

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description) _____
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1985
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC. 3100 EASTON SQUARE PLACE SUITE 100 COLUMBUS, OH 43219
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3916524
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 303-783-3218
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541990

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2024	TADARI AHLES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 6490
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 4517 6a(2) 4680 6b 457 6c 1439 6d 6576 6e 76 6f 6652 6g(1) 6261 6g(2) 6530 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H 2X

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☒ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3916524

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
04-1590850	65935	766104-01	2986	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	270223194
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	80501104

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
 (3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

287385505

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

10835406

(2) Dividends and credits

7c(2)

0

(3) Interest credited during the year

7c(3)

10329133

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

14929473

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

1213041

▶ **LOAN PAYMENTS**

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)

37307053

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

324692558

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

37362425

(2) Administration charge made by carrier

7e(2)

1035

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

17105903

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

0

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)

54469363

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

270223195

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3916524	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY O

84-0467907

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 37 50 64	NONE	3463	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

QDRO CONSULTANTS

34-1820650

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
16 50	NONE	2400	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
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C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>13-3916524</u>
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Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MASSMUTUAL BLUE CHIP GROWTH EQ CIT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST

c EIN-PN <u>38-4065331-428</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MASSMUTUAL GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES CIT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST

c EIN-PN <u>38-4065333-430</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2020 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083982-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>11698407</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083980-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>32297263</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2030 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083978-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>28913734</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2035 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083976-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>38596518</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2040 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>19051017</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2045 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 90-6083972-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 35896280
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2050 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 90-6083970-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 13464465
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2055 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 27-6715091-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 9583048
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2060 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 45-3799419-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5632302
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE 2065 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 82-6194314-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2258694
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VG TARGET RETIRE INCOME TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN 90-6083967-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 12207033
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FEDERATED HERMES CAPITAL PRESERVATI

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MINNESOTA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

c EIN-PN 41-0417830-549	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.		
D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3916524		

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	7773587	8657818
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	98511611	209598761
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	66995219	80501104
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	303500214	313333083
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	287385505	270223194
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	764166136	882313960
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	764166136	882313960

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	18892134	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	44246742	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	4034916	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		67173792
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	507367	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	10329133	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		10836500
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	8197972	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		8197972
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		41956359
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		10962866
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		42654917
c Other income	2c		2102
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		181784508

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	79484198	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		79484198
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		28406
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		129983
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	3463	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	0	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	2400	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		5863
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		79648450

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		102136058
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		16011766
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CAUSEY DEMGEN & MOORE, P.C.

(2) EIN: 84-1158905

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3916524

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 20-3691708 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☒ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>11 / 14 / 2022</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702518A</u> .	

SCHEDULE MEP (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER RETIREMENT PLAN INFORMATION This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and Section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit Plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan administrator's name as shown on line 3a of Form 5500/Form 5500-SF FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.	D Administrator's EIN 13-3916524	

Part I	Type of Multiple-Employer Pension Plan. All multiple-employer pension plans must complete.
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1 Check the appropriate box to indicate type of multiple-employer pension plan. (Only defined contribution plans may check lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. Defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans not checking lines 1a, 1b, or 1c should check line 1d. See Instructions).

- a** ☐ association retirement plan (See 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- b** ☐ professional employer organization plan (PEO Plan) (See 29 CFR 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- c** ☐ pooled employer plan (PEP) (See 29 CFR 2510.3-44) (Complete Parts II and III)
- d** ☒ other multiple-employer pension plan (Describe) DC PLAN OF EMPLOYERS WITH PRE-EXIST (Complete Part II)

Part II	Participating Employer Information.
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2 All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan. **Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

2a Name of Participating Employer FLIGHTSAFETY INTERNATIONAL INC.	2b EIN 13-3926524	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 87.44	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 766809666
2a Name of Participating Employer FLIGHTSAFETY TEXTRON AVIATION	2b EIN 83-3383970	2c Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year 13.56	2d Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer 106474917

CAUTION Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

2e Does the plan include any individuals not participating through an employer or who are individual working owners?	2e	☐ Yes ☒ No
2f If you answer "Yes" in line 2e, enter a good faith estimate of the percentage of total contributions made by all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a during the plan year.	2f	
2g If you answer "Yes" in Line 2e, enter the aggregate account balances for all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a.	2g	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

**Schedule MEP (2023)
v. 230728**

Part III	Pooled Employer Plan Information
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Line 3. All Pooled employer plans must answer all of the questions in Part III, in addition to completing all of Parts I and II.

