

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1993
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 20-0469257
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 302-253-6339
2d Business code (see instructions): 336410

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor | 3b Administrator's EIN | |
| | 3c Administrator's telephone number | |
| 4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name | 4b EIN | |
| | 4d PN | |
| 5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | 5 | 363 |
| 6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested..... | 6a(1) | 187 |
| | 6a(2) | 195 |
| | 6b | 15 |
| | 6c | 152 |
| | 6d | 362 |
| | 6e | 0 |
| | 6f | 362 |
| | 6g(1) | 336 |
| | 6g(2) | 340 |
| 7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) | 7 | |

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

| | |
|---|---|
| 9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) | 9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) |
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| A Name of plan PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 001 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0469257 | |

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

JPMORGAN INVEST HOLDINGS LLC

13-2624428

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 64 | RECORDKEEPER | 4991 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes (see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| | | |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
| | | |

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
 (complete as many entries as needed)

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|--------------|
| a Name: | BDO USA, P.C. | b EIN: | 13-5381590 |
| c Position: | ACCOUNTANT | | |
| d Address: | 12505 PARK POTOMAC AVE SUITE 700 POTOMAC, MD 20854 | e Telephone: | 301-354-2500 |

Explanation: WORKING WITH BDO CAUSED US TO FILE AN EXTENSION EACH YEAR AND WE WANTED TO ENGAGE WITH AN AUDIT FIRM THAT WAS MORE COST EFFECTIVE AND ENGAGING IN THE 401(K) AUDIT SO THAT WE COULD FILE OUR 5500 ON TIME EACH YEAR AND NOT HAVE TO FILE AN EXTENSION.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| a Name: | | b EIN: | |
| c Position: | | | |
| d Address: | | e Telephone: | |

Explanation:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| a Name: | | b EIN: | |
| c Position: | | | |
| d Address: | | e Telephone: | |

Explanation:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| a Name: | | b EIN: | |
| c Position: | | | |
| d Address: | | e Telephone: | |

Explanation:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| a Name: | | b EIN: | |
| c Position: | | | |
| d Address: | | e Telephone: | |

Explanation:

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|---|--|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

| | | |
|---|--|------------|
| A Name of plan <u>PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN</u> | B Three-digit plan number (PN) | <u>001</u> |
| C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC</u> | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-0469257</u> | |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Part I | Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|---------------|--|

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>T. ROWE PRICE STABLE VALUE COMMON T</u> | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>T. ROWE PRICE COLLECTIVE TRUSTS</u> | | |
| c EIN-PN <u>52-1309931-001</u> | d Entity code <u>C</u> | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4012248</u> |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | | |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | | |
| c EIN-PN | d Entity code | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|--|--|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024 | |
| A Name of plan PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0469257 |

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Part I | Asset and Liability Statement |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Assets | | | |
| a Total noninterest-bearing cash | 1a | 0 | 0 |
| b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts): | | | |
| (1) Employer contributions | 1b(1) | 0 | 0 |
| (2) Participant contributions | 1b(2) | 0 | 0 |
| (3) Other | 1b(3) | 0 | 0 |
| c General investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) | 1c(1) | 0 | 0 |
| (2) U.S. Government securities | 1c(2) | 0 | 0 |
| (3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(3)(A) | 0 | 0 |
| (B) All other | 1c(3)(B) | 0 | 0 |
| (4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities): | | | |
| (A) Preferred | 1c(4)(A) | 0 | 0 |
| (B) Common | 1c(4)(B) | 0 | 0 |
| (5) Partnership/joint venture interests | 1c(5) | 0 | 0 |
| (6) Real estate (other than employer real property) | 1c(6) | 0 | 0 |
| (7) Loans (other than to participants) | 1c(7) | 0 | 0 |
| (8) Participant loans | 1c(8) | 275467 | 234613 |
| (9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts | 1c(9) | 4026821 | 4012248 |
| (10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts | 1c(10) | | |
| (11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts | 1c(11) | 0 | 0 |
| (12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities | 1c(12) | 0 | 0 |
| (13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 1c(13) | 29569466 | 33461707 |
| (14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) | 1c(14) | | |
| (15) Other | 1c(15) | 0 | 0 |

