

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2023 and ending 05/31/2024	
A	This return/report is for: ☒ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1985
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND P.O. BOX 1384 MANSFIELD, OH 44901
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1536966
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 419-529-5889
2d	Business code (see instructions) 238210

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	03/17/2025	JEREMY RYAN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor BENESYS, INC. 3660 STUTZ DRIVE, SUITE 101 CANFIELD, OH 44406	3b Administrator's EIN 38-2383171 3c Administrator's telephone number 800-435-2388
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 351
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	 6a(1) 183 6a(2) 192 6b 8 6c 180 6d 380 6e 2 6f 382 6g(1) 351 6g(2) 382 6h
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7 29

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☐ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2023 and ending 05/31/2024

A Name of plan IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1536966

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

Yes

☒

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

I.B.E.W. 688 FRINGE BENEFIT FUNDS

67 S WALNUT ST
MANSFIELD, OH 44902

26-4616613

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 50	COLLECTION SERVICES	22421	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

DGPERRY, PLLC

3711 STARRS CENTRE DR
CANFIELD, OH 44406

83-3033790

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	14116	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ANDCO CONSULTING LLC

531 WEST MORSE BLVD
WINTER PARK, FL 32789

59-3676225

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 50	NONE	9872	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NATIONAL REAL ESTATE ADVISORS LLC

900 SEVENTH ST NW STE 900
WASHINGTON, DC 20001

26-2237421

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
18 52	NONE	15825	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BENESYS INC

3660 STUTZ DRIVE
CANFIELD, OH 44406

38-2383171

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
14 50	NONE	9148	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIFTH THIRD

5050 KINGSLEY DRIVE
CINCINNATI, OH 45263

31-0854434

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 52	NONE	5000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LIBERTY INSURANCE AGENCY

1910 COCHRAN DR
PITTSBURGH, PA 15220

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
50 22	NONE	7696	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MACALA & PIATT LLC

601 SOUTH MAIN STREET
NORTH CANTON, OH 44720

34-1933033

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
50 29	NONE	8847	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2023 and ending 05/31/2024		
A Name of plan IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1536966

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: IBEW-NECA EQUITY INDEX FUND		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): CHEVY CHASE TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 31-1772714-003	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6538305
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: IBEW-NECA STABLE VALUE TRUST		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): INVESCO		
c EIN-PN 93-6223188-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2683663
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2023 and ending 05/31/2024		
A Name of plan IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1536966

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	198393	254556
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	124665	176658
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	1786	1455
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	129014	86092
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	1435363	1268131
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	7963365	9221968
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	4720990	5853125
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	14573576	16861985
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	3312	2955
h Operating payables	1h	62808	75481
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	66120	78436
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	14507456	16783549

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1043262	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1043262
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	4626	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	23590	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		28216
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	138552	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		138552
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	500137	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	424448	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		75689
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	1693990	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		16979
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		2996688

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	622704	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		622704
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	31569	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	14116	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	30697	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	1238	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	8847	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	11424	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		97891
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		720595

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2276093
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **DGPERRY, PLLC**

(2) EIN: **83-3033790**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Financial Statements

For the Years Ended
May 31, 2024 and 2023



DGPerry
CPAs + Advisors

Table of Contents

Independent Auditors' Report.....	1
Financial Statements	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.....	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.....	5
Notes to Financial Statements.....	6
Supplementary Information	
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year).....	13
Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions.....	14

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees and Plan Management
IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan
Mansfield, Ohio

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) and reportable transactions as of and for the year ended May 31, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "D. G. Ferry". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "D" and a stylized "Ferry".

Canfield, Ohio
March 15, 2025

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
May 31, 2024 and 2023

Assets		
	2024	2023
Investments at Fair Value		
Money market fund	\$ 86,092	\$ 81,598
Mutual funds	5,853,125	4,720,990
Certificate of deposit	-	47,416
Common collective trusts	9,221,968	7,963,365
Private real estate investment trust	1,268,131	1,435,363
Total Investments at Fair Value	16,429,316	14,248,732
Receivables		
Employer contributions	59,752	59,802
Allowance for credit losses	(2,500)	(2,500)
Employer contributions, net	57,252	57,302
Reciprocal contributions	119,406	67,363
Accrued investment income	551	339
Total Receivables	177,209	125,004
Prepaid expenses	904	1,447
Noninterest-bearing cash	254,556	198,393
Total Assets	16,861,985	14,573,576
Liabilities		
Reciprocal contributions payable	36,947	33,807
Payables due to other plans	32,872	21,467
Accounts payable - administrative expenses	5,662	7,534
Benefit obligations payable	2,955	3,312
Total Liabilities	78,436	66,120
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 16,783,549	\$ 14,507,456

