

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information	
1a	Name of plan SANY AMERICA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
		1c Effective date of plan 09/01/2008
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) SANY AMERICA, INC. 318 COOPER CIRCLE PEACHTREE CITY, GA 30269	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5048542
		2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 678-251-2810
		2d Business code (see instructions) 333200

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2024	SHANNON RHODES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 369
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 258 6a(2) 269 6b 2 6c 124 6d 395 6e 0 6f 395 6g(1) 347 6g(2) 385 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2T 2E 2F 2J 2K 3D 2R

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SANY AMERICA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SANY AMERICA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5048542	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CAPFINANCIAL PARTNERS LLC

26-0058143

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	25000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	5410	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AF EUROPAC GRTH R5E - AMERICAN FUN 95-2566717	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AM CENT EMG MKTS INV - AMERICAN CE 44-0619208	0.35%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BLKRR HI YLD BD INST - BNY MELLON 500 ROSS STREET 15253-4426 PITTSBURGH, PA 53442	0.25%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BLKRK MIDCAP GRTH IS - BNY MELLON 500 ROSS STREET 15253-4426 PITTSBURGH, PA 53442	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COL DIVIDEND INC ADV - COLUMBIA MG 14785 PRESTON ROAD, SUITE 1000 DALLAS, TX 75254	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
HTFD CORE EQUITY R5 - HARTFORD ADM 41-0679409	0.10%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
INVS DISCOVERY Y - INVESCO INVESTM 11 GREENWAY PLAZA, SUITE 100 HOUSTON, TX 77046	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
JH DSCPL VAL MDCP I - JOHN HANCOCK 01-0233346	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PIF REAL EST SEC R5 - PRINCIPAL SH 711 HIGH STREET DES MOINES, IA 50392	0.25%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SANY AMERICA, INC. 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SANY AMERICA, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5048542

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FA STABLE VALUE I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 04-3022712-026	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 57255
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTNAM STABLE VALUE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 04-3159710-202	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 121380
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SANY AMERICA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SANY AMERICA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5048542	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	288	4117
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	180657	314221
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	379646	178635
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts.....	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	10499972	13911769
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	11060563	14408742
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	11060563	14408742

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	957781	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1834238	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	564379	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		3356398
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	11295	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		11295
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	281954	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		281954
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1650762
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		5300409

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1921750	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1921750
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		70
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	5410	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	25000	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		30410
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1952230

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		3348179
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **ELLIOTT DAVIS, LLC**

(2) EIN: **57-0381852**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	143489
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SANY AMERICA, INC. 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SANY AMERICA, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5048542
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☒ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Report on Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2023



Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Employee Benefit Plan Committee and Participants
Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Peachtree City, Georgia

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution, as described in Note 1, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Elliott Davis, LLC
100 Calhoun Street
Suite 300
Charleston, SC 29401
843.577.7040

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements, Continued

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 and Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA, Continued

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Elliott Davis, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Charleston, South Carolina
October 15, 2024

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments at fair value (see Note 4)		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments at fair value (see Note 4)	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,060,563</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**
For the year ended December 31, 2023

Additions

Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,650,762
Interest and dividends	<u>281,954</u>
Total investment income	<u>1,932,716</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>11,295</u>
Contributions	
Employer	957,781
Participant	1,834,238
Rollover	<u>564,379</u>
Total contributions	<u>3,356,398</u>
Total additions	<u>5,300,409</u>

Deductions

Benefits paid to participants	1,921,820
Administrative expenses	<u>30,410</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,952,230</u>
Net increase	3,348,179

<i>Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year</i>	<u>11,060,563</u>
<i>Net assets available for benefits, end of year</i>	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Sany America, Inc. (the "Employer") who have attained twenty-one years of age and completed two months of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The trustee of the Plan is Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "trustee"), which is a qualified institution as defined in 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 75% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan, not to exceed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations. In addition, participants who are 50 years of age or older during the Plan year may make catch-up contributions not to exceed IRC limitations. Upon employment, participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 6% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Each year on January 2, participants who were automatically enrolled will have their deferral rate increased by 1%, until reaching 6%, unless they opt-out of the automatic increase program.

