

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u></p> <p><u>1134 NORTH 9TH STREET</u> <u>MILWAUKEE, WI 53233</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>07/01/1946</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>39-0143380</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>414-383-1234</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>524150</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/29/2025	DANIEL OLSON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	135
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	37
	6a(2)	30
	6b	62
	6c	21
	6d	113
	6e	18
	6f	131
	6g(1)	
6g(2)		
6h		0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>39-0143380</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>12259697</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>12653646</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>81</u>	<u>9538329</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>17</u>	<u>671180</u>
	c For active participants	<u>37</u>	<u>3151795</u>
	d Total	<u>135</u>	<u>13361304</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.14 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>156000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>156000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>07/21/2025</u>
	<u>MATTHEW BRANDING, FSA, EA, CERA</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-08525</u>
	<u>NYHART</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>317-845-3607</u>
	<u>5750 CASTLE CREEK PARKWAY</u> <u>SUITE 245</u> <u>INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46250</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	1031281
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1031281
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>8.01</u> %	0	82606
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		203299
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.22</u> %		10612
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		213911
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	1113887

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	86.36 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	86.36 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	87.51 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
10/03/2024	100000	0					
01/07/2025	100000	0					
04/03/2025	100000	0					
06/24/2025	100000	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	400000	18(c)	0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	378116
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
c	If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	156000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1821545	193272	
b Waiver amortization installment.....			
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	349272	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	195924	195924
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	153348	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	378116	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	224768	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b	195924	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021
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SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 39-0143380	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SENTINEL PLAN ADVISORS

04-3422848

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 50	NONE	47969	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SENTINEL BENEFITS GROUP, INC.

04-3015876

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	NONE	15191	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.

94-1737782

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
50 59	NONE	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	10275	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

T&C SERVICE ENTERPRISES, LLC

47-1189249

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27 50	NONE	8865	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	59	7086

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS 06-1194217	RATE OF .10% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF FIDELITY CONSERVATIVE INCM BD FD, GLOBAL EX US INDEX, TOTAL BD, MULTI ASSET INCOME FUND AND TOTAL MKT INDEX FD

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	59	2266

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
J.P. MORGAN INVESTMENTS 13-2624428	RATE OF .25% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF JP MORGAN EQUITY PREMIUM INCOME FUND

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

**SCHEDULE H
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

**This Form is Open to Public
Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 39-0143380	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	263900	45857
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	300000	300000
(2) Participant contributions		
(3) Other		
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)		
(2) U.S. Government securities		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred		
(B) All other		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred		
(B) Common		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)		
(8) Participant loans		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	11699703	12105183
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)		
(15) Other		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	12263603	12451040
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	12263603	12451040

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	400000	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		400000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	488321	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		488321
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		373870
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		1262191

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	1002729	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1002729
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	24056	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	47969	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		72025
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		1074754

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		187437
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: REILLY, PENNER AND BENTON LLP

(2) EIN: 39-0747409

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		900000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 542302.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
--	---	---

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>RETIREMENT PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES OF BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>BADGER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>39-0143380</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 42-1558009

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	0
--	---	---

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705218A.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedules

Including Independent Auditors' Report

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

and for the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023



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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2023, and the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 9 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company's ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), and Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions as of or for the year ended December 31, 2024 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Reilly, Penner & Benton LLP
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

July 24, 2025

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
 As of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 45,857	\$ 263,900
Investments		
Investments at fair value	12,105,183	11,699,703
Receivables		
Employer contributions	300,000	300,000
Total assets	12,451,040	12,263,603
Net assets available for benefits	\$12,451,040	\$12,263,603

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company
 Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
 For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Additions		
Investment income		
Interest and dividends	\$ 488,321	\$ 458,371
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	373,870	453,892
Total investment income	862,191	912,263
Contributions		
Employer contributions	400,000	600,000
Total additions	1,262,191	1,512,263
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	1,002,729	1,000,787
Administrative expenses	72,025	172,999
Total deductions	1,074,754	1,173,786
Change in net assets available for benefits	187,437	338,477
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	12,263,603	11,925,126
End of year	\$12,451,040	\$12,263,603

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company
Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits
As of December 31, 2023

	*
	2023
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits	
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 9,668,373
Other participants	4,117,342
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	\$ 13,785,715

* The Plan uses a beginning of the year valuation

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company
Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	*
	2023
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	\$14,036,900
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated and other plan experience	72,472
Benefits paid	(1,000,787)
Interest	677,130
Net decrease	(251,185)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	\$13,785,715

* The Plan uses a beginning of the year valuation

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Summary Plan Description for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a noncontributory defined benefit plan established effective July 1, 1946, as restated January 1, 2024. Prior to the amendment to freeze the plan, the Plan covered all eligible employees of the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). Charles Schwab Trust Bank is the trustee of the Plan. The Board of Directors is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan's Finance Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance, and reports to the Board of Directors.

