

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	---	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
		1c	Effective date of plan 10/01/1980
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION 6800 CORTONA DRIVE GOLETA, CA 93117-3021	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 805-869-1080
		2d	Business code (see instructions) 541330

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/15/2025	TIMOTHY HALSEY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/15/2025	TIMOTHY HALSEY
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 279
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 201
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 218
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 15
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 63
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 296
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 2
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 298
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 282
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 2
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2I 2J 2O 2Q 2R 2T 3I		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ 2 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
--------	---	--

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	613953	283	10/01/2022	09/30/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
--

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end.....	4	0
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ CUSTODIAL GUARANTEED INTEREST CONTRACT

b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	46160
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)	
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	300
	(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶ LOAN PAYMENT, INVESTMENT TRANSFER	7c(5)	128205
	(6) Total additions.....	7c(6)	174665
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	174665
e	Deductions:		
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	3
	(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7e(4)	
	(5) Total deductions.....	7e(5)	3
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	174662

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
---	--	--

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
--------	---	--

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	467968	283	10/01/2022	09/30/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
--

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end..... **4** 0**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... **5** 0**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... **6d**
Specify nature of costs ▶**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ CUSTODIAL GUARANTEED OPTION GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 14286371**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)** 370201
(2) Dividends and credits **7c(2)**
(3) Interest credited during the year **7c(3)** 282751
(4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
(5) Other (specify below) **7c(5)** 5644

▶ LOAN PAYMENTS

(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 658596**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 14944967**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 546925
(2) Administration charge made by carrier **7e(2)** 7223
(3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)**
(4) Other (specify below) **7e(4)** 929678

▶ LOAN WITHDRAWAL, INVESTMENT TRANSFERS

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 1483826**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 13461141

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023	
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
--------	---

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
42-0127290

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 37 50 64	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	41087	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L

36-4317381

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 70	INV ADV, PARTICIPANTS	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RAYMOND JAMES & ASSOCIATES, INC.

59-1237041

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
31 99	FIDUCIARY SERVICES	32500	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 99	OTHER SERVICES	22361	Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L	26 70	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 42-0127290	14 BASIS POINTS ON ASSETS MANAGED BY MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LLC	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	---	---

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
--------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:	PUTNAM LARGE CAP VALUE I TRUST
---	--------------------------------

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):	PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY
--	--------------------------------

c EIN-PN 82-3639536-275	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3968946
-------------------------	-----------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
---	--	--

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
--	--	--

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
----------	---------------	--

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>10/01/2022</u> and ending <u>09/30/2023</u>		
A Name of plan <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>		B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION</u>		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-3526665</u>

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	1507355	1757638
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	45649	58885
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	104569	104292
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	375853	373024
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)	3178883	3968946
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	77084179	95721752
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	14286371	13635803
(15) Other	1c(15)	6785558	9324986

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	17255320	19304764
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	120623737	144250090

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h	96740	
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	96740	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	120526997	144250090
---	-----------	-----------	-----------

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	7004328	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1351412	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	198984	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	588384	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		9143108
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	13203	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	15933	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	283050	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		312186
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1460509	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1460509
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	1058741	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		1058741

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		600865
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		10569834
c Other income	2c		3758882
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		26904125
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	3051956	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3051956
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		31937
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	22467	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	41106	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	32481	
(4) Other	2i(4)	1085	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		97139
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		3181032
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		23723093
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **NASIF, HICKS, HARRIS & CO., LLP**

(2) EIN: **77-0181453**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 42-0127290		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....		☐ Yes ☒ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....		☒ Yes ☐ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

**TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

July 10, 2024

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Trustee and Plan Administrator of the
Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements ("2023 Financial Statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended September 30, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not absolute assurance and therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Form 5500 – Supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i, Assets (Held at End of Year) as of September 30, 2023 and Supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i, Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year Ended), are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Nasif, Hicks, Harris & Co., LLP

