

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan THE SPARC GROUP LLC 401(K) INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1999
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) SPARC GROUP LLC 125 CHUBB AVE LYNDHURST, NJ 07071
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-3795831
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 201-508-5593
2d	Business code (see instructions) 448140

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2024	MARK LAMORTICELLA
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 9771
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 7576 6a(2) 11521 6b 101 6c 4194 6d 15816 6e 0 6f 15816 6g(1) 7031 6g(2) 13818 6h 1128
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan THE SPARC GROUP LLC 401(K) INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SPARC GROUP LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-3795831	

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY
71-0294708

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

71-0294708

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	SERVICE PROVIDER	501945	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIONDELLA, MILONE & LASARACINA LLP

PO BOX 844742
BOSTON, MA 02284-4742

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
99	OTHER FEES	16500	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>THE SPARC GROUP LLC 401(K) INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
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C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>SPARC GROUP LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>81-3795831</u>
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Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-112</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3084129</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA STABLE VALUE FUND 20 CIT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST RETIREMENT AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES CO

c EIN-PN <u>26-1928760-140</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>9257055</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-111</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10605543</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME TRUST

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-103</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>8565270</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-110</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17894097</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-107</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>19320184</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN <u>06-1440627-106</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>19129458</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN 06-1440627-104	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 16274547
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN 06-1440627-109	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 21174539
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN 06-1440627-105	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 18603026
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VOYA TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 TRUST F

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA COLLECTIVE TRUST FUNDS

c EIN-PN 06-1440627-108	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 23951956
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan THE SPARC GROUP LLC 401(K) INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SPARC GROUP LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-3795831	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
	Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1021190	3040656
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	130707373	167859804
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	100733318	123079395
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	232461881	293979855
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	232461881	293979855

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	4881516	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	25904656	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	4237002	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		35023174
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	173633	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		173633
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2924688	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2924688
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		24113206
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		19563818
c Other income	2c		145258
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		81943777

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	27120063	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		27120063
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		10292
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		114050
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	467145	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	6702	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	44600	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		518447
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		27762852

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		54180925
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		7337049
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO, USA, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan THE SPARC GROUP LLC 401(K) INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SPARC GROUP LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-3795831	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 71-0294708		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☐ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☒ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702844A</u> .	

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Financial Statements and
ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule
Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule
Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

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ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023	20
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Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103.10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.



Independent Auditor's Report

The Plan Administrator
SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan
Lyndhurst, New Jersey

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the SPARC Group LLC 401(K) Investment and Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.



- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.



In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institutions that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

October 14, 2024

Financial Statements

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 290,939,199	\$ 231,440,691
Receivables:		
Participant contributions	291,514	84,731
Employer contributions	9,381,620	2,067,241
Notes receivable from participants	3,040,656	1,021,190
Other receivable from transfers in of other plans (Note 1)	-	7,337,049
Total Receivables	12,713,790	10,510,211
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 303,652,989	\$ 241,950,902

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Additions		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 43,822,282	\$ (16,572,079)
Dividend income	2,924,688	273,674
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	173,633	32,474
Total Investment Income (Loss)	46,920,603	(16,265,931)
Contributions:		
Participants	26,111,439	14,825,271
Rollovers	4,237,002	7,635,788
Employer	12,195,895	7,636,292
Total Contributions	42,544,336	30,097,351
Total Additions	89,464,939	13,831,420
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	27,244,405	8,400,226
Administrative expenses	518,447	150,188
Total Deductions	27,762,852	8,550,414
Net Increase	61,702,087	5,281,006
Transfers in from Other Plans (Note 1)	-	154,027,765
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	241,950,902	82,642,131
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 303,652,989	\$ 241,950,902

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

Effective February 10, 2020, the Aero OpCo LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan was amended to change the name of the Plan to the SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan. Additionally, this amendment changed the employer name from Aero OpCo LLC to SPARC Group LLC (the Company, Employer, or Plan Sponsor).

