

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 11/01/1992
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC. 500 LAKE COOK ROAD SUITE 400 DEERFIELD, IL 60015
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0876409
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 847-940-1500
2d	Business code (see instructions) 551112

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2024	REBECCA STREFF
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2024	REBECCA STREFF
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1664
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 1237 6a(2) 1290 6b 14 6c 429 6d 1733 6e 2 6f 1735 6g(1) 1589 6g(2) 1673 6h 1
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2S 2T 3H 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0876409	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	178386	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

20-8764829

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	75646	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	15568	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
CULLEN EM HIGH DIV I - PARALEL TEC 1700 BROADWAY SUITE 1230 DENVER, CO 80290	0.15%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
VE CM COMMODTY IDX Y - DST SYSTEMS 43-1581814	0.15%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0876409

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	46865	176453
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	195719	11716
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2171678	2470373
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	10290670	9890476
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	48869964	64442581
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	61574896	76991599
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	61574896	76991599

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	176453	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	6682900	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	6372346	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		13231699
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	146827	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		146827
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1808287	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1808287
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		317645
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		7806269
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		23310727

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	7613908	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		7613908
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		10039
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		477
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	178386	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	91214	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		269600
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		7894024

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		15416703
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CROWE LLP**

(2) EIN: **35-0921680**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC. RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0876409	

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☒ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

Holden Industries, Inc.
Retirement Plan

Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022
(With Independent Auditor's Report)

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN
DEERFIELD, ILLINOIS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Trustee and Participants of the
Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan
Deerfield, Illinois

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

South Bend, Indiana
October 10, 2024

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE:		
Participant directed investments:		
Collective trusts	\$ 9,890,476	\$ 10,290,670
Mutual funds	64,442,581	48,869,964
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	<u>74,333,057</u>	<u>59,160,634</u>
RECEIVABLES:		
Employer contributions	176,453	46,865
Employee contributions	11,716	195,719
Notes receivable from participants	2,470,373	2,171,678
	<u>2,658,542</u>	<u>2,414,262</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>76,991,599</u>	<u>61,574,896</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 76,991,599</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 61,574,896</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

ADDITIONS TO PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Employer contributions	\$ 176,453
Employee contributions	6,682,900
Rollover contributions	6,372,346
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	7,806,269
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	146,827
Interest and dividend income	<u>2,125,932</u>

Total additions	<u>23,310,727</u>
-----------------	-------------------

DEDUCTIONS FROM PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefits paid to participants	7,624,424
Other administrative costs	<u>269,600</u>

Total deductions	<u>7,894,024</u>
------------------	------------------

NET DECREASE	15,416,703
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:

Beginning of year	<u>61,574,896</u>
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End of year	<u>\$ 76,991,599</u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following is a general description of the Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan ("the Plan"). Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a defined contribution plan that covers all eligible employees of Holden Industries, Inc., subsidiaries and affiliates ("the Company") and certain collective bargaining units. The Plan consists of two separate programs: a profit-sharing program and a deferred salary program. Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity) serves as trustee and custodian of the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Eligibility – Participants must attain age 18 before becoming eligible. The entry date for deferred salary contributions is the first day of the calendar quarter following 3 months of service. The entry date for profit-sharing contributions is the first day of the plan year following the date of hire.

Vesting – For the deferred salary program, participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. For the profit-sharing program, participants vest based upon a five-year graded schedule at 20%, 40%, 60% and 80% for one year, two years, three years and four years of service, respectively, and 100% after completion of five years of service. In addition, participants who attain normal retirement age, die, or become disabled while in the employment of the Company are also 100% vested.

Automatic Enrollment – The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation. All eligible participants who are deferring less than 10% of their annual compensation will have their rate of deferral automatically increased by 1% each April 1 until such contributions reach 10%. The participant may elect, at any time, not to make a pre-tax contribution or elect a different level of pre-tax contributions.

Employee Contributions – A participant may elect to contribute from 1% to 100% of pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan and as limited by the Internal Revenue Code. These contributions are withheld each payroll period and are called deferred salary contributions. Participants may elect to make after-tax Roth contributions. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Employer Contributions – Contributions made under the profit-sharing program are at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors. On an annual basis, the Company will decide whether to make a profit-sharing contribution to participants and how much to contribute. The amount may vary from year to year and may not be made in some years. Employees shall be eligible to receive an allocation of profit-sharing contributions only if he or she has not waived his right to all profit-sharing contributions and he or she is employed on the last day of the plan year. Employees do not have to be employed on the last day of the plan year in order to receive an allocation due to death, disability, or retirement during the plan year.

