

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2002
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC. 210 S. WASHINGTON AVENUE MOBILE, AL 36602
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 251-470-0700
2d	Business code (see instructions) 561300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2024	JOSEPH COLLINS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1054
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 938 6a(2) 974 6b 54 6c 83 6d 1111 6e 0 6f 1111 6g(1) 521 6g(2) 564 6h 18
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☒ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier NATIONWIDE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
31-4156830	66869	GAP-CF-MD5W	564	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
--

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end **4** 277626**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end **5****6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
Specify nature of costs ▶**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 250132**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)** 25329
(2) Dividends and credits **7c(2)** 0
(3) Interest credited during the year **7c(3)** 5802
(4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
(5) Other (specify below) **7c(5)** 220

▶ LOAN PMT, FORF, ETC

(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 31351**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 281483**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 28709(2) Administration charge made by carrier **7e(2)** 3205(3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)**(4) Other (specify below) **7e(4)** 4

▶ LOAN PMT, FORF, ETC

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 31918**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 249565

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

No

Yes

☒
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

L&L FINANCIAL SERVICES

63-1238530

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 27 38 71	ADVISORY SERVICE PROVIDE	176751	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BENEFIT PROFESSIONALS, INC.

302 E. MAIN STREET
ALBARTVILLE, AL 35950

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
17 37 38 49 50 65 99	TPA	74446	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NATIONWIDE

31-4156830

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 18 37 38 49 50 59 60 61 63 64 65	RECORDKEEPER CUSTODIAN	56595	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BRINKER CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

13-4109249

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 27 38 71	ADVISORY	45083	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	170588	282271
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	205392	339547
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	15255942	19189612
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	250132	249565
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	15882054	20060995
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j	460	460
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	460	460
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	15881594	20060535

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1072089	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2464703	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	22283	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		3559075
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	18497	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		18497
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		2534423
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		6111995

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1558375	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1558375
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	176751	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	80635	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		257386
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1815761

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		4296234
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		341558
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		458851

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CERESA N. FRENKEL, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **72-1400033**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)
SLAVIC INTEGRATE ADMINISTRATION	65-0608221	001

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 31-1592130 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☒ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☐ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q704114A</u> .	

SCHEDULE MEP (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER RETIREMENT PLAN INFORMATION This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and Section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit Plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan administrator's name as shown on line 3a of Form 5500/Form 5500-SF EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.	D Administrator's EIN 63-1249564	

Part I	Type of Multiple-Employer Pension Plan. All multiple-employer pension plans must complete.
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1 Check the appropriate box to indicate type of multiple-employer pension plan. (Only defined contribution plans may check lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. Defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans not checking lines 1a, 1b, or 1c should check line 1d. See Instructions).

- a** ☐ association retirement plan (See 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- b** ☒ professional employer organization plan (PEO Plan) (See 29 CFR 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- c** ☐ pooled employer plan (PEP) (See 29 CFR 2510.3-44) (Complete Parts II and III)
- d** ☐ other multiple-employer pension plan (Describe) _____ (Complete Part II)

Part II	Participating Employer Information.
----------------	--

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan. **Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer ADVANCED INTEGRATED SECURITY, LLC	2b EIN 45-5516239	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 1.66	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 223858
2a Name of Participating Employer AL HILL'S BOILER SALES & REPAIR	2b EIN 63-0665692	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 6.73	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 2697669

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

2e Does the plan include any individuals not participating through an employer or who are individual working owners?	2e	☐ Yes ☒ No
2f If you answer "Yes" in line 2e, enter a good faith estimate of the percentage of total contributions made by all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a during the plan year.	2f	
2g If you answer "Yes" in Line 2e, enter the aggregate account balances for all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a.	2g	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

**Schedule MEP (2023)
v. 230728**

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
ALABAMA SCALE AND INSTRUMENT	63-1223963	1.09	594061
ANKERS SUBSEA	90-0691698	1.11	106602
BIG CHARLIE'S PRODUCE, LLC	11-3831766	0.56	274798
BRIAN HARDEN PLUMBING	43-2085796	1.35	115474
BUSINESS SOLUTIONS ASSOCIATES	63-1188385	1.36	105185
CLIMATEMP COOLING & HEATING, INC.	63-0943279	0.81	311436
CONNER & MCCONAGHY, INC.	45-5291153	1.53	1667941
CRESCENT CONSTRUCTION	26-2602539	1.47	161980
DANHART, LLC	87-4089986	4.50	282472

