having commenced benefits.

Benefit: The Preretirement Death Benefit shall be the Actuarial Equivalent of the Participant's Cash Balance Account; provided, the Participant's spouse is his or her Beneficiary. The benefit payable to the spouse shall not be less than:

i. If the Participant dies after age 55, the spouse's interest under a 50% Qualified J&S Annuity.

ii. If the Participant dies before age 55, the spouse's interest as though the Participant terminated on date of death (if actively employed when died), survived to age 55, retired electing a 50% Qualified J&S Annuity, then died the next day.

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Normal Form of Payment	Single Participants and Participants Married less than 1 year: Straight Life Annuity. All other: 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity. The benefit payable to the Participant is 93% of the Accrued Benefit otherwise payable, if the Participant and spouse are within 5 years of age. If the age difference is greater than 5 years, the reduction shall be the actuarial equivalent of the Straight Life Annuity form of payment, computed using the Uninsured Pensioner's Mortality Table of 1994 and an interest rate assumption of 8%.
Alternate Forms of Payment	• Lump Sum: as an alternative to the normal payment forms, participants are permitted to receive the actuarial equivalent of their accrued benefits as a lump sum distribution. • 75% Joint and Survivor Annuity. The benefit payable to the Participant is 90% of the Accrued Benefit otherwise payable, if the participant and spouse are within five years of age. If the age difference is greater than five years, the reduction shall be the actuarial equivalent of the Straight Life Annuity form of payment, computed using the Uninsured Pensioner's Mortality Table of 1994 and an interest rate assumption of 8%.
Maximum Benefit	No benefit payable to a Participant can exceed the IRC Section 415 limit for the plan year.
Plan Changes since Prior Valuation	Effective October 1, 2022, the lookback month for applicable interest rates used for Section IRC Section 417(e) purposes was amended from November to August. For benefits commencing during the transition period from October 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023, applicable interest rates are determined using the lookback month basis (November or August) that results in a favorable result for plan participants.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

B.2 Hourly

Hourly Plan Provisions

Effective Date	March 1, 1994 Restated within the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 and amended through the end of 2022. Changes were made to the plan for UAW members based on the contract ratified in May 2008. An agreement with the IAM for Tonawanda Forge was reached later in 2008. An agreement with the IAM for Detroit 4/5 was reached in April 2009.
Employees Covered	Hourly employees of AAM who are members of the bargaining units represented by the UAW and IAM. The plan was closed to UAW new entrants as a result of the contract ratified in May 2008. The IAM locations closed in 2008 and 2009. Effective October 1, 2003, Three Rivers IOA Associates hired on or after October 1, 2003, and new hire UAW associates hired after February 25, 2004, will accrue benefits under different benefit rates than those outlined below. There are no participants covered under these provisions. The provisions for such participants are the same as those below, except that the benefit rates for basic benefits and supplements are lower. Also effective October 1, 2003, UAW participants at the Cheektowaga Net Tech location (location 85) and UAW participants at the Three Rivers 11.5 location (location 11.5) hired before February 25, 2004, accrue benefits at a lower rate than the remaining UAW participants. The participants at these two locations accrue benefits after September 2003 at the rates outlined below for the period October 2002 to September 2003. All other benefit provisions are the same.
Plan Year	First plan year: March 1, 1994 to December 31, 1994; second and later plan years: calendar years beginning on or after January 1, 1995.
Eligibility	An employee is a Participant in the Plan if he or she is in the bargaining unit defined in the collective bargaining agreements between the UAW and AAM or formerly in the bargaining unit of IAM. UAW participants must be hired before May 23, 2008.

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Grandfathered Participants

UAW participants who are an active participant on December 31, 2008 and have at least 20 years of credited service under the plan as of December 31, 2008 and not at Three Rivers. All IAM Detroit 4/5 participants are grandfathered, but terminated in 2009 due to the location's closing.

Service

Credited Service: One year for each calendar year for which the employee is credited with 1,700 or more hours, with proportionate credit if the employee is credited with less than 1,700 hours. Hours include paid hours as well as hours credited for certain periods during which the employee is on leave or laid off. Extra service credits are granted for employment in foundry jobs (this applies to GM periods of employment only, as AAM has no foundries).

Credited Service is frozen for all Three Rivers participants as of December 31, 2008. For all other locations, non-grandfathered participants will have their credited service frozen for all benefits as of December 31, 2008. UAW grandfathered participants will have their credited service frozen for supplementary benefits only and IAM grandfathered participants will not have any service frozen. Service after December 31, 2008, will continue for all participants in regards to vesting purposes and determining benefit eligibility.

ERISA Service: Calendar years during which an employee completes at least 750 ERISA hours of service, excluding years before the employee's 18th birthday. ERISA hours of service are regular time hours which the employee is paid for the performance of duties.

Service both before and after March 1, 1994, counts towards meeting eligibility requirements for all employees and towards benefits for employees who were not vested in their GM benefits on March 1, 1994.

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Life Income Benefit

All benefits will be frozen for non-grandfathered participants as of December 31, 2008. An employee's life income benefit is a monthly single life annuity equal to the product of the employee's credited service times the life income benefit rate from the following table:

Benefit Class Code	Cheektowaga Net Tech & Three Rivers 11.5	All Others
A	$46.70	$50.90
B	46.95	51.15
C	47.20	51.40
D	47.45	51.65

Lump Sum Separation Benefit

The UAW Special Separation Program (SSP) and Tonawanda Forge IAM Closing Separation Program (CSP) were offered in 2008. These included a number of lump sum payment options depending on the participant's age, service and election. If the participant had attained age 55, the lump sum was payable from the pension plan. Consequently, a cash balance account was established under the plan to provide this retirement incentive.

2014 Window Benefit

In the fall of 2014, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, terminated vested participants were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2014. Alternatively, participants could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.

2019 Window Benefit

In the fall of 2019, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, eligible terminated participants and surviving spouses were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2019. Alternatively, participants and surviving spouses could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.

