

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2023</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 07/01/2023 and ending 06/30/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description) _____

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS</u></p> <p><u>PO BOX 5001</u> <u>CONCORDVILLE, PA 19331-5001</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>06/01/1976</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-6437695</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>610-459-8100</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	04/14/2025	HERMAN PACE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	431
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	46
	6a(2)	34
	6b	190
	6c	98
	6d	322
	6e	31
	6f	353
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 07/01/2023 and ending 06/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-6437695</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>07</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a		<u>88269199</u>
b Actuarial value	2b		<u>88269199</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>207</u>	<u>51289764</u>	<u>51289764</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>178</u>	<u>22169158</u>	<u>22169158</u>
c For active participants	<u>46</u>	<u>14401266</u>	<u>14590760</u>
d Total	<u>431</u>	<u>87860188</u>	<u>88049682</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)	<input type="checkbox"/>		
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		<u>5.24 %</u>
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		<u>0</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		<u>365000</u>
c Target normal cost	6c		<u>365000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>04/14/2025</u>	Date
	<u>DAVID B. REID</u>	<u>23-06971</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>CBIZ</u>	<u>215-587-0700</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>1845 WALNUT ST. 10TH FLOOR PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	12948105
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	1021904
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	11926201
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>1.05</u> %	0	125225
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	12051426

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	86.56 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.24 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	91.61 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls			
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a 0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 0
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
	a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
(4) 4th		

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 2
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 66
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....				31a 365000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11831909		1114376	
b Waiver amortization installment				
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 1479376
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	1479376		1479376	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....				36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....				37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021				

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning **07/01/2023** and ending **06/30/2024**

A Name of plan THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-6437695	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

P.O. BOX 2600
VALLEY FORGE, PA 19482

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
21 27 28 50 72	NONE	117569	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CBIZ

1845 WALNUT STREET
10TH FLOOR
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103

31-1582098

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 17 50 70	NONE	90140	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BDO USA, LLP

1801 MARKET STREET
SUITE 1700
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103

13-5381590

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	23987	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 07/01/2023 and ending 06/30/2024	
A Name of plan THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-6437695

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a 361332	388474
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1) 0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2) 0	0
(3) Other	1b(3) 0	0
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1) 0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2) 0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A) 0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B) 0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A) 0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B) 0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5) 0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6) 0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7) 0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8) 0	0
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9) 0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10) 0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11) 0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12) 0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13) 87907867	74018138
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14) 0	0
(15) Other	1c(15) 0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	88269199	74406612
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	88269199	74406612

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	3488634	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		3488634
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	-292872	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	-1587800	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		1607962

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	14915705	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		14915705
f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances.....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	23987	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	117569	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	90140	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	760	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	322388	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		554844
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		15470549

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-13862587
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 535403.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 07/01/2023 and ending 06/30/2024

A Name of plan <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-6437695</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 23-1945930

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	69
--	---	----

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment.....

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment.....

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

As of June 30, 2024 and 2023
and for the Years Then Ended

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator
The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Glen Mills, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAS”). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management’s election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management’s responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan’s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan’s transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan’s provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor’s report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.



- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) as of June 30, 2024 and of reportable transactions for the year then ended are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed



to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedules agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
April 14, 2025

Financial Statements

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>June 30,</i>	2024	2023
Assets		
Non-interest bearing cash	\$ 388,474	\$ 361,332
Investments, at fair value	74,018,138	87,907,867
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 74,406,612	\$ 88,269,199

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year Ended June 30,</i>	2024	2023
Investment income (loss)		
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (1,880,672)	\$ (2,316,201)
Dividends	3,488,634	3,333,559
Total Investment income	1,607,962	1,017,358
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	14,915,706	4,026,347
Administrative expenses	554,843	413,822
Total Deductions	15,470,549	4,440,169
Net Decrease	(13,862,587)	(3,422,811)
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	88,269,199	91,692,010
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 74,406,612	\$ 88,269,199

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following brief description of The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions, including definitions of key terms.