Participant Accounts – Individual accounts are maintained for each plan participant. Each participant's account is adjusted with the participant's contributions and withdrawals, the participant's share of the Company's contribution, earnings (losses), adjustments and forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts and unrealized appreciation or depreciation in market value of investments. Allocations are based on participant wages or account balances, as defined.

Investment Options – Participants decide in which of the available investment options their deferred salary contributions, profit-sharing contributions, and corresponding account balances are invested.

Distributions – Participants may elect to withdraw amounts equal to all or a specified portion of the balance in their accounts upon becoming permanently and totally disabled, by demonstrating financial hardship as defined in the Plan agreement or upon termination of employment. Participants may elect to withdraw all or a specified portion of their vested account balance upon reaching the age 59-1/2. Hardship distributions are not permitted to be withdrawn from a participant's employer contribution account. Minimum required distributions are required on an annual basis for active and retired employees that have reached age 72 for participants who turned 72 on or prior to December 31, 2022 and age 73 for participants who turned 72 after December 31, 2022. Distributions are made in the form of a lump-sum payment. Terminated participants may also elect to defer the distribution of his or her account if the balance is greater than \$5,000.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Participants may borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance in their deferred salary portion of their account. The maximum term for loans is five years, except if the loan is used for the purchase of a principal residence, in which case the loan may be extended. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a reasonable rate. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. **DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN** (Continued)

Forfeited Accounts – The non-vested portion of terminated participants' accounts plus earnings thereon are forfeited and can be used by the Plan to reduce plan expenses or reduce the amount of future employer contributions to the Plan. Forfeitures are first used to pay administrative expenses.

2. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Basis of Accounting – The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Valuation of Investments – The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received by the Plan for an asset or paid by the Plan to transfer a liability (an exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date in the Plan's principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and (losses) on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions, and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

Risks and Uncertainties – Investments, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, liquidity, overall market volatility, and global events. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the sensitivity of certain fair value estimates to changes in valuation assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Payment of Benefits – Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Other Financial Instruments – The carrying values of the Plan's receivables and payables approximate fair values.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Administrative Fees and Expenses – Certain direct administrative fees and expenses are paid by the Company. Other expenses relating to plan administration may be paid from Plan assets.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy. Transfers between hierarchy measurement levels are recognized by the Plan as of the end of the reporting period.

The following descriptions of the valuation methods and assumptions used by the Plan to estimate the fair values of investments apply to investments held directly by the Plan. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Collective trust: The fair values of participation units held in the Putnam Stable Value Fund are based on the net asset values per unit as reported by the fund managers. The fund provides for daily redemptions by the Plan at reported net asset value per share.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Mutual funds: The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1 inputs).

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

Fair Market Value Measurements at December 31, 2023 Using				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Participant-directed investments:				
Mutual funds	\$ 64,442,581	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 64,442,581
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	64,442,581	-	-	64,442,581
*Collective trust	-	-	-	9,890,476
Investments at fair value	\$ 64,442,581	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 74,333,057

Fair Market Value Measurements at December 31, 2022 Using				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Participant-directed investments:				
Mutual funds	\$ 48,869,964	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,869,964
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	48,869,964	-	-	48,869,964
*Collective trust	-	-	-	10,290,670
Investments at fair value	\$ 48,869,964	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 59,160,634

* Investments measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the hierarchy tables for such investments are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the investments at fair value line item presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

4. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the volume submitter adopted by the Plan as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original volume submitter document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

5. CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS AND NOTES RECEIVABLES FROM PARTICIPANTS

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants, for the year ended December 31, 2023, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity, the trustee.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

6. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Certain plan investments are mutual funds issued by Fidelity or an affiliate of Fidelity, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. The total of these investments was \$1,337,160 as of December 31, 2023. Investment management fees were paid to Fidelity and investment-consulting fees were paid to Morgan Stanley Global Banking Operations and Strategic Advisors, Inc. for the year ended December 31, 2023. These fees are considered party-in-interest and totaled \$269,600 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Participants in the Plan are permitted to borrow funds from their vested balance as described in Note 1. Notes receivable from participants also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants were \$2,470,373 and \$2,171,678 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

7. ROLLOVER CONTRIBUTIONS

In 2023, certain participants elected to transfer a portion of their account balance from the Company-sponsored Holden Industries, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP). As a result, participant account balances of \$1,197,057 were rolled over into the Plan from the ESOP.

8. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

9. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through October 10, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

Plan Sponsor: Holden Industries, Inc.
Employer Identification Number: 20-0876409
Three-Digit Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Asset	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
MUTUAL FUNDS				
	American Beacon	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund Class R-6	#	\$ 1,536,217
	American Funds	American Funds American Balanced Fund Class R-6	#	1,880,452
	American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund Class R-6	#	2,099,324
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2010 R6	#	190,156
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2015 R6	#	94,330
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2020 R6	#	1,022,375
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2025 R6	#	3,374,607
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2030 R6	#	7,236,930
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2035 R6	#	6,073,430
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2040 R6	#	6,579,079
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2045 R6	#	2,425,916
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2050 R6	#	3,002,727
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2055 R6	#	4,047,426
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2060 R6	#	1,447,975
	Cullen	Cullen Emerging Markets High Dividend Fund Class I	#	454,171
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Emerging Markets Index Fund	#	143,940
*	Fidelity	Fidelity International Index Fund	#	979,755
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index Fund	#	213,465
	Ivy	Ivy Small Cap Growth Fund Class N	#	601,714
	Hartford Mutual Funds	Hartford Mid-Cap R6 Fund	#	615,617
	JPMorgan	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund Class R6	#	3,707,769
	JPMorgan	JPMorgan Mid Cap Valur Fund Class L	#	1,492,901
	Metropolitan West Funds	Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund	#	1,159,722
	Vanguard	Vanguard 500 Index Fund Admiral Class	#	7,214,940
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	1,346,428
	Vanguard	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	740,790
	Vanguard	Vanguard Windsor II Fund Admiral Shares	#	4,088,524
	Vanguard	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	371,874
	Vanguard	Vanguard REIT Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	180,447
	VanEck	VanEck CM Commodity Index Fund Class Y	#	119,580
				<u>64,442,581</u>
COLLECTIVE TRUSTS				
	Putnam	Putnam Stable Value Fund	#	9,890,476
				<u>74,333,057</u>
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS				
*	Plan participants	Notes receivable from participants, interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 10.00%, maturing through 8/27/38		<u>2,470,373</u>
TOTAL				<u><u>\$ 76,803,430</u></u>

* Denotes party-in-interest investment.

Cost information is not required to be presented for participant-directed investments.

See independent auditor's report.

Holden Industries, Inc.
Retirement Plan

Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022
(With Independent Auditor's Report)

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN
DEERFIELD, ILLINOIS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Trustee and Participants of the
Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan
Deerfield, Illinois

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

South Bend, Indiana
October 10, 2024

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE:		
Participant directed investments:		
Collective trusts	\$ 9,890,476	\$ 10,290,670
Mutual funds	64,442,581	48,869,964
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	<u>74,333,057</u>	<u>59,160,634</u>
RECEIVABLES:		
Employer contributions	176,453	46,865
Employee contributions	11,716	195,719
Notes receivable from participants	2,470,373	2,171,678
	<u>2,658,542</u>	<u>2,414,262</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>76,991,599</u>	<u>61,574,896</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 76,991,599</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 61,574,896</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

ADDITIONS TO PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Employer contributions	\$ 176,453
Employee contributions	6,682,900
Rollover contributions	6,372,346
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	7,806,269
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	146,827
Interest and dividend income	<u>2,125,932</u>

Total additions	<u>23,310,727</u>
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DEDUCTIONS FROM PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefits paid to participants	7,624,424
Other administrative costs	<u>269,600</u>

Total deductions	<u>7,894,024</u>
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NET DECREASE	15,416,703
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:

Beginning of year	<u>61,574,896</u>
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End of year	<u>\$ 76,991,599</u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following is a general description of the Holden Industries, Inc. Retirement Plan ("the Plan"). Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a defined contribution plan that covers all eligible employees of Holden Industries, Inc., subsidiaries and affiliates ("the Company") and certain collective bargaining units. The Plan consists of two separate programs: a profit-sharing program and a deferred salary program. Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity) serves as trustee and custodian of the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Eligibility – Participants must attain age 18 before becoming eligible. The entry date for deferred salary contributions is the first day of the calendar quarter following 3 months of service. The entry date for profit-sharing contributions is the first day of the plan year following the date of hire.