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2021 Retiree Annuity Purchase

In November 2021, retirees and in-payment beneficiaries in all subplans with monthly benefits less than or equal to $1,000, who were in-payment as of January 1, 2021, were settled through the purchase of an annuity contract. Assets and liabilities for the affected participants and beneficiaries were transferred to American International Group (AIG) for payments commencing January 1, 2022. Participants and beneficiaries were excluded if their benefit was impacted by a QDRO, they were disabled retirees who had not yet reached age 55, they had retiree medical coverage, they resided out of the US, or they had other administrative complexities

Retirement

(a) Normal Retirement:

- Eligibility: Age 65
- Benefit: The accrued life income benefit.

(b) Regular Early Retirement:

- Eligibility: Age 60 and at least 10 years of credited service, age 55 and age plus credited service equals at least 85, or completion of 30 years of credited service at any age.
- Benefit: The accrued life income benefit, reduced for early commencement, plus a supplement. Sample early retirement factors are as follows:

Age	Early Retirement Factor
62 and above	100.0%
60	86.7%
55	57.9%
50	38.3%
45	26.1%
42	21.0%

Reductions in life income benefits are restored at age 62 (for participants satisfying the Age Creep criteria, the Social Security retirement age at which 80% of the normal benefit is payable) if the Participant has at least 30 years of credited service or if the sum of the Participant's age and credited service at retirement is at least 85.

(c) Supplements:

For all UAW participants, grandfathered and non-grandfathered, supplement benefit accruals have been frozen as of December 31, 2008. Service will continue to grow for benefit eligibility purposes. Service for supplements has not been frozen for IAM Detroit 4/5 participants or Tonawanda IAM participants.

- Early retirement supplement:
  - For Participants with at least 30 years of credited service, a monthly supplement is payable until age 62 (for participants satisfying the Age Creep criteria, payable until the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable). The amount is equal to the excess of a total benefit amount over the employee's reduced life income benefit.
  - The current monthly total benefit amounts are as follows:

    $2,730 Cheektowaga Net Tech & Three Rivers 11.5

    $3,020 All Others

- Interim supplement: For Participants with less than 30 years of credited service, a monthly interim supplement is payable until age 62 (for participants satisfying the Age Creep criteria, payable until the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable) equal to the product of credited service and the following benefit rate:

Age	Cheektowaga Net Tech & Three Rivers 11.5	All Others
55	$19.55	$21.90
56	23.10	25.85
57	27.90	31.25
58	32.70	36.60
59	36.50	40.85
60-61	42.25	47.30

- 70% Base Pay Limitation – Applies to early retirement supplement and interim supplement: If the total of the participant's monthly pension and monthly supplement exceed 70% of the participant's final monthly base pay, such monthly supplement (but not the basic benefit) shall be reduced to the extent required so that the sum of the monthly pension and the monthly supplement equals 70% of the participant's final monthly base pay.

(d) Mutually Satisfactory Retirement (MSR):

- Eligibility: Age 55, at least 10 years of credited service, and termination caused by conditions specified in the pension agreement (Age 50 if plant shut down).
- Benefit: The accrued life income benefit without reduction for early commencement plus a temporary benefit. The temporary benefit is payable until age 62 (for participants satisfying the Age Creep criteria, payable until the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable) and the monthly amount is the product of credited service (maximum 30 years) times the temporary benefit rate.
- The current temporary benefit rates are:

Location	Rate	Maximum
Cheektowaga Net Tech and Three Rivers 11.5	$44.45	$1,333.50
All Others	$49.80	$1,494.50

- If the Participant has at least 30 years of credited service, an early retirement supplement is also payable. The unreduced accrued life income pension and the temporary benefit are both subtracted in calculating the early retirement supplement for a mutually satisfactory retirement.
- Effective July 13, 2008, Tonawanda Forge IAM participants are no longer eligible to retire under MSR. Effective April 21, 2009, Detroit 4/5 IAM participants are no longer eligible to retire under MSR.

(e) Total and Permanent Disability Retirement:

- Eligibility: Total and permanent disability from active service for a minimum duration of 5 months (or diagnosed as terminal), after completing at least 10 years of eligibility service, and before reaching age 65. Total and permanent disability means a disability wholly and permanently preventing the employee of engaging in regular occupation or employment at the plant where he or she has seniority. If approved, the disability retirement date is determined by the following factors:
  - If the accrued pension benefit amount is greater than the Extended Disability benefit amount, then the disability retirement date is the later of the first of the month Sickness & Accident Maxes or the first of the month in which the benefit application was received by American Axle.
  - If the Extended Disability benefit amount is greater than the accrued pension benefit amount, then the disability retirement date is the later of the first of the month Sickness and Accident Maxes or the first of the third month after the application was received by American Axle.
- Benefit: Same as the mutually satisfactory retirement benefits. Temporary benefit only available when proof of Social Security Disability Insurance Benefits has been denied.

(f) Deferred Vested Retirement:

- Eligibility: Loss of credited service due to quit, discharge, release or break in seniority before eligibility for retirement and after completing at least five years of credited or ERISA service.
- Benefit: The full accrued life income benefit is payable at age 65. A reduced pension is available as early as age 55. Sample reductions are as follows:

Age	Percent Payable
65	100.0%
62	78.4
60	64.0
55	42.8

(g) Age Creep:

Extension of early retirement supplements and delay of restoration of ERF from age 62 to the Social Security Retirement Age at which 80% of the normal Social Security benefit is payable. The following participants are eligible for the age creep:

- Participants who retired prior to the effective date of the 2004 collective bargaining agreement or during the term of the 2004 collective bargaining agreement, attained age 62 during the term of the collective bargaining agreement, and were born from 1941 – 1945 (1938 – 1940 were granted under prior collective bargaining agreements).
- IAM Detroit 4/5 participants who retired prior to the effective date of the 2007 collective bargaining agreement or during the term of the 2007 collective bargaining agreement, attained age 62 during the term of the collective bargaining agreement, and were born from 1945 – 1947.
- UAW participants who retired on or after May 23, 2008 and before January 1, 2009.
  - The January 1, 2009 limitation does not apply for participants who retired under the Special Separation Program in 2008 but were not released by the corporation until after January 1, 2009 or for participants who elected a 30 year grow-in retirement in 2008.