3a Is the pooled plan provider (identified as the plan sponsor and administrator in Part II of the Form 5500) currently in compliance with the Form PR (Pooled Plan Provider Registration Statement) requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-44) ☐ Yes ☐ No

3b If line 3a is "Yes", enter the ACK ID for the most recent Form PR that was required to be filed under the Form PR filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid ACK ID will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)
ACK ID _____

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Financial Statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6
Supplemental Schedule:	
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023	14

All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure Under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator and Participants of the
FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter—Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at the end of year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Causing Demgou & Moore P.C.

Denver, Colorado
October 14, 2024

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets:		
Participant directed investments (Note 5):		
Investment contracts with insurance company at contract value (Note 3)	\$ 270,223,194	\$ 287,189,579
Common collective trusts at fair value (Note 4)	209,598,761	76,391,200
Pooled separate accounts at fair value (Note 4)	80,501,104	67,385,899
Registered investment companies at fair value (Note 4)	<u>313,333,083</u>	<u>325,385,620</u>
Total participant directed investments at fair value	873,656,142	756,352,298
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants (Note 5)	<u>8,657,818</u>	<u>7,802,053</u>
Total receivables	<u>8,657,818</u>	<u>7,802,053</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 882,313,960</u>	<u>\$ 764,154,351</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions (deductions) to net assets attributed to:		
Investment (loss) income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments (Note 5)	\$ 95,588,028	\$ (133,352,431)
Dividend and interest income (Note 5)	<u>18,527,106</u>	<u>16,716,183</u>
Net investment income (loss)	114,115,134	(116,636,248)
Interest income on notes receivable from participants (Note 5)	507,367	376,254
Contributions:		
Participant	44,246,742	37,929,560
Employer	18,892,134	15,938,637
Rollovers	4,034,916	6,039,750
Transfers to the plan	<u>16,011,766</u>	<u>-</u>
Total contributions	<u>83,185,558</u>	<u>59,907,947</u>
Total additions (deductions)	197,808,059	(56,352,047)
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	79,642,587	75,700,665
Administrative expenses	<u>5,863</u>	<u>24,373</u>
Total deductions	<u>79,648,450</u>	<u>75,725,038</u>
Net increase (decrease) in net assets	118,159,609	(132,077,085)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>764,154,351</u>	<u>896,231,436</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 882,313,960</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 764,154,351</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan

This description of the FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan (the "Plan") is for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General:

The Plan covers eligible employees of:

- FlightSafety International Inc. ("FSI")
- FlightSafety Textron Aviation Training LLC
- FlightSafety Defense Corporation (previously FlightSafety Services Corporation)
- Frasca International, Inc.

The Plan is a defined contribution plan, which qualifies under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code, and is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility:

Generally, all employees of these companies become eligible to participate in the Plan when they are hired. Participants are eligible to make voluntary tax deferred and after-tax (Roth) contributions beginning with the first payment of compensation or after the date of which the election was effective.

Contributions:

Participants are allowed to make voluntary contributions of up to 50% of their annual pretax earnings. In addition, participants may rollover amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined contributions plans. Newly hired employees are automatically enrolled at a 3% deferral rate and are automatically increased 1% annually until they reach 10%. Employees may change this deferral percentage at any time. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Annual contributions by a participant cannot exceed a maximum amount of \$22,500 for 2023 and \$20,500 for 2022.

A participant who is age 50 or older was able to make a catch-up deferral contribution of \$7,500 in 2023 and \$6,500 for 2022.

The company matching contribution is a safe harbor contribution of 100% of the first 3% of salary a participant contributes to the Plan plus 50% of the next 2% of salary a participant contributes to the Plan. In addition, all employees will be 100% vested in all company matching contributions.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan (continued)

Employee contributions are withheld from the participants' wages by the participating companies and are remitted to the Plan's recordkeeper: Empower Retirement LLC ("Empower"), which formally completed the transfer of assets from the previous custodian: Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company ("MassMutual") on September 10, 2022, by the participating companies at the end of each payroll period along with employer matching.