See Independent Auditors' Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available For Benefits For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Additions to Net Assets		
Investment Income:		
Interest	\$ 28,216	\$ 34,056
Dividends	138,552	108,367
Capital gain distributions	16,979	14,570
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	1,769,679	19,606
Total Investment Income	1,953,426	176,599
Less: Investment Expenses	(20,825)	(22,256)
Net Investment Income	1,932,601	154,343
Contributions:		
Employer	675,865	683,792
Reciprocity received	475,250	316,114
Reciprocity paid	(107,853)	(94,105)
Total Contributions	1,043,262	905,801
Other Income	-	21,956
Total Additions	2,975,863	1,082,100
Deductions from Net Assets		
Benefits paid to participants	622,704	483,621
Administrative Expenses:		
Administrative manager	9,148	11,175
Attorney	8,847	5,953
Audit and payroll compliance	14,116	16,929
Bank fees	1,238	-
Collection administration	22,421	21,564
Consultant - investments	9,872	7,639
ERTS fee	2,480	3,720
Insurance	7,696	9,300
Printing and postage	1,248	1,057
Total Administrative Expenses	77,066	77,337
Total Deductions	699,770	560,958
Change in Net Assets Available for Benefits	2,276,093	521,142
Net Assets Available for Benefits:		
Beginning of Year	14,507,456	13,986,314
End of Year	\$ 16,783,549	\$ 14,507,456

See Independent Auditors' Report and Notes to Financial Statements.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note A - Description of Plan

The following brief description of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (IBEW) Local 688 Retirement Plan ("Plan") is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the amended and restated Plan document, effective June 1, 2014, for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan was established with an effective date of July 1, 1985. The Plan is a multi-employer defined contribution plan established pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement ("CBA") between the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Local 688 ("Local") representing the employees and the Mansfield Division of the Central Ohio Chapter of the National Electrical Contractors Association ("Association"). To be eligible, an employee must be working for a participating employer who is subject to the CBA or for a participating employer subject to a trustee approved participant agreement. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Administration of the Plan is the responsibility of the Board of Trustees ("Trustees") and is governed by a joint board consisting of representation from the participating employers and the Local.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the contributions received on behalf of the participant from the Association employers and an allocation of the Plan earnings and charged with any distributions taken from the participant's account and an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations of earnings and expenses are based on participant account balances to total plan assets. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Contributions

The CBA provides, amongst other things, that Association employers make contributions to the Plan for each hour worked by participants.

Funding Policy

According to the CBA, contributions must be funded to the Plan no later than the 15th day of the month following the date hours were worked by participants.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in any contribution to their account plus the earnings thereon.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant with a present value account balance that has never exceeded \$1,000 can be immediately distributed at the discretion of the Trustees without the participant's consent. A participant's account may not be paid without the participant's and spouse's (if any) written consent if the present value exceeds, or has ever exceeded, \$5,000. The participant may elect, with the consent of the participant's spouse, to receive an amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account in a lump-sum distribution. A lump-sum distribution, less a processing fee, may also be received after a period of six consecutive months with no contributions to the Plan on behalf of the participant. The Plan will retain 10% of the lump-sum distribution amount in an escrow account until the final allocation of investment income (loss) is complete.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) requires plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

New Accounting Pronouncement Adopted

During the year ended May 31, 2024, the Plan adopted the provisions of Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326). This ASU replaced the incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL) methodology. The ASU requires the immediate recognition of the estimated expected credit losses over the life of a financial instrument, including employer contributions receivable and employer withdrawal liability receivable. The estimate of expected credit losses considers not only historical information, but also current and future economic conditions and events. The Plan adopted the ASU effective June 1, 2023. The impact of the adoption was not considered material to the financial statements and primarily resulted in additional disclosures.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The investments of the Plan are nonparticipant directed investments. Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note D for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought, sold, and held during the year.

Employer Contributions Receivable and Allowance for Credit Losses

Employer contributions receivable are based on actual collections subsequent to year end. Delinquent employer contributions are not included in employer contributions receivable as management does not consider delinquent amounts to be collectible. Based on a review of historical losses, current economic conditions and supportable and reasonable forecast assumptions, management has concluded that any expected credit losses on balances outstanding at year end will be immaterial. See the "Funding Policy" section of Note A for additional information regarding employer contributions.

The Trustees approved the recording of a provision for losses associated with monies owed to the Plan but not receivable due to the insolvency of an employer. This provision was calculated at a rate of 0.5% of May 31, 1997 year end employer receipts. The plan administrator has determined that the allowance is adequate and does not require any change for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023.