Vesting – For the deferred salary program, participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. For the profit-sharing program, participants vest based upon a five-year graded schedule at 20%, 40%, 60% and 80% for one year, two years, three years and four years of service, respectively, and 100% after completion of five years of service. In addition, participants who attain normal retirement age, die, or become disabled while in the employment of the Company are also 100% vested.

Automatic Enrollment – The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation. All eligible participants who are deferring less than 10% of their annual compensation will have their rate of deferral automatically increased by 1% each April 1 until such contributions reach 10%. The participant may elect, at any time, not to make a pre-tax contribution or elect a different level of pre-tax contributions.

Employee Contributions – A participant may elect to contribute from 1% to 100% of pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan and as limited by the Internal Revenue Code. These contributions are withheld each payroll period and are called deferred salary contributions. Participants may elect to make after-tax Roth contributions. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Employer Contributions – Contributions made under the profit-sharing program are at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors. On an annual basis, the Company will decide whether to make a profit-sharing contribution to participants and how much to contribute. The amount may vary from year to year and may not be made in some years. Employees shall be eligible to receive an allocation of profit-sharing contributions only if he or she has not waived his right to all profit-sharing contributions and he or she is employed on the last day of the plan year. Employees do not have to be employed on the last day of the plan year in order to receive an allocation due to death, disability, or retirement during the plan year.

Participant Accounts – Individual accounts are maintained for each plan participant. Each participant's account is adjusted with the participant's contributions and withdrawals, the participant's share of the Company's contribution, earnings (losses), adjustments and forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts and unrealized appreciation or depreciation in market value of investments. Allocations are based on participant wages or account balances, as defined.

Investment Options – Participants decide in which of the available investment options their deferred salary contributions, profit-sharing contributions, and corresponding account balances are invested.

Distributions – Participants may elect to withdraw amounts equal to all or a specified portion of the balance in their accounts upon becoming permanently and totally disabled, by demonstrating financial hardship as defined in the Plan agreement or upon termination of employment. Participants may elect to withdraw all or a specified portion of their vested account balance upon reaching the age 59-1/2. Hardship distributions are not permitted to be withdrawn from a participant's employer contribution account. Minimum required distributions are required on an annual basis for active and retired employees that have reached age 72 for participants who turned 72 on or prior to December 31, 2022 and age 73 for participants who turned 72 after December 31, 2022. Distributions are made in the form of a lump-sum payment. Terminated participants may also elect to defer the distribution of his or her account if the balance is greater than \$5,000.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Participants may borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance in their deferred salary portion of their account. The maximum term for loans is five years, except if the loan is used for the purchase of a principal residence, in which case the loan may be extended. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a reasonable rate. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

1. **DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN** (Continued)

Forfeited Accounts – The non-vested portion of terminated participants' accounts plus earnings thereon are forfeited and can be used by the Plan to reduce plan expenses or reduce the amount of future employer contributions to the Plan. Forfeitures are first used to pay administrative expenses.

2. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Basis of Accounting – The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Valuation of Investments – The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received by the Plan for an asset or paid by the Plan to transfer a liability (an exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date in the Plan's principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and (losses) on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes Receivable from Participants – Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions, and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

Risks and Uncertainties – Investments, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, liquidity, overall market volatility, and global events. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the sensitivity of certain fair value estimates to changes in valuation assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participant account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Payment of Benefits – Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Other Financial Instruments – The carrying values of the Plan's receivables and payables approximate fair values.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Administrative Fees and Expenses – Certain direct administrative fees and expenses are paid by the Company. Other expenses relating to plan administration may be paid from Plan assets.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy. Transfers between hierarchy measurement levels are recognized by the Plan as of the end of the reporting period.

The following descriptions of the valuation methods and assumptions used by the Plan to estimate the fair values of investments apply to investments held directly by the Plan. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Collective trust: The fair values of participation units held in the Putnam Stable Value Fund are based on the net asset values per unit as reported by the fund managers. The fund provides for daily redemptions by the Plan at reported net asset value per share.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Mutual funds: The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1 inputs).