General

The Plan, effective June 1, 1976, is a defined benefit plan which covers all eligible employees of The Glen Mills Schools (the “Schools” and “Plan Sponsor”) hired prior to January 1, 2005 who completed six months of service and attained 21 years of age. The Plan entry dates were July 1 and January 1. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

The Plan was amended effective January 1, 2005 to provide that employees hired on or after that date who were not participants as of January 1, 2005 are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

Effective July 1, 2018, the Plan was amended to define the annual benefit accrual to one percent of salary for all Plan years from that effective date.

Effective May 31, 2019, the Plan was amended to freeze all benefit accruals.

Pension Benefits

Participants in the Plan with five or more years of service are entitled to annual pension benefits beginning at normal retirement age (65 years) equal to the years of credited service prior to July 1, 2018 multiplied by the sum of 1.75% of the Final Average Salary up to \$9,000, plus 2.25% of the Final Average Salary in excess of \$9,000 plus 1% of salary earned during the period July 1, 2018 to May 31, 2019. Final Average Salary is defined as the average compensation during the five consecutive calendar years in which the average was highest during the final ten years of service. The Plan permits early retirement at ages 55 through 64. Employees will receive their pension benefits in the form of a joint and survivor annuity unless they elect an alternate form of distribution.

A participant with five or more years of vested service will be entitled to receive, at normal retirement age, the normal retirement benefit. Participants who do not complete five years of vested service will only be entitled to a refund of their contributions (if any), with interest.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies at age 55 or older, a death benefit equal to the value of the employee’s accumulated pension benefit is paid to the employee’s beneficiary. If a retiree dies while receiving benefits, the Plan will pay a single sum death benefit in the amount of \$5,000 to the designated beneficiary, in addition to the benefit provided to the beneficiary based on the form of payment the retiree was receiving at the time of death.

Active employees who become totally disabled receive annual disability benefits that are equal to the normal retirement benefits they have accumulated as of the time they become disabled. Disability benefits are paid beginning on the normal retirement date. Disability benefit amounts are computed as though the participant was employed to normal retirement age, with annual compensation remaining the same as at the time the participant became disabled.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) under the accrual basis of accounting.

Contributions and Funding Policy

Employer contributions are based on accepted actuarial methods, which meet the minimum funding requirements under ERISA. Prior to January 1, 1991, employee contributions were made through payroll deductions. Effective January 1, 1991, employee contributions were no longer accepted by the Plan.

Contributions to provide benefits under the Plan are made solely by the Schools. The Schools' funding policy is to make cash contributions to the Plan in amounts as determined by the Plan's independent actuary to meet or exceed the minimum funding requirement as set forth by ERISA. There were no contributions for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, however, the Plan met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Schools has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by its investment advisors and Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company ("Vanguard"), the trustee of the Plan. See Note 6 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants and beneficiaries are recorded upon distribution.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's expenses are paid either by the Plan or the Schools, as provided by the Plan document. Expenses that are paid directly by the Schools are excluded from these financial statements. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan that are paid by the Plan are recorded as deductions in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in net depreciation in fair value of investments presented in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered through May 31, 2019 (benefit accrual freeze date). Accumulated Plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries.

The accumulated plan benefits for active employees will equal the accumulation of the annual benefit accruals through May 31, 2019. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements, such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is presented as of the beginning of the Plan year and is as follows as of July 1, 2023:

July 1, 2023

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Vested benefits	
Active participants	\$ 14,143,228
Participants currently receiving payments	49,712,577
Terminated participants with deferred benefits	21,606,389
<hr/>	
Total vested benefits	85,462,194
Nonvested benefits	207,160
<hr/>	
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	\$ 85,669,354

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for the year ended July 1, 2023:

July 1, 2023

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	\$ 85,342,596
Increase (decrease) during year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated	(230,013)
Actuarial assumption changes	-
Interest due to decrease in discount period	4,583,118
Benefits paid	(4,026,347)
<hr/>	
Net increase	326,758
<hr/>	
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	\$ 85,669,354

The significant actuarial assumptions used to determine the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| (a) Discount Rate | 5.50% |
| (b) Retirement Age | Age 65, or immediately, if older. It is assumed that participants who terminated with vested rights will begin their pensions at the earliest possible date, with benefits reduced for early retirement. |
| (c) Life Expectancy of Participants | Pri-2012 Generational Mortality Table with the Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021. |

There were no changes in actuarial assumptions in the June 30, 2023 valuation compared to the June 30, 2022 valuation.

