

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1991
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 450 SHATTUCK RENTON, WA 98057
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1354987
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 425-251-9680
2d	Business code (see instructions) 238220

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2024	BRIAN ALLEN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 390
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 293 6a(2) 308 6b 0 6c 104 6d 412 6e 0 6f 412 6g(1) 390 6g(2) 412 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ATS AUTOMATION, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1354987

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

No

Yes

☒
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPITAL GROUP RETIREMENT SERVICES

6455 IRVINE CENTER DRIVE
IRVINE, CA 92618

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	2262	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STEPHEN M KOCH & CO., INC.

11335 NE 122ND WAY, SUITE 105
KIRKLAND, WA 98034

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	CONTRACT ADMIN	1025	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ATS AUTOMATION, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1354987	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	835811	91345
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	392839	409535
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	42006665	51265780
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	43235315	51766660
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	43235315	51766660

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1364683	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2905033	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	687770	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		4957486
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	17171	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		17171
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1634935	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1634935
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		5633186
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		12242778

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	3682119	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3682119
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	29314	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		29314
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		3711433

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		8531345
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **SMITH BUNDAY BERMAN BRITTON PS**

(2) EIN: **91-1275259**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ATS AUTOMATION, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1354987
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 20-3691658		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702751A.

**ATS AUTOMATION, INC.
401(k) PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

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To the Administrator of
ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Independent Auditor's Report

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from Capital Bank and Trust Company (qualified institution), the trustee of the Plan, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Smith Bunday Berman Britton, P.S.

Bellevue, Washington
October 15, 2024

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 51,265,780</u>	<u>\$ 42,006,665</u>
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	91,345	835,811
Notes receivable from participants	<u>409,535</u>	<u>392,839</u>
	<u>500,880</u>	<u>1,228,650</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 43,235,315</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments:

Mutual funds	\$ 5,633,186
Interest and dividends	<u>1,634,935</u>
Total investment income	<u>7,268,121</u>

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>17,171</u>
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Contributions:

Employee contributions	2,905,033
Employer contributions	1,364,683
Rollovers	<u>687,770</u>
Total contributions	<u>4,957,486</u>
Total additions	<u>12,242,778</u>

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefit distributions	(3,682,119)
Administrative expenses	<u>(29,314)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(3,711,433)</u>

NET INCREASE	8,531,345
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - beginning of year	<u>43,235,315</u>
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - end of year	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General - The Plan is a participant-directed defined-contribution plan covering all full-time employees of ATS Automation, Inc. (the Company) who are age twenty-one or older (effective March 15, 2012). There is no eligibility condition related to length of service for any contribution type. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Employees of affiliated companies are each covered by their own individual 401(k) plans.

American Funds and Capital Bank and Trust Company are the Plan’s investment manager and trustee, respectively.

Contributions - Each year participants may contribute annual compensation up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code as defined in the Plan. Participants are allowed to designate all or a portion of their elective deferrals as Roth elective deferrals. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined-benefit or contribution plans. The Company may contribute an employer regular matching contribution equal to a discretionary percentage of the Participant’s elective deferrals. The employer regular matching contribution was set at 4% of a participant’s compensation (50% on first 8% of compensation deferred) through December 31, 2022. Effective January 1, 2023, the employer regular matching contribution was set at 4.8% of a participant’s compensation (60% on first 8% of compensation deferred). The Company automatically enrolls new hires into the plan at 4% salary deferral rate. Participant elective deferrals and the employer regular matching contribution are funded with each payroll.

From time to time, the Company increases the matching percentage at year end to add an additional match (“extra match”) based on the 8% compensation cap. Discretionary extra match employer contributions for the plan years ending December 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$0 and \$249,939, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

In addition, the Company may make discretionary profit-sharing contributions, which were \$0 and \$446,304 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

Participant Accounts - Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution and allocation of (a) the Company’s contributions and (b) Plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expense. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Note 1 - Continued

Forfeitures - Forfeited balances of non-vested accounts are used to reduce employer match contributions. During 2023, no forfeitures were used to reduce the Company's contributions. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were \$756 and \$6, respectively, of forfeitures that had not yet been applied.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Prior to January 1, 2019, vesting in the Company's matching and discretionary contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon was based on years of continuous service. A participant was vested 20 percent after the second year of service and 100 percent vested after six years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2019, Participants are immediately vested in their matching and discretionary contributions.