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
DAVIS-ROUSSEL	85-1242554	1.33	168941
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
DEARBORN YMCA	63-0301288	0.03	3373
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
DELTA SOUTH TITLE, INC.	26-2774916	2.13	429438
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT SERVICES INTL, INC.	54-1981291	6.07	1034225
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC.	63-1249564	4.27	716453
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
FORD LUMBER & MILLWORK COMPANY, INC.	63-1099765	0.00	394552
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
GNG PLUMBING	63-1022769	1.29	850952
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
GRACEPOINT HOME CARE, LLC DBA YOUR CHOICE SENIOR CARE	85-2520159	0.61	0
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
GRANT NICHOLS CONSTRUCTION	20-5004569	3.46	215343

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
HONEST AIR, LLC	81-0807445	0.73	9758
INFINITY BICYCLES	83-2479618	0.00	4696
L & M MARINE	37-2058730	1.07	51069
LAND & SEA MANAGEMENT, LLC	02-0648242	0.92	326529
LAWRENCE & LAWRENCE, PC	63-0655630	1.24	1274270
LCS CONSTRUCTION	85-2123610	5.18	406312
LD TRUCKING	63-1246779	0.00	23248
MM HOME MEDICAL, LLC	81-4804378	0.00	87603
MOBILE BAYKEEPER	63-1190615	0.00	9239

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Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

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Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
MOE'S BBQ	90-0893902	0.67	44050
2a Name of Participating Employer MOMENTUM TECHNOLOGIES	2b EIN 27-3002569	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 0.55	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 131015
2a Name of Participating Employer OGDEN & EPKER	2b EIN 42-1545065	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 4.92	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 900634
2a Name of Participating Employer PAVELKA INVESTMENTS	2b EIN 63-1146780	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 0.00	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 289773
2a Name of Participating Employer PERSONAL EDGE FITNESS	2b EIN 63-1243827	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 0.81	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 85763
2a Name of Participating Employer POLLMAN'S BAKE SHOP	2b EIN 63-0510195	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 0.00	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 133294
2a Name of Participating Employer PRO 1 PAINTERS	2b EIN 46-2057534	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 1.65	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 169965
2a Name of Participating Employer PHARMACEUTICAL TRADE SERVICES, INC.	2b EIN 64-0897326	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 1.26	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 355498
2a Name of Participating Employer ROWE PLUMBING	2b EIN 46-0782651	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 2.66	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 357575

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Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
ROYAL MANAGEMENT	63-1188003	0.51	132792
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SENTRY INSULATION, INC	63-1084162	0.37	67057
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
STEPHANIE'S FLOWERS	63-1003510	0.00	22250
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SUNSET POINTE, LLC	46-5593777	3.76	185964
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
TECHNORV, LLC	47-3905546	0.49	201465
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
VENIA PARTNERS	27-4476227	0.00	64697
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
ALABAMA HEAT EXCHANGERS	63-0941306	5.51	208213
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
CHEMSTATION GULF COAST	81-4337576	1.49	305345
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
DESOTO'S FOOD KITCHEN	20-0557976	2.49	94759

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Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
ECOVERY	26-2985579	1.45	46310
FIVE GUYS	83-0552532	0.71	54790
HERON LAKES COUNTRY CLUB	63-0338468	0.22	8500
MITCHELL CONTAINER SERVICES	63-0796558	3.11	117613
SARAH ZACCARO INC	47-2888252	0.68	33760
SURE MED	81-2287393	0.42	56190
THE GALLEY RESTAURANT	82-4126230	0.00	30697
BLAZER BOATS	84-2946597	2.45	161859
COBAL/COSMOS/MAGGIES/GT'S BAY	20-4549891	9.00	1713643

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Part II Participating Employer Information (Continued).

Use this page for additional participating employer information.

2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan.

Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).

2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
GULF STATE RUGS DBA TEAGUE BRO	63-0937799	0.22	59962
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
TIDE MOVING & STORAGE	72-1528579	0.00	654727
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
SE MACHINE/A&S/NO COPPER	82-3794245	0.37	0
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
MAYHALL SERVICE GROUP DBA SERVPRO	45-4616925	0.00	22222
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
2a Name of Participating Employer	2b EIN	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer
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Part III	Pooled Employer Plan Information
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Line 3. All Pooled employer plans must answer all of the questions in Part III, in addition to completing all of Parts I and II.

