

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2003
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): RICHARDSON AVIATION
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 75-2125310
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 817-390-8400
2d Business code (see instructions): 488100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	82
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	35
	6a(2)	38
	6b	25
	6c	8
	6d	71
	6e	4
	6f	75
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

- a Pension Schedules**
- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
 - (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
 - (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
 - (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

- b General Schedules**
- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
 - (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
 - (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
 - (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
 - (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
 - (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>75-2125310</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>21048469</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>22923319</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>30</u>	<u>7712222</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>17</u>	<u>1507170</u>
	c For active participants	<u>35</u>	<u>8017957</u>
	d Total	<u>82</u>	<u>17237349</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.19 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>987167</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>43384</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>1030551</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE <u>JESUS FLORES-KOMIYAMA</u> Signature of actuary <u>WILLIS TOWERS WATSON US LLC</u> Firm name <u>500 NORTH AKARD STREET</u> <u>SUITE 4300</u> <u>DALLAS, TX 75201</u> Address of the firm	<u>05/23/2025</u> Date <u>23-07909</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>214-530-4200</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	919994
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	919994
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>10.13</u> %	0	93195
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.32</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	1013189

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	122.33 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	127.99 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	127.10 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:			
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.87 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 63

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	1030551
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	1030551

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount..... **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0
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	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years..... **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 RICHARDSON AVIATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 75-2125310	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name: STEVE C ERICKSON	b EIN: 53-0181291
c Position: ACTUARY	
d Address: 500 NORTH AKARD STREET SUITE 4300 DALLAS, TX 75201	e Telephone: 214-530-4200

Explanation: DUE TO A CHANGE IN ACTUARY, THE SIGNING ACTUARY, STEVE C ERICKSON, HAS BEEN REPLACED BY JESUS FLORES-KOMIYAMA.

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>75-2125310</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NTCC EMERGING MARKETS FUND FEBT</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NORTHERN TRUST INVESTMENTS, INC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-6192524-012</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>379989</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NTCC INTL EQUITY FUND FEBT</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NORTHERN TRUST INVESTMENTS, INC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-6192524-014</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>914615</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>BLACKROCK LONG DURATION CORPORATE</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BLACKROCK INSTITUTIONAL TRUST CO. N.A.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>27-4520291-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>5700111</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NT COLLECTIVE SHORT TERM INVESTMENT</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NORTHERN TRUST INVESTMENTS, INC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>45-6138589-084</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>83326</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NT COLLECTIVE LONG-TERM GOVT BOND</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NORTHERN TRUST INVESTMENTS, INC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>45-6138589-057</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>2694263</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NTCC LONG CORPORATE NL FUND FEBT</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NORTHERN TRUST INVESTMENTS, INC.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-6192524-274</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>5693713</u>	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>US STRIPS 20PLUS YR BOND INDEX FUND</u>				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BLACKROCK INSTITUTIONAL TRUST COMPANY, N.A.</u>				
c EIN-PN <u>82-2249590-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	<u>923411</u>	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

SCHEDULE I (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information—Small Plan This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>75-2125310</u>

Complete Schedule I if the plan covered fewer than 100 participants as of the beginning of the plan year. You may also complete Schedule I if you are filing as a small plan under the 80-120 participant rule (see instructions). Complete Schedule H if reporting as a large plan or DFE.

Part I Small Plan Financial Information

Report below the current value of assets and liabilities, income, expenses, transfers and changes in net assets during the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Do not enter the value of the portion of an insurance contract that guarantees during this plan year to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Include all income and expenses of the plan including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.**

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1 Plan Assets and Liabilities:			
a Total plan assets	1a	21048469	18917238
b Total plan liabilities	1b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 1b from line 1a)	1c	21048469	18917238
2 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year:		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable:			
(1) Employers	2a(1)		
(2) Participants	2a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	2a(3)		
b Noncash contributions	2b		
c Other income	2c	165573	
d Total income (add lines 2a(1), 2a(2), 2a(3), 2b, and 2c)	2d		165573
e Benefits paid (including direct rollovers)	2e	2202935	
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, and commissions)	2h		
i Other expenses	2i	93869	
j Total expenses (add lines 2e, 2f, 2g, 2h, and 2i)	2j		2296804
k Net income (loss) (subtract line 2j from line 2d)	2k		-2131231
l Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	2l		

3 Specific Assets: If the plan held assets at any time during the plan year in any of the following categories, check "Yes" and enter the current value of any assets remaining in the plan as of the end of the plan year. Allocate the value of the plan's interest in a commingled trust containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the trust meets one of the specific exceptions described in the instructions.

