

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024

- A** This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
		1c Effective date of plan	09/28/1978
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY 15810 INDIANOLA DRIVE, SUITE 100 ROCKVILLE, MD 20855-2680		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	52-1068771
		2c Sponsor's telephone number	301-309-9600
		2d Business code (see instructions)	423300
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN	
		4d PN	
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	47	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year.....	5b	0	
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(1)		
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(2)		
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5d(1)	27	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....	5d(2)	0	
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	5e	0	

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	03/20/2025	WENDELL KING
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 536353. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	3772421	0
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	3772421	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	324719	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		324719
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	3963620	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	118444	
g Other expenses	8g	15076	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		4097140
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		-3772421
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1H 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. [X] Yes [] No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 11a 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: [] Yes, [] No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. [] No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. [] No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? [] Yes [X] No (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year 12b

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year 12c

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) 12d

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? [] Yes [] No [] N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? [X] Yes [] No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... 13a 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? [X] Yes [] No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

Table with 3 columns: 13c(1) Name of plan(s), 13c(2) EIN(s), 13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? [X] Yes [] No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). [] Design-based safe harbor method [] "Prior year" ADP test [] "Current year" ADP test [X] N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03/30/2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501739A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>52-1068771</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>10</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>3772421</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>3772421</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>8</u>	<u>1222062</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>12</u>	<u>55170</u>
	c For active participants	<u>27</u>	<u>2282325</u>
	d Total	<u>47</u>	<u>3559557</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.18 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>02/21/2025</u>
	<u>ROBERT M. PONSONBY M.A.A.A.,M.S.P.A</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-04083</u>
	<u>ACCURATE BENEFITS INC.</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>866-479-3893</u>
	<u>507 BROAD STREET, PMB #146</u> <u>LAKE GENEVA, WI 53147</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	646523
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	646523
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.00</u> %	0	84048
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		96634
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.08</u> %		4909
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		101543
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		101543
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	832114

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	82.60 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	105.98 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	80.96 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0	

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a 0	
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0	
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 0	
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
	a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
	c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute		

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....			31a 0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....			36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....			37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

2023 Schedule SB, line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

HARD-FROZEN PLAN SO AVERAGE ACCRUED BENEFITS ARE PROVIDED IN LIEU OF AVERAGE COMPENSATION

NUMBER OF YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 1		1 To 4		5 To 9		10 To 14		15 To 19		20 To 24		25 To 29		30 To 34		35 To 39		40 & Up		
	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	No.	Avg Acc Ben	
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	2	76	2	140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	1	13	2	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	1	361	2	340	1	264	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	2	263	1	299	0	0	0	0	1	1,569	1	302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	678	1	1,202	1	1,667	0	0	1	3,527	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4,327	0	0	0	0	0

Name of plan: Potomac Valley Brick and Supply Company Defined Benefit Pension Plan Plan number: 002
 Plan sponsor's name: Potomac Valley Brick and Supply Company EIN: 52-1068771

Potomac Valley Brick and Supply Company Defined Benefit Pension Plan
IRS EIN / PN: 52-1068771 / 002
Schedule SB, Part V-
STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS / METHODS
 For the 10/01/2023 Valuation

ASSUMPTIONS

	Plan Benefit Equivalencies	Funding Target & ASC 960 (formerly FAS 35)						
<u>Pre-Retirement</u>								
Interest Rate:	8.00%	Sec 436 Minimum: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td>4.75%</td><td>5.00%</td><td>5.74%</td></tr></table>	4.75%	5.00%	5.74%			
4.75%	5.00%	5.74%						
Rate Time Horizon:	up to retirement	Sec 404 Maximum: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td>3.03%</td><td>4.11%</td><td>4.27%</td></tr><tr><td>0-5yrs</td><td>6-20yrs</td><td>21+yrs</td></tr></table>	3.03%	4.11%	4.27%	0-5yrs	6-20yrs	21+yrs
3.03%	4.11%	4.27%						
0-5yrs	6-20yrs	21+yrs						
Salary Scale:	N/A	0.00%						
Mortality:	None	IRS Prescribed 2023 combined						
Turnover:	N/A	T1						
Effective Interest Rate:	N/A	5.18%						
<u>Post-Retirement</u>								
Interest Rate:	5.50%	Sec 436 Minimum: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td>4.75%</td><td>5.00%</td><td>5.74%</td></tr></table>	4.75%	5.00%	5.74%			
4.75%	5.00%	5.74%						
Rate Time Horizon:	after retirement	Sec 404 Maximum: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td>3.03%</td><td>4.11%</td><td>4.27%</td></tr><tr><td>0-5yrs</td><td>6-20yrs</td><td>21+yrs</td></tr></table>	3.03%	4.11%	4.27%	0-5yrs	6-20yrs	21+yrs
3.03%	4.11%	4.27%						
0-5yrs	6-20yrs	21+yrs						
Mortality:	1994 GAR (blended)	IRS Prescribed 2023 combined						
Normal Form of Benefit:	Life Annuity	Life Annuity						
Probability of taking a Lump Sum Distribution:	N/A	100%						
Normal Retirement Age:	65	65 *						
Retirement Participation Requirement:	5 years	5 years						

* Or end of the year age if later.
 Assets are valued at market value.