Nasif, Hicks, Harris & Co., LLP

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
SEPTEMBER 30,

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Investments:		
Common and collective trusts	\$ 3,968,946	\$ 3,178,883
Registered investment company	95,721,752	77,084,179
Annuity contract with insurance company	13,635,803	14,286,371
Self-directed brokerage accounts	9,324,986	6,785,558
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	19,475,324	17,255,320
Total investments	142,126,811	118,590,311
Notes receivable from participants	373,024	375,853
Employer contribution receivable	1,757,638	1,507,355
Employee contribution receivable	58,885	45,649
Cash and cash equivalents	104,292	104,569
Total assets	144,420,650	120,623,737
LIABILITIES		
Excess participant contributions payable	293,403	78,458
Due to plan sponsor	147,760	96,740
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 143,979,487	\$ 120,448,539

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
SEPTEMBER 30,

	2023
Additions to net assets attributed to:	
Investment income:	
Net increase in fair value of investments	\$ 12,252,240
Dividend income	1,460,509
Interest income	296,253
Interest on participant loans	15,933
Other income	3,758,882
Total investment income	17,783,817
Contributions:	
Employer contributions	7,592,712
Participant contributions	1,550,396
Total contributions	9,143,108
Total additions	26,926,925
Deductions from net assets attributed to:	
Benefits paid to participants	3,005,435
Administrative expenses	97,139
Excess participant contributions	293,403
Total deductions	3,395,977
Net increase	23,530,948
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	120,448,539
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	\$ 143,979,487

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan

The following description of the Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document and/or the summary plan description for a complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

Toyon Research Corporation (the “Company”) established the Plan effective as of October 1, 1987. As of October 8, 2013, the Plan was amended and is designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (“Code”) and is subject to the applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Plan is currently administered by internal plan trustees.

Effective August 1, 2021, the Plan merged with the Toyon Research Corporation 401(k) Plan, which was also sponsored by the Company. At that time, the Plan was amended to incorporate additional plan provisions comparable to the 401(k) provisions of the predecessor plan, converting the employee stock ownership plan (ESOP) into a KSOP, an ESOP plan which includes 401(k) provisions. See Note 4 for additional information.

Plan provisions allow for two forms of participation consisting of employee stock ownership provisions and participant-directed provisions. The following description applies to provisions common to both forms of participation unless otherwise specified.

Eligibility

Employees become eligible to participate in the Plan and make salary deferral contributions to participant-directed accounts on the first day of their employment if they are at least 18 years of age. Active participants are also entitled to receive discretionary employer contributions from the first day of their employment. Interns are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan – continued

Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under which each participant's account is increased by the participant's elective contribution and an allocation of the Company's contribution and net earnings. Each participant's account is reduced by distributions and certain expenses. Allocations are based on active participant eligible compensation or account balances, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Additionally, the Plan maintains a stock account and cash account established for each participant to record benefits received under the employee stock ownership provisions of the Plan.

The trustees shall allocate and credit contributions, earnings, and forfeitures to each participant's account as of the last day of each plan year. Allocation of employer contributions are based on the ratio of an individual's compensation as it relates to the total eligible compensation of employees.

There were 282 and 263 participants with account balances in the Plan for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Benefits paid to participants from participant accounts are accounted for as of the payment dates.

Contributions

Active participants may elect to contribute 0% to 100% of their compensation to the Plan each year limited to the maximum contribution allowed each calendar year. Such contributions are excludable from the participant's taxable income for federal and state income tax purposes until received as a withdrawal or distribution from the Plan. A participant may increase or decrease the amount of the salary/wage deferral at any time during the Plan year.

Active participants may elect to contribute up to a maximum of \$22,500 in their participant-directed accounts for the 2023 calendar year. Additionally, those participants who have attained 50 years of age during the calendar year are permitted to make "catch-up" contributions. The maximum catch-up contribution to a 401(k) plan was \$7,500 for the 2023 calendar year.