		Yes	No	Amount
a Partnership/joint venture interests	3a		X	
b Employer real property	3b		X	
c Real estate (other than employer real property)	3c		X	
d Employer securities	3d		X	
e Participant loans	3e		X	
f Loans (other than to participants)	3f		X	
g Tangible personal property	3g		X	

Part II	Compliance Questions
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		Yes	No	Amount
4 During the plan year:				
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by the participant's account balance.	4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible?	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a.)	4d		X	
e Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan at any time hold 20% or more of its assets in any single security, debt, mortgage, parcel of real estate, or partnership/joint venture interest?	4i	X		11393824
j Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4j		X	
k Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? If "No," attach an IQPA's report or 2520.104-50 statement. (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)	4k	X		
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... Yes No
 If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 546108.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>RICHARDSON AVIATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>75-2125310</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
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2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 36-3046063

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	10
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Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ___/___/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number _____.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data as of January 1, 2024

Attained Age	Attained Years of Credited Service ¹										Total	
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
30-34	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
35-39	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
40-44	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
45-49	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
50-54	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
55-59	0	2	2	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	11
60-64	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	5
65-69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	7	11	6	4	2	2	3	0	0	0	35

¹ Age and service for purposes of determining category are based on exact (not rounded) values.
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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Economic Assumptions

Interest rate basis:

- Applicable month September
- Interest rate basis 3-Segment Rates from fourth month preceding valuation date

Interest rates:

	Reflecting Corridors	Not Reflecting Corridors
--	----------------------	--------------------------

Annual rates of increase

- Compensation:
 - Representative rates:

Age	Percentage
25	10.25%
30	7.50%
35	6.50%
40	5.75%
45	5.25%
50	4.75%
55	4.00%
60	3.50%
- Future Social Security wage bases 3.75%
- Administrative expenses \$43,384

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Demographic Assumptions

Inclusion date The valuation date coincident with or next following the date on which the employee becomes a participant.

New or rehired employees It was assumed there will be no new or rehired employees.

Mortality

- **Healthy** Separate rates for non-annuitants (based on Pri-2012 “Employees” table without collar or amount adjustments and then projected forward with generational projection using adjusted Scale MP-2021) and annuitants (based on Pri-2012 “Healthy Annuitants” table (participants and beneficiaries combined) without collar or amount adjustments, projected forward with generational projection using adjusted Scale MP-2021). The rate of future mortality improvement at any age for any year beginning on or after the valuation date is capped at 0.78%.

- **Disabled** Separate rates for non-annuitants (based on Pri-2012 “Employees” table without collar or amount adjustments and then projected forward with generational projection using adjusted Scale MP-2021) and annuitants (based on Pri-2012 “Healthy Annuitants” table (participants and beneficiaries combined) without collar or amount adjustments, projected forward with generational projection using adjusted Scale MP-2021). The rate of future mortality improvement at any age for any year beginning on or after the valuation date is capped at 0.78%.

Termination Rates varying by age and gender.

Representative Termination Rates

Percentage leaving during the year		
Attained Age	Males	Females
20	14.9%	24.9%
25	9.9%	14.9%
30	6.9%	9.9%
35	4.9%	6.9%
40	2.8%	4.9%
45	1.7%	2.8%
50	0.4%	1.7%
55	0.0%	0.4%

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Disability rates (per 100 employees)

The rates at which participants become disabled by age and gender are shown below:

Percentage becoming disabled during the year		
Age	Males	Females
20	.029	.030
25	.038	.047
30	.048	.080
35	.069	.136
40	.117	.211
45	.202	.323
50	.358	.533

Retirement

For purposes of determining the Funding Target and Target Normal Cost (both disregarding at-risk assumptions), the rates at which participants retire by age and gender are shown below.