| 1d Employer-related investments: | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities..... | 1d(1) | 0 | 0 |
| (2) Employer real property..... | 1d(2) | 0 | 0 |
| e Buildings and other property used in plan operation..... | 1e | 0 | 0 |
| f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)..... | 1f | 33871754 | 37708568 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| g Benefit claims payable..... | 1g | 0 | 0 |
| h Operating payables..... | 1h | | |
| i Acquisition indebtedness..... | 1i | 0 | 0 |
| j Other liabilities..... | 1j | 0 | 0 |
| k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)..... | 1k | 0 | 0 |
| Net Assets | | | |
| l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)..... | 1l | 33871754 | 37708568 |

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|--|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| a Contributions: | | | |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers..... | 2a(1)(A) | 342982 | |
| (B) Participants..... | 2a(1)(B) | 1209136 | |
| (C) Others (including rollovers)..... | 2a(1)(C) | 8496 | |
| (2) Noncash contributions..... | 2a(2) | 0 | 1560614 |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2) | 2a(3) | | |
| b Earnings on investments: | | | |
| (1) Interest: | | | |
| (A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)..... | 2b(1)(A) | 0 | |
| (B) U.S. Government securities..... | 2b(1)(B) | 0 | |
| (C) Corporate debt instruments..... | 2b(1)(C) | 0 | |
| (D) Loans (other than to participants)..... | 2b(1)(D) | 0 | |
| (E) Participant loans..... | 2b(1)(E) | 19188 | |
| (F) Other..... | 2b(1)(F) | 0 | |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F) | 2b(1)(G) | | 19188 |
| (2) Dividends: | | | |
| (A) Preferred stock..... | 2b(2)(A) | 0 | |
| (B) Common stock..... | 2b(2)(B) | 0 | |
| (C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)..... | 2b(2)(C) | 1170877 | |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C) | 2b(2)(D) | | 1170877 |
| (3) Rents..... | 2b(3) | | 0 |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: | | | |
| (A) Aggregate proceeds..... | 2b(4)(A) | 0 | |
| (B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)..... | 2b(4)(B) | 0 | |
| (C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result..... | 2b(4)(C) | | |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: | | | |
| (A) Real estate..... | 2b(5)(A) | 0 | |
| (B) Other..... | 2b(5)(B) | 0 | |
| (C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B) | 2b(5)(C) | | |

| | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts | 2b(6) | 111649 |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts | 2b(7) | 0 |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts | 2b(8) | 0 |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities | 2b(9) | 0 |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 2b(10) | 3704166 |
| c Other income | 2c | 3064 |
| d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2d | 6569558 |

Expenses

| | | |
|---|--------|---------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits: | | |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers | 2e(1) | 2692651 |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits | 2e(2) | 0 |
| (3) Other | 2e(3) | 0 |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) | 2e(4) | 2692651 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) | 2f | 35102 |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) | 2g | 0 |
| h Interest expense | 2h | 0 |
| i Administrative expenses: | | |
| (1) Salaries and allowances | 2i(1) | 0 |
| (2) Contract administrator fees | 2i(2) | 0 |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees | 2i(3) | 4991 |
| (4) IQPA audit fees | 2i(4) | 0 |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees | 2i(5) | 0 |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees | 2i(6) | 0 |
| (7) Actuarial fees | 2i(7) | 0 |
| (8) Legal fees | 2i(8) | 0 |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees | 2i(9) | 0 |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses | 2i(10) | 0 |
| (11) Other expenses | 2i(11) | 0 |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11) | 2i(12) | 4991 |
| j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2j | 2732744 |

Net Income and Reconciliation

| | | |
|---|-------|---------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d | 2k | 3836814 |
| l Transfers of assets: | | |
| (1) To this plan | 2l(1) | |
| (2) From this plan | 2l(2) | |

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: UHY, LLP

(2) EIN: 20-0694403

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

| | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|---------|
| a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) | | X | |
| b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) | | X | |
| e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? | X | | 1000000 |
| f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | | X | |
| g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | | X | |
| i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) | X | | |
| j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) | | X | |
| k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? | | X | |
| l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | | X | |
| m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | | X | |
| n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. | | | |