Pre-retirement Surviving Spouse Benefit

(a) Eligibility: Death while married after completion of at least 5 years of credited or ERISA service and at least one year of marriage.

(b) Benefits: The death benefit for spouses of Participants who die before eligibility for early retirement is a pension based on 50% of the Participant's deferred vested pension commencing at the Participant's earliest retirement date.

The death benefit for spouses of Participants who die while eligible for early retirement is an immediate annuity equal to the amount which would have been payable to the spouse under the automatic surviving spouse option had the Participant retired on the date of his or her death.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Forms of Payment

(a) Pre-retirement Surviving Spouse Benefit: Payable for the life of the spouse.

(b) Supplements and Temporary Pensions: Payable for the life of the Participant, but not beyond age 62 (extended beyond 62 for participants satisfying the Age Creep criteria to the Social Security retirement age in which 80% of the normal benefit is payable).

(c) Regular Pensions:

- Automatic form for single Participants: Single life annuity.
- Automatic surviving spouse option for married Participants: For most retirements a reduced 65% contingent annuity with the spouse as contingent annuitant. The reduction is 5% plus/minus 0.5% for each year above five that the spouse is younger/older than the Participant, respectively (reduction not less than zero). The reduction is restored if the spouse dies before the participant. For participants whose early retirement reduction is restored at age 62, the joint and survivor reduction is based on the post 62 benefit. For disability retirements before age 55 with less than 30 years of service, the continuation percentage is 50% (instead of 65%), the reduction is actuarial equivalent (instead of 0.5% per year) and the benefit payable to the surviving spouse is deferred until the date in which the participant would have attained age 55. The standard automatic spouse provisions apply once the disability pensioner attains age 55.
- Other options: The Plan offers optional contingent annuitant forms.

(d) Lump Sums: Through the UAW Special Separation Program and Tonawanda Forge IAM Closing Separation Program, lump sum payments were added to the plan. Additionally, alternative payees may elect to receive their benefits as a lump sum.

Maximum Benefit

No benefit payable to a Participant can exceed the IRC Section 415 limit for the plan year.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Coordination with GM Pension Plan

For GM employees who became AAM employees on March 1, 1994:

- If the employee retires from AAM or GM on or before September 14, 1996, the GM Pension Plan will pay the full benefit for AAM and GM service. AAM will pay GM the lump sum value of the benefit for AAM service.
- The GM Pension Plan will recognize AAM service for eligibility.
- They are considered Transitioned Associates.
- Benefits will be determined based on total credited service with both AAM and GM and then allocated to the respective plans in proportion to service with each employer.
- AAM supplements will not be reduced by basic benefits for employees with 30+ years of credited service on March 1, 1994.
- AAM will pay a benefit until age 62 based on combined AAM/GM service to any mutually satisfactory retirement from AAM who does not qualify for normal, regular early or disability retirement under the GM plan.

Benefit Restrictions

As of September 29, 2009, the plan was placed under full benefit restrictions such that no lump sums may be paid from the plan and the plan continued under full accelerated payment restrictions for 2010 and 2011. There were no restrictions on benefit accruals during 2009 due to WRERA allowing a look back to prior AFTAPs. There were restrictions on accruals effective January 1, 2010, but these have since been lifted due to subsequent legislation (Preservation of Access to Care for Medicare Beneficiaries and Pension Relief Act of 2010) that allows using prior AFTAPs for this purpose. Restrictions on accruals were in place as of January 1, 2011 and as of January 1, 2012. However, the plan was re-certified as of September 14, 2012, allowing benefit accruals to resume and changing the restrictions on lump sums to partial distributions. The plan was certified on March 29, 2013 lifting restrictions on lump sum distributions.

Plan Changes since Prior Valuation

Effective October 1, 2022, the lookback month for applicable interest rates used for Section IRC Section 417(e) purposes was amended from November to August. For benefits commencing during the transition period from October 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023, applicable interest rates are determined using the lookback month basis (November or August) that results in a favorable result for plan participants.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

B.3 Colfor Hourly

Colfor Hourly Plan Provisions	
Effective Date	April 1, 2000 Restated within the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 and amended through the end of 2022.
Employees Covered	Any employee of Colfor Manufacturing, Inc. who is a member of the Union, whose employment is governed by the terms of the Collective Bargaining Agreement, and who was hired before June 4, 2005.
Plan Year	First: April 1, 2000 to December 31, 2000, second and later: calendar years beginning on or after January 1, 2001.
Date of Participation	The January 1 or July 1 following the attainment of age 21 with one Year of Service as an hourly employee covered by the Collective Bargaining Agreement, assuming that the individual was not an eligible employee as of the effective date. If an employee was a covered employee as of the effective date and had already met the age and service requirements for participation at that time, the employee's date of participation is April 1, 2000.
Grandfathered Participants	Participants who are active and at least age 60 as of September 1, 2010.
Freeze Date	Benefits were frozen on September 1, 2010 for non-grandfathered participants and benefits will be frozen on June 6, 2014 for grandfathered participants.
2014 Window Benefit	In the fall of 2014, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, terminated vested participants were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2014. Alternatively, participants could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

2019 Window Benefit	In the fall of 2019, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, eligible terminated participants and surviving spouses were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2019. Alternatively, participants and surviving spouses could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.
2021 Retiree Annuity Purchase	In November 2021, retirees and in-payment beneficiaries in all subplans with monthly benefits less than or equal to $1,000, who were in-payment as of January 1, 2021, were settled through the purchase of an annuity contract. Assets and liabilities for the affected participants and beneficiaries were transferred to American International Group (AIG) for payments commencing January 1, 2022. Participants and beneficiaries were excluded if their benefit was impacted by a QDRO, they were disabled retirees who had not yet reached age 55, they had retiree medical coverage, they resided out of the US, or they had other administrative complexities.