The Employer makes safe-harbor matching contributions of 100% of the first 4% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed and 50% of the next 1% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed, for a total maximum match of 4.5%, to eligible participants making deferrals. Employer safe-harbor matching contributions also include catch-up contributions. Additionally, the Employer may make discretionary matching and discretionary non-elective contributions in an amount to be determined by the Employer. Any portion of these matching and non-elective contributions may be designated by the Employer as qualified matching or non-elective contributions. Qualified Employer contributions are 100% vested, but participants may not request a hardship withdrawal of these contributions. During 2023, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions totaled \$957,781. No discretionary contributions were remitted in 2023.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Employer contributions, and investment earnings or losses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the vested balance of the participant's account. All amounts in participants' accounts are participant-directed.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan, Continued

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions, Employer qualified matching contributions, and Employer qualified non-elective contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contributions portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service with a participant 100% vested after five years of credited service, for participants who terminated prior to January 1, 2020.

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1.0%. Principal and interest is paid ratably through bi-weekly payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum amount or have the amount rolled into another qualified plan.

Participants who have reached age 59 ½ may elect to withdraw all or a portion of their vested account while still employed by the Employer. At any time, participants may withdrawal their vested contributions in the event of a hardship as defined in the Plan agreement.

Forfeited accounts

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$10,956 and \$11,206, respectively. These accounts will be used to offset administrative fees or to reduce Employer contributions in future years. During 2023, there were \$1,839 and \$196 of forfeitures used to reduce Employer contributions and offset administrative fees, respectively.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and any contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Employer and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and other distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, 2024, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

Accounting standards that have been issued or proposed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board or other standards-setting bodies are not expected to have a material impact on the Plan's financial statements.

Note 3. Trustee Certifications

The following is a summary of the Plan's asset information as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedules, that was prepared by or derived from information provided by the trustee and furnished to the plan administrator. The plan administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee that the information provided to the plan administrator by the trustee related to the following assets is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information which appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedules related to the following assets:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
	<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>	<u>\$ 11,060,563</u>

The trustee also certified the completeness and accuracy of \$1,650,762 of net appreciation in fair value of investments and \$281,954 of interest and dividends as well as \$11,295 of interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:
- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Collective trust fund and stable value fund:

Valued at net asset value (NAV). The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the funds, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

Mutual funds:

Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage accounts:

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determinable market prices. Accounts also consist of corporate bonds and U.S. government securities that are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities; money market funds that are valued at NAV based on observable activity (i.e., purchases and sales at NAV); and cash and certificates of deposit that are valued based on amortized or original cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value:

2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,892,675
Self-directed brokerage accounts	23,211	-	-	23,211
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 13,915,886</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	13,915,886
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>178,635</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 14,094,521</u>

2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	<u>\$ 10,499,972</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 10,499,972
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>379,934</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 10,879,906</u>

- (a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share or its equivalent have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

The following tables set forth a summary of the Plan's investments reported at NAV as a practical expedient to estimate fair value:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2023</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 57,255	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>121,380</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 178,635</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2022</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 358,933	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>21,001</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 379,934</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

- (b) Withdrawals initiated by Plan participants are honored at any time without penalty. If the Employer were to initiate the withdrawal from the fund, a 12 month written notice of intent to withdraw assets from the fund would be required.

Note 5. Related-party and Party in Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by an affiliate of the trustee. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party in interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. The Plan made direct payments to the third party administrator and investment advisor totaling \$30,410 which were not covered by revenue sharing for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Employer pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

Note 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contribution account balances.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 7. Tax Status

Effective May 26, 2021, the Plan adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved plan sponsored by FMR, LLC, the plan provider. The plan provider has received an opinion letter from the IRS as to the pre-approved plan's qualified status. The pre-approved plan's letter has been relied upon by this Plan. The plan administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the 2023 statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9. Plan Errors and Prohibited Transactions

For the year ended December 31, 2019 the Employer initiated corrective measures to remedy the Plan for certain errors as follows, under the IRS's Employee Plans Compliance Resolution System ("EPCRS"). EPCRS is a voluntary program in which plan sponsors may correct certain plan qualification failures and preserve the favorable tax treatment of their employees' retirement benefits.