Investment Options - Contributions to participant accounts are deposited into participant-directed funds at American Funds. The Plan administrator periodically reviews the investment fund options available to participants and drops or adds investment funds as warranted.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their accounts a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance, but a minimum of at least \$1,000. Loan transactions are treated as a transfer between investment funds and the Participant Loan Fund. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years, or more if for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates. Interest rates range from 3.25% to 8.50% on loans outstanding at December 31, 2023. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits - Upon termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either in a lump-sum or in partial withdrawals, amounts equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Upon reaching 59 ½, and under certain hardship circumstances, participants may request a lump-sum distribution of their vested account balances.

Third-party Plan Administration - Retirement Plan administration services are provided to the plan by Stephen M. Koch & Company and Empower Retirement, LLC.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 2 - Continued

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Mutual funds and the money market fund are stated at fair value as determined by quoted market prices, which represents the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable From Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Operating Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Revenue sharing fees are collected by American Funds and credited to the Plan's Net Service Provider Credit account (NSPCA). The credit amounts are determined each calendar quarter by applying rates contained in the Recordkeeping Services Agreement to the average daily balance of assets of the Plan's investment options on an annualized basis. The credit amounts are invested into an unallocated plan asset account (money market) and are used to pay Plan administrative expenses. During 2023, the Plan was credited with NSPCA funds of \$103,420; \$130,696 was returned to the Plan sponsor and \$309,749 was reallocated to plan participants. The unallocated amount of the NSPCA account at December 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$108,600 and \$440,445, respectively.

Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) of fair value of investments.

NOTE 3 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Following is a summary of the unaudited information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule on page 12 which was prepared by Capital Bank and Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan's assets, and furnished to the administrator along with certification that such information is complete and accurate:

- Fair value of investments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- The balance of notes receivable from participants as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- Investment income and interest income from participant notes receivable earned for the year ended December 31, 2023;
- The information in Note 4 and the supplemental schedule on page 12.

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is a market-based measurement, determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. There are three levels, which prioritize the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Observable market inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Observable market inputs, other than the quoted prices in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs where there is little or no market data, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing investments is not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual funds and money market fund: The Plan's investments consist of mutual funds, which are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$450,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$450,354
Mutual funds	50,798,124	-	-	50,798,124
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$51,248,478</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$51,248,478</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$738,197	\$ -	\$ -	\$738,197
Mutual funds	41,268,468	-	-	41,268,468
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$42,006,665</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$42,006,665</u>

NOTE 5 - RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

American Funds is the investment manager as defined by the Plan and, therefore, transactions with American Funds qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Fees paid by the Plan to American Funds for administrative processing fees and loan origination services was \$2,038 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

NOTE 6 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right, under the Plan, to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS

On January 1, 2022, the Plan was restated effective that same date to adopt the FIS Business Systems LLC Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan prototype plan document that the Internal Revenue Service has predetermined by a letter dated June 30, 2020 to be designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been made in the financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, the Plan has not taken any uncertain positions that would require recognition or disclosure. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, years prior to 2020 are no longer subject to examination.