Definitions

Accrued Benefit	Monthly single life annuity payable at age 65 equal to the sum of: • $20 times benefit service credited prior to June 1, 2005 • $21 times benefit service credited from June 1, 2005 to June 1, 2007 • $22 times benefit service credited from June 1, 2007 to June 1, 2008 • $23 times benefit service credited from June 1, 2008 to June 1, 2009 • $24 times benefit service credited after June 1, 2009
Year of Service	A consecutive 12-month period during which 1,000 hours of service are credited. Service for eligibility purposes continues beyond freeze date.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Benefit Service	One year of Benefit Service for each calendar year after April 1, 2000 during which the Participant has worked 1,801 hours. If employee became a participant on April 1, 2000, then benefit service is granted beginning on April 1, 1999. Partial credit is given for a calendar year in which less than 1,801 hours but more than 1,000 hours are worked. Service rendered prior to April 1, 1999 shall be disregarded. Benefit service will cease as of the freeze date noted above.
Normal Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following attainment of age 65.
Late Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date.

Benefits at Retirement

Normal Retirement Benefit	Eligibility**:** Termination of employment on Normal Retirement Date. Benefit**:** The Accrued Benefit determined at Normal Retirement Date.
Early Retirement	Eligibility: Termination of employment after completion of 5 Years of Service and attainment of age 55, but before Normal Retirement Date. Benefit: The Accrued Benefit at date of early retirement, reduced 6.0% for each year that early commencement precedes age 65.
Late Retirement	Eligibility: Termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date. Benefit: The Accrued Benefit determined at Late Retirement Date.
Deferred Vested Retirement	Eligibility: Termination of employment after completion of 5 Years of Service and before eligibility for retirement. Benefit: The full Accrued Benefit is payable at age 65. The benefit payable at Normal Retirement Date is payable upon request as early as age 55, reduced for early commencement as described in the Early Retirement section above.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Preretirement Surviving Spouse's Benefit

Eligibility: Married Participants who die after having completed 5 Years of Service and before having commenced benefits.

Benefit: A pension beginning on the spouse's benefit commencement date and payable for the life of the spouse. The spouse's benefit commencement date is the later of (a) the first day of the month following the Participant's death and (b) the earliest date on which the Participant could have elected to begin receiving a pension. The amount of the spouse's pension is 50% of the pension (based on the pension accrued by the Participant at death) that would have been payable to the Participant commencing on the spouse's benefit commencement date under the normal form of payment applicable to a married Participant.

Normal Form of Payment

(a) Single Participants and Participants Married less than 1 year: Straight Life Annuity.

(b) All other: 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity. The benefit payable to the Participant is 93% of the Accrued Benefit otherwise payable, if the Participant and spouse are within 5 years of age. If the age difference is greater than 5 years, the reduction shall be the actuarial equivalent of the Straight Life Annuity form of payment, computed using the Uninsured Pensioner's Mortality Table of 1994 and an interest rate assumption of 8%.

Alternate Forms of Payment

(a) 75% Joint and Survivor Annuity

(b) Lump Sums: Lump sums are paid automatically to Participants whose employer-provided pensions have lump sum values of less than $1,000 to the participant or $5,000 to the beneficiary of a pre-retirement death benefit or an alternate payee. Alternate payees may elect to receive the accrued benefit in a single lump sum, regardless of the value. Lump sum values are based on the applicable interest rates which are the 3-segment corporate-bond rate basis under PPA with a lookback month of August and the applicable mortality table which is the IRS Prescribed Mortality for the Plan Year during which the participants' annuity starting date occurs.

Maximum Benefit

No benefit payable to a Participant can exceed the IRC Section 415 limit for the plan year.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Plan Changes since Prior Valuation	Effective October 1, 2022, the lookback month for applicable interest rates used for Section IRC Section 417(e) purposes was amended from November to August. For benefits commencing during the transition period from October 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023, applicable interest rates are determined using the lookback month basis (November or August) that results in a favorable result for plan participants.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

B.4 MSP Hourly

MSP Hourly Plan Provisions	
Effective Date	April 1, 2001 Restated within the American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 and amended through the end of 2022.
Employees Covered	Any employee of MSP Team, LLC, who is member of the Union and whose employment is governed by the terms of the Collective Bargaining Agreement and who was hired on or before April 17, 2009.
Plan Year	First: April 1, 2001 to December 31, 2001, second and later: calendar years beginning on or after January 1, 2002.
Date of Participation	The January 1 or July 1 following the attainment of age 21 with one Year of Service as an hourly employee covered by the Collective Bargaining Agreement, assuming that the individual was not an eligible employee as of the effective date. If an employee was a covered employee as of the effective date and had already met the age and service requirements for participation at the time, the employee's date of participation is April 1, 2001.
Grandfathered Participants	Participants who are active and are retirement eligible by April 1, 2017.
Freeze Date	Benefits were frozen on August 5, 2013 for non-grandfathered participants and benefits will be frozen on April 30, 2017 for grandfathered participants.
2014 Window Benefit	In the fall of 2014, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, terminated vested participants were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2014. Alternatively, participants could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

2019 Window Benefit

In the fall of 2019, there was a limited time program called the AAM Pension Payout Offer. Under this program, eligible terminated participants and surviving spouses were offered a lump sum or immediate annuity as of December 1, 2019. Alternatively, participants and surviving spouses could take no action under the program and would still be entitled to their annuity benefit upon attainment of retirement eligibility.

2021 Retiree Annuity Purchase

In November 2021, retirees and in-payment beneficiaries in all subplans with monthly benefits less than or equal to $1,000, who were in-payment as of January 1, 2021, were settled through the purchase of an annuity contract. Assets and liabilities for the affected participants and beneficiaries were transferred to American International Group (AIG) for payments commencing January 1, 2022. Participants and beneficiaries were excluded if their benefit was impacted by a QDRO, they were disabled retirees who had not yet reached age 55, they had retiree medical coverage, they resided out of the US, or they had other administrative complexities.

Accrued Benefit

Monthly single life annuity payable at age 65 equal to the sum of:

- $20 times benefit service credited prior to January 1, 2004
- $22 times benefit service credited from January 1, 2004 to April 1, 2005
- $24 times benefit service credited after April 1, 2005

Year of Service

A consecutive 12-month period during which 1,000 hours of service are credited.