Percentage retiring during the year		
Age	Males	Females
55	1.0%	1.0%
56	1.5%	1.5%
57	2.0%	2.0%
58	2.5%	2.5%
59	3.0%	3.0%
60	3.5%	3.5%
61	4.0%	4.0%
62	15.0%	15.0%
63	10.0%	10.0%
64	10.0%	10.0%
65	100.0%	100.0%

Grandfathered participants assumed retirement rates increase to 40% at age 62 and 35% at ages 63 and 64 if they are eligible for a lump sum at those ages.

Benefit commencement date:

- Preretirement death benefit

Grandfathered participants: immediately

Nongrandfathered participants: The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55 and completed 15 years of credited service

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- **Deferred vested benefit** The later of age 65 or termination of employment
- **Disability benefit** Age 65
- **Retirement benefit** Grandfathered participants: age 55

Nongrandfathered participants: The later of the date of termination of employment or the date the participant would have attained age 55 and completed 15 years of credited service.

Form of payment Participants are assumed to elect the normal form, except that participants eligible for the lump-sum form of payment are assumed to elect the lump sum.

Percent married 100% of eligible participants are assumed to be married. Used to value pre-retirement surviving spouse benefits and in determining the optional forms expected to be elected at commencement.

Spouse age Male spouses are assumed to be 3 years older than female spouses.

Covered pay Compensation assumed to be paid in the current year beginning on the valuation date is the current annual rate of pay.

Timing of benefit payments Annuity payments are payable monthly at the beginning of the month and lump sum payments are payable on date of decrement.

Methods

Valuation date First day of plan year

Funding target Present value of accrued benefits as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Target normal cost Present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus plan-related expenses expected to be paid from plan assets during the plan year as required by regulations under IRC §430.

Actuarial value of assets for determining minimum required contributions Average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and 12 and 24 months preceding the valuation date, adjusted for contributions, benefits, administrative expenses and expected earnings (with such expected earnings limited as described in IRS Notice 2009-22). The average asset value must be within 10% of market value, including discounted contributions receivable (discounted using the effective interest rate for the prior plan year.)

The method of computing the actuarial value of assets complies with rules governing the calculation of such values under the Pension

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Protection Act of 2006 (PPA). These rules produce smoothed values that reflect the underlying market value of plan assets but fluctuate less than the market value. As a result, the actuarial value of assets will be lower than the market value in some years and greater in other years. However, over the long term under PPA's smoothing rules, the method has a significant bias to produce an actuarial value of assets that is below the market value of assets.

Benefits not valued

Willis Towers Watson is not aware of any other significant benefits required to be valued that were not.

Sources of Data and Other Information

The plan sponsor furnished participant data as of 1/1/2024. Information on assets, contributions and plan provisions was supplied by the plan sponsor. Data and other information were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency, but no audit was performed. Based on discussions with the plan sponsor, assumptions or estimates were made when data were not available, and the data was adjusted to reflect any significant events that occurred between the date the data was collected and the measurement date.

We are not aware of any errors or omissions in the data that would have a significant effect on the results of our calculations.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Economic Assumptions

Discount rate

The basis chosen was selected by the plan sponsor from among choices prescribed by law, all of which are based on observed market data over certain periods of time.

Lump sum conversion rate

Lump sums were valued using the general rule under Proposed IRC §1.430(d)-1(f)(4). Lump sums were adjusted to reflect the estimated increase in value associated with using the PBGC interest rate and UP84 mortality to calculate a minimum lump sum. The assumed PBGC interest rate is equal to the applicable average spot rate projected 10 years for a given decrement year less 275 basis points.

Rates of increase in:

- **Compensation**
- **National average wages (NAW) (e.g., Social Security wage bases) and CPI**

The resulting salary increase assumption is a composite rate that reflects both current conditions and future expectations.