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits. The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of July 1, 2023. Had the valuations been performed as of June 30, 2023, there would be no material differences.

4. Plan Termination

In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

1. Benefits attributable to employee contributions, taking into account those paid out before termination.
2. Annuity benefits former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.

3. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations.
4. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
5. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

5. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Vanguard, a qualified institution, has certified that the following information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules are complete and accurate:

- Investments, at fair value, as shown in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of June 30, 2024 and 2023.
- Investment income (loss) as shown in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.
- Investment information included in the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of June 30, 2024, and Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended June 30, 2024, as shown on the ERISA-required supplemental schedules.

6. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, *Fair Value Measurements*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodology used at June 30, 2024 and 2023.

- The fair values of mutual fund investments are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1 inputs).

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation method is appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of a different methodology or assumption to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present information about the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and indicate the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques utilized by the Plan to determine such value:

Description	Assets at Fair Value as of June 30, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 74,018,138	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 74,018,138
Total assets at fair value	\$ 74,018,138	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 74,018,138

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Description	Assets at Fair Value as of June 30, 2023			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Mutual funds	\$ 87,907,867	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 87,907,867
Total assets at fair value	\$ 87,907,867	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 87,907,867

Gains and losses (realized and unrealized) included in changes in net assets for the period above are reported in net depreciation in fair value of investments in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

7. Parties-In-Interest and Related-Party Transactions

The Plan invests in mutual funds managed by The Vanguard Group, an affiliate of the trustee of the Plan. Certain administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Plan Sponsor. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

9. Federal Income Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) dated December 20, 2016, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”) and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

10. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through April 14, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
June 30, 2024
EIN: 23-6437695 - Plan Number 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Identity of Issue Borrower, Lessor or Similar	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value	
Mutual Funds				
* VANGUARD	EXTENDED DURATION TRSY INDEX FUND INST	\$ 5,024,377	\$	3,346,801
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND ADM	60,663,928		44,692,802
* VANGUARD	TOTAL STOCK MARKET INDEX FUND INSTITUTIONAL	2,855,958		9,082,752
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM TRSY INDEX FUND INST SHRS	16,672,724		11,075,719
* VANGUARD	FTSE ALL-WORLD EX-US INDEX FUND INSTITUTIONAL	4,456,839		5,820,064
Total Investments		\$ 89,673,826	\$	74,018,138

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
EIN: 23-6437695 - Plan Number 001

Year ended December 31, 2024

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i) - Single Transaction						
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND	-	\$7,623,242	\$10,649,627	\$7,623,242	\$(3,026,385)
Total Category (i)						
Category (iii) - a Series of Transactions						
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND	-	\$9,007,927	\$12,506,092	\$9,007,927	(\$3,498,165)
Total Category (iii)						

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT
Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

Plan Name: The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

EIN/PN: 23-6437695/001

Valuation Date: July 1, 2023

Age	Years of Credited Service										Total
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & Over	
Under 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
45 to 49	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3
50 to 54	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	5
55 to 59	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	6	-	-	16
60 to 64	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	2	1	13
65 to 69	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	5
70 & Over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	9	8	8	16	2	3	46

SUMMARY OF ASSUMPTIONS

Funding Discount Rates IRS-Prescribed Three-Segment Rates, for the second month prior to the valuation date (May).

	<u>Non-Stabilized</u>	<u>Limited to 25- Year Corridor</u>
Segment 1:	2.85%	4.75%
Segment 2:	4.02%	5.00%
Segment 3:	4.19%	5.74%

The "Limited to 25 Year Corridor" rates are adjusted by the applicable maximum and applicable minimum percentages of the 25-year average segment rates, as set forth in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 for use in Minimum Required Contribution calculations. The IRS Maximum Deductible Limit Calculations use the rates from the "Non-Stabilized" column above.

The interest rates used to value the Target Liability for determining the minimum and maximum contributions are prescribed by law and based on elections made by the Plan Sponsor.

Effective Interest Rate The Effective Interest Rate (EIR) for the current Plan Year is 5.24%. For the prior Plan Year, the EIR was 5.41%.