Benefit Service

Except as noted below, one year of Benefit Service for each calendar year after April 1, 2001 during which the Participant has worked 1,801 hours. Partial credit is given for a calendar year in which less than 1,801 hours, but more than 1,000 hours are worked. Service rendered prior the effective date shall be disregarded.

Effective January 1, 2017, the plan was amended to provide one year of Benefit Service on April 30, 2017 applicable to the 2017 plan year for Grandfathered Participants who work a minimum of 500 hours between January 1, 2017 and April 30, 2017 inclusive.

Normal Retirement Date

The first day of the month coincident with or next following attainment of age 65.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Late Retirement Date	The first day of the month coincident with or next following termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date.

Benefits at Retirement

Normal Retirement	Eligibility**:** Termination of employment on Normal Retirement Date. Benefit**:** The Accrued Benefit determined at Normal Retirement Date.
Early Retirement	Eligibility**:** Termination of employment after completion of 5 Years of Service and attainment of age 55, but before Normal Retirement Date. Benefit**:** The Accrued Benefit at date of early retirement reduced 6.0% for each year that early commencement precedes age 65.
Late Retirement	Eligibility**:** Termination of employment after Normal Retirement Date. Benefit**:** The Accrued Benefit determined at Late Retirement Date.
Deferred Vested Retirement	Eligibility**:** Termination of employment after completion of 5 Years of Service and before eligibility for retirement. Benefit: The full Accrued Benefit is payable at age 65. The benefit payable at Normal Retirement Date is payable upon request as early as age 55, reduced for early commencement as described in the Early Retirement section above.
Pre-retirement Surviving Spouse's Benefit	Eligibility**:** Married Participants who die after having completed 5 Years of Service and before having commenced benefits. Benefit: A pension beginning on the spouse's benefit commencement date and payable for the life of the spouse. The spouse's benefit commencement date is the later of (a) the first day of the month following the Participant's death and (b) the earliest date on which the Participant could have elected to begin receiving a pension. The amount of the spouse's pension is 50% of the pension (based on the pension accrued by the Participant at death) that would have been payable to the Participant commencing on the spouse's benefit commencement date under the normal form of payment applicable to a married Participant.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Normal Form of Payment

(a) Single Participants and Participants married less than 1 year: Straight Life Annuity.

(b) All other: 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity. The benefit payable to the Participant is 93% of the Accrued Benefit otherwise payable, if the Participant and spouse are within 5 years of age. If the age difference is greater than 5 years, the reduction shall be the actuarial equivalent of the Straight Life Annuity form of payment, computed using the Uninsured Pensioner's Mortality Table of 1994 and an interest rate assumption of 8%.

Alternate Forms of Payment

(a) 75% Joint and Survivor Annuity

(b) Lump Sums: Lump sums are paid automatically to Participants whose employer-provided pensions have lump sum values of less than $1,000 to the participant or $5,000 to the beneficiary of a pre-retirement death benefit or an alternate payee. Alternate payees may elect to receive the accrued benefit in a single lump sum, regardless of the value. Lump sum values are based on the applicable interest rates which are the 3-segment corporate-bond rate basis under PPA with a lookback month of August and the applicable mortality table which is the IRS Prescribed Mortality for the Plan Year during which the participants' annuity starting date occurs.

Maximum Benefit

No benefit payable to a Participant can exceed the IRC Section 415 limit for the plan year.

Plan Changes Since Prior Valuation

Effective October 1, 2022, the lookback month for applicable interest rates used for Section IRC Section 417(e) purposes was amended from November to August. For benefits commencing during the transition period from October 1, 2022 to December 31, 2023, applicable interest rates are determined using the lookback month basis (November or August) that results in a favorable result for plan participants.

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN
(Federal Employer Identification Number: 38-3138388; Plan Number: 001)

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) (Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4i)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

Party-in-Interest	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment (Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, and Par or Maturity Value)	Cost	Current Value
	Registered Investment Companies:			
*	SEI Large Cap Disciplined Equity Fund	956,408.996 shares	$ 10,396,093	$ 9,812,756
*	SEI Small/Mid Cap Equity Fund	999,653.322 shares	11,083,847	9,726,627
*	SEI World Equity Exchange U.S. Fund, Class A	1,474,807.732 shares	17,517,125	17,299,495
*	SEI Global Managed Volatility Fund	1,596,237.397 shares	18,851,836	17,239,364
*	SEI U.S. Managed Volatility Fund	905,028.530 shares	11,910,926	9,810,509
*	SEI Long Duration Credit Fund, Class A	6,501,628.268 shares	65,880,327	53,638,433
*	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A	11,603,842.197 shares	112,031,323	103,622,311
*	SEI Emerging Markets Equity Fund	696,674.807 shares	7,582,418	7,468,354
*	SEI Emerging Markets Debt Fund	859,239.375 shares	8,127,321	7,389,459
*	SEI High Yield Bond Fund	1,034,463.054 shares	8,636,817	7,375,722
			272,018,033	243,383,030
	U.S. Government Agency Bonds:			
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date May 15, 2030: 3,548,000.000 units	2,768,047	2,763,892
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date May 15, 2033: 16,852,000.000 units	11,759,039	11,581,706
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2038: 21,492,000.000 units	12,061,396	11,515,843
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date February 15, 2043: 6,696,000.000 units	3,068,221	2,877,070
	U.S. Treasury strips	Zero coupon bonds, maturity date August 15, 2052: 4,403,000.000 units	1,551,265	1,420,188
			31,207,968	30,158,699
	Property Fund:			
*	SEI Core Property Collective Investment Trust	4,880.832 shares	7,264,836	16,302,763
			$ 310,490,837	$ 289,844,492

* – Represents party-in-interest

There were no investment assets reportable as acquired and disposed of during the year ended December 31, 2023.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 26a
Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2023

	Attained Years of Credited Service[1]										
Attained Age	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over	Total
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
40-44	9	14	17	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	48
45-49	6	19	46	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	101
50-54	5	24	58	98	4	2	0	0	0	0	191
55-59	2	19	55	81	9	9	0	0	0	0	175
60-64	3	14	43	56	19	9	4	5	0	1	154
65-69	4	8	13	23	23	9	5	5	3	2	95
70 & over	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	3	0	4	12
Total	32	101	237	299	57	29	9	13	3	7	787

[1] Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.