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

Fair Market Value Measurements at December 31, 2023 Using				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Participant-directed investments:				
Mutual funds	\$ 64,442,581	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 64,442,581
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	64,442,581	-	-	64,442,581
*Collective trust	-	-	-	9,890,476
Investments at fair value	\$ 64,442,581	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 74,333,057

Fair Market Value Measurements at December 31, 2022 Using				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Participant-directed investments:				
Mutual funds	\$ 48,869,964	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,869,964
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	48,869,964	-	-	48,869,964
*Collective trust	-	-	-	10,290,670
Investments at fair value	\$ 48,869,964	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 59,160,634

* Investments measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the hierarchy tables for such investments are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the investments at fair value line item presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

4. INCOME TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the volume submitter adopted by the Plan as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original volume submitter document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

5. CERTIFIED INVESTMENTS AND NOTES RECEIVABLES FROM PARTICIPANTS

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants, for the year ended December 31, 2023, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity, the trustee.

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

6. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Certain plan investments are mutual funds issued by Fidelity or an affiliate of Fidelity, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. The total of these investments was \$1,337,160 as of December 31, 2023. Investment management fees were paid to Fidelity and investment-consulting fees were paid to Morgan Stanley Global Banking Operations and Strategic Advisors, Inc. for the year ended December 31, 2023. These fees are considered party-in-interest and totaled \$269,600 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Participants in the Plan are permitted to borrow funds from their vested balance as described in Note 1. Notes receivable from participants also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants were \$2,470,373 and \$2,171,678 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

7. ROLLOVER CONTRIBUTIONS

In 2023, certain participants elected to transfer a portion of their account balance from the Company-sponsored Holden Industries, Inc. Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP). As a result, participant account balances of \$1,197,057 were rolled over into the Plan from the ESOP.

8. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA and its related regulations. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

9. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through October 10, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

HOLDEN INDUSTRIES, INC.
RETIREMENT PLAN

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023

Plan Sponsor: Holden Industries, Inc.
Employer Identification Number: 20-0876409
Three-Digit Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Asset	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
MUTUAL FUNDS				
	American Beacon	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund Class R-6	#	\$ 1,536,217
	American Funds	American Funds American Balanced Fund Class R-6	#	1,880,452
	American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund Class R-6	#	2,099,324
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2010 R6	#	190,156
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2015 R6	#	94,330
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2020 R6	#	1,022,375
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2025 R6	#	3,374,607
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2030 R6	#	7,236,930
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2035 R6	#	6,073,430
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2040 R6	#	6,579,079
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2045 R6	#	2,425,916
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2050 R6	#	3,002,727
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2055 R6	#	4,047,426
	American Funds	American Funds Target Date 2060 R6	#	1,447,975
	Cullen	Cullen Emerging Markets High Dividend Fund Class I	#	454,171
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Emerging Markets Index Fund	#	143,940
*	Fidelity	Fidelity International Index Fund	#	979,755
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Index Fund	#	213,465
	Ivy	Ivy Small Cap Growth Fund Class N	#	601,714
	Hartford Mutual Funds	Hartford Mid-Cap R6 Fund	#	615,617
	JPMorgan	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund Class R6	#	3,707,769
	JPMorgan	JPMorgan Mid Cap Valur Fund Class L	#	1,492,901
	Metropolitan West Funds	Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund	#	1,159,722
	Vanguard	Vanguard 500 Index Fund Admiral Class	#	7,214,940
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	1,346,428
	Vanguard	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	740,790
	Vanguard	Vanguard Windsor II Fund Admiral Shares	#	4,088,524
	Vanguard	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	371,874
	Vanguard	Vanguard REIT Index Fund Admiral Shares	#	180,447
	VanEck	VanEck CM Commodity Index Fund Class Y	#	119,580
				<u>64,442,581</u>
COLLECTIVE TRUSTS				
	Putnam	Putnam Stable Value Fund	#	9,890,476
				<u>74,333,057</u>
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS				
*	Plan participants	Notes receivable from participants, interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 10.00%, maturing through 8/27/38		<u>2,470,373</u>
TOTAL				<u><u>\$ 76,803,430</u></u>

* Denotes party-in-interest investment.

Cost information is not required to be presented for participant-directed investments.

See independent auditor's report.