NOTE 8 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

NOTE 9 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN 91-1354987 PLAN # 001
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	American Funds American Balanced R3	Mutual Fund	**	\$ 8,002,356
*	American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	Mutual Fund	**	4,243,917
*	American Funds Growth Fund of America R3	Mutual Fund	**	3,569,047
*	BlackRock Health Sciences Oppor R1	Mutual Fund	**	2,129,766
*	American Funds Small Cap World R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,902,714
	Franklin Small Cap Value R	Mutual Fund	**	1,415,165
	Invesco Equally-WTD S & P 500 R	Mutual Fund	**	2,417,064
*	American Funds AMCAP R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,364,175
*	American Funds 2030 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,615,974
*	American Funds 2020 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,075,478
*	American Funds New Economy R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,564,322
*	American Funds 2055 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,946,975
	Invesco Real Estate R	Mutual Fund	**	697,353
*	American Funds New Perspective R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,185,085
*	American Funds New World R3	Mutual Fund	**	740,166
*	American Funds 2025 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	926,863
*	American Funds 2045 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,844,545
*	American Funds Income Fund of Amer R3	Mutual Fund	**	264,399
*	American Funds 2050 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,778,646
	Invesco Global Opportunities R	Mutual Fund	**	659,647
*	American Funds Europacific Growth R3	Mutual Fund	**	508,818
*	American Funds 2040 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	2,020,098
	Invesco Global Strategic Income R	Mutual Fund	**	183,764
*	American Funds Bond Fund of Amer R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,347,559
*	American Funds Washington Mutual R3	Mutual Fund	**	511,666
*	American Funds 2035 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,406,564
*	American Funds Money Market Fund R3	Money Market	**	354,675
*	American Funds 2060 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,204,571
*	American Funds Capital World G/I R3	Mutual Fund	**	2,204,919
	Columbia Global Equity Value R	Mutual Fund	**	23,304
*	American Funds 2015 Target Date Fund R3	Mutual Fund	**	9,878
*	American Funds 2065 Target Date Fund R3	Mutual Fund	**	380,576
	Pimco Income R	Mutual Fund	**	712,489
*	American Funds Global Balanced R3	Mutual Fund	**	148,190
*	American Funds Money Market Fund R3 (plan credit and forfeiture accounts)	Money Market	**	112,981
*	American Funds American Mutual Fund R3	Mutual Fund	**	425,897
	Invesco Emerging Market Local Debt R	Mutual Fund	**	49,656
	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals R	Mutual Fund	**	140,275
*	American Funds Capital World Bond R3	Mutual Fund	**	24,948
	Goldman Sachs SM Cap GR Insights R	Mutual Fund	**	13,961
*	American Funds American Hi-Inc Tr R3	Mutual Fund	**	56,964
	Invesco Oppenheimer International Growth R	Mutual Fund	**	8,460
	Fidelity Advisor Materials M	Mutual Fund	**	2,995
	Goldman Sachs Small Cap Value SVC	Mutual Fund	**	68,570
*	American Funds 2010 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	345
*	Participant loans	Rates range from 3.25% - 8.50%	\$0	409,535
				<u>\$ 51,675,315</u>

* Denotes party-in-interest

** Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ATS AUTOMATION, INC.
401(k) PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

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To the Administrator of
ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Independent Auditor's Report

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from Capital Bank and Trust Company (qualified institution), the trustee of the Plan, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Smith Bunday Berman Britton, P.S.

Bellevue, Washington
October 15, 2024

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 51,265,780</u>	<u>\$ 42,006,665</u>
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	91,345	835,811
Notes receivable from participants	<u>409,535</u>	<u>392,839</u>
	<u>500,880</u>	<u>1,228,650</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 43,235,315</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments:

Mutual funds	\$ 5,633,186
Interest and dividends	<u>1,634,935</u>
Total investment income	<u>7,268,121</u>

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>17,171</u>
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Contributions:

Employee contributions	2,905,033
Employer contributions	1,364,683
Rollovers	<u>687,770</u>
Total contributions	<u>4,957,486</u>
Total additions	<u>12,242,778</u>

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefit distributions	(3,682,119)
Administrative expenses	<u>(29,314)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(3,711,433)</u>

NET INCREASE	8,531,345
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - beginning of year	<u>43,235,315</u>
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - end of year	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General - The Plan is a participant-directed defined-contribution plan covering all full-time employees of ATS Automation, Inc. (the Company) who are age twenty-one or older (effective March 15, 2012). There is no eligibility condition related to length of service for any contribution type. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Employees of affiliated companies are each covered by their own individual 401(k) plans.

American Funds and Capital Bank and Trust Company are the Plan’s investment manager and trustee, respectively.

Contributions - Each year participants may contribute annual compensation up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code as defined in the Plan. Participants are allowed to designate all or a portion of their elective deferrals as Roth elective deferrals. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined-benefit or contribution plans. The Company may contribute an employer regular matching contribution equal to a discretionary percentage of the Participant’s elective deferrals. The employer regular matching contribution was set at 4% of a participant’s compensation (50% on first 8% of compensation deferred) through December 31, 2022. Effective January 1, 2023, the employer regular matching contribution was set at 4.8% of a participant’s compensation (60% on first 8% of compensation deferred). The Company automatically enrolls new hires into the plan at 4% salary deferral rate. Participant elective deferrals and the employer regular matching contribution are funded with each payroll.