Plan Name: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 38-3138388 / 001
Plan Sponsor: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V
Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis

• Applicable month	September Lookback
• Interest rate basis	3-Segment Rates

Interest rates	**Reflecting Stabilization**	**Not Reflecting Stabilization**
• First segment rate	4.75%	1.41%
• Second segment rate	5.00%	3.09%
• Third segment rate	5.74%	3.58%
• Effective interest rate	5.22%	3.19%

• Cash balance interest crediting rate	Actual rate (3.89% in 2023) linearly grading to a long term assumption of 150 basis points less the plan's pension cost discount rate (currently 4.00%) over 5 years.

Annual rates of increase

• Salaries	N/A
• Future Social Security wage bases	N/A

Plan-related expenses	Normal cost includes a provision for administrative expenses. The amount included for plan related expenses is $4,816,332 determined by taking previous year's actual administrative expenses adjusted for changes in the PBGC premium.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date

The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

Mortality

- Healthy

Separate rates for non-annuitants (based on RP-2014 "Employees" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backwards to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2021) and annuitants (based on RP-2014 "Healthy Annuitants" table without collar or amount adjustments, adjusted backward to 2006 with MP-2014, and then projected forward with a static projection as specified in the regulations under §1.430(h)(3)-1 using Scale MP-2021).

- Disabled

Same as healthy mortality.

Termination

Salaried

Participants with GM service are assumed to remain active until attaining retirement eligibility. Participants without GM service are assumed to terminate based on rates that vary by age and service. Sample rates per 100 participants are as follows:

Age at Entry	Service			
	0	*1*	*5*	*10*
22	19.9	11.1	11.2	0.0
27	17.9	9.0	10.3	3.4
32	19.4	9.0	8.1	3.1
37	19.3	8.8	7.7	2.2
42	18.3	8.0	6.5	1.3
47	20.2	8.0	5.9	0.9
52	16.3	7.5	5.3	0.7

Hourly

Participants with GM service are assumed to remain active until attaining retirement eligibility (including all grandfathered participants). Participants without GM service are assumed to terminate based on rates that vary by age and service (the SOA Combined Termination Table). Sample rates per 100 participants are as follows:

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Age at Entry	Service			
	0	*2*	*5*	*10*
22	24.1	19.6	15.0	0.0
27	20.4	15.3	10.0	0.0
32	18.3	12.6	7.8	5.5
37	16.3	11.0	6.7	4.7
42	16.1	9.7	5.8	3.9
47	15.3	9.5	5.6	3.7
52	14.4	9.5	5.0	3.4

Colfor and MSP Hourly

Rates that vary by age and service. Sample rates per 100 Participants are as follows:

Age	Service		
	0	*1*	*5*
22	35.0	27.0	10.0
27	35.0	27.0	8.7
32	35.0	27.0	5.5
37	35.0	27.0	2.9
42	35.0	27.0	1.5
47	35.0	27.0	0.5
52	35.0	27.0	0.3

Disability

Salaried and Hourly

Rates varying by age. Sample annual rates per 100 Participants are as follows:

Age	Male	Female
25	0.05	0.06
40	0.14	0.20
55	0.96	0.85

Colfor Hourly, MSP Hourly, and Cash Balance

Since there is no special disability benefit, assumed incidence of disability is included in the termination assumption.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Retirement

Rates that vary by age and service. Sample annual rates of retirement per 100 Participants are as follows:

Salaried

Salaried Rates (includes all Cash Balance)		
Age	Hired < 1988	Hired > 1987
50	3	0
55	5	2
60	35	10
62	40	30
65	100	100

Hourly

For grandfathered participants, frozen transfers to GM and remaining IAM participants:

Age	Service	Rate
50	30	20.76
55	30	28.11
60	10	3.65
60	30	45.00

Participants who did not retire before age 65 are assumed to retire at age 65.

For non-grandfathered participants:

Age	Rate
50	0
55	5
60	12
62	25
65	100

Colfor and MSP Hourly

Age	Rate
50	0
55	5
60	12
62	25
65	100

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Benefit commencement date:	
• Preretirement death benefit	The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55.
• Retirement benefit	Upon termination of employment
Form of payment	*Salaried Cash Balance*: 90% elect lump sum, 10% elect annuity *All Other Benefit Structures:* 100% elect annuity
Percent married	*Salaried:* 85% of males; 40% of females. *Hourly*: 75% of males; 25% of females. *Colfor and MSP Hourly*: 76.5% of males; 49.5% of females.
Percent electing joint and survivor coverage	Of those assumed to elect an annuity: *Salaried:* 100% of married males; 50% of married females *Hourly:* 100% of married males; 33.3% of married females *Colfor and MSP Hourly*: 100% of married males; 100% of married females
Spouse's age	Wives 3 years younger than husbands.
Terminated vested participant benefit commencement date	*Salaried Cash Balance*: It is assumed active participants who terminate with vested benefits commence their benefits at age 55 (or at termination if later). *All Other Benefit Structures:* It is assumed terminated vested participants commence their benefits at age 60.
Timing of benefit payments	Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Actuarial Methods

Valuation date	First day of plan year
Funding target	Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Target normal cost	Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.
Actuarial value of assets	Smoothed Value of Assets: Average of market values (adjusted for contributions, benefit/expense payments, and expected investment returns) as of valuation date and prior two valuation dates.
Benefits not valued	Except as noted here, all benefits described in the summary of plan provisions section were valued. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with the plan sponsor and, based on that review, is not aware of any other significant benefits required to be valued that were not. The Salaried, Colfor and MSP Hourly benefits pay small benefits (with a present value up to $1,000) in a single lump sum payment. Such lump sums are not explicitly valued; rather, such participants' benefits are valued using the benefit choice assumptions described above. For the Hourly plan structure, the Mutually Satisfactory Retirement ("MSR") provision was not valued as it is assumed not to be triggered. WTW has reviewed the plan provisions with the plan sponsor and, based on that review, is not aware of any other significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Sources of Data and Other Information

WTW used asset data supplied by the trustee. AAM, through its third party administration system, furnished participant data as of January 1, 2023. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with AAM, assumptions or estimates were made by the WTW actuaries when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date.