Amendment to Freeze Plan

Effective December 31, 2013, the Plan was amended by adding the following provisions: (a) as of December 31, 2013, all benefit accruals under the Plan were frozen, (b) no contributions are intended to be made under the Plan, and (c) participants' accrued benefits shall be fully vested as of the date the Plan was frozen. Badger Mutual Insurance Company (the "Company") directed that the trust be continued and that distribution of benefits to participants be made at such time and manner as though the Plan had not been frozen.

Funding policy

The Plan's funding policy is for the Company to contribute an amount which will meet or exceed the annual ERISA minimum funding requirement. The minimum funding requirements of ERISA were met in 2024 and 2023.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan (Continued)

Pension Benefits

Employees with one year of service and more than 1,000 hours in that year as of December 31, 2013 are entitled to annual pension benefits beginning at normal retirement age (65) equal to 1.143% of their average monthly earnings, as defined, for each year of credited service, not to exceed 15 years, plus 1.524% of their average monthly earnings, as defined, for each year of credited service in excess of 15 years, but not to exceed 30 years. Employees are also entitled to 0.565% of their average monthly earnings in excess of covered compensation, as defined, for each year of credited service, not to exceed 15 years. The Plan permits early retirement at ages 55-64. The standard form of retirement benefit to single participants is a monthly benefit beginning the month following retirement and continuing until death. The standard form of benefit to married participants is a reduced monthly payment for the participant's life and a percentage of that payment for the life of the participant's surviving spouse. Optional forms of benefits are also available, including lump-sum payments not to exceed \$75,000. The Plan was amended to freeze all benefit accruals as of December 31, 2013, meaning that participant's pension benefits will no longer increase in value. All benefits earned prior to the date the Plan was frozen will remain intact. Also, all participants' accrued benefits were deemed fully vested as of the date the Plan was frozen. Effective May 1, 2014, the Plan was amended to permit in-service distributions at age 62.

Death Benefits

If a participant dies and has a nonforfeitable right to a pension benefit, a death benefit is paid to the participant's surviving spouse in accordance with provisions of the Plan. No death benefits will be provided if a participant is not married at the time of death.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein; disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities; and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements, and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Accounting Policies (Continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's investment committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians and insurance company, as applicable. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

The Plan's expenses are paid either by the Plan or the Company, as provided by the plan document. Expenses that are paid directly by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Certain expenses incurred in connection with the general administration of the Plan that are paid by the Plan are recorded as deductions in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through July 24, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

3. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits under the Plan are based on employees' compensation during each year of credited service. The accumulated plan benefits for active employees will equal the accumulation, with interest, of the annual benefit accruals as of the benefit information date. Benefits payable under all circumstances, such as retirement, death, and termination of employment, are included, to the extent they are attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date. Benefits to be provided via annuity contracts excluded from plan assets are excluded from accumulated plan benefits.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

The computations of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of January 1, 2024. Had the valuations been performed as of December 31, there would be no material differences. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations were:

Assumption	January 1, 2024
Discount rate	5.00%
Mortality basis	Pri-2012 Mortality Table with Generational Improvements from 2012 based on assumptions from the SOA Improvement Scale MP-2001 (FE)
Retirement age	Participants are assumed to retire at age 65
Salary progression	Frozen per Plan amendment effective December 31, 2013

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024	Level 1	Total
Mutual funds	\$12,105,183	\$12,105,183
Total investments at fair value	\$12,105,183	\$12,105,183

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023	Level 1	Total
Mutual funds	\$11,699,703	\$11,699,703
Total investments at fair value	\$11,699,703	\$11,699,703

5. Related-Party and Party In Interest Transactions

The Plan's investments are administered under a contract with Charles Schwab Trust Bank, the Trustee of the Plan. Contributions are held and managed by Charles Schwab Trust Bank, who invests cash received, interest and dividend income and makes distributions to participants. These transactions are party in interest transactions under ERISA.