Employer contributions are invested as directed by the participants. Contributions and earnings thereon are credited to separate accounts maintained for each participant. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Participant investment options:

The participating companies have appointed the Plan Benefit Committee as the plan administrator and Empower as the Plan's recordkeeper as of September 10, 2022, replacing MassMutual, the Plan's prior custodian.

Participants may elect to invest employee contributions in any combination of 11 common collective trusts, four pooled separate accounts, seven registered investment companies, and a guaranteed interest account with an insurance company (see Note 3). In addition, participants may change their contribution rate at any time, redesignate the distribution of their contributions, or transfer existing employee-contributed balances between investment funds, subject to the limits set forth in the Plan.

Withdrawals and forfeitures:

Withdrawals from the Plan may be made as follows:

- Upon death, the beneficiary will receive the entire balance in the participant's account. In this case, all funds are considered fully vested.
- Non-retired participants attaining 59-1/2 years of age, may elect to withdraw all or part of their contributions and rollover dollars.
- Terminated participants and retirees are entitled to distributions of their vested account balances in the form of a lump-sum distribution or direct rollover. Balances above \$5,000 may not be distributed without and until the participant requests a distribution, except in the case of a participant meeting the 72 year minimum distribution requirements. An account balance under \$5,000 will be distributed as a direct rollover to the Plan's designated individual retirement plan. Withdrawals from participant-contributed balances are permitted in certain hardship cases as defined in the Plan.
- Non-vested amounts attributable to Company contributions of a terminated participant are forfeited immediately. However, if a participant is re-employed within five years, the forfeited amount will be restored if the participant repays to the Plan the full amount of any prior distribution.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan (continued)

Notes receivable from participants:

The Plan allows participants to obtain loans against their accounts subject to certain restrictions and limitations. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of: (a) \$50,000, reduced by the excess, if any, of the highest outstanding balance during the one-year period ending immediately preceding the date of the loan over the outstanding balance on the date of the loan of all such loans from the Plan or (b) one-half of the participant's vested account balance. The loan term cannot exceed five years, unless the loan is for the purchase of the participant's primary residence. A loan for the purchase of a primary residence may be allowed for 10 years. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest is paid through payroll deductions. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent loans are treated as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Administration and expenses:

The Plan is administered by the Plan Benefit Committee which is comprised of individuals appointed by the participating companies' Boards of Directors. Investment of Plan assets and payment of benefits are managed by Empower in accordance with the terms of a trust agreement with the Plan.

The Plan sponsor pays all Plan administration costs, and Empower credits back all revenue sharing to participants and invoices the Plan Sponsor. Participant loan fees are paid by the participant's drawing the loans. Brokerage and other investment fees are included in the cost of the related security.

Tax status:

The Plan is designed to be a qualified plan as described in Sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") of 1986, as amended, and is expected to be exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(a) of the Code.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of presentation:

The Plan has prepared its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Contributions are recorded in the period to which they relate. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Investment income is recorded when earned, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits, and changes

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation:

The Plan's investments in collective trusts and registered investment companies are valued using quoted market prices from the respective securities' principal active exchange or at net asset value. The fair value of investment contracts with an insurance company are stated at contract value and are calculated by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations. The Net appreciation in the fair value of investments for the period is included in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded when earned. Delinquent loans are treated as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. These notes have interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.5% and have various maturity dates.

Payment of benefits:

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan invests in various mutual funds within pooled separate accounts, and other investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits and the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

3. Investment contracts with an insurance company

In 2001, the Plan entered into fully-benefit-responsive investment contracts with an insurance company. The insurance company maintains the contributions in a general account that is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The guaranteed investment contract is fully-benefit-responsive, and contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by the issuer, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

3. Investment contracts with an insurance company (continued)

or a portion of their investment at contract value.

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The crediting interest rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer. Such interest rates are set on a quarterly basis. The crediting interest rates were 4.3% and 3.75% at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The Plan administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such value event, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is probable.

4. Fair value measurements

FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

4. Fair value measurements (continued)

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Investments in common collective trusts: Valued determined by the trustee of the common collective trust based on the underlying assets, which represents the net asset value. Participant-directed redemptions can be made on any business day and do not have a redemption notice period.

Investments in pooled separate accounts: Valued at unit value which is calculated based on the observable net asset value of the underlying investment or pool of securities.

