

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: DRUG TRIALS AMERICA, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2023
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): DRUG TRIALS AMERICA, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 27-1692835
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 914-341-2346
2d Business code (see instructions): 424210
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 4
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 3
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 4
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 3
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 07/09/2025, JEREMY TARK. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	120384	241765
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	120384	241765
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	123960	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	-970	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		122990
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	1234	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	375	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		1609
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		121381
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1C
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c		X	
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705311A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>DRUG TRIALS AMERICA, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>DRUG TRIALS AMERICA, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>27-1692835</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>117805</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>117805</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	c For active participants	<u>3</u>	<u>68566</u>
	d Total	<u>3</u>	<u>68566</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.59 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>66500</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>66500</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>06/27/2025</u> Date
	<u>SCOTT E. RUEHR, FSA</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-02871</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>NFP</u> Firm name	<u>610-251-0670</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>955 CHESTERBROOK BLVD, SUITE 130 WAYNE, PA 19087</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.04 %	2nd segment: 5.32 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	66500	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	49239	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	17261	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	17261	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	121419	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	104158	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Schedule SB, line 15 -

**Reconciliation of differences between valuation results and amounts used to
calculate AFTAP**

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

The percentage shown on line 15 is equal to the sum of the market value of assets on the valuation date and the discounted value of contributions received for the current plan year after the valuation date, divided by the sum of the current year's funding target and target normal cost.

Schedule SB, line 22 –

Weighted average retirement age

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

It was assumed that all participants will retire at Normal Retirement Age (65).

Schedule SB, Part V –

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

- Funding Method: PPA-mandated actuarial cost method
- Asset valuation method: Market value of assets (no smoothing)
- Assumed retirement age: Normal Retirement Age
- Assumed withdrawal rates: None
- Assumed form of benefit payout: Lump sum benefit
- Type of mortality tables used: Static, combined tables
- Pre-retirement mortality assumption: None
- Assumed future annual salary increases: 0%
- Addition to target normal cost for expenses: None
- Assumed future interest crediting rate: 3.00%

**Schedule SB, Part V –
Summary of Plan Provisions**

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

- Eligibility: Age 21 and 1 year of service (dual entry dates)
- Theoretical contributions: Varies by class.
- Compensation: W-2 comp as a participant with add-back of 401k deferrals
- Normal annuity form: Single life annuity
- NRA: Age 65 (exact date of)
- Interest crediting rate: flat 3%
- Vesting: 3-year cliff

**Annual Funding Notice for the
Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan**

Introduction

This notice provides key details about your pension plan (the “Plan”) for the plan year beginning January 1, 2024 and ending December 31, 2024 (the “Plan Year”).

This is an informational notice. You do not need to respond or take any action.

This notice includes:

- Information about your Plan’s funding status.
- Details on your benefit payments guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), a federal insurance agency.

What if I have questions about this notice or my Plan?

For more information about this notice, you may contact the Plan Administrator at:

- Plan Administrator: Drug Trials America, Inc.
- Phone: 914-341-2346
- Address: 280 N. Central Avenue, Suite 202, Hartsdale, NY 10530

To better assist you, provide your plan administrator with the following information when you contact them:

- For identification purposes, the official plan number is 002
- The plan sponsor is Drug Trials America, Inc.
- The plan sponsor's employer identification number or "EIN" is 27-1692835

What if I have questions about PBGC and the pension insurance program guarantees?

Visit www.pbgc.gov/generalfaq for more information. For specific information about your pension plan or pension benefits, you should contact your employer or plan administrator as PBGC does not have that information.

Federal law requires all traditional pension plans, also known as defined benefit pension plans, to provide this notice every year regardless of funding status. This notice does not mean your Plan is terminating.

How Well Funded Is Your Plan?