From time to time, the Company increases the matching percentage at year end to add an additional match (“extra match”) based on the 8% compensation cap. Discretionary extra match employer contributions for the plan years ending December 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$0 and \$249,939, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

In addition, the Company may make discretionary profit-sharing contributions, which were \$0 and \$446,304 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

Participant Accounts - Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution and allocation of (a) the Company’s contributions and (b) Plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expense. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Note 1 - Continued

Forfeitures - Forfeited balances of non-vested accounts are used to reduce employer match contributions. During 2023, no forfeitures were used to reduce the Company's contributions. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were \$756 and \$6, respectively, of forfeitures that had not yet been applied.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Prior to January 1, 2019, vesting in the Company's matching and discretionary contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon was based on years of continuous service. A participant was vested 20 percent after the second year of service and 100 percent vested after six years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2019, Participants are immediately vested in their matching and discretionary contributions.

Investment Options - Contributions to participant accounts are deposited into participant-directed funds at American Funds. The Plan administrator periodically reviews the investment fund options available to participants and drops or adds investment funds as warranted.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their accounts a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance, but a minimum of at least \$1,000. Loan transactions are treated as a transfer between investment funds and the Participant Loan Fund. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years, or more if for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates. Interest rates range from 3.25% to 8.50% on loans outstanding at December 31, 2023. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits - Upon termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either in a lump-sum or in partial withdrawals, amounts equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Upon reaching 59 ½, and under certain hardship circumstances, participants may request a lump-sum distribution of their vested account balances.

Third-party Plan Administration - Retirement Plan administration services are provided to the plan by Stephen M. Koch & Company and Empower Retirement, LLC.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 2 - Continued

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Mutual funds and the money market fund are stated at fair value as determined by quoted market prices, which represents the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable From Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Operating Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Revenue sharing fees are collected by American Funds and credited to the Plan's Net Service Provider Credit account (NSPCA). The credit amounts are determined each calendar quarter by applying rates contained in the Recordkeeping Services Agreement to the average daily balance of assets of the Plan's investment options on an annualized basis. The credit amounts are invested into an unallocated plan asset account (money market) and are used to pay Plan administrative expenses. During 2023, the Plan was credited with NSPCA funds of \$103,420; \$130,696 was returned to the Plan sponsor and \$309,749 was reallocated to plan participants. The unallocated amount of the NSPCA account at December 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$108,600 and \$440,445, respectively.

Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) of fair value of investments.

NOTE 3 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Following is a summary of the unaudited information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule on page 12 which was prepared by Capital Bank and Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan's assets, and furnished to the administrator along with certification that such information is complete and accurate:

- Fair value of investments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- The balance of notes receivable from participants as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- Investment income and interest income from participant notes receivable earned for the year ended December 31, 2023;
- The information in Note 4 and the supplemental schedule on page 12.

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is a market-based measurement, determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. There are three levels, which prioritize the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Observable market inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Observable market inputs, other than the quoted prices in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs where there is little or no market data, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing investments is not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual funds and money market fund: The Plan's investments consist of mutual funds, which are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$450,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$450,354
Mutual funds	50,798,124	-	-	50,798,124
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$51,248,478</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$51,248,478</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$738,197	\$ -	\$ -	\$738,197
Mutual funds	41,268,468	-	-	41,268,468
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$42,006,665</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$42,006,665</u>

NOTE 5 - RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

American Funds is the investment manager as defined by the Plan and, therefore, transactions with American Funds qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Fees paid by the Plan to American Funds for administrative processing fees and loan origination services was \$2,038 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

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Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right, under the Plan, to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS

On January 1, 2022, the Plan was restated effective that same date to adopt the FIS Business Systems LLC Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan prototype plan document that the Internal Revenue Service has predetermined by a letter dated June 30, 2020 to be designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been made in the financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, the Plan has not taken any uncertain positions that would require recognition or disclosure. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, years prior to 2020 are no longer subject to examination.