The assumed NAW and CPI represent an estimate of future experience.

Assumptions Rationale - Significant Demographic Assumptions

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
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Healthy Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Disabled Mortality	Assumptions used for funding purposes are as prescribed by IRC §430(h).
Termination	<p>Termination rates were selected based on the plan sponsor's best estimate of future experience, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.</p> <p>Assumed termination rates differ by age and gender because of observed differences in termination rates by age and gender.</p>
Disability	<p>Disability rates were selected based on the plan sponsor's best estimate of future experience, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that would be expected to produce different results in the future.</p> <p>Assumed disability rates differ by age and gender because of observed differences in disability rates by age and gender.</p>
Retirement	<p>Retirement rates are based on plan sponsor expectations for the future with periodic monitoring of observed gains and losses caused by retirement patterns different than assumed.</p> <p>Assumed retirement rates differ by age because of observed differences in retirement rates by age.</p>
Benefit commencement date for deferred benefits:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Preretirement death benefit	Surviving spouses are assumed to begin benefits at the earliest permitted commencement date because ERISA requires benefits to start then unless the spouse elects to defer. If the spouse elects to defer, actuarial increases from the earliest commencement date must be given, so that a later commencement date is expected to be of approximately equal value, and experience indicates that most spouses do take the benefit as soon as it is available.
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Deferred vested benefit	Deferred vested participants' assumed commencement age is a single age intended to capture the average age at commencement.
Form of payment	The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take lump sums is based on observed experience.

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SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take joint and survivor annuities, and the assumed survivor percentages, are based on observed experience.

Percent married

The assumed percentage married is based on historical experience in the plan and general population statistics on the marital status of individuals of retirement age.

Spouse age

The assumed age difference for spouses is based on general population statistics of the age difference for married individuals of retirement age.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Source of Prescribed Methods

Funding methods

The methods used for funding purposes as described in Appendix A, including the method of determining plan assets, are “prescribed methods set by law”, as defined in the actuarial standards of practice (ASOPs). These methods are required by IRC §430, or were selected by the plan sponsor from a range of methods permitted by IRC §430.

Changes in Assumptions and Methods

Change in assumptions since prior valuation

The segment interest rates used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost were updated to the current valuation date as required by IRC 430.

The mortality table used to calculate the funding target and target normal cost was updated to include one additional year of projected mortality improvement, as required by IRC §430.

Assumed plan-related expenses added to the target normal cost changed from \$42,970 to \$43,384 to reflect the estimated expected actual expenses for the coming year, reflecting items like expected PBGC premiums and the actual expenses paid from the trust the preceding year.

Change in methods since prior valuation

None.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

**This Form is Open to Public
Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF RICHARDSON AVIATION

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
RICHARDSON AVIATION

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
75-2125310

E Type of plan: Single Multiple-A Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: 100 or fewer 101-500 More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2024

2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a 21,048,469
b Actuarial value.....	2b 22,923,319

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	30	7,712,222	7,712,222
b For terminated vested participants.....	17	1,507,170	1,507,170
c For active participants.....	35	8,017,957	8,690,668
d Total.....	82	17,237,349	17,910,060

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b).....

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b

5 Effective interest rate..... **5** 5.19%

6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a 987,167
b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b 43,384
c Target normal cost.....	6c 1,030,551

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	<u>JF</u> Signature of actuary	<u>5/23/2025</u> Date
------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------

<u>Jesus Flores-Komiyama</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2307909</u> Most recent enrollment number
---	---

<u>Willis Towers Watson US LLC</u> Firm name	<u>214-530-4200</u> Telephone number (including area code)
---	---

<u>500 North Akard Street Suite 4300 Dallas TX 75201</u> Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75%	2nd segment: 4.87%	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---

b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 63

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)..... **30** 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)..... **31a** 1,030,551

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 1,030,551

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment.....	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount..... **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).... **34** 0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)..... **38a** 0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances..... **38b** 0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