Investments in registered investment companies: Valued at unit value which is calculated based on the observable net asset value of the underlying mutual fund investment.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value at December 31, 2023:

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies	\$ 313,333,083	\$ —	\$ —	\$313,333,083
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>313,333,083</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>313,333,083</u>
Investments measured at net asset value ⁽¹⁾	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>290,099,865</u>
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 313,333,083</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$603,432,948</u>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value at December 31, 2022:

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

4. Fair value measurements (continued)

<u>Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2022</u>				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies	\$ 325,385,619	\$ —	\$ —	\$325,385,619
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>325,385,619</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>325,385,619</u>
Investments measured at net asset value ⁽¹⁾	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>143,777,099</u>
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 325,385,619</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$469,162,718</u>

⁽¹⁾ In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

The following tables summarize investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively.

<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 80,501,104	n/a	Daily	n/a
Common collective trust	<u>209,598,761</u>	n/a	Daily	n/a
Total	<u>\$ 290,099,865</u>			

<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 67,385,899	n/a	Daily	n/a
Common collective trust	<u>76,391,200</u>	n/a	Daily	n/a
Total	<u>\$143,777,099</u>			

5. Summary of information furnished by recordkeeper

In accordance with Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator has received certification from the recordkeeper (2023) as to the accuracy and completeness of certain financial information of the Plan.

The following items were provided by or were derived from data provided by the recordkeeper/custodian:

- Statements of net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2023 and 2022:
 - Participant directed investments, including investment contracts with an insurance company at contract value, common collective trusts, pooled separate accounts and registered investment companies at fair value and notes receivable from participants

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

5. Summary of information furnished by recordkeeper (continued)

- Statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:
 - Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments of \$95,583,560 and \$(133,352,431)
 - Dividend and interest income of \$17,130,732 and \$16,716,185
 - Interest income on notes receivable from participants of \$507,367 and \$376,254
- Supplemental schedule Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 – all information included in the schedule.

6. Plan termination

Although they have not expressed any intention to do so, the participating companies have the right under the Plan to discontinue their contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan. If the Plan is terminated, all amounts credited to a participant's account at the time of termination become fully vested. Any such amounts would be retained in the trust until a participant's termination of employment and would then be distributed as provided by the Plan.

7. Federal income tax status

The Plan has received a favorable determination letter dated April 10, 2012 from the Internal Revenue Service as to the qualified status of the Plan. The plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the plan administrator believes that the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, the financial statements contain no provision for federal or state income taxes.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken, or expected to be taken, that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

8. Subsequent events

The Company has evaluated events subsequent to December 31, 2023 through October 14, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Except as noted in the preceding paragraph, there have been no material events noted in this period which would impact the results reflected in this report, the Plan's results going forward or require additional disclosure.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN # 13-3916524, Plan Number 002
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party (b)	Description of investment (c)	Cost (d)	Current value (e)
	MassMutual Guaranteed Interest Account	Insurance Company General Account	**	\$ 270,223,194
	Common collective trusts:			
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020	Common collective trust	**	11,698,407
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2025	Common collective trust	**	32,297,263
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030	Common collective trust	**	28,913,734
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2035	Common collective trust	**	38,596,518
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040	Common collective trust	**	19,051,017
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2045	Common collective trust	**	35,896,280
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050	Common collective trust	**	13,464,465
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2055	Common collective trust	**	9,583,048
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2060	Common collective trust	**	5,632,302
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2065	Common collective trust	**	2,258,694
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Income	Common collective trust	**	12,207,033
	Pooled separate accounts:			
	MassMutual US Government Money Market	Pooled separate account	**	7,662
	MassMutual Premier Core Bond Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	20,274,850
	MassMutual Select Mid Cap Growth Equity II Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	31,808,946
	MassMutual Select Overseas Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	28,409,646
	Registered Investment Companies:			
	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	85,352,964
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	8,880,340
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	16,863,855
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	14,164,589
	Vanguard Equity Income Fund	Registered investment companies	**	44,142,077
	JP Morgan Large Cap Growth	Registered investment companies	**	110,019,843
	T Rowe Price Small-Cap V1 Fund	Registered investment companies	**	33,909,415
	Notes receivable from participants:			
*	Interest at 4.25% to 9.5%, due on various maturity dates		--	8,657,818
				<u>\$ 882,313,960</u>

** Investments are party-in-interest; therefore, cost information is not required.

The information in this schedule has been certified as to its completeness and accuracy by the recordkeeper.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Financial Statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.....	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.....	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6
Supplemental Schedule:	
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023	14

All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure Under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator and Participants of the
FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter—Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at the end of year) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Causing Demgou & Moore P.C.