Reciprocity Agreements

The Plan has signed reciprocity agreements with other IBEW Locals. Amounts received for members of Local 688 are recorded as reciprocity received and the amounts received for members of other Locals, which are sent to the members' home Local, are recorded as reciprocity paid on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Amounts due from or due to other IBEW Locals are recorded as reciprocal contributions receivable or payable, respectively, on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Benefit Obligations Payable

The Plan has been required to make annuity payments to two surviving spouses due to improper elections made at the time of the participants' retirement. Included on the statement of net assets available for benefits as of May 31, 2024 and 2023 is a liability of \$2,955 and \$3,312, respectively, which is the estimated net present value.

The Plan may also have an escrowed liability in any given year which represents a ten percent withholding on distributions to terminated participants. Once the investment allocations are recorded for the year, the escrowed balance is distributed to the participants, in accordance with the amended and restated plan document, effective June 1, 2014.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's expenses are paid by the Plan, as provided by the Plan document. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan are recorded as deductions in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in the net investment income presented in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Note C - Certificate of Deposit

Included on the statements of net assets available for benefits is a certificate of deposit at May 31, 2023 consisting of an amount on deposit at a bank with an interest rate of 0.45% and a maturity of eighteen months. The certificate of deposit was cashed out in May 2024.

Note D - Investments and Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of value hierarchy under the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (FASB ASC) Topic 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements

Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note D - Investments and Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements (continued)

- inputs that are delivered principally from or corroborated by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurements.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques are used to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable measurements.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at May 31, 2024 and 2023.

Money market funds: Valued at the closing price reported on an actively traded exchange and are reported as level 1.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded and are therefore reported as level 1.

Certificate of deposit: Valued at original cost plus accumulated interest earned, which approximates fair value. The remaining certificate of deposit is valued by applying quoted market prices for identical or similar investment in inactive markets. They are reported as level 2.

The preceding method described may produce fair value calculations that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. Furthermore, although the plan believes its valuation is appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Assets at Fair Value as of May 31, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	\$ 86,092	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 86,092
Mutual funds	5,853,125	-	-	5,853,125
Total Assets in Fair Value Hierarchy	<u>\$ 5,939,217</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	5,939,217
Investments Valued at NAV				10,490,099
Total				<u>\$16,429,316</u>

There were no level 2 or 3 investments as of May 31, 2024.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note D - Investments and Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	Assets at Fair Value as of May 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	\$ 81,598	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 81,598
Mutual funds	4,720,990	-	-	4,720,990
Certificate of deposit	-	47,416	-	47,416
Total Assets in Fair Value Hierarchy	<u>\$ 4,802,588</u>	<u>\$47,416</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	4,850,004
Investments Valued at NAV				9,398,728
Total				<u>\$14,248,732</u>

There were no level 3 investments as of May 31, 2023.

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on net asset value (NAV) per unit as of May 31, 2024 and 2023.

	2024	2023	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Common collective trust (a)	\$ 6,538,305	\$ 5,356,616	Daily	See (a)
Common collective trust (b)	2,683,663	2,606,749	Daily	See (b)
Private REIT (c)	1,268,131	1,435,363	Quarterly	See (c)
	<u>\$ 10,490,099</u>	<u>\$ 9,398,728</u>		

- a) Common collective trust: the fund's objective is to, as nearly as practical, replicate the performance of the Standard and Poor's 500 Index by purchase and resale of those equities which compose the S&P 500 Index. The valuation of the Fund is performed as of the close of business on each day on which the New York Stock Exchange is open for business. Units are issued and redeemed daily at net asset value per unit. Notice of intention with respect to admissions and withdrawals must be given before 3:00 PM eastern time of the valuation date. Settlement occurs on the next business day after the valuation date. There is no lockup period or other restrictions on withdrawals.
- b) Common collective trust: the trust's primary investment objectives are to seek the preservation of principal and to provide interest income reasonably obtained under prevailing market conditions and rates consistent with seeking to maintain required liquidity. The trust holds primarily synthetic guaranteed investment contracts. The net unit values of the classes of the Trust are determined at the close of each business day. Participant units are issued and redeemed only at the end of each day and at the net unit value at contract value, provided that the redeeming participant plans comply with the required two-year notice provision. When the market value of units is less than their contract value, participant plans may also elect to withdraw units at their market value upon 10 days' notice.
- c) The INDURE REIT LLC invests solely in the INDURE Build-to-Core Fund, LLC, which is a fund that is valued based on NAV. During the first two years following initial investment, redemption is limited to a maximum of 20% of investment balance. Following the two-year period, redemptions are permitted daily with a one-day notice period.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note E - Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan may be terminated at any time upon the written agreement of the Local and the Association and subject to the provisions of the ERISA. Upon termination, contributions to the Plan would cease and the fund would be distributed in accordance with the terms and provisions of the Plan.