The Employer has the option of making a discretionary employer contribution to the Plan. The contribution will either be a uniform percentage of eligible employees' compensation or a uniform dollar amount. For the year ended September 30, 2023, the total employer contribution was \$7,592,712.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan – continued

Contributions – continued

Total contributions to a participant's account in a given plan year may not exceed the lesser of a statutory maximum amount or 100% of the participant's compensation. For the 2023 calendar year, the maximum annual addition was \$66,000 excluding the catch-up contribution and \$73,500 including the catch-up contribution.

In addition, under the employee stock ownership provisions, the Company, at its discretion, can contribute cash or stock to the Plan in any plan year. Contributions to the Plan must be approved by the Company's Board of Directors. If the Company contributes cash to the Plan, the Plan may buy stock from the Company at the year-end valuation price. Included in the total employer contribution is a \$588,384 stock contribution to the Plan for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Rollover Contributions

Participants may rollover funds from a qualified retirement plan or IRA into the Plan, either directly or within 60 days of receiving the funds. Participants are always 100% vested in any amounts contributed to the Plan as a rollover from another qualified plan or IRA. The Plan received \$198,984 and \$704,751 in rollover contributions for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their elective contributions plus earnings thereon. Employer contributions and the earnings vest at the rate of 0% for the first and second year and 100% after two years of service.

Participants also become fully vested in discretionary employer contributions if employed by the Plan sponsor upon reaching early or normal retirement age, or in the event of death or total and permanent disability, or upon plan or partial plan termination.

Amounts contributed through salary/wage reductions may be withdrawn by or distributed to a participant only upon (1) termination of employment or (2) attaining the age of 59½ years. Withdrawals prior to attaining age 59½ are not permitted except in the event of retirement, disability or as a hardship distribution. Upon proof, to the satisfaction of the Plan administrator, of an immediate and heavy financial need, amounts contributed may be withdrawn for hardship purposes. Certain income tax penalties may apply to withdrawals or distributions prior to age 59½. Employer contributions and earnings thereon may be withdrawn for the above reasons once the participant has been active in the Plan for at least 60 months.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan – continued

Investment Elections

Participants in the self-directed plan provisions may direct that salary deferral and employer contributions be invested in one or more of the mutual funds, fully benefit-responsive annuity contract funds, or the self-directed brokerage account fund offered by Principal Trust Company (“Principal”). A participant may change such allocation at any time during the Plan year directly with Principal and may transfer the value of his or her account between the selected funds.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment with the Company, for reasons other than retirement, disability, or death, the participant is eligible to receive a distribution equal to the fair market value of the vested portion of their accounts. A participant may elect to receive the distribution either in a lump-sum amount or substantially equal installments over a period of five years. All distributions are made in cash.

Forfeitures

When certain terminations of participation in the Plan occur, the non-vested portion of the participant’s account, as defined by the Plan, represents forfeiture. Forfeitures can be restored if a terminated employee is rehired and pays back the distribution that was received upon termination within a break in service period specified in the Plan document. The forfeiture, or non-vested portion, will automatically be restored.

For Plan years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, there were forfeited non-vested amounts of \$18,158 and \$28,296, respectively.

Death Benefits and Disability

Upon the death or disability of a participant before retirement or before termination of employment, the current balance of the participant’s individual account becomes fully vested and is distributable to the participant’s designated beneficiary.

Withdrawals

Participants in the employee stock ownership provisions who are at least 62 years of age with five years of service in the Plan can make withdrawals from their accounts for any reason while employed by the Company. A participant may also withdraw an amount equal to the S-Corporation distribution deposited in the participant’s account, less 1% of the total value of the account, as long as the participant has worked for at least two years at the Company (regardless of age).