During 2019, the Employer inadvertently failed to make deposits of \$143,489 of amounts withheld from participants' accounts within the timeframe as required by the DOL. The DOL considers late deposits, without regard to materiality, to be prohibited transactions. The general rule for deposits of 401(k) withholdings requires that the Employer remit withheld employee 401(k) deferrals to the Plan as of the earliest date on which such amounts can reasonably be segregated from the Employer's general assets, but in no event later than 15 business days after the end of the month in which the deferrals were withheld. The Employer made late deposits ranging from 2 business days to 23 business days after the date on which the deferral was withheld. The Employer contributed corrective earnings to each affected participant's account related to the 2019 Plan year during 2020, filed the Form 5330 and paid the applicable excise taxes out of Employer assets related to the 2019 Plan year during 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001****As of December 31, 2023**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, and par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
Investments at fair value:				
	American Funds	Europacific Growth Fund	**	\$ 53,262
	Blackrock	High Yield Bond Fund	**	209,093
	Columbia	Dividend Income Fund	**	257,273
	Hartford	Core Equity Fund	**	1,097,499
	American Century	Emerging Markets Fund	**	255,211
	Blackrock	Midcap Growth Fund	**	333,152
	Invesco	Discovery Fund	**	938,762
	John Hancock	Disciplined Value Midcap Fund	**	15,607
	Principal	Global Real Estate Securities Fund	**	50,917
*	Fidelity	Government Money Market	**	812
*	Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	**	416,208
*	Fidelity	US Bond Index Fund	**	1,172
*	Fidelity	500 Index Fund	**	412,405
*	Fidelity	Midcap Index Fund	**	426,486
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Index Fund	**	321,224
*	Fidelity	Growth Opportunities Fund	**	275,021
*	Fidelity	Total International Index Fund	**	19,351
*	Fidelity	Freedom Income Fund	**	384,494
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2020 Fund	**	30,636
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2025 Fund	**	733,081
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2030 Fund	**	1,214,625
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2035 Fund	**	1,575,168
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2040 Fund	**	971,596
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2045 Fund	**	805,560
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2050 Fund	**	1,638,690
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2055 Fund	**	933,858
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2060 Fund	**	196,326
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Value Fund	**	262,821
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2065 Fund	**	62,365
	Various	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	**	<u>23,211</u>
				13,915,886
Collective trust fund				
*	Fidelity Advisor	Stable Value Fund I	**	57,255
Stable value fund				
	Putnam	Stable Value Fund	**	121,380
Notes receivable from participants				
*	Notes receivable from participants	4.25% - 9.50%		<u>314,221</u>
				<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>

* Indicates a party in interest to the Plan

** Cost information omitted due to participant directed funds

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001
For the year ended December 31, 2023

Participant contributions transferred late to Plan Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: ☐	Total that constitute nonexempt prohibited transactions			Total fully corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002- 51
	Contributions not corrected	Contributions corrected outside VFCP	Contributions pending correction in VFCP	
\$ <u>143,489</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>143,489</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Report on Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2023



Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Employee Benefit Plan Committee and Participants
Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Peachtree City, Georgia

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution, as described in Note 1, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Elliott Davis, LLC
100 Calhoun Street
Suite 300
Charleston, SC 29401
843.577.7040

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements, Continued

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 and Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA, Continued

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Elliott Davis, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Charleston, South Carolina
October 15, 2024

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments at fair value (see Note 4)		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments at fair value (see Note 4)	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,060,563</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**
For the year ended December 31, 2023

Additions

Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,650,762
Interest and dividends	<u>281,954</u>
Total investment income	<u>1,932,716</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>11,295</u>
Contributions	
Employer	957,781
Participant	1,834,238
Rollover	<u>564,379</u>
Total contributions	<u>3,356,398</u>
Total additions	<u>5,300,409</u>

Deductions

Benefits paid to participants	1,921,820
Administrative expenses	<u>30,410</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,952,230</u>
Net increase	3,348,179

<i>Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year</i>	<u>11,060,563</u>
<i>Net assets available for benefits, end of year</i>	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Sany America, Inc. (the "Employer") who have attained twenty-one years of age and completed two months of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The trustee of the Plan is Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "trustee"), which is a qualified institution as defined in 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 75% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan, not to exceed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations. In addition, participants who are 50 years of age or older during the Plan year may make catch-up contributions not to exceed IRC limitations. Upon employment, participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 6% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Each year on January 2, participants who were automatically enrolled will have their deferral rate increased by 1%, until reaching 6%, unless they opt-out of the automatic increase program.