Additional information about the data review and assumptions is outlined in our emails and any accompanying Excel files sent to AAM on July 17, 2023. A summary of assumptions is as follows:

Data carried from prior year valuations: certain data fields are generally carried from the prior valuation when the information is not provided on the current year source file(s), including: beneficiary birth date, beneficiary gender, and the portion of vesting service attributable to service with General Motors ("GM") for "Active Transfer" records. For current year records provided with an "Active Transfer" valuation status, VestingServiceGM information is carried from the prior year and increased by 1 year of service. Note, beginning with the 1/1/2022 census data, WTW calculated and reflected a one-time estimate of the VestingServiceGM for "Active Transfer" records (a file with documentation of those estimates was originally provided to AAM on August 12, 2022) and WTW has continued to rely on those estimates as the underlying source of the VestingServiceGM data for the current valuation, and WTW intends to continue to do so for future valuations absent better information being available in the future.

Estimated accrued benefits were assumed for certain inactive deferred participants for valuation purposes. The accrued benefit was estimated as part of a prior lump sum offering project.

Vesting Service (total AAM plus GM service) for Active Transfer Records: due to the "Vesting Service" field in the source file being unavailable for Active Transfer records, WTW estimates the value based on elapsed time between the Hire Date provided in the source file and census date.

Date of Payment Change: assumed to be age 62 if not provided in the source file.

Beneficiary gender and beneficiary birth date: for surviving beneficiaries of deceased participants and contingent annuitants of living participants, if not provided on source files or carried from prior year, beneficiary gender is assumed to be the opposite of the participant gender, and beneficiary birth date is assumed to be +/-3 years relative to the participant birth date.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Discount rate	The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.
Administrative expenses	Plan-related expenses expected to be paid from the trust during the plan year are determined by taking the previous year's actual administrative expenses adjusted for changes in the PBGC premium.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Healthy Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Disabled mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination	Termination rates were based on a past experience study, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.
Retirement	Retirement rates were based on a past experience study, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.
Form of payment	The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take joint and survivor annuities, and the assumed survivor percentages, are based on observed experience from a past experience study.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions and methods since prior valuation

- The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC §430.
- The mortality table used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated to include one additional year of projected mortality improvement, as required by IRC §430.
- The long-term cash balance interest crediting rate was changed from 1.45% to 4.00% for funding target purposes.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 32
Schedule of Amortization Bases
as of January 1, 2023

	Type of Base	Date Established	Remaining Amortization Period (Years)	Outstanding Balance	Amortization Payment
1	Shortfall	01/01/2023	15.00000	33,395,297	3,058,365
2	Shortfall	01/01/2022	14.00000	2,260,228	217,032
Total				35,655,525	3,275,397

Plan Name: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 38-3138388 / 001
Plan Sponsor: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 24
Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The long-term cash balance interest crediting rate was changed from 1.45% to 4.00%.

Plan Name:	American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN:	38-3138388 / 001
Plan Sponsor:	American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
Valuation Date:	January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
EIN/PN	38-3138388 / 001
Plan Name	American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
Valuation Date	January 1, 2023
Enrolled Actuary	Margaret E. Smith
Enrollment Number	23-08104

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 15
Reconciliation of differences between valuation results and amounts used to calculate AFTAP
as of January 1, 2023

The AFTAP reported on line 15 is the final certified AFTAP for the plan year and does not correspond to the valuation results reported on this SB.

The AFTAP reported on line 15 was certified on September 28, 2023 and reflects an adjustment to both the Actuarial Value of Assets and Funding Target for annuity purchases for NHCEs in the prior two years.

Date of AFTAP certification/ recertification	AFTAP	Description and the amount of each adjustment to the funding target, AVA, carryover balance, prefunding balance
September 28, 2023	91.49%	Annuity purchases during 2021 added to funding target and AVA: $96,990,000.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 22
Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
as of January 1, 2023

The average retirement age for Line 22 was calculated by determining the average age at retirement for those current active participants expected to reach retirement, based on all current decrements assumed. The average expected retirement age is 64 as of the valuation date. Sample retirement rates are listed below:

Salaried Rates (includes all Cash Balance)		
Age	Hired < 1988	Hired > 1987
50	0.03	0.00
55	0.05	0.02
60	0.35	0.10
62	0.40	0.30
65	1.00	1.00

Hourly Rates (grandfathered participants, frozen transfers to GM, and remaining IAM participants)		
Age	Service	Rate
50	30	0.2076
55	30	0.2811
60	10	0.0365
60	30	0.4500

Hourly Rates (non-grandfathered participants), Colfor and MSP Hourly Rates	
Age	Rate
50	0.00
55	0.05
60	0.12
62	0.25
65	1.00

Plan Name: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 38-3138388 / 001
Plan Sponsor: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 26b
Schedule of Projection of Expected Benefit Payments