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan – continued

Voting Rights

Unallocated shares of employer stock will be voted by the Plan trustees. Allocated shares of stock will be voted by the Plan trustees with specific instructions from the participants or beneficiaries of the Plan. The Plan trustees will vote any allocated shares of stock for which no voting instructions have been received in proportion to the allocated shares for which instructions are received.

Diversification

Diversification is offered to participants in the employer stock ownership provisions close to retirement so they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in Company stock outside of the Plan into investments that are more diversified. Participants who are at least age 55 with at least ten years of participation in the Plan may elect to diversify a portion of their account. Diversification is offered to each eligible participant over a six-year period. In each of the first five years, a participant may diversify up to 25% of the number of shares allocated to his or her account, less any shares previously diversified. In the sixth year, the percentage changes to 50%. Participants who elect to diversify receive a cash distribution, which can be rolled-over into a separate tax deferred plan.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants in the self-directed provisions may borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance (with a minimum of \$1,000 and a maximum of \$50,000). Loan transactions are treated as transfers between the investment fund and the loan fund. Repayments made on a semi-monthly, monthly or quarterly basis are automatically deducted from the participant's wages. Participants are limited to one loan outstanding at a time. Loan terms range from one to five years, or up to 30 years for the purchase of a primary residence. Each loan is secured by the balance in the participant's account and bears a reasonable rate of interest which is commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. Participant loans are valued at amortized cost.

Put Options

Under Federal Income Tax Regulations, the Company stock, that is held by the Plan and its participants and is not readily tradable on an established market, or subject to trading limitations, includes a put option for any participant receiving a qualified distribution. The put option is a right to demand that the Company buy any shares of its stock distributed to participants for which there is no market. The put price is representative of the fair market value of the stock. The Company can pay for the purchase with interest over a period of five years. The purpose of the put option is to ensure that the participant has the ability to ultimately obtain cash.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan – continued

Plan Termination

Although the Company has not expressed any intent to do so, it reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to plan provisions. Upon termination, the interest of each participant in the fund will be fully vested and distributed to such participant or their beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the Code.

Note 2: Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the Plan trustees to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from the estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by the Plan are reported at their estimated fair value. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Realized gains and losses from employer stock transactions are reported on the average cost method. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

The Plan invests in the Principal Fixed Income Guaranteed Option (FIGO) and Principal Guaranteed Option investment contracts. FIGO and Principal Guaranteed Option, annuity contracts, are backed by the assets of the general account of Principal. Benefit payments are made at contract value (no termination or surrender charges) for plan benefit events and investments transfers initiated by plan participants. Thus, this contract is considered fully benefit-responsive and is reported in the financial statements at contract value. See Note 10 for additional information.

Operating Expenses

Historically, the Company has absorbed a significant portion of the expenses of maintaining the Plan. Administrative expenses were entirely paid for by the Plan for the current fiscal year. For the year ended September 30, 2023, expenses totaled \$97,139.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits measured on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy as of:

September 30, 2023				
Category	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Common and collective trusts	\$ -	\$ 3,968,946	\$ -	\$ 3,968,946
Registered investment companies	95,721,752	-	-	95,721,752
Self-directed brokerage accounts	9,324,986	-	-	9,324,986
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	-	-	19,475,324	19,475,324
Total investments measured at fair value	105,046,738	3,968,946	19,475,324	128,491,008
Total fully benefit-responsive annuity contracts	-	-	-	13,635,803
Total investments	\$ 105,046,738	\$ 3,968,946	\$ 19,475,324	\$ 142,126,811

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement – continued

September 30, 2022				
Category	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Common and collective trusts	\$ -	\$ 3,178,883	\$ -	\$ 3,178,883
Registered investment companies	77,084,179	-	-	77,084,179
Self-directed brokerage accounts	6,785,558	-	-	6,785,558
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	-	-	17,255,320	17,255,320
Total investments measured at fair value	83,869,737	3,178,883	17,255,320	104,303,940
Total fully benefit-responsive annuity contracts	-	-	-	14,286,371
Total investments	\$ 83,869,737	\$ 3,178,883	\$ 17,255,320	\$ 118,590,311

The fair value measurements accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels:

Level 1 - Inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority.