The law requires the plan administrator to explain how well the Plan is funded, using a measure called the “funded percentage.” The funded percentage is calculated by dividing Plan assets by Plan liabilities. In general, the higher the funded percentage, the better funded the plan. Plan liabilities are the present value of the benefits promised by the Plan, determined using a market-related interest assumption. The chart below shows the Plan’s funded percentage for the Plan Year and the two preceding plan years. It also lists the value of the Plan’s assets and liabilities for those years.

Funded Percentage			
	2024 Plan Year	2023 Plan Year	2022 Plan Year
1. Last day of relevant plan year	12/31	12/31	12/31
2. Plan assets	\$241,765	\$120,384	N/A
3. Plan liabilities	\$133,873	\$63,851	N/A
4. Funded percentage (Line 2 ÷ Line 3)	180.59%	188.54%	N/A

If the Plan terminates, the Plan’s liabilities calculated by PBGC may be greater than the Plan liabilities shown in the above chart. When PBGC takes over a terminated plan as trustee, it guarantees benefits up to a legal limit. See the section of this notice titled “Benefit Payments Guaranteed by PBGC” for additional information.

Participant and Beneficiary Information

The following chart shows the number of participants and beneficiaries covered by the Plan on the last day of the Plan Year and the two preceding years.

	2024 Plan Year	2023 Plan Year	2022 Plan Year
1. Last day of relevant plan year	12/31	12/31	12/31
2. Participants currently employed	3	4	N/A
3. Participants and beneficiaries receiving Benefits	0	0	N/A
4. Participants and beneficiaries entitled to future benefits (but not receiving benefits)	0	0	N/A
5. Total number of covered participants and beneficiaries (Lines 2 + 3 + 4 = 5)	3	4	N/A

Funding & Investment Policies

Funding Policy

Every pension plan must establish a funding policy to meet its objectives. The funding policy relates to how much money is needed to pay promised benefits. The Plan's funding policy is for the plan sponsor to contribute an amount that at least satisfies the minimum funding requirements as determined by the Plan's actuary.

Investment Policy

Pension plans also have investment policies that provide guidelines for making investment management decisions. The Plan's investment policy was established through review of the returns and risks associated with alternative investment strategies in relation to the current and projected liabilities of the Plan. In addition, the Trustees are responsible for managing the investment process of the Plan in a prudent manner with regard to preserving principal while providing reasonable returns.

As of the end of the current Plan Year, the Plan's assets were allocated among the following investment categories as percentages of total assets:

<u>Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Public equity	<u>48.7%</u>
Private equity	<u>0.0%</u>
Investment grade debt instruments	<u>0.0%</u>
High-yield debt instruments	<u>0.0%</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>0.0%</u>
Real Estate	<u>0.0%</u>
Other (contributions receivable)	<u>51.3%</u>

The average return on assets for the Plan Year ending December 31, 2024 was approximately -3.65%.

Events Having a Material Effect on Assets or Liabilities

By law, this notice must include an explanation of any new events that materially affect the Plan's liabilities or assets. These events could affect the Plan's financial health or its ability to meet its obligations.

For the plan year beginning on January 1, 2025, no events are anticipated that are expected to have any material effect on the value of the Plan's liabilities or assets.

Schedule SB, line 15 -

**Reconciliation of differences between valuation results and amounts used to
calculate AFTAP**

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

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Funding & Investment Policies

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Real Estate	<u>0.0%</u>
Other (contributions receivable)	<u>51.3%</u>

The average return on assets for the Plan Year ending December 31, 2024 was approximately -3.65%.

Events Having a Material Effect on Assets or Liabilities

By law, this notice must include an explanation of any new events that materially affect the Plan's liabilities or assets. These events could affect the Plan's financial health or its ability to meet its obligations.