Under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA), the three different funding rates are the 24 month average segment rates issued by the IRS, based on the applicable corporate bond yield curve for that month containing the valuation date. The Highway and Transportation Funding Act (HATFA) and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) modified these rates by applying a corridor around the rates for calculations of the minimum required contribution and the Effective Interest Rate. The Section 404 Maximum calculation uses a 4-month lookback period.

ACTUARIAL METHOD

PPA FUNDING METHOD (Frozen Plans)

Under the PPA funding method, the plan's Funding Target is determined to be the total Present Value of Accrued Benefit based on current service and salary for all participants as of the valuation date. If the value of plan assets exceeds the Funding Target then no additional funding would be required. If the Funding Target exceeds the value of plan assets less funded balances, the difference will be amortized and funded over fifteen years.

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

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▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2023

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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024


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<p>A Name of plan POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>002</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF POTOMAC VALLEY BRICK AND SUPPLY COMPANY</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-1068771</p>	
<p>E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B</p>		
<p>F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500</p>		

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>10</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value.....	2a	3,772,421
	b Actuarial value.....	2b	3,772,421
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	8	1,222,062
	b For terminated vested participants.....	12	55,170
	c For active participants.....	27	2,282,325
	d Total.....	47	3,559,557
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b	
5	Effective interest rate.....	5	5.18%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	0
	c Target normal cost.....	6c	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>2/21/2025</u> Date
	ROBERT M. PONSONBY M.A.A.A., M.S.P.A. Type or print name of actuary	2304083 Most recent enrollment number
	ACCURATE BENEFITS INC. Firm name	866-479-3893 Telephone number (including area code)
	507 BROAD STREET, PMB #146 LAKE GENEVA WI 53147 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	646,523
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year).....	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8).....	0	646,523
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.00</u> %.....	0	84,048
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		96,634
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.08</u> %.....		4,909
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return.....		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		101,543
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		101,543
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12).....	0	832,114

Part III	Funding Percentages	
14 Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	82.60%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage.....	15	105.98%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	80.96%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.....	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years..... **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)..... **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)..... **31a** 0

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount..... **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).... **34** 0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)..... **38a** 0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances **38b** 0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years..... **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

PVB_2024pyeAR

Potomac Valley Brick and Supply Company Defined Benefit Plan

IRS EIN / PN: 52-1068771 / 002

Schedule SB, Line 22 -

WEIGHTED AVERAGE RETIREMENT AGE

As of 10/01/2023

For funding purposes, all active participants are expected to retire at their Normal Retirement Age of 65.

**Schedule SB, Part V-
SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

**Potomac Valley Brick and Supply Company
Defined Benefit Pension Plan**

GENERAL

IRS Plan Number: 002
Employer ID Number: 52-1068771
Plan Status: Benefits and Eligibility are Frozen

DATES

Valuation Date: 10/01/2023
Effective Date: 09/28/1978
Last Amendment Recognized: 07/10/2020 (PPA Restatement. No changes made to relevant plan provisions.)
Entry Dates: 10/01 and 04/01
Benefits Frozen: 09/30/2009
Plan Terminated: 04/01/2024
Last Distribution Date: 09/24/2024
Last Day of Plan: 09/30/2024

ELIGIBILITY

Eligible Employees: Employees who are Plan Participants on 09/30/2009

BENEFITS

Plan Formula: Frozen Benefits as of 09/30/2009
Normal Form: Life Annuity

PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

Benefit Options: Annuity & Lump Sum
Death Benefit: Present Value of Accrued Benefit
Disability Benefit: Present Value of Accrued Benefit
Normal Retirement Age: Later of 65 or 5 anniversary years of participation
Early Retirement Age: None required. Vested benefits at termination are valued at the attached benefit equivalencies.

VESTING

Year: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6
% Vested: 0 0 20 40 60 80 100
Years Counted: All Years of Service excluding years prior to plan and age 18

CHANGES IN PRINCIPAL ELIGIBILITY / BENEFIT PROVISIONS SINCE THE LAST VALUATION

None.