NOTE 8 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

NOTE 9 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN 91-1354987 PLAN # 001
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	American Funds American Balanced R3	Mutual Fund	**	\$ 8,002,356
*	American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	Mutual Fund	**	4,243,917
*	American Funds Growth Fund of America R3	Mutual Fund	**	3,569,047
	BlackRock Health Sciences Oppor R1	Mutual Fund	**	2,129,766
*	American Funds Small Cap World R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,902,714
	Franklin Small Cap Value R	Mutual Fund	**	1,415,165
	Invesco Equally-WTD S & P 500 R	Mutual Fund	**	2,417,064
*	American Funds AMCAP R3	Mutual Fund	**	1,364,175
*	American Funds 2030 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,615,974
*	American Funds 2020 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	1,075,478
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*	American Funds 2040 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	2,020,098
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*	American Funds Capital World G/I R3	Mutual Fund	**	2,204,919
	Columbia Global Equity Value R	Mutual Fund	**	23,304
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	Pimco Income R	Mutual Fund	**	712,489
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*	American Funds Money Market Fund R3 (plan credit and forfeiture accounts)	Money Market	**	112,981
*	American Funds American Mutual Fund R3	Mutual Fund	**	425,897
	Invesco Emerging Market Local Debt R	Mutual Fund	**	49,656
	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals R	Mutual Fund	**	140,275
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	Goldman Sachs SM Cap GR Insights R	Mutual Fund	**	13,961
*	American Funds American Hi-Inc Tr R3	Mutual Fund	**	56,964
	Invesco Oppenheimer International Growth R	Mutual Fund	**	8,460
	Fidelity Advisor Materials M	Mutual Fund	**	2,995
	Goldman Sachs Small Cap Value SVC	Mutual Fund	**	68,570
*	American Funds 2010 Target Date Retirement R1	Mutual Fund	**	345
*	Participant loans	Rates range from 3.25% - 8.50%	\$0	409,535
				<u>\$ 51,675,315</u>

* Denotes party-in-interest

** Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ATS AUTOMATION, INC.
401(k) PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022

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To the Administrator of
ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Independent Auditor's Report

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from Capital Bank and Trust Company (qualified institution), the trustee of the Plan, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Smith Bunday Berman Britton, P.S.

Bellevue, Washington
October 15, 2024

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 and 2022
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 51,265,780</u>	<u>\$ 42,006,665</u>
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	91,345	835,811
Notes receivable from participants	<u>409,535</u>	<u>392,839</u>
	<u>500,880</u>	<u>1,228,650</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 43,235,315</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments:

Mutual funds	\$ 5,633,186
Interest and dividends	<u>1,634,935</u>
Total investment income	<u>7,268,121</u>

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>17,171</u>
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Contributions:

Employee contributions	2,905,033
Employer contributions	1,364,683
Rollovers	<u>687,770</u>
Total contributions	<u>4,957,486</u>
Total additions	<u>12,242,778</u>

DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefit distributions	(3,682,119)
Administrative expenses	<u>(29,314)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(3,711,433)</u>

NET INCREASE	8,531,345
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - beginning of year	<u>43,235,315</u>
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - end of year	<u><u>\$ 51,766,660</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the ATS Automation, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more comprehensive description of the Plan’s provisions.

General - The Plan is a participant-directed defined-contribution plan covering all full-time employees of ATS Automation, Inc. (the Company) who are age twenty-one or older (effective March 15, 2012). There is no eligibility condition related to length of service for any contribution type. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Employees of affiliated companies are each covered by their own individual 401(k) plans.

American Funds and Capital Bank and Trust Company are the Plan’s investment manager and trustee, respectively.

Contributions - Each year participants may contribute annual compensation up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code as defined in the Plan. Participants are allowed to designate all or a portion of their elective deferrals as Roth elective deferrals. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined-benefit or contribution plans. The Company may contribute an employer regular matching contribution equal to a discretionary percentage of the Participant’s elective deferrals. The employer regular matching contribution was set at 4% of a participant’s compensation (50% on first 8% of compensation deferred) through December 31, 2022. Effective January 1, 2023, the employer regular matching contribution was set at 4.8% of a participant’s compensation (60% on first 8% of compensation deferred). The Company automatically enrolls new hires into the plan at 4% salary deferral rate. Participant elective deferrals and the employer regular matching contribution are funded with each payroll.

From time to time, the Company increases the matching percentage at year end to add an additional match (“extra match”) based on the 8% compensation cap. Discretionary extra match employer contributions for the plan years ending December 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$0 and \$249,939, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

In addition, the Company may make discretionary profit-sharing contributions, which were \$0 and \$446,304 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. The discretionary employer contributions are funded annually.