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |
|--|---|---|

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| A Name of plan PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ | 001 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC | D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-0469257 | |

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| 1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... | 1 | 0 |
|---|----------|----------|

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 84-1455663

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

| | | |
|--|----------|--|
| 3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year | 3 | |
|--|----------|--|

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|---|

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

| | | |
|---|-----------|--|
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) | 6a | |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year | 6b | |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)..... | 6c | |

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|-----------------|-------------------|

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---|

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14a | |
| b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14b | |
| c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... | 14c | |

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year | 15a | |
| b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year | 15b | |

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year | 16a | |
| b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers..... | 16b | |

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023
And for the year ended December 31, 2024

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| Independent Auditor's Report | 1-4 |
| Audited Financial Statements | |
| Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits | 5 |
| Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits | 6 |
| Notes to Financial Statements | 7-14 |
| Supplemental Schedule | |
| Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) | 15 |



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Participants and Administrator of the
Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan
Georgetown, DE

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2024 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2024 Financial Statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan's 2024 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit needs not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section –

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2024 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying 2024 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2024 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.

Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2024 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

2024 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2023 Financial Statements

The 2023 financial statements of Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan were audited by predecessor auditors. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, their audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan that were certified by a qualified institution. In their report dated September 4, 2024, they indicated that in their opinion (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2023 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and (b) the information in the 2023 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

UHY LLP

Columbia, Maryland
June 4, 2025

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Investments, at fair value | <u>\$ 37,473,955</u> | <u>\$ 33,596,287</u> |
| Receivables: | | |
| Notes receivable from participants | <u>234,613</u> | <u>275,467</u> |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 37,708,568 | 33,871,754 |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Excess contributions payable | <u>21,047</u> | <u>30,079</u> |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | <u><u>\$ 37,687,521</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 33,841,675</u></u> |

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the year ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS:

Investment income:

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Interest and dividends | \$ 1,282,526 |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments | 3,704,166 |

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Total investment income | 4,986,692 |
|-------------------------|-----------|

| | |
|---|--------|
| Interest income on notes receivable from participants | 19,188 |
|---|--------|

Contributions:

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| Participants | 1,209,136 |
| Employer | 342,982 |
| Rollovers | 8,496 |

| | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| Total contributions | 1,560,614 |
|---------------------|-----------|

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Other income | 3,064 |
|--------------|-------|

| | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Total additions | 6,569,558 |
|-----------------|-----------|

DEDUCTIONS:

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Benefits paid to participants | 2,718,721 |
| Administrative expenses | 4,991 |

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Total deductions | 2,723,712 |
|------------------|-----------|

| | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| Net Increase | 3,845,846 |
|---------------------|-----------|

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| Beginning of Year | 33,841,675 |
|-------------------|------------|

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| End of Year | \$ 37,687,521 |
|-------------|---------------|

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Pats Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) adopted on January 1, 1993. The Plan is sponsored by PATS Aircraft, LLC, d/b/a Aloft AeroArchitects (the “Company”) and is administered by the Investment Committee of the Company.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

The assets of the Plan are held and managed by Empower Trust Company, LLC, and Empower Retirement, LLC provides recordkeeping services to the plan (collectively referred to as “Empower,” the plan trustee).

The Investment Committee is responsible for the oversight of the Plan, determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

Eligibility

The Plan covers all employees of the Company except for non-resident aliens with no U.S. source income and residents of Puerto Rico. Covered employees are eligible to participate in the Plan upon completing two consecutive months of service and may enter the Plan on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date the eligibility requirements are met.

Contributions

Participants may contribute on a pre-tax or after-tax basis up to 50% of their annual compensation, as defined in the Plan, subject to the statutory limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The after-tax “Roth” contributions are subject to federal income taxes in the year of deferral. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (“rollovers”). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers various mutual funds and a common collective trust as investment options for participants.

The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are auto-enrolled in the Plan with a default deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the plan. If no participant election is made, the contributions are automatically invested in the T. Rowe Price Target Date Funds (retirement age based funds managed based on the specific retirement year (target date) included in their name and assuming a retirement age of 65).