Plan Sponsor	Richardson Aviation
EIN/PN	75-2125310/001
Plan Name	Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Enrolled Actuary	Jesus Flores-Komiyama
Enrollment Number	23-07909

The actuarial assumptions that are not mandated by IRC § 430 and regulations, represent the enrolled actuary's best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan, subject to the following conditions:

The actuarial valuation, on which the information in this Schedule SB is based, has been prepared in reliance upon the employee and financial data furnished by the plan administrator and the trustee. The enrolled actuary has not made a rigorous check of the accuracy of this information but has accepted it after reviewing it and concluding it is reasonable in relation to similar information furnished in previous years. The amounts of contributions and dates paid shown in Item 18 of Schedule SB were listed in reliance on information provided by the plan administrator and/or trustee.

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 22 Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age as of January 1, 2024

The average retirement age for Line 22 was calculated by creating a hypothetical life table with retirement as the only decrement, and then computing the average retirement age for the table.

x	q_x^r	l_x	${}_{x-55}p_{55} = l_x / l_{55}$	$q_x^r * l_x / l_{55}$	$x * q_x^r * l_x / l_{55}$
55	0.01	1,000	1.000000	0.010000	0.550000
56	0.02	990	0.990000	0.014850	0.831600
57	0.02	975	0.975150	0.019503	1.111671
58	0.03	956	0.955647	0.023891	1.385688
59	0.03	932	0.931756	0.027953	1.649208
60	0.04	904	0.903803	0.031633	1.897987
61	0.04	872	0.872170	0.034887	2.128095
62	0.15	837	0.837283	0.125592	7.786734
63	0.10	712	0.711691	0.071169	4.483652
64	0.10	641	0.640522	0.064052	4.099339
65	1.00	576	0.576470	0.576470	37.470518

Average age at retirement 63.394491

Rounded for Schedule SB item 22 63

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
 EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
 Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
 Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Line 24 Change in Actuarial Assumptions

Assumed plan-related expenses added to the target normal cost changed from \$42,970 to \$43,384 to reflect the estimated expected actual expenses for the coming year, reflecting items like expected PBGC premiums and the actual expenses paid from the trust the preceding year.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Schedule SB, Part V Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor

Richardson Aviation

Plan

Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation

Plan Year

The twelve-month period ending December 31.

Coverage and Participation

All employees are eligible to participate under the plan on the first anniversary of hire. "Employee" means any person on the payroll of a participating employer whose wages are subject to withholding for the purposes of federal income tax.

Note: If an employee fails to complete 1,000 hours during the first year, participation will begin on the January 1 following the plan year in which 1,000 hours are completed.

Credited Service

The number of years and completed months of service from date of hire to date of termination, adjusted for certain periods of unpaid absence.

Vesting Service

Total service from date of hire to date of termination, less any absence in excess of 12 months that is excluded from credited service, using elapsed time.

Final Average Compensation/Salary

The monthly average of the 5 consecutive years' compensation out of the last 10 years that gives the highest average. Compensation includes base pay plus overtime plus any compensation deferred under a Section 125 or Section 401(k) plan.

Covered Compensation

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

A 35-year average of the Maximum Taxable Wages (MTW) under social security. The MTW is the annual limit on wages subject to the FICA tax for social security. The 35-year period ends with the year the employee reaches eligibility for an unreduced social security benefit (age 65, 66, or 67 depending on the year the employee was born). For years after the year of termination and prior to the end of the 35-year period, the MTW from the year of termination is used.

Formula B Terminal Accrual Date

The earliest of:

1. the December 31st, beginning with 1988, prior to the year in which a participant is classified as a highly compensated employee within the meaning of IRC Sections 414(q)(A) and (B);
2. the December 31st, beginning with 1994, prior to the year in which a participant is classified as a highly compensated employee within the meaning of IRC Section 414(q); or
3. the participant's retirement or termination date.

Eligibility for Grandfathered Benefits

Participants are eligible to accrue benefits under the grandfathered benefit provisions of the plan if, as of December 31, 2004, either condition (i) or (ii) was satisfied.

