

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: VERMONT ENERGY 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2023
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): NZE 2050 LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 88-3354829
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 802-658-6055
2d Business code (see instructions): 238220
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 25
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 26
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 26
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 26
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 23
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 22
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 3

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Two rows for administrator and employer/plan sponsor, both dated 06/23/2025 and signed by NICK PAPASERAPHIM.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	696083	1029325
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	696083	1029325
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	57846	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	221424	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	5958	
b Other income (loss)	8b	104684	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		389912
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	54436	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	2234	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		56670
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		333242
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2S 2T 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		150000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a**

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703912A.

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

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▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

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- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information --- enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan Vermont Energy 401 (k) Plan</p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001</p>																					
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing Address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) NZE 2050 LLC</p> <p>188 Krupp Drive PO Box 969 US Williston VT 05495</p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2023</p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 88-3354829</p> <p>2c Sponsor's telephone number (802) 658-6055</p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) 238220</p>																					
<p>3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor</p>	<p>3b Administrator's EIN</p> <p>3c Administrator's telephone number</p>																					
<p>4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.</p> <p>a Sponsor's name</p> <p>c Plan Name</p>	<p>4b EIN</p> <p>4d PN</p>																					
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Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		6/23/25	Nick Papaseraphim
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE		6/23/25	Nick Papaseraphim
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2024)
v. 240311

SUMMARY ANNUAL REPORT
for
Vermont Energy 401(k) Plan

This is a summary of the annual report for Vermont Energy 401(k) Plan, 88-3354829/001 for 01/01/2024 through 12/31/2024. The annual report has been filed with the Employee Benefits Security Administration, formerly known as the Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, as required under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Basic Financial Statement

Plan expenses were \$56,670. These expenses included \$2,234 in administrative expenses, \$54,436 in benefits paid to participants and beneficiaries, and \$0 in other expenses. A total of 26 persons were participants in or beneficiaries of the plan at the end of the plan year, although not all of these persons had yet earned the right to receive benefits.

The value of plan assets, after subtracting liabilities of the plan was \$1,029,325 as of 12/31/2024 compared to \$696,083 as of 01/01/2024. During the plan year the plan experienced an increase in its net assets of \$333,242. This increase includes unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the value of plan assets; that is, the difference between the value of the plan's assets at the end of the year and the value of the assets at the beginning of the year or the cost of assets acquired during the year. The plan had total income of \$389,912, including employer contributions of \$57,846, employee contributions of \$227,382 and earnings from investments of \$104,684.

The plan receives year-end statements from these regulated financial institutions that confirm the above information.

Plan participants and beneficiaries have a right, on request and free of charge, to get copies of the financial institution year-end statements and evidence of the fidelity bond. If you want to examine or get copies of the financial institution year-end statements or evidence of the fidelity bond, please contact NZE 2050 LLC who is Plan Administrator at 188 Krupp Drive, PO Box 969, Williston VT 05495.

If you are unable to obtain or examine copies of the regulated financial institution statements or evidence of the fidelity bond, you may contact the regional office of the U.S. Department of Labor's Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) for assistance by calling toll-free 1-866-444-EBSA (1-866-444-3272). A listing of EBSA regional offices can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa>. General information regarding the audit waiver conditions applicable to the plan can be found on the U.S. Department of Labor web site at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa> under the heading "Frequently Asked Questions."

Your Rights to Additional Information

You have the right to receive a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, on request.

To obtain a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, write or call the office of NZE 2050 LLC, who is Plan Administrator at 188 Krupp Drive, PO Box 969, Williston VT 05495, (802) 658-6055. The charge to cover copying cost will be \$2.00 for the full annual report, or \$0.25 per page for any part thereof.

You also have the right to receive from the plan administrator, on request and at no charge, a statement of the assets and liabilities of the plan and accompanying notes, if any, or a statement of income and expenses of the plan and accompanying notes, if any, or both. If you request a copy of the full annual report from the plan administrator, these two statements and accompanying notes, if any, will be included as part of that report. The charge to cover copying costs given above does not include a charge for copying of these portions of the report because these portions are furnished without charge.

You also have the legally protected right to examine the annual report at the main office of the plan at 188 Krupp Drive, PO Box 969, Williston VT 05495 and at the US Department of Labor in Washington DC, or obtain a copy from the US Department of Labor upon payment of copying costs. Requests to the Department should be addressed to: Public Disclosure Room, Room N-1513, Employee Benefits Security Administration, US Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue, NW, Washington DC 20210.

ACTION ITEMS

VERMONT ENERGY 401(k) PLAN

DECEMBER 31, 2024 PLAN YEAR END

ITEM	DUE DATE	ACTION REQUIRED
Form 5500 & E-Filing Authorization		
Filing reporting plan specific details to both IRS and Dept. of Labor.	07/24/2025	<p><i>Please review, sign, date and return both to our attention.</i></p> <p><i>Form will be filed electronically upon receipt.</i></p>
Form 8955-SSA		
Filing reporting the status of benefits attributable to former participants to the SSA.	07/24/2025	<p><i>Please review, sign, date and return to our attention.</i></p> <p><i>Form will be filed electronically upon receipt.</i></p>
Summary Annual Report (SAR)		
	09/30/2025	<i>Print and distribute to all participants NO LATER than the due date.</i>
Involuntary Cash Out Distributions		
Vested Balances below \$7,000	REMINDER	<p>Please refer to the Vested Balance Statement for a listing of terminated participants with balances less than \$7,000 and notify PIP if any of these participants have been rehired.</p> <p>PIP will initiate the process on your behalf.</p>
New Participants		
2 Months 166 Hours	ENTRY DATES Monthly	<p><i>Provide to employee at least 30-45 days prior to Entry Date.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » <i>Summary Plan Description</i> » <i>Enrollment Instructions</i> » <i>Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA) Notice</i> » <i>404(a)(5) Participant Fee Disclosure</i> » <i>Annual Participant Notice</i> <p><i>Be sure to collect completed enrollment forms from all participants.</i></p> <p><i>As your plan provides for auto-enrollment, failure to begin salary deferrals for those who do not return enrollment forms can result in penalties and additional funding to affected participants. Please be sure to begin pre-tax salary deferrals at 10% ASAP following the appropriate Entry Date for those who fail to return forms.</i></p>