

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024

- A** This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>													
	1c Effective date of plan <u>10/01/1967</u>													
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) U.S. AXLE, INC. 275 SHOEMAKER ROAD POTTSTOWN, PA 19464	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-2049713</u>													
	2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>610-323-3800</u>													
	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>332900</u>													
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number													
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name <u>U.S. AXLE, INC.</u> c Plan Name <u>U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN & TRUST</u>	4b EIN <u>23-2049713</u> 4d PN <u>002</u>													
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>5a</td> <td>47</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5b</td> <td>45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5c(1)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5c(2)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5d(1)</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5d(2)</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5e</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	5a	47	5b	45	5c(1)		5c(2)		5d(1)	14	5d(2)	13	5e
5a	47													
5b	45													
5c(1)														
5c(2)														
5d(1)	14													
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5e	0													
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year..... c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year..... d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year..... e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....														

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
 Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/14/2025	KENDRELL HARRISON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 542030. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2503496	2987105
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2503496	2987105
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	175800	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	475764	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		651564
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	147105	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	20850	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		167955
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		483609
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1B 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- Yes.
- No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
 (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02/28/2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705305A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>U.S. AXLE, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-2049713</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>10</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>2498315</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>2498315</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>17</u>	<u>1522431</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>16</u>	<u>508181</u>
	c For active participants	<u>14</u>	<u>1498318</u>
	d Total	<u>47</u>	<u>3528930</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.23 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>24280</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>32242</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>56522</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>06/24/2025</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
	<u>BETH K. SCHEFFEY, EA, MSEA</u>	<u>23-07850</u>
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>THE MANDMARBLESTONE GROUP LLC</u>	<u>215-222-5000</u>
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>ONE RAYMOND DRIVE - SUITE 7 HAVERTOWN, PA 19083</u>	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	4585
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	4585
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>5.35</u> %	0	245
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		479
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.41</u> %		26
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		505
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	4830

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	70.65 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	70.65 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	72.95 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:			
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
06/10/2025	175800	0			
			Totals ▶	18(b)	175800
				18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	155318

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 66
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....				31a 56522
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1035445		98687	
b Waiver amortization installment				
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 155209
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....				36 155209
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....				37 155318
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 109
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021				

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Schedule of Active Participant Data
Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024
Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

Svc/ Age	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+	Total
<25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
65-69	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4
70+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	3	2	1	14

* Employees who have not met the minimum eligibility requirements are excluded

Average Age: 59.1

Average Service: 31

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Method

Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024

Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

	For Funding		For 417(e)	For Actuarial Equiv.
	<u>Min</u>	<u>Max</u>		
Interest Rates	Seg 1: 4.75%	3.82%	Seg 1: 5.58%	Pre-Retirement: 7.00%
	Seg 2: 5.00%	4.59%	Seg 2: 5.66%	Post-Retirement: 6.00%
	Seg 3: 5.74%	4.63%	Seg 3: 5.56%	
Applicable Date	10/2023	10/2023	09/2023	
Pre-Retirement				
Turnover	None		None	None
Mortality	None		None	None
Assumed Ret Age	Normal retirement age 65 and 5 years of participation		Normal retirement age 65 and 5 years of participation	Normal retirement age 65 and 5 years of participation
Pln-reltd expenses	\$32,242.00			
Post-Retirement				
Mortality	Male-2023 Static Table - Combined Male Female-2023 Static Table - Combined Female		2023 Applicable Mortality Table from Notice 2022-22	1971 IAM Male w 3%
Assumed Benefit Form For Funding			Normal Form	
Assumed Spouse's Age	Spouse assumed to be the same age as participant			Spouse assumed to be the same age as participant
	Participant is assumed to be married to current spouse at retirement if spouse's date of birth is known			Participant is assumed to be married to current spouse at retirement if spouse's date of birth is known
Calculated Effective Interest Rate			5.23%	
Actuarial Cost Method			The Unit Credit funding method was used as prescribed by the Pension Protection Act. This method sets the funding target equal to the present value of accrued benefits, and sets the normal cost equal to the present value of the benefit accrued in the current year.	
Maximum Deduction Limit				
	Loading factor for plans eligible to use the special rule under IRC 404(o)(2)(B):			
	Percent Load:	4.00%		
	\$ per Partic Load	\$700.00		

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Method

Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024

Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

An actuarial value of assets is used for funding purposes. This year the actuarial value of assets is 100.0% of the market value of assets.