Denver, Colorado
October 14, 2024

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets:		
Participant directed investments (Note 5):		
Investment contracts with insurance company at contract value (Note 3)	\$ 270,223,194	\$ 287,189,579
Common collective trusts at fair value (Note 4)	209,598,761	76,391,200
Pooled separate accounts at fair value (Note 4)	80,501,104	67,385,899
Registered investment companies at fair value (Note 4)	<u>313,333,083</u>	<u>325,385,620</u>
Total participant directed investments at fair value	873,656,142	756,352,298
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants (Note 5)	<u>8,657,818</u>	<u>7,802,053</u>
Total receivables	<u>8,657,818</u>	<u>7,802,053</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 882,313,960</u>	<u>\$ 764,154,351</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions (deductions) to net assets attributed to:		
Investment (loss) income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments (Note 5)	\$ 95,588,028	\$ (133,352,431)
Dividend and interest income (Note 5)	<u>18,527,106</u>	<u>16,716,183</u>
Net investment income (loss)	114,115,134	(116,636,248)
Interest income on notes receivable from participants (Note 5)	507,367	376,254
Contributions:		
Participant	44,246,742	37,929,560
Employer	18,892,134	15,938,637
Rollovers	4,034,916	6,039,750
Transfers to the plan	<u>16,011,766</u>	<u>-</u>
Total contributions	<u>83,185,558</u>	<u>59,907,947</u>
Total additions (deductions)	197,808,059	(56,352,047)
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	79,642,587	75,700,665
Administrative expenses	<u>5,863</u>	<u>24,373</u>
Total deductions	<u>79,648,450</u>	<u>75,725,038</u>
Net increase (decrease) in net assets	118,159,609	(132,077,085)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>764,154,351</u>	<u>896,231,436</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 882,313,960</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 764,154,351</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan

This description of the FlightSafety Employees' 401(k) Retirement Plan (the "Plan") is for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General:

The Plan covers eligible employees of:

- FlightSafety International Inc. ("FSI")
- FlightSafety Textron Aviation Training LLC
- FlightSafety Defense Corporation (previously FlightSafety Services Corporation)
- Frasca International, Inc.

The Plan is a defined contribution plan, which qualifies under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code, and is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility:

Generally, all employees of these companies become eligible to participate in the Plan when they are hired. Participants are eligible to make voluntary tax deferred and after-tax (Roth) contributions beginning with the first payment of compensation or after the date of which the election was effective.

Contributions:

Participants are allowed to make voluntary contributions of up to 50% of their annual pretax earnings. In addition, participants may rollover amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined contributions plans. Newly hired employees are automatically enrolled at a 3% deferral rate and are automatically increased 1% annually until they reach 10%. Employees may change this deferral percentage at any time. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Annual contributions by a participant cannot exceed a maximum amount of \$22,500 for 2023 and \$20,500 for 2022.

A participant who is age 50 or older was able to make a catch-up deferral contribution of \$7,500 in 2023 and \$6,500 for 2022.

The company matching contribution is a safe harbor contribution of 100% of the first 3% of salary a participant contributes to the Plan plus 50% of the next 2% of salary a participant contributes to the Plan. In addition, all employees will be 100% vested in all company matching contributions.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan (continued)

Employee contributions are withheld from the participants' wages by the participating companies and are remitted to the Plan's recordkeeper: Empower Retirement LLC ("Empower"), which formally completed the transfer of assets from the previous custodian: Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company ("MassMutual") on September 10, 2022, by the participating companies at the end of each payroll period along with employer matching.

Employer contributions are invested as directed by the participants. Contributions and earnings thereon are credited to separate accounts maintained for each participant. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Participant investment options:

The participating companies have appointed the Plan Benefit Committee as the plan administrator and Empower as the Plan's recordkeeper as of September 10, 2022, replacing MassMutual, the Plan's prior custodian.