The Plan is a contributory, defined contribution profit-sharing plan with a 401(k) feature available to eligible employees of the Company who have one year of service in which the employee has worked a minimum of 500 hours and is 21 years of age or older. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

The Plan trustee and record-keeper is Voya Institutional Trust Company (Voya) and the Plan has adopted the Voya Prototype Profit Sharing Plan. All administrative decisions are made by the Plan's Administrative Committee (Committee).

Transfer from Plan Merger

Effective December 30, 2022, the Brooks Brothers 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan and the F21 OpCo, LLC 401(k) Plan were terminated, and the assets were transferred to the Plan. In connection with these transfers, \$146,690,716 was received by the Plan on December 30, 2022. In January 2023, an additional \$5,531,735 of participant account balances and \$1,805,314 of loan balances were received as part of these transfers. This amount, totaling \$7,337,049, was recorded as an other receivable in the accompanying statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022. The total amount transferred in of \$154,027,765 is recorded as transfers in from other plans in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute, through payroll deductions, up to 100% of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. The Plan also permits deferrals on after-tax eligible compensation. Under this option, deferrals are subject to federal income taxes in the year of deferral. The deferral and, in most cases, the earnings on the deferral are not subject to federal income taxes when distributed provided that certain conditions are met as described in the summary Plan description. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). All participants who are eligible to make deferrals under the Plan and who have attained age 50 before the close of the Plan year may elect to make additional catch-up contributions for the Plan year.

The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible participant are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation for the first two years and escalating 1% per year to 6% over five years. Their contributions are invested

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

in certain designated balanced funds until changed by the participant. Participants may elect to change or discontinue their contributions at any time.

Effective January 1, 2019, the Plan implemented a safe harbor matching contribution equal to 1% of eligible compensation and 50% of salary deferrals between 1% and 6% of eligible compensation. On April 1, 2020, the Plan was amended to remove the safe harbor Employer matching contribution and allow for a discretionary matching contribution. The discretionary matching contribution for the years 2023 and 2022 were calculated at 100% of the first 1% of participants' deferrals plus 25% of the next 5%.

The Company contributed a discretionary matching contribution of \$9,381,620 and \$2,067,241 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Effective January 1, 2022, a qualified automatic contribution arrangement (QACA) safe harbor matching contribution was enacted at 1% of a participant's compensation, as defined, plus 50% of deferrals from 1% to 6% of compensation. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the QACA safe harbor matching contribution totaled \$4,681,840 and \$5,569,051, respectively.

Additional amounts may be contributed at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors. No such additional discretionary contribution was made for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Company's contributions, Plan earnings or losses, and an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options at any time. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested account balances will be applied to reduce Employer contributions, to payment of administrative expenses, or to the restoration of participants' individual accounts. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, unallocated forfeitures totaled \$622,254 and \$155,150, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$751,481 and \$154,996 were forfeited by withdrawing participants. There were \$346,312 and \$85,080 of forfeitures used to reduce Employer contributions, and \$19,402 and \$431 of forfeitures used to reduce Plan expenses and other withdrawals during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The forfeiture account earned \$81,337 and 268 during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Employer discretionary matching contributions and any earnings thereon will be vested based on years of credited service. Participants vest 20% in the Employer's discretionary matching contributions after two years of credited service and 50% after three years of credited service. Vesting increases

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

thereafter at a rate of 25% per year so that the participant is fully vested after five years of credited service. Employer safe harbor matching contributions are fully vested when made. The QACA safe harbor matching contribution vests 100% after two years.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants represent loans that are recorded at their unpaid principal balance, plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000.

The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a reasonable rate as determined by the Plan's Committee. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Loans are repayable over a period no longer than five years or ten years if the loan is used to purchase a principal residence and may be repaid in full at any time. The interest rates for loans outstanding at December 31, 2023 and 2022 are between 3.71% and 9.50%. Participants are allowed up to two loans outstanding at a time.