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

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OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2023

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 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.....▶

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.....▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
	1c Effective date of plan	10/01/1967
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) U.S. AXLE, INC. 275 SHOEMAKER ROAD POTTSTOWN PA 19464	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	23-2049713
	2c Sponsor's telephone number	610-323-3800
	2d Business code (see instructions)	332900
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name U.S. AXLE, INC. c Plan Name U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN & TRUST	4b EIN	23-2049713
	4d PN	002
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5a	47
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year.....	5b	45
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	5c(1)	
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....	5c(2)	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5d(1)	14
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....	5d(2)	13
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	5e	0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>Kendrell Harrison</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7/14/2025	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kendrell Harrison
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>Kendrell Harrison</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7/14/2025	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kendrell Harrison
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information <small>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</small> ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2023 and ending 09/30/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan U.S. AXLE, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN & TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF U.S. AXLE, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-2049713	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>10</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value.....	2a	2,498,315
	b Actuarial value.....	2b	2,498,315
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	17	1,522,431
	b For terminated vested participants.....	16	508,181
	c For active participants.....	14	1,498,318
	d Total.....	47	3,528,930
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b	
5	Effective interest rate.....	5	5.23%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	24,280
	b Expected plan-related expenses.....	6b	32,242
	c Target normal cost.....	6c	56,522

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>6-24-2025</u> Date 2307850 Most recent enrollment number 215-222-5000 Telephone number (including area code)
	Beth K. Scheffey, EA, MSEA Type or print name of actuary the MandMarblestone Group llc Firm name One Raymond Drive - Suite 7 Havertown PA 19083 Address of the firm	

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 66
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	56,522	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1,035,445	98,687	
b Waiver amortization installment			
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	155,209	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	155,209	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	155,318	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	109	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan
Employer ID# 23-2049713: Plan No. 002
Quarterly Installment Payment: \$34,923.00**

Schedule SB, line 19 - Discounted Employer Contributions

Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024
Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

<u>Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>Adj Ctb</u>
06-10-2025	34,923.00	2023	10.23%	06-10-2025 to 01-15-2024	
			5.23%	01-15-2024 to 10-01-2023	30,018.38
	34,923.00	2023	10.23%	06-10-2025 to 04-15-2024	
			5.23%	04-15-2024 to 10-01-2023	30,368.78
	34,923.00	2023	10.23%	06-10-2025 to 07-15-2024	
			5.23%	07-15-2024 to 10-01-2023	30,723.26
	34,923.00	2023	10.23%	06-10-2025 to 10-15-2024	
			5.23%	10-15-2024 to 10-01-2023	31,081.89
	36,108.00	2023	5.23%	06-10-2025 to 10-01-2023	33,125.96
Totals:	175,800.00				155,318.27

- 19** Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year
- | | | | |
|----------|---|------------|------------|
| a | Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contribution from prior years | 19a | 0.00 |
| b | Contributions made to avoid benefit restrictions adjusted to valuation date | 19b | 0.00 |
| c | Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year, adjusted to valuation date | 19c | 155,318.27 |

U.S. Axle, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan

Weighted Average Retirement Age

Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024

Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

The weighted average retirement age of 66 is the average of the assumed retirement ages for all active participants as of the valuation date weighted based on the funding target and rounded to the nearest whole age. For an active late retiree, the assumed retirement age may be later than the Plan's normal retirement age. Each participant's rate of retirement is assumed to be 100% as of the participant's assumed retirement age.