Note F - Income Tax Status

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on July 17, 2015, in which the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) states that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Note G - Risks and Uncertainties

Investments

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Concentration of Cash

The Plan maintains its cash in a bank deposit account at a financial institution. The balance, at times, may exceed current federally insured limits through the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation of \$250,000, per institution.

Significant Participating Employers

During the year ended May 31, 2024, two employers represented 52% of total employer contributions to the Plan. During the year ended May 31, 2023, three employers represented 57% of total employer contributions to the Plan.

Note H - Related Party and Party in Interest Transactions

The Plan pays fees for several arrangements with service providers and affiliated entities. These transactions are considered exempt party in interest transactions under ERISA. Such fees are included on the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

The Plan shares common governance with related organizations including the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers 688 Union, the Mansfield Division of the Central Ohio Chapter of the National Electrical Contractors Association, and IBEW Local 688 Pension Plan which was merged into the IBEW Local 683 Pension Fund Pension Plan effective June 1, 2023, all of which are tax-exempt.

Note I - Plan Amendments

The Plan was amended during the Plan year ended May 31, 2024 for the provisions of the Secure Act 2.0. Such amendment was adopted on May 9, 2024 and was effective January 1, 2023.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended May 31, 2024 and 2023

Note J - Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through March 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

FEIN 34-1536966, PN 002

Schedule H, Line 4i Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) As of May 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	<u>Money Market Fund</u>			
*	Fifth Third Banksafe Trust	86,092 shares, variable rate	\$ 86,092	\$ 86,092
	<u>Mutual Funds</u>			
	Baird Core Plus Institutional Bond Fund	285,858.5440 shares	3,287,599	2,838,575
	MFS International Growth Class R6	36,416.9300 shares	1,375,705	1,554,275
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Admiral Share	11,355.1680 shares	1,317,624	1,460,275
			5,980,928	5,853,125
	<u>Common Collective Trusts</u>			
*	IBEW-NECA Equity Index Fund	56,472.9679 shares	1,888,746	6,538,305
*	IBEW-NECA Stable Value Trust Class Basic	5,326.4190 shares	2,275,000	2,683,663
			4,163,746	9,221,968
	<u>Private Real Estate Investment Trust</u>			
	Indure Build-to-Core Fund	545.2445 units	732,872	1,268,131
	Total Assets Held For Investment		\$ 10,963,638	\$ 16,429,316

* Denotes party in interest

See Independent Auditors' Report.

IBEW Local 688 Retirement Plan

FEIN 34-1536966, PN 002

Schedule H, Line 4j Schedule of Reportable Transactions For the Year Ended May 31, 2024

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Assets	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred with Transaction	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Gain or (Loss)
None		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

2023 Form 5500 *e-file* Signature Authorization

Board of Trustees of IBEW Local 688 Retirement Fund
IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND 002
P.O. Box 1384
Mansfield, OH 44901

Employer Identification Number: 34-1536966

Client Identification Number: 01IBEW688RP

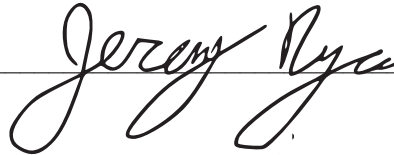
You, as plan administrator, are authorizing that DG Perry, PLLC electronically file the 2023 Form 5500 for IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND as an EFAST2 Service Provider.

Authorization

As plan administrator for IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND, I authorize DG Perry, PLLC to electronically file Form 5500 for the tax year 2023. I understand that a PDF copy of the first two pages of the manually signed form will be submitted to EFAST2 with the electronic file, and that the image of my signature will be included with the rest of the return / report posted by the Department of Labor on the internet for public disclosure.

Please sign and date below:

Plan Administrator Authorization

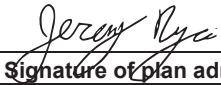
A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jeremy Rye", is written over a horizontal line.

Date: 3/17/2025

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2023 and ending 05/31/2024	
A This return/report is for:	☒ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
	☐ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report
	☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here	▶ ☒
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program
	☐ special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here	▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information
1a Name of plan IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
	1c Effective date of plan 07/01/1985
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND P.O. BOX 1384 MANSFIELD OH 44901	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1536966 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 419-529-5889 2d Business code (see instructions) 238210

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE		3/17/2025	JEREMY RYAN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

01IBEW688RP Board of Trustees of
34-1536966

3/17/2025 6:03 PM

Federal Statements

FYE: 5/31/2024

IBEW LOCAL 688 RETIREMENT FUND Plan: 002

Assets Held for Investment

<u>Party in Interest</u>	<u>Identity</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
	SEE ATTACHED FS		\$	\$