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2023	489,322	1,252,841	19,063,748	20,805,911
2024	960,088	2,179,985	18,712,603	21,852,676
2025	1,328,120	2,464,118	18,402,574	22,194,812
2026	1,721,747	2,792,718	18,094,074	22,608,539
2027	1,974,964	3,155,592	17,761,029	22,891,585
2028	2,210,032	3,482,964	17,404,486	23,097,482
2029	2,480,798	3,883,106	16,999,625	23,363,529
2030	2,732,982	4,339,176	16,564,083	23,636,241
2031	2,872,704	4,794,822	16,089,931	23,757,457
2032	3,015,572	5,157,115	15,572,914	23,745,601
2033	3,155,986	5,409,269	15,017,583	23,582,838
2034	3,176,915	5,634,573	14,421,624	23,233,112
2035	3,229,676	5,816,647	13,788,740	22,835,063
2036	3,280,264	5,906,979	13,119,544	22,306,787
2037	3,335,775	5,878,135	12,410,994	21,624,904
2038	3,330,502	5,842,396	11,675,837	20,848,735
2039	3,271,178	5,802,139	10,919,521	19,992,838
2040	3,201,992	5,709,661	10,145,956	19,057,609
2041	3,141,799	5,596,769	9,367,260	18,105,828
2042	3,081,977	5,473,262	8,589,436	17,144,675
2043	3,012,196	5,338,532	7,815,256	16,165,984
2044	2,929,058	5,188,659	7,052,343	15,170,060
2045	2,831,144	5,025,011	6,310,417	14,166,572
2046	2,726,845	4,851,372	5,596,426	13,174,643
2047	2,629,963	4,666,595	4,916,909	12,213,467
2048	2,539,121	4,468,800	4,277,777	11,285,698
2049	2,444,791	4,259,659	3,684,092	10,388,542
2050	2,342,882	4,040,557	3,139,829	9,523,268
2051	2,234,441	3,812,713	2,647,651	8,694,805
2052	2,120,538	3,577,661	2,208,814	7,907,013
2053	2,001,783	3,337,179	1,823,137	7,162,099

Plan Name: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc. Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 38-3138388 / 001
Plan Sponsor: American Axle & Manufacturing, Inc.
Valuation Date: January 1, 2023

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Plan Year	Active Participants	Terminated Vested Participants	Retired Participants and Beneficiaries Receiving Payments	Total
2054	1,878,974	3,093,204	1,489,098	6,461,276
2055	1,753,254	2,847,772	1,204,009	5,805,035
2056	1,625,755	2,602,988	964,238	5,192,981
2057	1,497,687	2,361,003	765,456	4,624,146
2058	1,370,278	2,123,964	602,925	4,097,167
2059	1,244,756	1,893,993	471,763	3,610,512
2060	1,122,296	1,673,140	367,180	3,162,616
2061	1,003,998	1,463,324	284,672	2,751,994
2062	890,864	1,266,298	220,158	2,377,320
2063	783,785	1,083,576	170,068	2,037,429
2064	683,514	916,346	131,364	1,731,224
2065	590,633	765,403	101,540	1,457,576
2066	505,554	631,121	78,574	1,215,249
2067	428,503	513,449	60,871	1,002,823
2068	359,526	411,931	47,192	818,649
2069	298,508	325,759	36,589	660,856
2070	245,195	253,824	28,346	527,365
2071	199,190	194,791	21,917	415,898
2072	159,991	147,174	16,894	324,059

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN
(Federal Employer Identification Number: 38-3138388; Plan Number: 001)

SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS (Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4j)
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset (Including Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category i — A Transaction with Respect to Any Plan Asset Involving an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Plan Assets								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A: 2,986,765.000 shares	$ 26,223,797	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 26,223,797	$ 26,223,797	$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2031: 22,676,000.000 shares	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)
Category iii — A Series of Transactions Involving Securities of the Same Issue Which, When Aggregated, Involve an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Trust Assets								
SEI Private Trust Company	SEI Intermediate Duration Credit Fund, Class A: 14 purchases	$ 29,954,702	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 29,954,702	$ 29,954,702	$ -
SEI Private Trust Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds, maturity date November 15, 2031: 1 sale	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)

AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.
PENSION PLAN
(Federal Employer Identification Number: 38-3138388; Plan Number: 001)

SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS (Form 5500, Schedule H, Item 4j) (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset (Including Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category iv — A Series of Transactions Involving Securities with, or in Conjunction with, a Person with Which a Prior or Subsequent Single Transaction Involves an Amount in Excess of Five Percent of the Current Value of Plan Assets								
Goldman Sachs & Company	U.S. Treasury strips, zero coupon bonds:							
	Maturity date May 15, 2030	$ 2,768,047	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 2,768,047	$ 2,768,047	$ -
	Maturity date May 15, 2033	11,759,039	-	-	-	11,759,039	11,759,039	-
	Maturity date November 15, 2038	12,061,396	-	-	-	12,061,396	12,061,396	-
	Maturity date February 15, 2043	3,068,221	-	-	-	3,068,221	3,068,221	-
	Maturity date August 15, 2052	1,551,265	-	-	-	1,551,265	1,551,265	-
	Maturity date February 15, 2027	-	3,519,013	-	-	3,631,256	3,519,013	(112,243)
	Maturity date November 15, 2029	-	8,023,435	-	-	8,552,120	8,023,435	(528,685)
	Maturity date November 15, 2031	-	16,701,328	-	-	18,264,851	16,701,328	(1,563,523)
	Maturity date November 15, 2036	-	13,429,902	-	-	15,547,334	13,429,902	(2,117,432)
	Maturity date November 15, 2041	-	5,541,354	-	-	6,753,582	5,541,354	(1,212,228)
	Maturity date November 15, 2051	-	5,192,895	-	-	6,905,625	5,192,895	(1,712,730)

There were no transactions reportable under category ii.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

This Form Is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC. PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
AMERICAN AXLE & MANUFACTURING, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3138388

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [X] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023

2 Assets:

a Market value	2a	291,782,203
b Actuarial value	2b	320,960,423

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	2,851	213,924,367	213,924,367
b For terminated vested participants	1,651	68,645,186	68,645,186
c For active participants	787	33,132,687	39,690,006
d Total	5,289	315,702,240	322,259,559

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.22%
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	4,816,332
c Target normal cost	6c	4,816,332

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Margaret E. Smith MES
Signature of actuary

October 10, 2024
Date

Margaret E. Smith
Type or print name of actuary

2308104
Most recent enrollment number

Willis Towers Watson US LLC
Firm name

248-936-7700
Telephone number (including area code)

26555 EVERGREEN ROAD
SUITE 1600
SOUTHFIELD MI 48076
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	43,676,909
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	3,695,076
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	39,981,833
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of -14.07 %	0	-5,625,444
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.39 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	34,356,389

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.93 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	91.49 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	99.26 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

	1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
a Segment rates:	4.75 %	5.00 %	5.74%	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	64

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☒ Yes ☐ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	4,816,332
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	35,655,525	3,275,397
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	8,091,729

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	8,091,729	8,091,729

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☒ 2021