- 3a

Is the pooled plan provider (identified as the plan sponsor and administrator in Part II of the Form 5500) currently in compliance with the Form PR (Pooled Plan Provider Registration Statement) requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-44)

☐ Yes ☐ No
- 3b

If line 3a is "Yes", enter the ACK ID for the most recent Form PR that was required to be filed under the Form PR filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid ACK ID will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

ACK ID

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) PLAN

Mobile, Alabama

Independent Auditor's Report

Financial Statements
And Supplementary Financial Information

Years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

ELM STAFFING, INC.
401(K) PLAN
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	3-6
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS December 31, 2023 and 2022	7
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, Year ended December 31, 2023	8
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	9-15
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD December 31, 2023	17-19

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

ELM Staffing, Inc.
§401(K) PLAN
Mobile, Alabama

To the Trustees of
ELM Staffing, Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note J to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section-

the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.¹
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ELM Staffing, Inc. §401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule of Assets as of or for the year ended December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulation for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion-

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulation for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA
- the information in the supplemental scedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an instituion that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)

Ceresa M. Frenkel, P.C.

Mobile, Alabama
October 11, 2024

ELM Staffing, Inc
401(K) Plan

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Investments (Fair Value)	\$ 19,439,177	\$ 15,506,074
Receivables:		
Employer Contributions	282,271	170,588
Participant Loans	<u>339,547</u>	<u>205,392</u>
Total Receivables	<u>621,818</u>	<u>375,980</u>
Total assets	20,060,995	15,882,054
LIABILITIES		
Other Liabilities	460	460
Participant excess contributions payable	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>460</u>	<u>460</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 20,060,535</u>	<u>\$ 15,881,594</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Year ended December 31, 2023

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:

Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments	\$ 2,534,423
Miscellaneous Income	-

Total Investment Income	2,534,423
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Interest from Participant Loans	18,497
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Contributions:

Participant	2,464,703
Employer	1,072,089
Other	22,283
Transfers	341,558

Total Contributions	3,900,633
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Total Additions	6,453,553
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DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Administrative expenses	257,386
Transfers to another plan	458,851
Benefits paid to participants	1,558,375

Total deductions	2,274,612
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Net Increase (Decrease)	4,178,941
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Net assets available for benefit

Beginning of Year	15,881,594
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Net assets available for benefit

End of Year	\$ 20,060,535
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note A - Description of Plan:

The following brief description of ELM Staffing, Inc. 401(K) Plan is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan booklet for more complete information.

1. General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan established by ELM Staffing, Inc. (the "Sponsor") under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), which includes a qualified deferred arrangement as described in Section 401(k) of the IRC, for the benefit of eligible employees of the Company. Any salaried or commissioned employee of the Sponsor who has completed one year of service and is at least twenty-one years of age is eligible to participate in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").
2. Plan Administration - The administration of the Plan is the responsibility of an administrator appointed by the Board of Directors of the Sponsor. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The trustee of the Plan is Joseph Collins.
3. Contributions - Each year, participants may contribute up to a maximum amount of 25% of the pretax Code Section 415(d) annual compensation or \$22,500. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined contribution plans. The matching company contribution is discretionary.
4. Participant Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the salary deferred contribution, employer discretionary contribution, and allocations of plan earnings and administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.
5. Vesting - Participant's are 100% vested in their salary deferred account once an individual account is established. Participants are vested in their employer match account based on years of vested service in which the participant worked at least 1000 hours.
6. Payment of Benefits - On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant shall receive their vested interest in the form of a lump sum payment. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.
7. Forfeited Accounts - At December 31, 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$ 43,013. These accounts will be used to reduce future employer contributions. Also, in 2023, employer contributions were reduced by \$ 0 from forfeited nonvested accounts.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note A - Description of Plan (continued):

8. Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear a reasonable rate of interest which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined quarterly by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest is paid ratably through monthly payroll deductions.

Note B - Summary of Accounting Policies:

The following are the significant accounting policies followed by the Plan.