Payment of Benefits

The Plan provides that upon termination of service, retirement, disability, or death of the participant, a benefit equal to the vested, nonforfeitable portion of the participant's account is distributed as outlined in the Plan. A participant may generally elect to receive either a lump sum or annual installments over a period not to exceed the participant's expected future lifetime or the joint expected future lifetime (based on actuarial tables) of the participant and his or her spouse. Participants may also receive special distributions on account of financial hardships.

Administrative Expenses

All expenses incurred in connection with maintaining the Plan if not paid by the Employer will be paid by the Plan. Administrative expenses included in the financial statements include fees related to specific transactions, such as participant loan origination and related maintenance fees, which are paid by the respective Plan participant. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians, and insurance company. See Note 3 below for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of investments within the Plan are recorded on a trade-date basis and realized gains and losses on sales of investments are calculated on an average cost basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments in the mutual funds are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of its investments, which consists of the realized gains or losses and the unrealized appreciation or depreciation on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest Income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Payments of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, which provides the framework for measuring fair value, provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Basis of Fair Value Measurement

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The assets or liabilities fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies for the Plan assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes to the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022. The Plan had no financial assets that were measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual Funds - These are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common/Collective Trust Funds - These are valued at the NAV of units of a collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

As required by ASC 820, assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan investment assets measured at fair value:

December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 123,079,395	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 123,079,395
Common collective trusts*				167,859,804
Total				\$ 290,939,199

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 100,733,316	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100,733,316
Common collective trusts*				130,707,375
Total				\$ 231,440,691

* Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The values presented in the preceding tables are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities That Use NAV

The following tables summarize investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share:

December 31, 2023

	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trusts:				
Voya Stable Value Fund 20	\$ 9,257,055	\$ -	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2025 Tr 4	16,274,547	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2030 Tr 4	18,603,026	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2035 Tr 4	19,129,458	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2040 Tr 4	19,320,184	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2045 Tr 4	23,951,956	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2050 Tr 4	21,174,539	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2055 Tr 4	17,894,097	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2060 Tr 4	10,605,543	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2065 Tr 4	3,084,129	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire Inc Tr Fd 4	8,565,270	-	Daily	N/A

December 31, 2022

	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trusts:				
Voya Stable Value Fund 20	\$ 4,008,980	\$ -	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2025 Tr 4	15,549,021	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2030 Tr 4	16,242,606	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2035 Tr 4	15,398,876	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2040 Tr 4	14,330,394	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2045 Tr 4	18,845,621	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2050 Tr 4	15,784,134	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2055 Tr 4	12,915,016	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2060 Tr 4	7,061,057	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire 2065 Tr 4	1,366,225	-	Daily	N/A
Voya Target Retire Inc Tr Fd 4	9,205,445	-	Daily	N/A

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The Voya Stable Value Fund is a collective investment trust with the objective to provide stability of principal, adequate liquidity and competitive yield with low return volatility.

The Voya target date funds are designed to specifically balance the evolving risk-return profiles or participants as they age to maximize the probability of a successful retirement. The target date in the fund's name is the approximate date when investors plan to start withdrawing their money.

4. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Voya, a qualified institution, has certified that the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments, dividend income, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Investments reflected on the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023.

At the request of the Plan administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information in the financial statements, including reading the disclosures related to the investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including assessing whether the supplemental schedule is in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

5. Party-in-Interest and Related Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by Voya or its subsidiaries and affiliates. The investment managers primarily provide guidance and recommendations to Plan participants regarding which investments to participate in based on each individual's investment strategy. Fees paid by the Plan for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. Certain administrative functions are performed by the officers and employees of the Company (who may also be participants in the Plan) at no cost to the Plan. These transactions are exempt party-in-interest transactions.

Notes receivable for participants also qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become or remain 100% vested in their accounts, inclusive of Employer contributions.