Level 2 - Inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets.

Level 3 - Inputs are unobservable and have the lowest priority.

The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. Level 3 inputs were used when Level 1 or Level 2 inputs were not available.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement – continued

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Position Description	Valuation Technique
Common and collective trusts	Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end.
Registered investment companies	Unit value calculated based on the observable net asset values of the underlying investments.
Self-directed brokerage accounts	Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end.
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	See discussion of Level 3 fair value measurements.

The fair value of Toyon Research Corporation common stock is determined by an annual independent appraisal. This appraisal was based on a combination of the market, income and asset valuation methods consistent with prior years. The appraiser took into account historical and projected cash flow and net income, return on assets, return on equity, market comparables and estimated fair value of the Company's assets and liabilities.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement – continued

For the year ended September 30, 2023	Toyon Research Corporation Common Stock
Beginning Balance	\$ 17,255,320
Total gains (realized and unrealized) included in changes in net assets available for benefits	1,081,541
Purchases, Issuances, Sales, and Settlements, net: Purchases	1,138,463
Ending Balance	\$ 19,475,324
Total gains for the year included in changes in net assets available for benefits attributable to the change in unrealized gains or losses relating to investments still held at the reporting date.	\$ 1,081,541
For the year ended September 30, 2022	Toyon Research Corporation Common Stock
Beginning Balance	\$ 15,604,302
Total gains (realized and unrealized) included changes in net assets available for benefits	541,120
Purchases, Issuances, Sales, and Settlements, net: Purchases	1,109,898
Ending Balance	\$ 17,255,320
Total gains for the year included in changes in net assets available for benefits attributable to the change in unrealized gains or losses relating to investments still held at the reporting date.	\$ 541,120

Gains and losses (realized and unrealized) included in changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended September 30, 2023 are reported in net realized and unrealized appreciation and depreciation in fair value of investments.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement – continued

Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The pooled separate accounts have various investment objectives based on the underlying securities which can include either an investment in a single mutual fund or investment in multiple types of mutual funds. Generally, there are no restrictions on a participant's ability to redeem their investment in a pooled separate account at the investment's net asset value.

Note 4: Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated June 21, 2017, that the Plan is qualified and the trust established under the Plan is tax-exempt, under the appropriate sections of the Code.

The Plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code therefore, the Plan qualifies as tax-exempt as of September 30, 2023. The Plan adopted FASB ASC 740-10 Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, which sets a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. Tax positions for the open tax years as of September 30, 2023 were reviewed, and it was determined that no provision for uncertain tax positions is required. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

The Plan administrator maintains that such circumstances do not jeopardize the tax-exempt status of the Plan.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 5: Information Certified by the Plan's Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee, Principal Trust Company, has certified that the data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules is complete and accurate.

As of:	September 30, 2023
Certified Investments:	
Common and collective trusts	\$ 3,968,946
Registered investment companies	95,721,752
Insurance company general accounts	13,635,803
Self-directed brokerage accounts	9,324,986
Total Certified Investments	\$ 122,651,487

For the year ended:	September 30, 2023
Certified Investment Income:	
Net realized and unrealized investment gain	\$ 11,170,699
Dividends and interest	1,772,695
Total Certified Investment Gain, Net	\$ 12,943,394

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 5: Information Certified by the Plan's Trustee – continued

As of:	September 30, 2022
Certified Investments:	
Common and collective trusts	\$ 3,178,883
Registered investment companies	77,084,179
Fixed income account	14,286,371
Self-directed brokerage accounts	6,785,558
Total Certified Investments	\$ 101,334,991

For the year ended:	September 30, 2022
Certified Investment Income:	
Net realized and unrealized investment losses	\$ (24,688,688)
Dividends and interest	1,650,214
Total Certified Investment Loss, Net	\$ (23,038,474)

The employer stock held by the Plan is not covered under the certification provided by Principal Trust Company as of September 30, 2023 and 2022.