The Employer makes safe-harbor matching contributions of 100% of the first 4% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed and 50% of the next 1% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed, for a total maximum match of 4.5%, to eligible participants making deferrals. Employer safe-harbor matching contributions also include catch-up contributions. Additionally, the Employer may make discretionary matching and discretionary non-elective contributions in an amount to be determined by the Employer. Any portion of these matching and non-elective contributions may be designated by the Employer as qualified matching or non-elective contributions. Qualified Employer contributions are 100% vested, but participants may not request a hardship withdrawal of these contributions. During 2023, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions totaled \$957,781. No discretionary contributions were remitted in 2023.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Employer contributions, and investment earnings or losses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the vested balance of the participant's account. All amounts in participants' accounts are participant-directed.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan, Continued

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions, Employer qualified matching contributions, and Employer qualified non-elective contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contributions portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service with a participant 100% vested after five years of credited service, for participants who terminated prior to January 1, 2020.

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1.0%. Principal and interest is paid ratably through bi-weekly payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum amount or have the amount rolled into another qualified plan.

Participants who have reached age 59 ½ may elect to withdraw all or a portion of their vested account while still employed by the Employer. At any time, participants may withdrawal their vested contributions in the event of a hardship as defined in the Plan agreement.

Forfeited accounts

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$10,956 and \$11,206, respectively. These accounts will be used to offset administrative fees or to reduce Employer contributions in future years. During 2023, there were \$1,839 and \$196 of forfeitures used to reduce Employer contributions and offset administrative fees, respectively.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and any contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Employer and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and other distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, 2024, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

Accounting standards that have been issued or proposed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board or other standards-setting bodies are not expected to have a material impact on the Plan's financial statements.

Note 3. Trustee Certifications

The following is a summary of the Plan's asset information as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedules, that was prepared by or derived from information provided by the trustee and furnished to the plan administrator. The plan administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee that the information provided to the plan administrator by the trustee related to the following assets is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information which appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedules related to the following assets:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
	<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>	<u>\$ 11,060,563</u>

The trustee also certified the completeness and accuracy of \$1,650,762 of net appreciation in fair value of investments and \$281,954 of interest and dividends as well as \$11,295 of interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:
- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Collective trust fund and stable value fund:

Valued at net asset value (NAV). The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the funds, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

Mutual funds:

Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage accounts:

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determinable market prices. Accounts also consist of corporate bonds and U.S. government securities that are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities; money market funds that are valued at NAV based on observable activity (i.e., purchases and sales at NAV); and cash and certificates of deposit that are valued based on amortized or original cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value:

2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,892,675
Self-directed brokerage accounts	23,211	-	-	23,211
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 13,915,886</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	13,915,886
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>178,635</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 14,094,521</u>

2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	<u>\$ 10,499,972</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 10,499,972
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>379,934</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 10,879,906</u>

- (a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share or its equivalent have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

The following tables set forth a summary of the Plan's investments reported at NAV as a practical expedient to estimate fair value:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2023</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 57,255	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>121,380</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 178,635</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2022</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 358,933	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>21,001</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 379,934</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

- (b) Withdrawals initiated by Plan participants are honored at any time without penalty. If the Employer were to initiate the withdrawal from the fund, a 12 month written notice of intent to withdraw assets from the fund would be required.

Note 5. Related-party and Party in Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by an affiliate of the trustee. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party in interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. The Plan made direct payments to the third party administrator and investment advisor totaling \$30,410 which were not covered by revenue sharing for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Employer pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

Note 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contribution account balances.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 7. Tax Status

Effective May 26, 2021, the Plan adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved plan sponsored by FMR, LLC, the plan provider. The plan provider has received an opinion letter from the IRS as to the pre-approved plan's qualified status. The pre-approved plan's letter has been relied upon by this Plan. The plan administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the 2023 statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9. Plan Errors and Prohibited Transactions

For the year ended December 31, 2019 the Employer initiated corrective measures to remedy the Plan for certain errors as follows, under the IRS's Employee Plans Compliance Resolution System ("EPCRS"). EPCRS is a voluntary program in which plan sponsors may correct certain plan qualification failures and preserve the favorable tax treatment of their employees' retirement benefits.