Participants may elect to invest employee contributions in any combination of 11 common collective trusts, four pooled separate accounts, seven registered investment companies, and a guaranteed interest account with an insurance company (see Note 3). In addition, participants may change their contribution rate at any time, redesignate the distribution of their contributions, or transfer existing employee-contributed balances between investment funds, subject to the limits set forth in the Plan.

Withdrawals and forfeitures:

Withdrawals from the Plan may be made as follows:

- Upon death, the beneficiary will receive the entire balance in the participant's account. In this case, all funds are considered fully vested.
- Non-retired participants attaining 59-1/2 years of age, may elect to withdraw all or part of their contributions and rollover dollars.
- Terminated participants and retirees are entitled to distributions of their vested account balances in the form of a lump-sum distribution or direct rollover. Balances above \$5,000 may not be distributed without and until the participant requests a distribution, except in the case of a participant meeting the 72 year minimum distribution requirements. An account balance under \$5,000 will be distributed as a direct rollover to the Plan's designated individual retirement plan. Withdrawals from participant-contributed balances are permitted in certain hardship cases as defined in the Plan.
- Non-vested amounts attributable to Company contributions of a terminated participant are forfeited immediately. However, if a participant is re-employed within five years, the forfeited amount will be restored if the participant repays to the Plan the full amount of any prior distribution.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. Description of plan (continued)

Notes receivable from participants:

The Plan allows participants to obtain loans against their accounts subject to certain restrictions and limitations. Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of: (a) \$50,000, reduced by the excess, if any, of the highest outstanding balance during the one-year period ending immediately preceding the date of the loan over the outstanding balance on the date of the loan of all such loans from the Plan or (b) one-half of the participant's vested account balance. The loan term cannot exceed five years, unless the loan is for the purchase of the participant's primary residence. A loan for the purchase of a primary residence may be allowed for 10 years. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates commensurate with local prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest is paid through payroll deductions. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent loans are treated as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Administration and expenses:

The Plan is administered by the Plan Benefit Committee which is comprised of individuals appointed by the participating companies' Boards of Directors. Investment of Plan assets and payment of benefits are managed by Empower in accordance with the terms of a trust agreement with the Plan.

The Plan sponsor pays all Plan administration costs, and Empower credits back all revenue sharing to participants and invoices the Plan Sponsor. Participant loan fees are paid by the participant's drawing the loans. Brokerage and other investment fees are included in the cost of the related security.

Tax status:

The Plan is designed to be a qualified plan as described in Sections 401(a) and 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") of 1986, as amended, and is expected to be exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(a) of the Code.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of presentation:

The Plan has prepared its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Contributions are recorded in the period to which they relate. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Investment income is recorded when earned, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits, and changes

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation:

The Plan's investments in collective trusts and registered investment companies are valued using quoted market prices from the respective securities' principal active exchange or at net asset value. The fair value of investment contracts with an insurance company are stated at contract value and are calculated by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations. The Net appreciation in the fair value of investments for the period is included in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded when earned. Delinquent loans are treated as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. These notes have interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.5% and have various maturity dates.

Payment of benefits:

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Risks and Uncertainties:

The Plan invests in various mutual funds within pooled separate accounts, and other investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits and the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

3. Investment contracts with an insurance company

In 2001, the Plan entered into fully-benefit-responsive investment contracts with an insurance company. The insurance company maintains the contributions in a general account that is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The guaranteed investment contract is fully-benefit-responsive, and contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by the issuer, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

3. Investment contracts with an insurance company (continued)

or a portion of their investment at contract value.

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The crediting interest rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer. Such interest rates are set on a quarterly basis. The crediting interest rates were 4.3% and 3.75% at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The Plan administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such value event, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is probable.

4. Fair value measurements

FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

4. Fair value measurements (continued)

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Investments in common collective trusts: Valued determined by the trustee of the common collective trust based on the underlying assets, which represents the net asset value. Participant-directed redemptions can be made on any business day and do not have a redemption notice period.

Investments in pooled separate accounts: Valued at unit value which is calculated based on the observable net asset value of the underlying investment or pool of securities.