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

The Company may make discretionary contributions (determined by the Company's Board of Directors) on behalf of eligible participants as follows:

- Discretionary matching contributions equal to 50% of participant deferrals up to 6% of eligible compensation. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made discretionary matching contributions (net of forfeitures) totaling \$342,982 to the Plan.
- Additional discretionary profit-sharing contribution determined annually. No discretionary profit-sharing contribution were made to the Plan in 2024.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is participant-directed and is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Company's contributions, investment earnings and losses and any administrative expenses paid by the plan. Allocations are based on participant investments held, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Plan participants have daily access to their account via phone or internet and may change the allocation of their investments to any of the investment options offered by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their elective deferrals, rollovers, and all earnings thereon. Vesting in the employer discretionary matching and profit-sharing contributions is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 25% vested after one year of service, 50% after two years, and 100% after three years. A participant will also become fully vested upon reaching normal retirement age, upon retirement due to disability, death, or termination of the Plan.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants in the Plan may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their eligible account balance, reduced by any outstanding note balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1%. The maximum duration of a loan is not to exceed five years, except in cases where funds are used to purchase a principal residence. Participants are permitted to have only one loan outstanding at any time. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. The interest rates on the outstanding loans at December 31, 2024 ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to retirement, death, full and permanent disability or attaining age 65, participants may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of their account, a direct rollover into a qualified retirement plan, or a combination of cash and direct rollover distribution.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Payment of Benefits (Continued)

For termination of service due to other reasons, participants may receive their benefits in the form of a distribution equal to the value of the vested interest in their account. The Plan allows in-service withdrawals at age 59 1/2 and hardship withdrawals under certain circumstances, as defined in the Plan document.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures of nonvested balances of terminated participants may be used to reduce future employer contributions to the Plan or to pay plan administrative expenses. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$31 and \$5, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the plan used \$13,757 from forfeited nonvested accounts to reduce employer contributions to the plan and \$501 to pay Plan expenses.

The plan also has an unclaimed property account (comprised of uncashed participant checks). The benefit checks are reissued from that account under the Plan direction. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the unclaimed property account totaled \$21,378 and \$17,758, respectively.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are charged directly to the borrowing participant's account and are included in administrative expenses when incurred. If a participant does not make loan repayments and the plan administrator considers the participant loan to be in default, the loan balance is reduced, and the delinquent participant note receivable is recorded as a benefit payment based on the terms of the Plan document.

Excess contributions payable

Excess contributions payable generally represent the refund of certain assets to employees in order for the Plan to comply with ERISA nondiscrimination rules. Amounts payable to participants totaling \$21,047 and \$30,079 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS, are reflected as a liability in the accompanying financial statements.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the associated Company contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Benefit Payments

Benefits payments are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses may be paid either by the Plan or directly by the Company. The Plan is not required to reimburse the Company for expenses paid on behalf of the Plan. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and distributions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses.

NOTE 3 - CERTIFIED INFORMATION

Information regarding investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments and interest and dividend income for the year ended December 31, 2024, disclosed in the accompanying financial statements, and the investment information included in the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, is derived from statements which have been certified by Empower Trust Company, LLC (a qualified institution), the trustee of the plan, as complete and accurate in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair value measurement accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority. Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets (Level 1). Level 3 inputs are unobservable and have the lowest priority. The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. When available, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 2 inputs are used for investments for which Level 1 inputs were not available. Level 3 inputs would only be used if Level 1 or Level 2 inputs were not available. There are no plan assets requiring the use of Level 2 and Level 3 inputs for the period presented and there were no changes in the methods used to measure fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds represent investments with various investment managers. The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing net asset value (NAV) as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Collective Trust (CCT)

The T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trust Fund, a common collective trust (CCT) operated and maintained by T. Rowe Price, is a direct filing entity. The NAV of the CCT is based on the fair value of the underlying assets in the trust, less its liabilities. The NAV as reported by the trustee is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The CCT seeks to maximize current income and maintain principal stability of \$1.00 per unit by investing primarily in a diversified portfolio of guaranteed investment contracts, bank investment contracts, synthetic investment contracts, and separate account contracts.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| December 31, 2024 | | | | |
| Mutual Funds | <u>\$ 33,461,707</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | \$ 33,461,707 |
| Common Collective Trust Fund measured at net asset value ^(a) | | | | <u>4,012,248</u> |
| Total investments at fair value | | | | <u>\$37,473,955</u> |