As described in Note 2, the Plan paid certain expenses related to plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. Additionally, certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. These transactions are party in interest transactions under ERISA.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

6. Plan Termination

The Company anticipates and believes that the Plan will continue without interruption, but reserves the right to discontinue the Plan. In the event the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

1. Benefits attributable to employee contributions.
2. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.
3. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a U.S. government agency) up to the applicable limitations.
4. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
5. All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

7. Tax Status

The Plan adopted a pre-approved plan offered by Sentinel Benefits Group, Inc. The pre-approved plan received an IRS Opinion Letter dated March 30, 2018, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since the date of the IRS Opinion Letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Notes to Financial Statements

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

9. Information Certified by Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for 2024 and 2023. Accordingly, Charles Schwab Trust Bank, the Trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments reported in the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment activity reported in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the information reported in the supplemental Schedule H, Line 4(j) - Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 39-0143380 Plan Number: 001

As of December 31, 2024

(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
Fidelity Consvr Incm Bd Fd Instl Cl	Registered Investment Company	\$ 1,236,352	\$ 1,243,120
Fidelity Global Ex US Index	Registered Investment Company	2,327,683	2,436,370
Fidelity Multi Asset Income Fund	Registered Investment Company	1,235,585	1,197,993
Fidelity Total Bond Fund	Registered Investment Company	2,493,130	2,339,761
Fidelity Total Mkt Index Fund	Registered Investment Company	470,104	607,509
JP Morgan Strategic Incm Oppty I Shr	Registered Investment Company	1,243,487	1,240,249
Nationwide Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	Registered Investment Company	1,220,770	1,241,782
Shelton Equity Income Fund Direct	Registered Investment Company	565,470	604,639
Vanguard Equity Inc Fd Admiral Shs	Registered Investment Company	1,167,846	1,193,760
Total assets		\$ 11,960,427	\$ 12,105,183

See Independent Auditors' Report

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 39-0143380 Plan Number: 001

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Description of asset	(c) Purchase price	(d) Selling price	(e) Lease rental	(f) Expenses	(g) Cost	(h) Current value	(i) Net gain/(loss)
Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	\$ 1,410,427	\$ -	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,410,427	\$ 1,410,427	\$ -
Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	-	43,952	N/A	N/A	46,320	43,952	(2,368)
Guggenheim	Total Return Bd Inst	479,888	-	N/A	N/A	479,888	479,888	-
Guggenheim	Total Return Bd Inst	-	1,458,390	N/A	N/A	1,670,972	1,458,390	(212,582)
JPMorgan	Strategic Incm Oppty I Shr	1,243,487	-	N/A	N/A	1,243,487	1,243,487	-
Nationwide	Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	1,232,154	-	N/A	N/A	1,232,154	1,232,154	-
Nationwide	Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	-	11,476	N/A	N/A	11,384	11,476	92
Shelton	Equity Income Fund Direct	636,158	-	N/A	N/A	636,158	636,158	-
Shelton	Equity Income Fund Direct	-	76,541	N/A	N/A	70,688	76,541	5,853
Vanguard	Total Bond Mkt Index Adm	350,762	-	N/A	N/A	350,762	350,762	-
Vanguard	Total Bond Mkt Index Adm	-	2,338,253	N/A	N/A	2,392,756	2,338,253	(54,503)

See Independent Auditors' Report

Active Participant Schedule

Active participant information grouped based on age and credited service.

Age Group	Years of Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & Up
Under 25										
25 to 29										
30 to 34										
35 to 39		1	1							
40 to 44		1	3	2						
45 to 49			1	4		1				
50 to 54		1	4	1		2				
55 to 59				2	1	2				
60 to 64		3	1	2	1	1	1			
65 to 69										1
70 & up										

Except where otherwise indicated, the following assumptions were selected by the plan sponsor with the concurrence of the actuary. Prescribed assumptions are based on the requirements of the relevant law, the Internal Revenue Code and applicable regulation. The actuary was not able to evaluate the prescribed assumptions for reasonableness for the purpose of the measurement.