7. Tax Status

Effective January 1, 2022, the Plan document was amended and restated based on the Voya Prototype Plan. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) issued its latest opinion letter of the Voya Prototype Plan on June 30, 2020. The Plan and its underlying trust qualify under the applicable provisions of the IRC and, therefore, are exempt from federal income taxes. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of funds offered by the Plan. These funds are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500:

<i>December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Net Assets Available for Benefits, per financial statements	\$ 303,652,989	\$ 241,950,902
Less: participant contribution receivable	(291,514)	(84,731)
Less: employer contribution receivable	(9,381,620)	(2,067,241)
Other receivable	-	(7,337,049)
Net Assets Available for Benefits, per Form 5500	\$ 293,979,855	\$ 232,461,881

The following is a reconciliation of total contributions per the financial statements to Form 5500:

<i>December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Total Contributions, per financial statements	\$ 42,544,336	\$ 30,097,351
Less: participant contribution receivable	(291,514)	(84,731)
Add: prior-year participant contribution receivable	84,731	77,177
Less: employer contribution receivable	(9,381,620)	(2,067,241)
Add: prior-year employer contribution receivable	2,067,241	2,700,353
Total Contributions, per Form 5500	\$ 35,023,174	\$ 30,722,909

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The following is a reconciliation of change in net assets per the financial statements to Form 5500:

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits, per financial statements	\$ 61,702,087	\$ 5,281,006
Add: employer contributions receivable, beginning of year	2,067,241	2,700,353
Add: participant contributions receivable, beginning of year	84,731	77,177
Less: employer contributions receivable, end of year	(9,381,620)	(2,067,241)
Less: participant contributions receivable, end of year	(291,514)	(84,731)
Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits, per Form 5500	\$ 54,180,925	\$ 5,906,564

The following is a reconciliation of transfers in from other plans per the financial statements to Form 5500:

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Transfers in from Other Plans, per financial statements	\$ -	\$ 154,027,765
Less: other receivable from transfers in from other plans, end of year	-	(7,337,049)
Add: prior year other receivable from transfers in from other plans, end of year	7,337,049	-
Transfers in from Other Plans, per Form 5500	\$ 7,337,049	\$ 146,690,716

10. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 14, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No subsequent events that would require disclosure in these financial statements have been noted as of this date.

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule

SPARC Group LLC 401(k) Investment and Savings Plan

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
 EIN: 81-3795831 Plan No.: 001

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	AllianceBernstein	AB Large Cap Grw Fnd Z		\$ 40,760,405
	AllianceBernstein	AB Small Cap Grw Port Z		685,881
	Allspring	Allspg Spec SmCp Vl Fd R6		572,052
	American Century	AmCen Mid Cap Value Fund R6		614,369
	American Funds	American Funds Am Balanced R6		10,215,597
	Dimensional Fund Advisors	DFA Real Estate Secs Port Ins		428,689
	Fidelity Investments	Fid Inf Prt Bd Idx Fd		908,216
	Fidelity Investments	Fid US Bd Id Fd		877,440
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund		26,061,345
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Adv Ttl Bnd Fd Z		5,530,910
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Govt Money Mkt Fd K6		5,878,366
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid Cap Idx Fd		3,097,868
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Sm Cp Ind Fd		8,495,347
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Tot Intl Idx Fund		2,552,284
	MFS Investment Management	MFS Intl Diversification Fd R6		5,870,790
	MFS Investment Management	MFS Mid Cap Growth Fd R6		1,314,107
	PIMCO	PIMCO Income Fund Ins		1,156,746
	Putnam	Putnam Lrg Cp Val Fd - Cl R6		6,505,046
	The Vanguard Group	Vangrd LifeStrat Cns Gr Fd Inv		215,951
	The Vanguard Group	Vangrd LifeStrat Grw Fd Inv		362,022
	The Vanguard Group	Vangrd LifeStrat Inc Fd Inv		213,174
	The Vanguard Group	Vangrd LifeStrat Md Grw Fd Inv		107,606
*	Voya Financial	Voya Gv Mny Mkt F A		655,184
Total Mutual Funds				123,079,395
Common Collective Trusts				
*	Voya Financial	Voya Stable Value Fund 20		9,257,055
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2025 Tr 4		16,274,547
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2030 Tr 4		18,603,026
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2035 Tr 4		19,129,458
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2040 Tr 4		19,320,184
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2045 Tr 4		23,951,956
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2050 Tr 4		21,174,539
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2055 Tr 4		17,894,097
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2060 Tr 4		10,605,543
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire 2065 Tr 4		3,084,129
*	Voya Financial	Voya Target Retire Inc Tr Fd 4		8,565,270
Total Common Collective Trusts				167,859,804
Total Investments				290,939,199
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates ranging from 3.71% to 9.50%	-	3,040,656
Total Investments, per Form 5500				\$ 293,979,855