The EIR is the single rate of interest which, if used to determine the Funding Target, would result in the same Funding Target determined using the Plan Sponsor's above-elected discount rates. The EIR is used to discount contributions for minimum funding requirements and to accumulate excess contributions to the end of the year.

Funding Expected Return on Assets Not applicable for funding calculation purposes. A smoothing method is not used to calculate the Actuarial Value of Assets; therefore, the Expected Return on Assets is not used.

Funding Administrative Expenses Administrative expenses of \$460,000 were estimated to be paid from the trust in the current Plan Year and were included in the Normal Cost.

Expenses paid from the plan trust are estimated by reviewing historical fees paid from the trust and adjusting for PBGC premiums and other expenditures expected to be paid in this Plan Year.

Funding Mortality

IRS 2024 Generational Mortality Table

Disability Mortality is assumed to be the same as that used for Healthy Retirees.

The mortality assumptions used to value the Target Liability for determining the minimum and maximum contributions are prescribed by law and based on elections made by the Plan Sponsor.

Withdrawal Rates

Participants are assumed to terminate employment for reasons other than death, disability, or retirement in accordance with the following, with annual rates varying by age and sex:

Age	Male	Female
25	14.93%	22.44%
30	10.41%	14.93%
35	7.37%	10.41%
40	4.31%	7.37%
45	2.67%	4.31%
50	0.90%	2.67%
55	0.00%	0.90%
>= 58	0.00%	0.00%

An experience analysis with respect to termination was not performed. As a result, the current assumption has been selected based on observations of recent terminations, the actuary's experience with plans of a similar size, plan design, workforce composition, and discussions with the Plan Sponsor.

Disability Incidence

Participants are assumed to become disabled in accordance with the following, with annual rates varying by age and sex:

Age	Male	Female
25	0.03%	0.05%
35	0.05%	0.08%
45	0.10%	0.15%
55	0.36%	0.49%

An experience analysis with respect to disability was not performed. As a result, the current assumption has been selected based on observations of recent disablements, the actuary's experience with plans of a similar size, plan design, workforce composition, and discussions with the Plan Sponsor.

Retirement Rates

Active participants are assumed to retire in accordance with the following, with annual rates varying by age:

Age	Rate
60-64	5%
65	20%
66	30%
67	40%
68	100%

Retirements from terminated vested status are assumed to occur at the earliest possible date, with benefits reduced for early retirement.

The current assumption has been selected based on observation of historical retirements from active employment over a 10-year period.

Spousal Assumptions

80% of males and 80% of females are assumed to be married.

Wives are assumed to be 3 years younger than husbands.

An experience analysis with respect to spousal information was not performed. As a result, the current assumption has been selected based on observations of recent spousal information, the actuary's experience with plans of a similar size, plan design, workforce composition, and discussions with the Plan Sponsor.

Form of Payment

All benefits are assumed to be paid in the Normal Form defined under the terms of the Plan.

An experience analysis with respect to form of payment was not performed. As a result, the current assumption has been selected based on observations of recent form of payment elections, the actuary's experience with plans of a similar size, plan design, workforce composition, and discussions with the Plan Sponsor.

Changes in funding assumptions since the prior valuation

In accordance with federal law, the discount rates for funding and PBGC purposes were updated from the discount rates disclosed in the 2022 Actuarial Valuation Report to the discount rates shown above.

The funding mortality table was updated from the IRS 2022 Static Mortality Table to the IRS 2023 Generational Mortality Table.

SUMMARY OF METHODS

Funding Cost Method	The Pension Protection Act (PPA) requires the calculation of the Target Liability and Target Normal Cost. The Target Liability represents the present value of benefits accumulated as of the valuation date. The present value is calculated by projecting future payments of the accrued benefit, adjusting for probability of receipt according to demographic assumptions, and discounting the payments back to the valuation date using the segment interest rates. Payments expected within five years of the valuation date are discounted using the first segment rate, payments expected at least five but within 20 years of the valuation date are discounted using the second segment rate, and payments expected at least 20 years from the valuation date are discounted using the third segment rate. The calculation of the Target Normal Cost is identical, except that the future payment stream is based on the benefit expected to accrue during the plan year.
Asset Method	We used financial data submitted by the trustee as of the valuation date without further audit. This information was not verified by the Plan's actuary. We have reviewed the information for internal consistency, and we have no reason to doubt its substantial accuracy.
Funding Actuarial Value of Assets Method	Actuarial Value of Assets is equal to the Market Value of Assets.
Changes in methods since the prior valuation	None.