Note 6: Administration of Plan Assets

Principal is the custodian of the Plan's participant-directed investment assets. Employer stock certificates are held separately in a safe deposit box maintained by the trustees. Cash held for employer stock activity is administered by the trustees in an interest-bearing savings account.

Company contributions are held and managed by the internal trustees, who invest cash received, receive interest and dividend income and makes distributions to participants. The distribution payments are processed by Principal.

Officers or employees of the Company perform certain administrative functions. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Generally, administrative expenses and trustees fees are paid from participant accounts on a pro rata basis.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 7: Investments

The estimated fair value of the Plan's investments in Toyon Research Corporation common shares at September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	2023	2022
Number of Shares:		
Shares issued, opening balance	356,000	332,360
Employer stock contribution	10,489	10,645
Additional plan purchase of shares	12,999	12,995
Total Number of Shares	379,488	356,000
Cost	\$ 5,993,971	\$ 4,885,508
Estimated Fair Value	\$ 19,475,324	\$ 17,225,320

The Plan had additional share contributions and purchases authorized pending appraisal of the share value, which was completed after year-end. These shares were allocated to participants' accounts as of September 30, 2023 and 2022 as additional shares receivable pending the completed purchase transaction. As of September 30, 2023, there were 11,465 additional shares authorized for contribution and 9,661 additional shares authorized for purchase. As of September 30, 2022, there were 10,489 additional shares authorized for contribution and 4,999 additional shares authorized for purchase.

Note 8: Party-In-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are units of the self-directed brokerage accounts managed by Principal. Principal is the trustee and third-party administrator for the Plan and therefore qualifies as a party-in-interest. The Plan sponsor, Toyon Research Corporation, is also a party-in-interest.

Note 9: Annuity Contract with Insurance Company

The Plan offers Group Annuity Contracts ("GAC"), which is held in the insurance company's general account under the Insurance Company General Accounts, as one of the investment options for Plan participants. The GACs are traditional, fully benefit-responsive, guaranteed investment contracts, invested in the following Separate Account Guaranteed Interest Contract ("SAGIC") investment options: Principal Fixed Income Guaranteed Option ("FIGO") and Principal Guaranteed Option.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 9: Annuity Contract with Insurance Company – continued

SAGIC is a market value separate account investment option, with a general investment account guarantee, that provides a stated rate of return and insulates participants' accounts from daily fluctuation in the market. Under the terms of the SAGIC GAC, participants may direct transactions of all or a portion of their balance in the SAGIC at contract value.

As discussed in Note 2, the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefit and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefit are prepared on a contract value basis.

Note 10: Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits from the financial statements at September 30, 2023 and 2022 to the net assets on Form 5500, Schedule H:

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 143,979,487	\$ 120,448,539
Add:		
Amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	293,403	78,458
Less:		
Valuation adjustment to pending share purchase	(22,800)	-
Net Assets Available for Benefits on Form 5500, Schedule H	\$ 144,272,890	\$ 120,526,997

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022

Note 10: Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500 - continued

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets per the financial statements to the net increase on the Form 5500 for the year ended September 30,

	2023
Net increase in net assets per the financial statements	\$ 23,530,948
Add current year amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	293,403
Less prior year amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	(78,458)
Less valuation adjustment to pending share purchase	(22,800)
Net Income Per Form 5500	\$ 23,723,093

Note 11: Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 10, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION 401(K) PROFIT SHAR