During 2019, the Employer inadvertently failed to make deposits of \$143,489 of amounts withheld from participants' accounts within the timeframe as required by the DOL. The DOL considers late deposits, without regard to materiality, to be prohibited transactions. The general rule for deposits of 401(k) withholdings requires that the Employer remit withheld employee 401(k) deferrals to the Plan as of the earliest date on which such amounts can reasonably be segregated from the Employer's general assets, but in no event later than 15 business days after the end of the month in which the deferrals were withheld. The Employer made late deposits ranging from 2 business days to 23 business days after the date on which the deferral was withheld. The Employer contributed corrective earnings to each affected participant's account related to the 2019 Plan year during 2020, filed the Form 5330 and paid the applicable excise taxes out of Employer assets related to the 2019 Plan year during 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001****As of December 31, 2023**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, and par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
Investments at fair value:				
	American Funds	Europacific Growth Fund	**	\$ 53,262
	Blackrock	High Yield Bond Fund	**	209,093
	Columbia	Dividend Income Fund	**	257,273
	Hartford	Core Equity Fund	**	1,097,499
	American Century	Emerging Markets Fund	**	255,211
	Blackrock	Midcap Growth Fund	**	333,152
	Invesco	Discovery Fund	**	938,762
	John Hancock	Disciplined Value Midcap Fund	**	15,607
	Principal	Global Real Estate Securities Fund	**	50,917
*	Fidelity	Government Money Market	**	812
*	Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	**	416,208
*	Fidelity	US Bond Index Fund	**	1,172
*	Fidelity	500 Index Fund	**	412,405
*	Fidelity	Midcap Index Fund	**	426,486
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Index Fund	**	321,224
*	Fidelity	Growth Opportunities Fund	**	275,021
*	Fidelity	Total International Index Fund	**	19,351
*	Fidelity	Freedom Income Fund	**	384,494
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2020 Fund	**	30,636
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2025 Fund	**	733,081
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2030 Fund	**	1,214,625
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2035 Fund	**	1,575,168
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2040 Fund	**	971,596
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2045 Fund	**	805,560
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2050 Fund	**	1,638,690
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2055 Fund	**	933,858
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2060 Fund	**	196,326
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Value Fund	**	262,821
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2065 Fund	**	62,365
	Various	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	**	<u>23,211</u>
				13,915,886
Collective trust fund				
*	Fidelity Advisor	Stable Value Fund I	**	57,255
Stable value fund				
	Putnam	Stable Value Fund	**	121,380
Notes receivable from participants				
*	Notes receivable from participants	4.25% - 9.50%		<u>314,221</u>
				<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>

* Indicates a party in interest to the Plan

** Cost information omitted due to participant directed funds

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan*Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001**For the year ended December 31, 2023*

Participant contributions transferred late to Plan Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: ☐	Total that constitute nonexempt prohibited transactions			Total fully corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002- 51
	Contributions not corrected	Contributions corrected outside VFCP	Contributions pending correction in VFCP	
\$ 143,489	\$ -	\$ 143,489	\$ -	\$ -

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Report on Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2023



Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Employee Benefit Plan Committee and Participants
Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Peachtree City, Georgia

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution, as described in Note 1, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Elliott Davis, LLC
100 Calhoun Street
Suite 300
Charleston, SC 29401
843.577.7040

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements, Continued

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 and Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA, Continued

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Elliott Davis, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Charleston, South Carolina
October 15, 2024

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments at fair value (see Note 4)		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments at fair value (see Note 4)	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,060,563</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**
For the year ended December 31, 2023

Additions

Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,650,762
Interest and dividends	<u>281,954</u>
Total investment income	<u>1,932,716</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>11,295</u>
Contributions	
Employer	957,781
Participant	1,834,238
Rollover	<u>564,379</u>
Total contributions	<u>3,356,398</u>
Total additions	<u>5,300,409</u>

Deductions

Benefits paid to participants	1,921,820
Administrative expenses	<u>30,410</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,952,230</u>
Net increase	3,348,179

<i>Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year</i>	<u>11,060,563</u>
<i>Net assets available for benefits, end of year</i>	<u><u>\$ 14,408,742</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Sany America, Inc. (the "Employer") who have attained twenty-one years of age and completed two months of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The trustee of the Plan is Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "trustee"), which is a qualified institution as defined in 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 75% of eligible compensation, as defined by the Plan, not to exceed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations. In addition, participants who are 50 years of age or older during the Plan year may make catch-up contributions not to exceed IRC limitations. Upon employment, participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 6% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Each year on January 2, participants who were automatically enrolled will have their deferral rate increased by 1%, until reaching 6%, unless they opt-out of the automatic increase program.