Valuation Date	January 1, 2024
Participant and Asset Information Collected as of	January 1, 2024
Retirement Rates (FE)	Participants are assumed to retire at age 65. Due to the size of the plan and lack of subsidies, in our professional judgment, use of an assumption more sophisticated than a single point estimate is not merited.
Mortality Rates	
Healthy & Disabled (FE)	IRS 2024 Small Plan Combined Static Mortality - sex distinct PRI-2012 base mortality table combined for annuitants and non-annuitants as provided in IRC 430(h)(3). Mortality projections are based on IRS 2024 Adjusted scale MP-2021 and the projection methodology described in IRS regulations 1.430(h)(3)-1(c). (FE) The mortality table is prescribed by federal regulation.
Lump Sum (FE)	2024 Applicable Mortality as prescribed by IRC 417(e) The mortality table is prescribed by federal regulation.
ASC 960 (FE)	Pri-2012 mortality table with generational improvements from 2012 based on SOA improvement scale MP-2021 (FE) As the plan is not large enough to have credible experience, mortality assumptions are set to reflect general population trends.
Annual Pay Increases (CO)	Not applicable

Disability Rates (FE)

None

Due to the size of the plan and lack of subsidies, in our professional judgment, explicitly valuing a disability decrement does not improve the accuracy of the valuation sufficiently to justify the added complexity.

Withdrawal Rates (FE)

Sample rates are as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
20	4.7%	8.6%
30	3.5%	7.0%
40	1.9%	4.1%
50	0.3%	1.3%

As the plan is not large enough to have credible experience, withdrawal assumptions are set to reflect general population trends.

Interest Rates

	1st Segment (0-5 years)	2nd Segment (5-20 years)	3rd Segment (20+ years)
Minimum Funding and Benefit Restrictions - Prescribed (CO)	4.75%	4.96%	5.59%
Maximum Funding & PBGC - Prescribed (CO)	4.37%	4.96%	4.95%
ASC 960 (CO)	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%

Interest rates for Minimum and Maximum Funding are prescribed by IRS regulation.

The ASC 960 interest rate is the expected long term rate of return on assets. We believe this assumption to be reasonable based on an independent forward-looking analysis, which considers the plan's asset allocation and the capital market assumptions by asset class as projected in the Horizon CMA Survey.

All segment rates are based on the sponsor's election to use a 0 month lookback. The PBGC interest rates are based on the sponsor's election to use the Alternative calculation method. The Alternative calculation method was elected in 2010.

Payment Form Election (FE)	100% of employees are assumed to elect an annuity at retirement.
Expense and/or Contingency Loading (FE)	The Target Normal Cost is increased by the prior year's administrative expenses paid, excluding the PBGC premium payment, rounded to the nearest \$1,000, plus the anticipated PBGC premium payment, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.
Marital Status and Ages (FE)	95% of Participants assumed to be married with males one year older than their spouses
Market Value of Assets	Equal to the fair value of assets as of the valuation date, plus the discounted value of contributions (if applicable) made following the valuation date and before the date of this report for the purpose of satisfying the prior year's funding requirements.
Plan Asset Valuation Method	PPA Smoothed Value of Assets. Gains or losses on the Market Value of Assets are recognized over three years, subject to a 10% corridor around the Market Value of Assets
Expected Rate of Return on Assets (CO)	For determination of the Plan Asset value, the expected return on assets is equal to 5.00%. The expected return on asset is capped at the third segment rate.
Cost Method	PPA requires the use of the Unit Credit cost method for determining the minimum required contribution and PBGC premiums. The maximum tax deductible contribution calculation includes limited Projected Unit Credit calculations as required under IRC 404. ASC 960 requires the use of the Unit Credit cost method.

FE indicates an assumption representing an estimate of future experience

MD indicates an assumption representing observations of estimates inherent in market data

CO indicates an assumption representing a combination of an estimate of future experience and observations of market data

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 39-0143380 Plan Number: 001