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

| | <u>Level 1</u> | <u>Level 2</u> | <u>Level 3</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <u>December 31, 2023</u> | | | | |
| Mutual Funds | <u>\$ 29,569,466</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | \$ 29,569,466 |
| Common Collective Trust Fund measured at net asset value ^(a) | | | | <u>4,026,821</u> |
| Total investments at fair value | | | | <u>\$33,596,287</u> |

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. Withdrawals needed for benefit payments and honoring participant-directed transfers are permitted daily. The CCT imposes a 90-day "equity wash" provision on exchanges to competing funds. The CCT is interest rate sensitive; therefore, direct exchanges from the CCT to money market funds and certain short-term bond funds are not permitted. "Permissible" or "eligible" investment options include most common stock funds and any fixed-income fund with a duration that is equal to or greater than three years. Exchanges from the CCT must remain invested in eligible investment options for at least 90 days before exchanging into a competing fund.

| | <u>Fair Value</u> | <u>Unfunded Commitments</u> | <u>Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)</u> | <u>Redemption Notice Period</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| <u>December 31, 2024</u> | | | | |
| Common Collective Trust Fund | \$ 4,012,248 | N/A | Daily | 1 day |
| <u>December 31, 2023</u> | | | | |
| Common Collective Trust Fund | \$ 4,026,821 | N/A | Daily | 1 day |

NOTE 5 - TRANSACTIONS WITH PARTIES-IN-INTEREST

The Plan's assets include investments in funds managed by Empower. Empower refers to products and services offered in the retirement markets by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (EAICA) and Empower Trust Company, LLC (ETC) and their subsidiaries, including Empower Advisory Group, LLC, Empower Financial Services, Inc., Empower Retirement, LLC, Empower Capital Management, LLC, Empower Funds, Inc., Empower Annuity Insurance Company, and Empower Life & Annuity Insurance Company of New York. Putnam Investments, a subsidiary of Empower parent Great-West Lifeco was acquired by Franklin Templeton effective January 1, 2024. Transactions in funds and contracts from the above listed issuers qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 - TRANSACTIONS WITH PARTIES-IN-INTEREST (Continued)

Personnel and facilities of the Company have been used to perform administrative functions for the Plan at no charge to the plan. There were no financial transactions recorded between the Company and the Plan other than contributions made. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions. All of these party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

NOTE 6 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts.

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS

The Plan has adopted a pre-approved prototype profit-sharing plan sponsored by Empower Retirement LLC. The prototype plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated November 14, 2022, which states that the prototype plan, as then designed, is in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions for the statutory period; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 8 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities, which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 9 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan (the Form 5500) is prepared on the modified cash basis. Accordingly, certain balances included on Schedule H of the Form 5500 differ from those included in the accompanying financial statements.

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 9 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Schedule H of Form 5500:

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements | \$37,687,521 | \$ 33,841,675 |
| Add: Excess contributions payable | <u>21,047</u> | <u>30,079</u> |
| Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500 | <u>\$37,708,568</u> | <u>\$ 33,871,754</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of benefits paid (including corrective distributions) to participants per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, to Schedule H of Form 5500:

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Benefits paid to participants per the financial statements | \$ 2,718,721 |
| Add: Change in excess contributions payable | <u>9,032</u> |
| Benefits paid per Schedule H of Form 5500 | <u>\$ 2,727,753</u> |

NOTE 10 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through June 4, 2025, which is the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Supplemental Schedule