Participant Accounts - Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution and allocation of (a) the Company’s contributions and (b) Plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expense. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Note 1 - Continued

Forfeitures - Forfeited balances of non-vested accounts are used to reduce employer match contributions. During 2023, no forfeitures were used to reduce the Company's contributions. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were \$756 and \$6, respectively, of forfeitures that had not yet been applied.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Prior to January 1, 2019, vesting in the Company's matching and discretionary contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon was based on years of continuous service. A participant was vested 20 percent after the second year of service and 100 percent vested after six years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2019, Participants are immediately vested in their matching and discretionary contributions.

Investment Options - Contributions to participant accounts are deposited into participant-directed funds at American Funds. The Plan administrator periodically reviews the investment fund options available to participants and drops or adds investment funds as warranted.

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their accounts a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance, but a minimum of at least \$1,000. Loan transactions are treated as a transfer between investment funds and the Participant Loan Fund. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years, or more if for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates. Interest rates range from 3.25% to 8.50% on loans outstanding at December 31, 2023. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits - Upon termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either in a lump-sum or in partial withdrawals, amounts equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. Upon reaching 59 ½, and under certain hardship circumstances, participants may request a lump-sum distribution of their vested account balances.

Third-party Plan Administration - Retirement Plan administration services are provided to the plan by Stephen M. Koch & Company and Empower Retirement, LLC.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 2 - Continued

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition - The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Mutual funds and the money market fund are stated at fair value as determined by quoted market prices, which represents the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable From Participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Payment of Benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Operating Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Revenue sharing fees are collected by American Funds and credited to the Plan's Net Service Provider Credit account (NSPCA). The credit amounts are determined each calendar quarter by applying rates contained in the Recordkeeping Services Agreement to the average daily balance of assets of the Plan's investment options on an annualized basis. The credit amounts are invested into an unallocated plan asset account (money market) and are used to pay Plan administrative expenses. During 2023, the Plan was credited with NSPCA funds of \$103,420; \$130,696 was returned to the Plan sponsor and \$309,749 was reallocated to plan participants. The unallocated amount of the NSPCA account at December 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$108,600 and \$440,445, respectively.

Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) of fair value of investments.

NOTE 3 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

Following is a summary of the unaudited information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule on page 12 which was prepared by Capital Bank and Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan's assets, and furnished to the administrator along with certification that such information is complete and accurate:

- Fair value of investments as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- The balance of notes receivable from participants as of December 31, 2023 and 2022;
- Investment income and interest income from participant notes receivable earned for the year ended December 31, 2023;
- The information in Note 4 and the supplemental schedule on page 12.

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is a market-based measurement, determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. There are three levels, which prioritize the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Observable market inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Observable market inputs, other than the quoted prices in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs where there is little or no market data, which require the reporting entity to develop its own assumptions.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing investments is not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual funds and money market fund: The Plan's investments consist of mutual funds, which are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$450,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$450,354
Mutual funds	50,798,124	-	-	50,798,124
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$51,248,478</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$51,248,478</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$738,197	\$ -	\$ -	\$738,197
Mutual funds	41,268,468	-	-	41,268,468
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$42,006,665</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$42,006,665</u>

NOTE 5 - RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

American Funds is the investment manager as defined by the Plan and, therefore, transactions with American Funds qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Fees paid by the Plan to American Funds for administrative processing fees and loan origination services was \$2,038 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

NOTE 6 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right, under the Plan, to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100 percent vested in their accounts.

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS

On January 1, 2022, the Plan was restated effective that same date to adopt the FIS Business Systems LLC Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan prototype plan document that the Internal Revenue Service has predetermined by a letter dated June 30, 2020 to be designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been made in the financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, the Plan has not taken any uncertain positions that would require recognition or disclosure. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, years prior to 2020 are no longer subject to examination.

NOTE 8 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

NOTE 9 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

ATS AUTOMATION, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN 91-1354987 PLAN # 001
SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2023
(See Independent Auditor's Report)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	American Funds American Balanced R3	Mutual Fund	**	\$ 8,002,356
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	Goldman Sachs SM Cap GR Insights R	Mutual Fund	**	13,961
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* Denotes party-in-interest

** Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.