As of December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Description of asset	(c) Purchase price	(d) Selling price	(e) Lease rental	(f) Expenses	(g) Cost	(h) Current value	(i) Net gain/(loss)
Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	\$ 1,410,427	\$ -	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,410,427	\$ 1,410,427	\$ -
Fidelity	Total Bond Fund	-	43,952	N/A	N/A	46,320	43,952	(2,368)
Guggenheim	Total Return Bd Inst	479,888	-	N/A	N/A	479,888	479,888	-
Guggenheim	Total Return Bd Inst	-	1,458,390	N/A	N/A	1,670,972	1,458,390	(212,582)
JPMorgan	Strategic Incm Oppty I Shr	1,243,487	-	N/A	N/A	1,243,487	1,243,487	-
Nationwide	Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	1,232,154	-	N/A	N/A	1,232,154	1,232,154	-
Nationwide	Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	-	11,476	N/A	N/A	11,384	11,476	92
Shelton	Equity Income Fund Direct	636,158	-	N/A	N/A	636,158	636,158	-
Shelton	Equity Income Fund Direct	-	76,541	N/A	N/A	70,688	76,541	5,853
Vanguard	Total Bond Mkt Index Adm	350,762	-	N/A	N/A	350,762	350,762	-
Vanguard	Total Bond Mkt Index Adm	-	2,338,253	N/A	N/A	2,392,756	2,338,253	(54,503)

See Independent Auditors' Report

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Badger Mutual Insurance Company	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 39-0143380	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	12,259,697
	b Actuarial value	2b	12,653,646
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	81	9,538,329
	b For terminated vested participants	17	671,180
	c For active participants	37	3,151,795
	d Total	135	13,361,304
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.14%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	156,000
	c Target normal cost	6c	156,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Matthew Branding <i>MB</i> Signature of actuary Matthew Branding, FSA, EA, CERA Type or print name of actuary Nyhart Firm name 5750 Castle Creek Parkway Suite 245 Indianapolis IN 46250 Address of the firm	<u>07/21/2025</u> Date <u>2308525</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>317-845-3607</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	156,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1,821,545	193,272	
b Waiver amortization installment			
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	349,272	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	195,924	195,924
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	153,348	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	378,116	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	224,768	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	195,924	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021
--

Summary of Contributions

Below is a summary of historical contributions.

Effective Rate: 5.14%

Contributions for Plan Year Beginning in 2024

Contribution Date	Amount	Discounted Value
October 03, 2024	\$100,000	\$96,290
January 07, 2025	\$100,000	\$95,034
April 03, 2025	\$100,000	\$93,920
June 24, 2025	\$100,000	\$92,872
Totals	400,000.00	378,116.00

Age	Expected Actives at Age	Retirement Rate	Expected Retirements	Weighted Age
65.00	33.1451	100.00%	33.1451	2,154.4290
66.00	0.0000	100.00%	0.0000	0.0000
67.00	0.0000	100.00%	0.0000	0.0000
68.00	0.0000	100.00%	0.0000	0.0000
69.00	1.0000	100.00%	1.0000	69.0000
Total			34.1451	2,223.4290

Weighted Average Retirement Age = Weighted Age/Expected Retirements : **65.12**

* Please note that the retirement rates are a weighted average of the rates shown in Part V for active participants eligible to retire at the age and zero for all other active participants.

Plan Effective Date

July 1, 1946

Plan Status

Participation is closed and benefit accruals are frozen effective December 31, 2013.

Eligibility for Participation

Each Employee is eligible to become a Participant on the first of the month coincident with or next following the date he:

1. Attains age 21, and
2. Completes twelve months of service with 1,000 hours worked.

The plan was frozen and closed to new entrants effective 12/31/2013.

Normal Retirement Benefit

1.143% of Average Monthly Compensation, multiplied by years of Benefit Service, not to exceed 15 years; plus

0.565% of Average Monthly Compensation in excess of Covered Compensation, multiplied by years of Benefit Service, not to exceed 30 years; plus

1.524% of Average Monthly Compensation, multiplied by years of Benefit Service, if any, in excess of 15 years but not exceeding 30 years.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective 12/31/2013.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility Age 65

Benefit Normal Retirement Benefit

Early Retirement

Eligibility Age 55 with 5 years of Vesting Service

Benefit Accrued Retirement Benefit determined as of his Early Retirement Date and reduced actuarially for each month that the Early Retirement date precedes the Normal Retirement date. Actuarial Equivalence for early retirement purposes is based on 2.5% interest and 1951 male mortality set back 6 years.

Death before Retirement

Eligibility	Married Participant with vested benefit
Benefit	Spouse receives an amount actuarially equivalent to the Qualified Pre-Retirement Survivor Annuity, based on a joint and 50% survivor annuity and payable at the participant's Early Retirement Date.

Termination Benefit

Eligibility	5 years of Vesting Service
Benefit	Vested Accrued Retirement Benefit payable at Participant's Normal Retirement Date, or reduced Early Retirement Benefit

All benefits are vested for active participants on 12/31/2013.