The Employer makes safe-harbor matching contributions of 100% of the first 4% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed and 50% of the next 1% of the eligible participant's compensation contributed, for a total maximum match of 4.5%, to eligible participants making deferrals. Employer safe-harbor matching contributions also include catch-up contributions. Additionally, the Employer may make discretionary matching and discretionary non-elective contributions in an amount to be determined by the Employer. Any portion of these matching and non-elective contributions may be designated by the Employer as qualified matching or non-elective contributions. Qualified Employer contributions are 100% vested, but participants may not request a hardship withdrawal of these contributions. During 2023, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions totaled \$957,781. No discretionary contributions were remitted in 2023.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Employer contributions, and investment earnings or losses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the vested balance of the participant's account. All amounts in participants' accounts are participant-directed.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1. Description of the Plan, Continued

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions, Employer safe-harbor matching contributions, Employer qualified matching contributions, and Employer qualified non-elective contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contributions portion of their accounts is based on years of continuous service with a participant 100% vested after five years of credited service, for participants who terminated prior to January 1, 2020.

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1.0%. Principal and interest is paid ratably through bi-weekly payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum amount or have the amount rolled into another qualified plan.

Participants who have reached age 59 ½ may elect to withdraw all or a portion of their vested account while still employed by the Employer. At any time, participants may withdrawal their vested contributions in the event of a hardship as defined in the Plan agreement.

Forfeited accounts

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$10,956 and \$11,206, respectively. These accounts will be used to offset administrative fees or to reduce Employer contributions in future years. During 2023, there were \$1,839 and \$196 of forfeitures used to reduce Employer contributions and offset administrative fees, respectively.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and any contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Employer and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and other distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through October 15, 2024, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued.

Recently issued accounting pronouncements

Accounting standards that have been issued or proposed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board or other standards-setting bodies are not expected to have a material impact on the Plan's financial statements.

Note 3. Trustee Certifications

The following is a summary of the Plan's asset information as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedules, that was prepared by or derived from information provided by the trustee and furnished to the plan administrator. The plan administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee that the information provided to the plan administrator by the trustee related to the following assets is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information which appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedules related to the following assets:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ 10,499,972
Collective trust fund	57,255	358,933
Stable value fund	121,380	21,001
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	<u>-</u>
	14,094,521	10,879,906
Notes receivable from participants	<u>314,221</u>	<u>180,657</u>
	<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>	<u>\$ 11,060,563</u>

The trustee also certified the completeness and accuracy of \$1,650,762 of net appreciation in fair value of investments and \$281,954 of interest and dividends as well as \$11,295 of interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:
- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Collective trust fund and stable value fund:

Valued at net asset value (NAV). The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the funds, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

Mutual funds:

Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-directed brokerage accounts:

Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds and common stocks that are valued on the basis of readily determinable market prices. Accounts also consist of corporate bonds and U.S. government securities that are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities; money market funds that are valued at NAV based on observable activity (i.e., purchases and sales at NAV); and cash and certificates of deposit that are valued based on amortized or original cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value:

2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 13,892,675	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,892,675
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>23,211</u>	-	-	<u>23,211</u>
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 13,915,886</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>13,915,886</u>
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>178,635</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 14,094,521</u>

2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	<u>\$ 10,499,972</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 10,499,972
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>379,934</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 10,879,906</u>

- (a) Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share or its equivalent have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 4. Fair Value Measurements, Continued

The following tables set forth a summary of the Plan's investments reported at NAV as a practical expedient to estimate fair value:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2023</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 57,255	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>121,380</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 178,635</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

<u>Investment</u>	<u>2022</u>			
	<u>Fair value</u>	<u>Unfunded commitment</u>	<u>Redemption frequency</u>	<u>Redemption notice period</u>
Collective trust fund	\$ 358,933	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Stable value fund	<u>21,001</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
	<u>\$ 379,934</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

- (b) Withdrawals initiated by Plan participants are honored at any time without penalty. If the Employer were to initiate the withdrawal from the fund, a 12 month written notice of intent to withdraw assets from the fund would be required.