- Age plus service was at least 60 and they had at least 10 years of service.
- Age plus service was at least 55 and they had at least 15 years of service.

Expanded Grandfathered Death Benefits

Participants who have never been a highly compensated employee within the meaning of IRC Section 414(q) are eligible for the expanded grandfathered death benefit provisions of the plan if, as of December 31, 2006, either condition (i) or (ii) was satisfied.

- (i) Age plus service was at least 60 and they had at least 10 years of service.
- (ii) Age plus service was at least 55 and they had at least 15 years of service.

Participants eligible for the expanded grandfathered death benefits provisions receive death benefits that are the same as the death benefits applicable to participants who are eligible for the grandfathered benefit provisions.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Benefit Provisions for Grandfathered Participants

Normal Retirement Benefit

1. Normal Retirement Date: The first of the month coincident with or next following age 65.
2. Monthly Benefit:

Larger of Formula A, B, C, and D

Where:

Formula A: Credited service times the sum of 1.00% of first \$400.00 of final average monthly compensation

plus

1.72% of final average monthly compensation over \$400.00

times

a factor which will convert the above 10 year certain and life income to an income payable for the participant's lifetime only.

Formula B: 5.00% of final average monthly compensation at the earlier of date of termination or the participant's Formula B Terminal Accrual Date times credited service up to 15 years

less

50% of the participant's age 65 monthly Primary Insurance Amount under the Social Security Law in effect on January 1st, preceding the earlier of date of termination or the participant's Formula B Terminal Accrual Date.

times

a factor which will convert the above 10 year certain and life income to an income payable for the participant's lifetime only.

Formula C: 2.5% of final average monthly compensation times years of credited service up to 30 years

minus

50% of the participant's age 65 monthly Primary Insurance Amount under the Social Security Act in effect on January 1st immediately preceding termination

times

a factor that will convert the above 10 years certain and life income to an income payable for the participant's lifetime only.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Formula D: 59.80% of final average monthly compensation times credited service accrued after December 31, 1988, divided by the greater of 23 years or credited service after December 31, 1988

plus

22.75% of final average monthly compensation in excess of covered compensation times credited service accrued after December 31, 1988, divided by the greater of 35 years or credited service after December 31, 1988.

3. Normal Form of Retirement Income: Lifetime only.

Late Retirement

If retirement occurs after the normal retirement date, the late retirement income will be the greater of the normal retirement benefit calculated using credited service and final average monthly compensation as of the late retirement date or the normal retirement benefit calculated as of the participant's normal retirement date actuarially increased to the participant's late retirement date.

Accrued Benefit

The participant's accrued benefit at any given date is determined under the normal retirement formulas shown above, but is based on current credited service, final average monthly compensation, social security benefit, and covered compensation.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Early Retirement Benefit

1. Eligibility: The fulfillment of one of the following:
 - a. Age 55 and 15 years of credited service.
 - b. 20 years of service.
2. Monthly Benefit: Accrued benefit as of early retirement date multiplied by an early retirement factor due to earlier commencement of payments.
 - a. 100% if the participant has either (1) attained age 62 and completed 30 years of credited service or (2) has attained age 65 as of early retirement date.
 - b.

Years Prior to Unreduced Benefit Accrual Date	Factor
1	95.0%
2	90.0%
3	85.0%
4	80.0%
5	75.0%
6	70.0%
7	65.0%
8	60.0%
9	55.0%
10	50.0%

1. The "Unreduced Benefit Accrual Date" is the first day of the month coincident with or next following the earliest of (a) the date the participant will have both attained the age of 62 years and completed 30 years of Credited Service, or (b) the date he will attain the age of 65 years.
2. However, the reduced benefit will be no less than the actuarial equivalent of the participant's accrued benefit at early retirement date.