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024
Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

Plan Effective Date	October 1, 1967
Plan Year	From October 1, 2023 to September 30, 2024
Eligibility	All employees not excluded by class are eligible to enter on the October 1 or April 1 coincident with or following the completion of the following requirements: 1 year of service EEs hired after 10/1/2007 EEs not covered by CBA between U.S. Axle, Inc. and
Normal Retirement Age	All participants are eligible to retire with their full retirement benefit on the later of the following: Attainment of age 65 Completion of 5 years of participation from beginning of entry year
Normal Retirement Benefit	Upon normal retirement each participant will be entitled to a benefit payable in the normal form equal to the following: \$28 per month per credited year of service with a maximum of 50 years. Credited years are plan years from the first day of the plan year containing date of entry excluding years with less than 1,000 hours. The maximum monthly benefit is the lesser of \$22,083.33 and 100% of the highest 3-year average salary, subject to service requirements. The benefit is based on average salary during the highest 1 consecutive years of service from date of hire.
Early Retirement Age	Attainment of age 60 Completion of 10 or 5 years of participation from beginning of entry year
Early Retirement Benefit	Actuarial Equivalence
Normal Form of Benefit	A benefit payable for the life of the participant
Optional Forms of Benefit	The following forms of benefit payment are also available: Life Only - Payable for the life of the participant. Joint and 100% Survivor - Payable for the life of the participant and his/her beneficiary. Payments cease on the death of both. Joint and 50% Survivor - Payable for the life of the participant. If the participant dies before his/her beneficiary, 50% of the

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024
Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

benefit will continue for the life of the beneficiary.

Single Lump Sum - This is a one-time payment of the lump sum equivalent of the plan's normal form of benefit.

Accrued Benefit

The normal retirement benefit described above calculated based on salary and/or service on the calculation date, and payable on the normal retirement date.

Credited years are plan years from the first day of the plan year containing date of entry excluding the following:

Years with less than 1,000 hours

Termination Benefit

Upon termination for any reason other than death or retirement a participant shall be entitled to a portion of the actuarial equivalent of his accrued benefit in accordance with the following vesting schedule:

<u>Credited Years</u>	<u>Vested Percent</u>
1	0
2	20
3	40
4	60
5	80
6	100

Credited years are plan years from date of hire excluding the following:

Years with less than 1,000 hours

Top-Heavy Minimum Benefit

Top-heavy minimum benefits are provided under another plan of the employer

Top-Heavy Status

A plan is top-heavy if over 60% of the value of all accrued benefits in all of the employer's plans are for the benefit of key employees. A key employee is generally an officer or owner of the company. This plan is currently top-heavy.

Death Benefit

Actuarial Equivalent of the accrued benefit earned to date of death

**U.S. Axle, Inc. Hourly Employees
Pension Plan**

Shortfall Amortization
Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024
Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

If the plan has a funded status below 100%, the plan may require additional payments in the form of shortfall amortization payments. A plan's amortization payments are calculated to pay down the plan's underfunding over a fifteen year period.

<u>Valuation Date</u>	<u>Amortization Method</u>	<u>Number of Future Installments</u>	<u>Installment</u>	<u>Value of Future Installments</u>
10/01/2022	15-year	14	\$83,466	\$869,237
10/01/2023	15-year	15	<u>\$15,221</u>	<u>\$166,208</u>
Total			\$98,687	\$1,035,445

Shortfall Amortization Charge (sum of installments, no less than zero): \$98,687

U.S. Axle, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan

Plan Year: 10/1/2023 to 9/30/2024

Valuation Date: 10/1/2023

There has been a change in the valuation software used for this plan. The new software is generally used by this plan's Enrolled Actuary. No changes in non-prescribed assumptions or other changes in method were made. The Funding Target and Target Normal Cost determined with the new software are each within 2% of those values as determined by the previous software as of the prior year valuation date, using the same actuarial assumptions. The other conditions listed in Revenue Procedure 2017-56 have also been satisfied, so automatic approval for this change is provided by that Revenue Procedure.