PATS AIRCRAFT, LLC 401(K) PLAN

EIN: 20-0469257; PLAN - 001

SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2024

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value | (d) Cost** | (e) Current Value |
|-----|--|---|---------------|-------------------------|
| | Mutual Funds | | | |
| | American Funfs | American Funds American Balanced R4 | | \$ 3,061,647 |
| | American Funds | American Funds EuroPacific GR R4 | | 940,522 |
| | Boston | Boston Trust SMID Cap | | 4,214,530 |
| * | JP Morgan | J P Morgan Core Bond A | | 651,087 |
| * | JP Morgan | JPMorgan Equity Index I | | 9,019,024 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Growth Stock Fund - Adv | | 4,681,755 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund | | 10,953 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund | | 365,534 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund | | 502,300 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund | | 787,524 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund | | 1,810,856 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund | | 1,818,040 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund | | 1,160,552 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund | | 878,726 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund | | 1,533,645 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund | | 248,062 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund | | 390,462 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund | | 117,853 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2065 Fund | | 30,310 |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Value Adv | | 1,217,750 |
| | Vanguard | Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral | | 10,541 |
| | Vanguard | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral | | 10,034 |
| | | Total Mutual Funds | | 33,461,707 |
| | Common Collective Trust | | | |
| | T.Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trst A | | 4,012,248 |
| | | Total investments | | 37,473,955 |
| * | Participant loans | Maturing at various dates, bearing interest at rates from 4.25% to 9.50% | -0- | 234,613 |
| | | Total assets held | | \$ 37,708,568 |

* Indicates a party-in-interest

** Cost omitted as investments are participant-directed

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

PATS Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan

01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

10-JAN-25 19:18:12

| INVESTMENT OPTION | MATURITY DATE | INTEREST RATE | COST OF ASSETS | CURRENT VALUE |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ITRRFX | | | 10,700.02 | 10,952.65 |
| ITRRAX | | | 414,447.25 | 365,533.89 |
| ITRRGX | | | 561,989.17 | 502,300.80 |
| ITRRBX | | | 837,084.40 | 787,524.28 |
| ITRRHX | | | 1,808,142.10 | 1,810,855.79 |
| ITRRCX | | | 1,744,930.85 | 1,818,040.65 |
| ITRRJX | | | 1,026,678.42 | 1,160,551.89 |
| ITRRDX | | | 749,465.45 | 878,726.21 |
| ITRRKX | | | 1,265,942.66 | 1,533,644.68 |
| ITRRMX | | | 212,866.29 | 248,061.75 |
| ITRRNX | | | 319,574.09 | 390,462.42 |
| ITRRLX | | | 108,379.84 | 117,852.55 |
| ITRSJX | | | 29,824.98 | 30,309.71 |
| IREREX | | | 856,806.25 | 940,521.50 |
| IVTIAX | | | 9,982.95 | 10,033.97 |
| IBTSMX | | | 3,744,125.79 | 4,214,529.89 |
| IHLEIX | | | 4,200,951.01 | 9,019,023.90 |
| ITRSAX | | | 3,122,370.86 | 4,681,754.86 |
| IPAVLX | | | 1,049,862.20 | 1,217,750.44 |
| IRLBEX | | | 2,288,641.23 | 3,061,646.83 |
| IPGBOX | | | 749,176.01 | 651,086.76 |
| IVBTLX | | | 10,745.75 | 10,541.43 |
| ITRSV-A | | | 3,990,838.76 | 3,990,838.76 |
| | | | 29,113,526.33 | 37,452,545.61 |
| PARTICIPANT LOANS | VARIOUS | 4.250-9.500 | 234,529.83 | 234,613.10 |
| FORFEITURES | | | 21,409.44 | 21,409.44 |

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

PATS Aircraft, LLC 401(k) Plan

01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

10-JAN-25 19:18:12

| INVESTMENT OPTION | MATURITY DATE | INTEREST RATE | COST OF ASSETS | CURRENT VALUE |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|

LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

| | | | |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| I TRRF X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund | I TRRAX | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund |
| I TRRG X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund | I TRRB X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund |
| I TRRH X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund | I TRRC X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund |
| I TRRJ X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund | I TRRD X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund |
| I TRRK X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund | I TRRM X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund |
| I TRRN X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund | I TRRL X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund |
| I TRSJ X | T. Rowe Price Retirement 2065 Fund | I RERE X | American Funds EuroPacific Gr R4 |
| I VTIAX | Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral | I BTSMX | Boston Trust SMID Cap |
| I HLEIX | JPMorgan Equity Index I | I TRSAX | T. Rowe Price Growth Stock Fund - Adv |
| I PAVLX | T. Rowe Price Value Adv | I RLBEX | American Funds American Balanced R4 |
| I PGBOX | J P Morgan Core Bond A | I VBTLX | Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral |
| I TRSV-A | T. Rowe Price Stable Value Common Trst A | | |

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year