Disability Benefit

1. Eligibility: Total and permanent disability of participant prior to normal retirement date. The participant must be eligible for and receiving Social Security disability benefits.
2. Monthly Benefit: The anticipated monthly retirement income the participant would be entitled to at Normal Retirement Date, payable for life only, calculated assuming that his service, monthly rate of basic compensation, Social Security, and covered compensation as of his date of disability continued to his Normal Retirement Date.
3. Waiting Period: Benefits will not commence until the employee has attained his normal retirement date.
4. Death of Disabled Participant Prior to Normal Retirement: Prior to normal retirement, disabled participants are entitled to a death benefit identical to the one for active employees. This is

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

determined as if the disabled participant had remained in service until his date of death and his last rate of pay had continued unchanged.

Vested Benefits Upon Termination of Service

1. Vesting: A participant is 100% vested upon completion of 5 years of vesting service. However, all participants become 100% vested upon reaching age 65.
2. Termination Benefit: The termination benefit is equal to the vested accrued benefit, payable in the normal form, commencing at normal retirement date. Optionally, the participant may elect to receive an actuarially reduced benefit commencing prior to normal retirement date. The participant may also elect to receive an actuarially reduced benefit in order to provide a death benefit for the period between termination and the date retirement payments commence. Such death benefit is equal to the actuarial present value of the deferred accrued benefit, determined as of the termination date, accumulated with interest until the date of death.

Death Benefits for Participants in Active Service

1. Eligibility: All grandfathered participants
2. Benefit: The participant's beneficiary will receive a benefit equal to the present value of the participant's accrued benefit. The beneficiary may elect to receive this benefit in the form of a lump-sum payment, or an annuity payable for his/her lifetime.

Death Benefits for Participants that have Terminated Employment with a Deferred Vested Retirement Benefit

1. Eligibility:
 - (a) Participants terminating prior to January 1, 2005 must elect to receive or decline death benefit coverage. For participants electing to receive death benefit coverage, their retirement benefits are reduced by the actuarial equivalent value of the death benefit coverage. Participants are charged during the time they are covered.
 - (b) Participants terminating after December 31, 2004 are automatically eligible for death benefit coverage. The plan sponsor subsidizes the cost of the death benefits.
2. Benefit: The participant's beneficiary will receive a benefit equal to the present value of the participant's accrued benefit. The beneficiary may elect to receive this benefit in the form of a lump-sum payment, or an annuity payable for his/her lifetime.

Optional Forms of Retirement Income in Lieu of Normal Form

The plan provides optional payment forms, including the qualified Joint and Contingent benefit for married employees, on an actuarially equivalent basis. Actuarial equivalence for this purpose is based on the PBGC interest rate as of the January 1st coincident with or prior to date of termination and the UP-1984 Mortality Table (set back 3 years for joint annuitants and beneficiaries).

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Benefit Provisions for Nongrandfathered Participants

Normal Retirement Benefit

1. Normal Retirement Date: The first of the month coincident with or next following age 65.
2. Monthly Benefit:

Larger of Formula E and F

Where:

Formula E: Accrued Benefit as of December 31, 2004 (determined by the grandfathered benefit formulas on the preceding pages)

plus

2.00% of final average monthly compensation times credited service earned after December 31, 2004 (with a maximum of 30 years reduced by service earned prior to 2005)

less

1.50% of the participant's age 65 monthly Primary Insurance Amount under the Social Security Law in effect on January 1st, preceding the earlier of the date of termination, times credited service earned after December 31, 2004 (with a maximum of 33.333 years reduced by service earned prior to 2005).

Formula F: 2.00% of final average monthly compensation times credited service up to 30 years

less

1.50% of the participant's age 65 monthly Primary Insurance Amount under the Social Security Law in effect on January 1st, preceding the earlier of the date of termination times credited service up to 33.333 years.

3. Normal Form of Retirement Income: Lifetime only.

Late Retirement

If retirement occurs after the normal retirement date, the late retirement income will be the greater of the normal retirement benefit calculated using credited service and final average monthly compensation as of the late retirement date or the normal retirement benefit calculated as of the participant's normal retirement date actuarially increased to the participant's late retirement date.