EIN 95 3526665
 PLAN NUMBER 001
 PLAN YEAR 10/01/2022 TO 09/30/2023

(A)	(B) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	(C) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	(D) Cost	(E) Current Value
	American Century Investments	Registered Investment Company Amer Century SmL Cap Val R6 Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,076,774.42
	Artisan	Registered Investment Company Artisan Develop World Inst Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 681,097.21
	BlackRock	Registered Investment Company BlackRock Md-Cp Gr Eq K Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,409,014.51
	Unknown	Interest Bearing Cash Cash - Interest Bearing Cash	\$ 0.00	\$ 104,291.83
	Dodge and Cox Funds	Registered Investment Company Dodge & Cox Intl Stock X Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,307,089.16
	Dimensional Fund Advisors	Registered Investment Company DFA Infl Protected Sec I Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,487,880.25
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity Adv Growth Opp I Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 9,676,209.77
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity Mid Cp Index Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 6,252,291.85
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity Sm Cap Index Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,125,011.00
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity Total Int Idx Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,441,519.90
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,628,687.82
	Fidelity Investments	Registered Investment Company Fidelity 500 Index Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 17,361,323.53
	Fuller & Thaler	Registered Investment Company FULLER & THALER BEHV SC GR R6	\$ 0.00	\$ 4,639,894.24
	John Hancock	Registered Investment Company John Hancock Bond R6 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 4,287,168.39
	John Hancock	Registered Investment Company John Hancock Disc Val MC R6 Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,269,193.03

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION 401(K) PROFIT SHAR

EIN 95 3526665
PLAN NUMBER 001
PLAN YEAR 10/01/2022 TO 09/30/2023

(A)	(B) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	(C) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	(D) Cost	(E) Current Value
*	Principal Funds Inc	Registered Investment Company Prin RE Secs R6 Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,354,685.92
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Insurance Company General Principal Guaranteed Option	\$ 0.00	\$ 13,461,141.39
	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company	Common/Collective Trust Putnam Large Cap Value I Trust	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,968,946.31
*	Principal Life Insurance Company	Insurance Company General PRIN FIXED INC GUAR OPTION	\$ 0.00	\$ 174,661.58
	Schwab Funds	Brokerage Account Self-Directed Brokerage Acct	\$ 0.00	\$ 9,324,985.52
	Toyon Research Corporation	Employer Security Stock - Employer Security	\$ 0.00	\$ 19,304,764.16
	Goldman Sachs	Registered Investment Company Stock Purchase	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,068,996.93
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx Ret Inc Ins	\$ 0.00	\$ 512,985.34
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2010 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 17,169.08
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2020 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 683,717.14
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2025 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 536,463.32
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2030 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,218,018.18
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2035 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,592,096.38
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2040 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,324,382.60
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2045 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 3,447,352.53

SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION 401(K) PROFIT SHAR

EIN 95 3526665
PLAN NUMBER 001
PLAN YEAR 10/01/2022 TO 09/30/2023

(A)	(B) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party.	(C) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value.	(D) Cost	(E) Current Value
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2050 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 4,098,660.29
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2055 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 4,045,437.66
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2060 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 2,057,279.43
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF Lfcy Idx 2065 Inst	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,055,333.63
	TIAA Investments	Registered Investment Company TIAA-CREF LFCY IDX 2015 INST	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,857.91
	Vanguard Group	Registered Investment Company Vanguard Intl Growth Adm Fd	\$ 0.00	\$ 5,087,621.78
	Vanguard Group	Registered Investment Company Vanguard Wellington Adm Fund	\$ 0.00	\$ 4,976,539.09
*	Participant Loans	Range of Interest Rates Rates Range From 3.25% To 8.25%	\$ 0.00	\$ 373,024.00

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
Schedule H, Line 4i
Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year Ended)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2023
Employer I.D. #95-3526665
Plan #003

(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(b) Description of Investment Including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(c) Cost of Acquisitions	(d) Proceeds of Dispositions
Toyon Research Corporation	Purchased 8,000 shares of common stock	\$ 387,760	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.