Covered Compensation

The average of the Social Security taxable wage bases in effect for the 35-year period ending in the year the Participant reaches social security retirement age (annual amount is rounded to the nearest whole multiple of \$3,000.)

Compensation

Plan compensation is compensation which is treated as FICA wages without regard to the Social Security taxable wage base, and also includes any amounts which are treated as salary reduction contributions and used to purchase non-taxable benefits under Section 125 of 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. No compensation after 12/31/2013 is considered due to the accrual freeze.

Average Monthly Compensation

Highest 5 consecutive years of compensation out of the last 10 years. All fractional periods are taken into account.

Vesting Service

One year for each Plan Year after age 18 during which an Employee is credited with at least 1,000 Hours of Service.

Benefit Service

Years of service for benefit calculation purposes are based on elapsed time from hire. Benefit service is frozen on 12/31/2013.

Employee Contributions

Participants shall not be required or permitted to make contributions under the Plan.

Payment Forms

Normal Form

10-Year Certain and Life Annuity

Optional Forms

Social Security Level Income Option; 50%, 66.67%, 75%, and 100% Joint and Survivor Annuity; Lump Sum up to \$75,000

Actuarial Equivalence

For non-decreasing annuities: Actuarial Equivalence will be computed using 7.50% interest and the 1983 Group Annuity Male Mortality Table set back 2 years for participants and set back 4 years for beneficiaries

For accelerated forms of payment: Actuarial Equivalence will be computed using the greater of the actuarial equivalence for non-decreasing annuities or the equivalent annual benefit computed using the "PPA applicable mortality table" and the interest rate determined under Code Section 417(e)(3) for the month of November preceding the Plan Year that contains the annuity start date

Plan Provisions Not Included

We are not aware of any plan provisions not included in the valuation.

Adjustments Made for Subsequent Events

We are not aware of any event following the measurement date and prior to the date of this report that would materially impact the results of this report.

Retirement Plan for Employees of Badger Mutual Insurance Company

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 39-0143380 Plan Number: 001

As of December 31, 2024

(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
Fidelity Consvr Incm Bd Fd Instl Cl	Registered Investment Company	\$ 1,236,352	\$ 1,243,120
Fidelity Global Ex US Index	Registered Investment Company	2,327,683	2,436,370
Fidelity Multi Asset Income Fund	Registered Investment Company	1,235,585	1,197,993
Fidelity Total Bond Fund	Registered Investment Company	2,493,130	2,339,761
Fidelity Total Mkt Index Fund	Registered Investment Company	470,104	607,509
JP Morgan Strategic Incm Oppty I Shr	Registered Investment Company	1,243,487	1,240,249
Nationwide Amundi Strat Inc Inst Svc	Registered Investment Company	1,220,770	1,241,782
Shelton Equity Income Fund Direct	Registered Investment Company	565,470	604,639
Vanguard Equity Inc Fd Admiral Shs	Registered Investment Company	1,167,846	1,193,760
Total assets		\$ 11,960,427	\$ 12,105,183

See Independent Auditors' Report

Development of Shortfall Amortization Charge

<u>Type of Base</u>	<u>Present Value of Remaining Installments</u>	<u>Valuation Date Established</u>	<u>Years Remaining</u>	<u>Amortization Installment</u>
Shortfall	\$ 205,883	1/1/2024	15	\$ 18,817
Shortfall	\$ 545,846	1/1/2023	14	\$ 52,316
Shortfall	\$(1,258,742)	1/1/2022	13	\$(127,137)
Shortfall	\$ 2,328,558	1/1/2021	12	\$ 249,276
	<u>\$ 1,821,545</u>			<u>\$ 193,272</u>

* The shortfall amortization charge cannot be less than zero.

Changes since Prior Valuation and Key Notes

There have been no changes to the plan provisions since the last valuation.

The interest rates and mortality assumptions have been updated as required under the Pension Protection Act, all subsequent legislation, and associated IRS Regulations, including the changes presented by the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. These changes resulted in a decrease in the Funding Target.

The load applied to the Target Normal Cost was decreased to \$156,000 to reflect anticipated administrative expenses to be paid from the trust.

A Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure (LDRM) was added to the report in order to comply with new Actuarial Standards of Practice retirements. This new calculation is displayed towards the end of the report.

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