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
EIN: 23-6437695 - Plan Number 001

Year ended December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i) - Single Transaction						
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND	-	\$7,623,242	\$10,649,627	\$7,623,242	\$(3,026,385)
Total Category (i)						
Category (iii) - a Series of Transactions						
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND	-	\$9,007,927	\$12,506,092	\$9,007,927	(\$3,498,165)
Total Category (iii)						

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information <small>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</small> ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 07/01/2023 and ending 06/30/2024

▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
 ▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
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C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF THE GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-6437695
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E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500
---	---

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 07 Day 01 Year 2023

2 Assets:		
a Market value.....	2a	88,269,199
b Actuarial value.....	2b	88,269,199

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	207	51,289,764	51,289,764
b For terminated vested participants.....	178	22,169,158	22,169,158
c For active participants.....	46	14,401,266	14,590,760
d Total.....	431	87,860,188	88,049,682

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b	

5 Effective interest rate..... **5** 5.24%

6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	0
b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	365,000
c Target normal cost.....	6c	365,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	David B. Reid <i>DBR</i> Signature of actuary	04/14/2025 Date
	DAVID B. REID Type or print name of actuary	2306971 Most recent enrollment number
	CBIZ Firm name	215-587-0700 Telephone number (including area code)
	1845 Walnut St. 10th Floor Philadelphia PA 19103 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	12,948,105
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year).....	0	1,021,904
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8).....	0	11,926,201
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>1.05</u> %.....	0	125,225
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> %.....		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return.....		
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12).....	0	12,051,426

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	86.56 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage.....	15	100.24 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	91.61 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.....	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?..... Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?..... Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	---

b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 2

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 66

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years..... **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)..... **31a** 365,000

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11,831,909	1,114,376
b Waiver amortization installment		

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount..... **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).... **34** 1,479,376

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		1,479,376	1,479,376

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) **38a** 0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances **38b**

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years..... **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT

Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Plan Name: The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

EIN/PN: 24-6437695/001

Valuation Date: July 1, 2023

Age	Count	Rate	# of Retirements	Average
60	10,000	5.00%	500	30,000
61	9,500	5.00%	475	28,975
62	9,025	5.00%	451	27,978
63	8,574	5.00%	429	27,007
64	8,145	5.00%	407	26,064
65	7,738	20.00%	1,548	100,592
66	6,190	30.00%	1,857	122,567
67	4,333	40.00%	1,733	116,129
68	2,600	100.00%	2,600	176,793

Average Retirement Age = 66

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL PLAN PROVISIONS

Type of Plan	The Plan is a non-contributory, defined benefit plan.
Effective Date	June 1, 1976. Amended and restated effective July 1, 2015, and last amended effective May 31, 2019.
Eligibility for Participation	The Plan covers all employees as of the first July 1 or January 1 after the attainment of age 21 and the completion of six months of service. The plan was frozen to new entrants on January 1, 2005.
Plan Year	The plan year is a 12-month period beginning on July 1 and ending on the following June 30.
Credited Service	Service from date of hire in years and nearest months.
Final Average Salary	The annual average of an employee's total W-2 earnings from the Schools (including overtime, but excluding room and board, expense and travel allowances and other similar payments) during the 5 consecutive calendar years in which such average was highest during the final 10 such years of an employee's service with the Schools.
Accrued Benefit	<p>Sum of (1) and (2)</p> <p>(1) Accrued Benefit as of June 30, 2018 Product of (a) and (b) (a) Credited Service as of June 30, 2018 (b) Sum of (i) and (ii) (i) 1¾% of the Final Average Salary as of June 30, 2018 up to \$9,000. (ii) 2¼% of the Final Average Salary as of June 30, 2018 in excess of \$9,000.</p> <p>(2) Accrual of 1% of Salary for each plan year after June 30, 2018</p> <p>The plan was amended to freeze benefit accruals effective May 31, 2019.</p>
Normal Retirement Date	Age 65 and the completion of 5 years of continuous service.
Normal Retirement Benefit	Accrued Benefit as of Normal Retirement Date.
Early Retirement Date	Age 55 and the completion of 5 years of Credited Service.