Accrued Benefit

The participant's accrued benefit at any given date is determined under the normal retirement formulas shown above, but is based on current credited service, final average monthly compensation, social security benefit, and covered compensation.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Early Retirement Benefit

1. Eligibility: The fulfillment of one of the following:
 - a. Age 55 and 15 years of credited service.
 - b. 20 years of service.
2. Early Retirement Factor: Accrued benefit as of early retirement date multiplied by an early retirement factor due to earlier commencement of payments.
3. Early Retirement Benefit: Larger of (a) and (b) determined below:
 - (a) Formula E: The Accrued benefit as of December 31, 2004, times an early retirement factor determined as though the participant was a grandfathered participant

plus

the benefit based on service earned after December 31, 2004, actuarially reduced for early commencement, where such reduction factor is based on the PBGC rate in effect on first day of plan year and the UP-84 mortality table.
 - (b) Formula F: Formula F accrued benefit actuarially reduced for early commencement, where such reduction factor is based on the PBGC rate in effect on first day of plan year and the UP-84 mortality table.

Disability Benefit

1. Eligibility: Total and permanent disability of participant prior to normal retirement date. The participant must be eligible for and receiving Social Security disability benefits.
2. Monthly Benefit: The anticipated monthly retirement income the participant would be entitled to at Normal Retirement Date, payable for life only, calculated assuming that his service, monthly rate of basic compensation, Social Security, and covered compensation as of his date of disability continued to his Normal Retirement Date.
3. Waiting Period: Benefits will not commence until the employee has attained his normal retirement date.
4. Death of Disabled Participant Prior to Normal Retirement: Prior to normal retirement, disabled participants are entitled to a death benefit identical to the one for active employees. This is determined as if the disabled participant had remained in service until his date of death and his last rate of pay had continued unchanged.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Vested Benefits Upon Termination of Service

1. Vesting: A participant is 100% vested upon completion of 5 years of vesting service. However, all participants become 100% vested upon reaching age 65.
2. Termination Benefit: The termination benefit is equal to the vested accrued benefit, payable in the normal form, commencing at normal retirement date. Optionally, the participant may elect to receive an actuarially reduced benefit commencing prior to normal retirement date.

Death Benefits for Participants in Active Service and Participants Terminated after December 31, 2004 with a Deferred Vested Retirement Benefit

1. Eligibility: All nongrandfathered participants
2. Benefit: The participant's spouse will receive a monthly benefit payable at the participant's earliest retirement date in an amount equal to the Qualified Preretirement Survivor Annuity.

The Qualified Preretirement Survivor Annuity is the survivor benefit the surviving spouse would have received if the participant had terminated employment on the date of death, elected the Joint and 50% Contingent Annuity form of payment to commence at the earliest permitted commencement date, survived to the earliest permitted commencement date, and died immediately thereafter.

Optional Forms of Retirement Income in Lieu of Normal Form

The plan provides optional payment forms, including the qualified Joint and Contingent benefit for married employees, on an actuarially equivalent basis. Actuarial equivalence for this purpose is based on the PBGC interest rate as of the January 1st coincident with or prior to date of termination and the UP-1984 Mortality Table (set back 3 years for joint annuitants and beneficiaries).

Special Provisions for Top-Heavy Plans

1. The plan is top heavy in any plan year that the value of accrued benefits for "Key Employees" (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code) is 60% or more of the total value of accrued benefits under the plan.
2. Vesting: For years that the plan is top heavy the minimum vesting percentage is equal to 20% after two years of vesting service, increasing by 20% per year until it is 100% after six years of vesting service.
3. Minimum Accrued Benefit: There is a minimum accrued benefit equal to 2% of five-year-average pay times the number of years of service after January 1, 1984, that the plan is top heavy, up to a maximum of ten years.
4. The plan is not currently top heavy.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENTS

Employee Contributions

They are not required or permitted.

Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Actuarial Valuation

None.

Plan Name: Retirement Plan for Employees of Richardson Aviation
EIN / PN: 75-2125310/001
Plan Sponsor: Richardson Aviation
Valuation Date: January 1, 2024