Note 5. Related-party and Party in Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by an affiliate of the trustee. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party in interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. The Plan made direct payments to the third party administrator and investment advisor totaling \$30,410 which were not covered by revenue sharing for the year ended December 31, 2023. The Employer pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

Note 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their Employer discretionary matching and non-elective contribution account balances.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 7. Tax Status

Effective May 26, 2021, the Plan adopted a non-standardized form of a pre-approved plan sponsored by FMR, LLC, the plan provider. The plan provider has received an opinion letter from the IRS as to the pre-approved plan's qualified status. The pre-approved plan's letter has been relied upon by this Plan. The plan administrator believes the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the 2023 statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9. Plan Errors and Prohibited Transactions

For the year ended December 31, 2019 the Employer initiated corrective measures to remedy the Plan for certain errors as follows, under the IRS's Employee Plans Compliance Resolution System ("EPCRS"). EPCRS is a voluntary program in which plan sponsors may correct certain plan qualification failures and preserve the favorable tax treatment of their employees' retirement benefits.

During 2019, the Employer inadvertently failed to make deposits of \$143,489 of amounts withheld from participants' accounts within the timeframe as required by the DOL. The DOL considers late deposits, without regard to materiality, to be prohibited transactions. The general rule for deposits of 401(k) withholdings requires that the Employer remit withheld employee 401(k) deferrals to the Plan as of the earliest date on which such amounts can reasonably be segregated from the Employer's general assets, but in no event later than 15 business days after the end of the month in which the deferrals were withheld. The Employer made late deposits ranging from 2 business days to 23 business days after the date on which the deferral was withheld. The Employer contributed corrective earnings to each affected participant's account related to the 2019 Plan year during 2020, filed the Form 5330 and paid the applicable excise taxes out of Employer assets related to the 2019 Plan year during 2023.

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001****As of December 31, 2023**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, and par or maturity value	Cost	Current value
Investments at fair value:				
	American Funds	Europacific Growth Fund	**	\$ 53,262
	Blackrock	High Yield Bond Fund	**	209,093
	Columbia	Dividend Income Fund	**	257,273
	Hartford	Core Equity Fund	**	1,097,499
	American Century	Emerging Markets Fund	**	255,211
	Blackrock	Midcap Growth Fund	**	333,152
	Invesco	Discovery Fund	**	938,762
	John Hancock	Disciplined Value Midcap Fund	**	15,607
	Principal	Global Real Estate Securities Fund	**	50,917
*	Fidelity	Government Money Market	**	812
*	Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	**	416,208
*	Fidelity	US Bond Index Fund	**	1,172
*	Fidelity	500 Index Fund	**	412,405
*	Fidelity	Midcap Index Fund	**	426,486
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Index Fund	**	321,224
*	Fidelity	Growth Opportunities Fund	**	275,021
*	Fidelity	Total International Index Fund	**	19,351
*	Fidelity	Freedom Income Fund	**	384,494
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2020 Fund	**	30,636
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2025 Fund	**	733,081
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2030 Fund	**	1,214,625
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2035 Fund	**	1,575,168
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2040 Fund	**	971,596
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2045 Fund	**	805,560
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2050 Fund	**	1,638,690
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2055 Fund	**	933,858
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2060 Fund	**	196,326
*	Fidelity	Smallcap Value Fund	**	262,821
*	Fidelity	Freedom 2065 Fund	**	62,365
	Various	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	**	<u>23,211</u>
				13,915,886
Collective trust fund				
*	Fidelity Advisor	Stable Value Fund I	**	57,255
Stable value fund				
	Putnam	Stable Value Fund	**	121,380
Notes receivable from participants				
*	Notes receivable from participants	4.25% - 9.50%		<u>314,221</u>
				<u>\$ 14,408,742</u>

* Indicates a party in interest to the Plan

** Cost information omitted due to participant directed funds

Sany America, Inc. 401(k) Plan*Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions EIN 20-5048542, Plan No. 001**For the year ended December 31, 2023*

Participant contributions transferred late to Plan Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: ☐	Total that constitute nonexempt prohibited transactions			Total fully corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002- 51
	Contributions not corrected	Contributions corrected outside VFCP	Contributions pending correction in VFCP	
\$ 143,489	\$ -	\$ 143,489	\$ -	\$ -