Early Retirement Benefit	Accrued Benefit at Early Retirement Date, reduced by 5/9 of 1% for each of the first 60 months and 5/18 of 1% for each of the next 60 months that Early Retirement Date precedes Normal Retirement Date.
Late Retirement Date	The first day of any month after the participant's Normal Retirement Date.
Late Retirement Benefit	Greater of (1) the actuarial equivalent of his monthly retirement benefit at the end of the prior Plan Year or (2) Accrued Benefit at actual retirement date.
Vested Retirement Date	A participant has a non-forfeitable right to his Normal Retirement Benefit based on Credited Service and Salary as of his date of termination of employment, provided that he has completed at least 5 years of service.
Vested Retirement Benefit	The benefit will be payable at Normal Retirement Date or a reduced benefit will be payable on or after the attainment of age 55 with the same reduction as for Early Retirement.
Disability Retirement Date	Totally and permanently disabled and entitled to a disability pension under the Federal Social Security Act and remains so eligible until Normal Retirement Date.
Disability Retirement Benefit	Normal Retirement Benefit based on Credited Service as if he continued in active service until Normal Retirement Date and as if his salary during the period of disability remained the same as paid to him immediately prior to becoming disabled.
Pre-Retirement Spouse's Benefit Eligibility	An active employee who has a vested right to his Accrued Benefit and who is married is automatically covered unless his spouse consents in writing to waiving this benefit.
Pre-Retirement Spouse's Benefit	The benefit the spouse would have received if the Participant had retired on the day of death having elected 50% qualified joint and survivor annuity or, if the Participant was not yet eligible for early retirement, the benefit which the spouse would have been able to receive if the Participant had terminated employment on the date of death, had survived to his earliest retirement date and elected to retire on that date having elected a 50% qualified joint and survivor annuity.
Post-Retirement Spouse's Benefit	None, except as provided by the election of an optional form of payment.

Normal Form of Annuity	<p>If the participant is married at the time of retirement, the benefit will be paid in the form of an actuarially reduced joint and 50% survivor monthly annuity with payments equal to one-half of the reduced benefit continuing to the spouse for life, if surviving at the participant's death.</p> <p>If the participant is not married at the time of retirement, the benefit will be paid in the form of a single life annuity with five years certain, with payments to be made in equal monthly installments until the participant's death.</p>
Post-Retirement Single Sum Death Benefit	<p>Upon the death of an eligible pensioner, a single sum death benefit shall be paid from the Plan in the amount of \$5,000.</p>
Refund of Employee Contributions	<p>Members as of January 1, 1999 who had made employee contributions to the Plan which have not been withdrawn previously received a refund of these amounts.</p>
Changes Since the Prior Valuation	<p>The Plan was amended to allow a Lump Sum Window to offer terminated vested participants a one-time opportunity to take the value of their accrued benefit in the form of a single lump sum payable in May 2024.</p>

The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan
Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
June 30, 2024
EIN: 23-6437695 - Plan Number 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Identity of Issue Borrower, Lessor or Similar	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value	
Mutual Funds				
* VANGUARD	EXTENDED DURATION TRSY INDEX FUND INST	\$ 5,024,377	\$	3,346,801
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM INVESTMENT GRADE FUND ADM	60,663,928		44,692,802
* VANGUARD	TOTAL STOCK MARKET INDEX FUND INSTITUTIONAL	2,855,958		9,082,752
* VANGUARD	LONG-TERM TRSY INDEX FUND INST SHRS	16,672,724		11,075,719
* VANGUARD	FTSE ALL-WORLD EX-US INDEX FUND INSTITUTIONAL	4,456,839		5,820,064
Total Investments		\$ 89,673,826	\$	74,018,138

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT
Line 32 - Schedule of Amortization Bases

Plan Name: The Glen Mills Schools Retirement Plan

EIN/PN: 23-6437695/001

Valuation Date: July 1, 2023

<u>Original Valuation</u>	<u>Remaining Years</u>	<u>Amortization Type</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance</u>	<u>Current Year Amortization</u>
7/1/2023	15.00	7 Year	4,897,010	448,472
7/1/2022	14.00	7 Year	6,934,899	665,904