Investments in registered investment companies: Valued at unit value which is calculated based on the observable net asset value of the underlying mutual fund investment.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value at December 31, 2023:

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies	\$ 313,333,083	\$ —	\$ —	\$313,333,083
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>313,333,083</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>313,333,083</u>
Investments measured at net asset value ⁽¹⁾	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>290,099,865</u>
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 313,333,083</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$603,432,948</u>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value at December 31, 2022:

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

4. Fair value measurements (continued)

	<u>Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2022</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies	\$ 325,385,619	\$ —	\$ —	\$325,385,619
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>325,385,619</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>325,385,619</u>
Investments measured at net asset value ⁽¹⁾	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>143,777,099</u>
Investments at fair value	<u>\$ 325,385,619</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$469,162,718</u>

⁽¹⁾ In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

The following tables summarize investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively.

<u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 80,501,104	n/a	Daily	n/a
Common collective trust	<u>209,598,761</u>	n/a	Daily	n/a
Total	<u>\$ 290,099,865</u>			

<u>December 31, 2022</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 67,385,899	n/a	Daily	n/a
Common collective trust	<u>76,391,200</u>	n/a	Daily	n/a
Total	<u>\$143,777,099</u>			

5. Summary of information furnished by recordkeeper

In accordance with Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator has received certification from the recordkeeper (2023) as to the accuracy and completeness of certain financial information of the Plan.

The following items were provided by or were derived from data provided by the recordkeeper/custodian:

- Statements of net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2023 and 2022:
 - Participant directed investments, including investment contracts with an insurance company at contract value, common collective trusts, pooled separate accounts and registered investment companies at fair value and notes receivable from participants

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2023 and 2022

5. Summary of information furnished by recordkeeper (continued)

- Statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:
 - Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments of \$95,583,560 and \$(133,352,431)
 - Dividend and interest income of \$17,130,732 and \$16,716,185
 - Interest income on notes receivable from participants of \$507,367 and \$376,254
- Supplemental schedule Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 – all information included in the schedule.

6. Plan termination

Although they have not expressed any intention to do so, the participating companies have the right under the Plan to discontinue their contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan. If the Plan is terminated, all amounts credited to a participant's account at the time of termination become fully vested. Any such amounts would be retained in the trust until a participant's termination of employment and would then be distributed as provided by the Plan.

7. Federal income tax status

The Plan has received a favorable determination letter dated April 10, 2012 from the Internal Revenue Service as to the qualified status of the Plan. The plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the plan administrator believes that the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, the financial statements contain no provision for federal or state income taxes.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken, or expected to be taken, that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

8. Subsequent events

The Company has evaluated events subsequent to December 31, 2023 through October 14, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Except as noted in the preceding paragraph, there have been no material events noted in this period which would impact the results reflected in this report, the Plan's results going forward or require additional disclosure.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

FLIGHTSAFETY EMPLOYEES' 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN # 13-3916524, Plan Number 002
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party (b)	Description of investment (c)	Cost (d)	Current value (e)
	MassMutual Guaranteed Interest Account	Insurance Company General Account	**	\$ 270,223,194
	Common collective trusts:			
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020	Common collective trust	**	11,698,407
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2025	Common collective trust	**	32,297,263
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030	Common collective trust	**	28,913,734
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2035	Common collective trust	**	38,596,518
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040	Common collective trust	**	19,051,017
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2045	Common collective trust	**	35,896,280
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050	Common collective trust	**	13,464,465
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2055	Common collective trust	**	9,583,048
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2060	Common collective trust	**	5,632,302
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2065	Common collective trust	**	2,258,694
	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Income	Common collective trust	**	12,207,033
	Pooled separate accounts:			
	MassMutual US Government Money Market	Pooled separate account	**	7,662
	MassMutual Premier Core Bond Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	20,274,850
	MassMutual Select Mid Cap Growth Equity II Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	31,808,946
	MassMutual Select Overseas Fund Z	Pooled separate account	**	28,409,646
	Registered Investment Companies:			
	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	85,352,964
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	8,880,340
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	16,863,855
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund	Registered investment companies	**	14,164,589
	Vanguard Equity Income Fund	Registered investment companies	**	44,142,077
	JP Morgan Large Cap Growth	Registered investment companies	**	110,019,843
	T Rowe Price Small-Cap V1 Fund	Registered investment companies	**	33,909,415
	Notes receivable from participants:			
*	Interest at 4.25% to 9.5%, due on various maturity dates		--	8,657,818
				<u>\$ 882,313,960</u>

** Investments are party-in-interest; therefore, cost information is not required.

The information in this schedule has been certified as to its completeness and accuracy by the recordkeeper.