1. Basis of Accounting - The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.
2. Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.
3. Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair Value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note D for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

4. Payment of Benefits - Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.
5. Operating Expenses - Certain expenses incurred maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Certain investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments
6. Participant Loans - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are charged directly to the borrowing participant's account and are included in administrative expenses when incurred. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, no allowance for credit losses has been recorded. If a participant does not make loan repayments and the plan administrator considers the participant loan to be in default, the loan balance is reduced, and the delinquent participant note receivable is recorded as a benefit payment based on the terms of the Plan document.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note B - Summary of Accounting Policies (continued):

8. Subsequent Events - The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 11, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and noted no material events requiring disclosure.

Note C - Investments:

The Plan's investments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 consist of:

	2023	2022
Investments at fair value:		
Pooled Separate Accounts (Fair Value)	\$ 12,383,455	\$ 9,114,712
Mutual Funds	7,054,551	6,387,559
Self Directed Brokerage Account	1,171	3,803
	<u>\$ 19,439,177</u>	<u>\$ 15,506,074</u>

Note D - Fair Value Measurements:

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note D - Fair Value Measurements (continued):

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual funds and Pooled Separate Accounts: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds and Pooled Separate Accounts held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds and Pooled Separate Accounts by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Pooled Separate Accounts	\$ 12,383,455	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual Funds	7,054,551	-	-
Self Directed Brokerage Account	1,171	-	-
	<u>19,439,177</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 19,439,177</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note D - Fair Value Measurements (continued):

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Pooled Separate Accounts	\$ 9,114,712	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual Funds	6,387,559		
Self Directed Brokerage Account	3,803	-	
	<u>\$ 15,506,074</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Gains and losses included in changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, are reported in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments.

For the years ended December, 2023 and 2022, there were no significant transfers between levels 1 and 2 and no transfers in or out of level 3.

Note E - Plan Termination:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Trustees have a right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts. Any unallocated assets of the plan shall be allocated to participant accounts and distributed in such a manner as the Trustees may determine.

Note F - Concentration of Credit Risk:

The Plan maintains a cash account in an investment account. Accounts are guaranteed by the Savings Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) up to \$250,000.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note G - Tax Status:

The Plan adopted a Volume Submitter 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (VSPS Plan) sponsored by the third party administrator. The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the VSPS Plan sponsor by favorable opinion letter dated August 26, 2003, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan's opinion letter is being relied on by the Plan. Plan management believes the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the plan administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) for any uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

Note H - Party-in-Interest Transactions:

The Plan is serviced by L&L Financial Services as its investment advisor, Benefit Professionals, Inc. as its third-party administrator and Nationwide Financial Services, Inc. as its custodian and record-keeper. Certain Plan Investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Nationwide Financial Services, Inc. Nationwide Financial Services, Inc. is the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for the investment management services amounted to \$176,751 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

These transaction qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain fees incurred by the Plan for investment management and custodian services are paid through revenue sharing, rather than direct payment, and are included in net appreciation in fair value investments.

All of these party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023

Note I - Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note J - Information Prepared and Certified by Trustee :

As noted in the independent auditor's report, The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the auditor not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by the custodian, except for comparing information contained therein, as summarized below, to information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by the trustee.

	2023	2022
Investments, at fair value	\$ 19,778,724	\$ 15,711,466
Investment Income	\$ 2,534,423	\$ (2,490,812)

Information included in supplemental schedule on pages 14 to 16, excluding participant notes receivable.

Note K - Additional Disclosure:

The Plan contains none of the following:

- 1 Loans or Fixed Income Obligations in Default or Classified as Uncollectible
- 2 Leases in Default or Classified as Uncollectible
- 3 Nonexempt Transactions
- 4 Reportable Transactions
- 5 Delinquent Participant Contributions