* Denotes a party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

**The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed

Attachment to 2023 Form 5500
Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets
(Held at End of Year)
The Sparc Group Llc 401(k) Investment And
Savings Plan
EIN#81-3795831
Plan#001
As Of December 31, 2023

(c) Description of investments including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity		(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(b) date		
AB Large Cap Grw Fnd Z	Registered Investment Company		\$40,855,166
AB Small Cap Grw Port Z	Registered Investment Company		\$685,881
Allspg Spec SmCp VI Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$572,052
AmCen Mid Cap Value Fund R6	Registered Investment Company		\$614,369
American Funds Am Balanced R6	Registered Investment Company		\$10,234,329
DFA Real Estate Secs Port Ins	Registered Investment Company		\$428,689
Fid Inf Prt Bd Idx Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$908,216
Fid US Bd Id Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$877,440
Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Registered Investment Company		\$26,063,197
Fidelity Adv Ttl Bnd Fd Z	Registered Investment Company		\$5,541,083
Fidelity Govt Money Mkt Fd K6	Registered Investment Company		\$5,917,475
Fidelity Mid Cap Idx Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$3,099,523
Fidelity Sm Cp Ind Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$8,499,704
Fidelity Tot Intl Idx Fund	Registered Investment Company		\$2,552,284
LOAN FUND	Participant Loans - Rates 4.25% to 9.50%		\$3,040,656
MFS Intl Diversification Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$5,886,367
MFS Mid Cap Growth Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$1,314,107
PIMCO Income Fund Ins	Registered Investment Company		\$1,156,746
Putnam Lrg Cp Val Fd - CI R6	Registered Investment Company		\$6,505,478
Vangrd LifeStrat Cns Gr Fd Inv	Registered Investment Company		\$215,951
Vangrd LifeStrat Grw Fd Inv	Registered Investment Company		\$362,021
Vangrd LifeStrat Inc Fd Inv	Registered Investment Company		\$213,174
Vangrd LifeStrat Md Grw Fd Inv	Registered Investment Company		\$107,606
* Voya Gv Mny Mkt F A (Hld Acct)	Registered Investment Company		\$463,031
Voya Stable Value Fund 20	Common Collective Trust		\$9,261,817
Voya Target Retire 2025 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$16,274,571
Voya Target Retire 2030 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$18,603,624
Voya Target Retire 2035 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$19,129,458
Voya Target Retire 2040 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$19,320,184
Voya Target Retire 2045 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$23,951,956
Voya Target Retire 2050 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$21,174,539
Voya Target Retire 2055 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$17,894,097
Voya Target Retire 2060 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$10,605,543
Voya Target Retire 2065 Tr 4	Registered Investment Company		\$3,084,129
Voya Target Retire Inc Tr Fd 4	Registered Investment Company		\$8,565,391
TOTAL			\$293,979,855

* denotes party-in-interest

Column (d) is not required as the Plan's investments are totally participant directed.