For the plan year beginning on January 1, 2025, no events are anticipated that are expected to have any material effect on the value of the Plan's liabilities or assets.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
 ▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Drug Trials America, Inc.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-1692835	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	117,805
	b Actuarial value	2b	117,805
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	0	0
	c For active participants.....	3	68,566
	d Total.....	3	68,566
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.59%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	66,500
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0
	c Target normal cost.....	6c	66,500

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary	<u>06/27/2025</u> Date
	<u>Scott E. Ruehr, FSA</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2302871</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>NFP</u> Firm name	<u>610-251-0670</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>955 Chesterbrook Blvd, Suite 310</u> <u>Wayne PA 19087</u> Address of the firm	

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.04 %	2nd segment: 5.32 %	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 4

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	66,500
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	49,239

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	17,261
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	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	17,261
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	121,419

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	104,158
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Schedule SB, line 15 -

**Reconciliation of differences between valuation results and amounts used to
calculate AFTAP**

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

The percentage shown on line 15 is equal to the sum of the market value of assets on the valuation date and the discounted value of contributions received for the current plan year after the valuation date, divided by the sum of the current year's funding target and target normal cost.

Schedule SB, line 22 –

Weighted average retirement age

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

It was assumed that all participants will retire at Normal Retirement Age (65).

Schedule SB, Part V –

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

- Funding Method: PPA-mandated actuarial cost method
- Asset valuation method: Market value of assets (no smoothing)
- Assumed retirement age: Normal Retirement Age
- Assumed withdrawal rates: None
- Assumed form of benefit payout: Lump sum benefit
- Type of mortality tables used: Static, combined tables
- Pre-retirement mortality assumption: None
- Assumed future annual salary increases: 0%
- Addition to target normal cost for expenses: None
- Assumed future interest crediting rate: 3.00%

**Schedule SB, Part V –
Summary of Plan Provisions**

Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

EIN/PN: 27-1692835 / 002

PLAN YEAR ENDED: 12/31/24

- Eligibility: Age 21 and 1 year of service (dual entry dates)
- Theoretical contributions: Varies by class.
- Compensation: W-2 comp as a participant with add-back of 401k deferrals
- Normal annuity form: Single life annuity
- NRA: Age 65 (exact date of)
- Interest crediting rate: flat 3%
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**Annual Funding Notice for the
Drug Trials America, Inc. Cash Balance Plan**

Introduction

This notice provides key details about your pension plan (the “Plan”) for the plan year beginning January 1, 2024 and ending December 31, 2024 (the “Plan Year”).

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This notice includes:

- Information about your Plan’s funding status.
- Details on your benefit payments guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC), a federal insurance agency.

What if I have questions about this notice or my Plan?

For more information about this notice, you may contact the Plan Administrator at:

- Plan Administrator: Drug Trials America, Inc.
- Phone: 914-341-2346
- Address: 280 N. Central Avenue, Suite 202, Hartsdale, NY 10530

To better assist you, provide your plan administrator with the following information when you contact them:

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How Well Funded Is Your Plan?

The law requires the plan administrator to explain how well the Plan is funded, using a measure called the “funded percentage.” The funded percentage is calculated by dividing Plan assets by Plan liabilities. In general, the higher the funded percentage, the better funded the plan. Plan liabilities are the present value of the benefits promised by the Plan, determined using a market-related interest assumption. The chart below shows the Plan’s funded percentage for the Plan Year and the two preceding plan years. It also lists the value of the Plan’s assets and liabilities for those years.

Funded Percentage			
	2024 Plan Year	2023 Plan Year	2022 Plan Year
1. Last day of relevant plan year	12/31	12/31	12/31
2. Plan assets	\$241,765	\$120,384	N/A
3. Plan liabilities	\$133,873	\$63,851	N/A
4. Funded percentage (Line 2 ÷ Line 3)	180.59%	188.54%	N/A

If the Plan terminates, the Plan’s liabilities calculated by PBGC may be greater than the Plan liabilities shown in the above chart. When PBGC takes over a terminated plan as trustee, it guarantees benefits up to a legal limit. See the section of this notice titled “Benefit Payments Guaranteed by PBGC” for additional information.

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