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR

Plan Number 001

63-1249564

Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco Equity and Income Fund Class A	#	713
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco International Bond Fund A	#	545
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco Oppenheimer Gold & Special Minerals Fund A	#	108,182
	American Century Capital	American Century Value Fund A	#	384
	American High Income Trust	American Funds American High Income Trust Class R6	#	648
	American High Income Trust	American Funds Growth Fund of America	#	1,711
	American High Income Trust	American Funds New World R6	#	7,456
	AQR Funds	AQR Equity Market Neutral 1	#	110,637
	Artisan Partners Limited Partnership	Artisan International Value Fund	#	5,634
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock International Dividend Fund A	#	345
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock Strategic Income opportunities Fund	#	17,235
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock Strategic 80/20 Target Allocation	#	192,129
	Brown Advisory	Brown Advisory Sustainable Growth	#	15,951
	Cohen & Steers	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund	#	486
	Delaware Management Company	Delaware Ivy Asset Strategy Fund	#	349
	Deutsche DWS Income Trust	DWS High Income Fund	#	634
	Dimensional Fund Advisors	DFA US Small Cap Portfolio	#	165,627
	Doubleline Funds	Doubleline Core Fixed Income Fund	#	778,470
	Federated Investors	Federated Hermes Instl High Yield Bond	#	50,975
	Federated Investors	Government Obligations Fund	#	43,013
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	#	82,460
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity Advisor Strategic Dividend & Income Fund A	#	71,779
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index	#	562
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity US Bond Index	#	7,206
	Franklin Templeton	ClearBridge Large Cap Growth Fund	#	426
	Gateway Trust	Gateway Fund Class A	#	36,180
	Janus Henderson Investors US LLC	Janus Henderson Adaptive Risk Managed US Equity Fund	#	22,468
	JPMorgan Management Co	JPMorgan Equity Income Fund	#	81,401
	Metropolitan West Asset Management, LLC	Metropolitan West Ultra Short Bond	#	364,721

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR

Plan Number 001

63-1249564

Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pimco Investments, LLC	PIMCO Low Duration Fund A	#	280
	Pimco Investments, LLC	PIMCO International Bond Fund	#	258
	Principal Funds	Principal MidCap R6	#	15,352
	Putnam Investments	Putnam Large Cap Growth Fund	#	995,214
	Robert W. Baird & co.	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	#	101,262
	Van Eck Funds	Van Eck International Investors Gold Fund A	#	119,173
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	#	320,090
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Commodity Strategy	#	101,445
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Dividend Growth	#	275,822
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund	#	193,734
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard GNMA Fund	#	7,099
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	#	1,546
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard International Growth Fund	#	78,574
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard International Value Fund	#	122,698
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	#	130,567
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Investment Stock Index Fund	#	598,217
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund	#	534,786
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Value Index Fund	#	350,479
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund	#	495,478
	Victory Funds	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund	#	164,117
	Virtus Asset Trust	Virtus Zevenbergen Technology Fund	#	1,391
	Common/Collective Trust			
	Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide Fixed Select Contract	#	278,642

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR
Plan Number 001
63-1249564
Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Pooled Separate Accounts			
Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide Geneva Small Cap Growth Fund	#	46,426
Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide International Small Cap Fund	#	+
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2010 Index	#	70,066
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2015 Index	#	4,308
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2022 Index	#	13,281
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2025 Index	#	1,999,836
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2030 Index	#	2,748,883
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2035 Index	#	1,631,128
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2040 Index	#	1,390,587
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2045 Index	#	1,446,052
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2050 Index	#	833,124
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2055 Index	#	1,080,462
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2060 Index	#	544,874
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2065 Index	#	130,777
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle Index	#	443,651
			-
Self Directed Brokerage Account		#	1,171
** Participant Notes	Interest rates at 4.5% to 6.5%		339,547
			<u>\$ 19,778,724</u>

Cost information not required for participant-directed individual account plans.

** Denotes party-in-interest

Form 5500Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue ServiceDepartment of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4085 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089**2023****This Form is Open to Public Inspection****Part I Annual Report Identification Information**For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

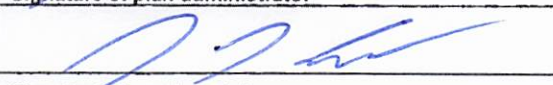
- A** This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a multiple-employer plan (filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- ☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
- B** This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report
- ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ☐
- D** Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program
- ☐ special extension (enter description) _____
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ☐

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan ELM STAFFING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
	1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2002
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) EMPLOYEE LIABILITY MANAGEMENT, INC. 210 S. WASHINGTON AVENUE MOBILE AL 36602	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 63-1249564
	2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 251-470-0700
	2d Business code (see instructions) 561300

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		<u>10/10/24</u>	JOSEPH COLLINS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE		<u>10/10/24</u>	JOSEPH COLLINS
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2023)
v. 2300728

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1,054
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d).	
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1) 938
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2) 974
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	6b 54
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c 83
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c.....	6d 1,111
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e 0
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e.....	6f 1,111
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	6g(1) 521
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	6g(2) 564
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6h 18
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the Instructions: 2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D	
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the Instructions:	

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	(1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) ☐ I (Financial Information - Small Plan)
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) ☒ A (Insurance Information) - Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) ☐ DCG (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached _____	(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)
(5) ☒ MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as Incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR

Plan Number 001

63-1249564

Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco Equity and Income Fund Class A	#	713
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco International Bond Fund A	#	545
	AIM Investment Funds	Invesco Oppenheimer Gold & Special Minerals Fund A	#	108,182
	American Century Capital	American Century Value Fund A	#	384
	American High Income Trust	American Funds American High Income Trust Class R6	#	648
	American High Income Trust	American Funds Growth Fund of America	#	1,711
	American High Income Trust	American Funds New World R6	#	7,456
	AQR Funds	AQR Equity Market Neutral 1	#	110,637
	Artisan Partners Limited Partnership	Artisan International Value Fund	#	5,634
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock International Dividend Fund A	#	345
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock Strategic Income opportunities Fund	#	17,235
	BlackRock Capital Appreciation	BlackRock Strategic 80/20 Target Allocation	#	192,129
	Brown Advisory	Brown Advisory Sustainable Growth	#	15,951
	Cohen & Steers	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund	#	486
	Delaware Management Company	Delaware Ivy Asset Strategy Fund	#	349
	Deutsche DWS Income Trust	DWS High Income Fund	#	634
	Dimensional Fund Advisors	DFA US Small Cap Portfolio	#	165,627
	Doubleline Funds	Doubleline Core Fixed Income Fund	#	778,470
	Federated Investors	Federated Hermes Instl High Yield Bond	#	50,975
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	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity Advisor Strategic Dividend & Income Fund A	#	71,779
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index	#	562
	Fidelity Management and Research Co. LLC	Fidelity US Bond Index	#	7,206
	Franklin Templeton	ClearBridge Large Cap Growth Fund	#	426
	Gateway Trust	Gateway Fund Class A	#	36,180
	Janus Henderson Investors US LLC	Janus Henderson Adaptive Risk Managed US Equity Fund	#	22,468
	JPMorgan Management Co	JPMorgan Equity Income Fund	#	81,401
	Metropolitan West Asset Management, LLC	Metropolitan West Ultra Short Bond	#	364,721

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR

Plan Number 001

63-1249564

Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pimco Investments, LLC	PIMCO Low Duration Fund A	#	280
	Pimco Investments, LLC	PIMCO International Bond Fund	#	258
	Principal Funds	Principal MidCap R6	#	15,352
	Putnam Investments	Putnam Large Cap Growth Fund	#	995,214
	Robert W. Baird & co.	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	#	101,262
	Van Eck Funds	Van Eck International Investors Gold Fund A	#	119,173
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	#	320,090
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Commodity Strategy	#	101,445
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Dividend Growth	#	275,822
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund	#	193,734
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard GNMA Fund	#	7,099
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	#	1,546
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard International Growth Fund	#	78,574
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard International Value Fund	#	122,698
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	#	130,567
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Investment Stock Index Fund	#	598,217
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund	#	534,786
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Value Index Fund	#	350,479
	Vanguard Investments, Inc	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund	#	495,478
	Victory Funds	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund	#	164,117
	Virtus Asset Trust	Virtus Zevenbergen Technology Fund	#	1,391
	Common/Collective Trust			
	Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide Fixed Select Contract	#	278,642

ELM Staffing, Inc.
401(K) Plan

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR
Plan Number 001
63-1249564
Form 5500 Schedule H, Item 4(l)

December 31, 2023

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Pooled Separate Accounts			
Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide Geneva Small Cap Growth Fund	#	46,426
Nationwide Mutual Funds	Nationwide International Small Cap Fund	#	+
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2010 Index	#	70,066
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2015 Index	#	4,308
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2022 Index	#	13,281
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2025 Index	#	1,999,836
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2030 Index	#	2,748,883
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2035 Index	#	1,631,128
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2040 Index	#	1,390,587
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2045 Index	#	1,446,052
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2050 Index	#	833,124
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2055 Index	#	1,080,462
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2060 Index	#	544,874
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle 2065 Index	#	130,777
Teachers Advisors, LLC	TIAA-CREF Life Cycle Index	#	443,651
			-
Self Directed Brokerage Account		#	1,171
** Participant Notes	Interest rates at 4.5% to 6.5%		339,547
			<u>\$ 19,778,724</u>

Cost information not required for participant-directed individual account plans.

** Denotes party-in-interest