

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A** This return/report is for:
 - a multiemployer plan
 - a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 - a single-employer plan
 - a DFE (specify) _____
- B** This return/report is:
 - the first return/report
 - the final return/report
 - an amended return/report
 - a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶
- D** Check box if filing under:
 - Form 5558
 - automatic extension
 - special extension (enter description)
 - the DFVC program
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC.</u> <u>7434 CYCLE LANE</u> <u>GOODLETTSVILLE, TN 37072</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1988</u> 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>62-1037670</u> 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>615-643-3900</u> 2d Business code (see instructions) <u>238300</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/29/2025	WENDI NEWTON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024)
v. 240311

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

**SCHEDULE A
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Insurance Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan 31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 31-W INSULATION CO., INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 62-1037670	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
NATIONWIDE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
31-4156830	66869	24669	255	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
---------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II	Investment and Annuity Contract Information	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	3636159
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	10074012
6	Contracts With Allocated Funds:	
a	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d
e	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
f	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
7	Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)	
a	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other ▶ GIC	
b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b 3952542
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1) 282574
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2) 31
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3) 64749
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4) 15296738
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶ POSITIVE VALUE ADJ., TRANSFERS, INTEREST CREDITS	7c(5) 2023
	(6) Total additions	7c(6) 15646115
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d 19598657
e	Deductions:	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1) 566974
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2) 2960
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3) 15388935
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶ ADMINISTRATIVE FEES, NEGATIVE VALUE ADJ., OR TRANSFERS	7e(4) 3630
(5) Total deductions	7e(5) 15962499	
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f 3636158

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)			
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)			
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)			
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)		0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)			
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)			
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)		0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)		
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --				
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)			
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)			
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)			
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)			
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)			
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)			
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)			
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)		0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)		
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)		
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)		
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)		
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e		

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a		
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b		

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan 31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 31-W INSULATION CO., INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 62-1037670	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CETERA ADVISOR NETWORKS LLC

2301 ROSECRANS AVE
SUITE 5100
EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245-5670

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
22	BROKER	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	35912	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AVINTUS, LLC

FUTUREPLAN
PO BOX 734602
CHICAGO, IL 60673

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	TPA	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	16479	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LEAFHOUSE FINANCIAL ADVISORS LLC

6504 BRIDGEPOINT PARKWAY
STE 450
AUSTIN, TX 78730

26-4311657

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
22	BROKER	6372	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AVINTUS, LLC

FUTUREPLAN
PO BOX 734602
CHICAGO, IL 60673

04-3682160

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	TPA	3675	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NATIONWIDE

ONE NATIONWIDE PLAZA
COLUMBUS, OH 43215

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 64	RECORDKEEPER	1553	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AVINTUS, LLC

FUTUREPLAN
PO BOX 734602
CHICAGO, IL 60673

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15	TPA	675	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CETERA ADVISOR NETWORKS LLC	22	35912
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
NATIONWIDE ONE NATIONWIDE PLAZA COLUMBUS, OH 43215	ADVISOR FEES	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
AVINTUS, LLC	28 64	16479
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
NATIONWIDE ONE NATIONWIDE PLAZA COLUMBUS, OH 43215	FEES	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>62-1037670</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>NATIONWIDE QUALIFIED PLANS VARIABLE</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>NATIONWIDE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>31-4156830-009</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10074012</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan 31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 31-W INSULATION CO., INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 62-1037670

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	21386	0
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	8706704	10074012
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	3952542	3636159
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	12680632	13710171
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	12680632	13710171

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	400000	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	1023356	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		1423356
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		1493384
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		64859
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		2981599

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	1756894	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1756894
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		184723
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	10443	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		10443
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		1952060

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		1029539
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **STONE,RUDOLPH & HENRY PLC**

(2) EIN: **62-0811623**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a	X		8245

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

4b		X	
-----------	--	---	--

c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)

4c		X	
-----------	--	---	--

d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)

4d		X	
-----------	--	---	--

e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?

4e	X		500000
-----------	---	--	--------

f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?

4f		X	
-----------	--	---	--

g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?

4g		X	
-----------	--	---	--

h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?

4h		X	
-----------	--	---	--

i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)

4i	X		
-----------	---	--	--

j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)

4j		X	
-----------	--	---	--

k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?

4k		X	
-----------	--	---	--

l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?

4l		X	
-----------	--	---	--

m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)

4m		X	
-----------	--	---	--

n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.

4n			
-----------	--	--	--

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC. PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>31-W INSULATION CO., INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>62-1037670</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 04-3157927

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702814A.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING
AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
31-W Insulation Co., Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan
Goodlettsville, Tennessee

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of delinquent participant contributions and assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Stone Rudolph & Henry, PLC

Clarksville, Tennessee

June 30, 2025

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

<u>ASSETS</u>		
	2024	2023
Investments:		
Pooled separate accounts, at fair value	\$ 10,074,012	\$ 8,706,704
Guaranteed investment contract, at contract value	3,636,159	3,952,542
Total investments	13,710,171	12,659,246
Receivables:		
Participant contributions	-	21,386
Total receivables	-	21,386
Total assets	13,710,171	12,680,632
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Excess contributions payable	108,219	184,723
Total liabilities	108,219	184,723
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 13,601,952	\$ 12,495,909

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions to net assets:		
Contributions:		
Participant	\$ 1,023,356	\$ 939,207
Employer	400,000	350,000
	<u>1,423,356</u>	<u>1,289,207</u>
Investment income:		
Interest and other income from:		
Guaranteed investment contract	64,780	70,312
Mutual funds	79	64,363
	<u>64,859</u>	<u>134,675</u>
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>1,493,384</u>	<u>1,579,279</u>
Total additions	<u>2,981,599</u>	<u>3,003,161</u>
Deductions from net assets:		
Refund of excess contributions	108,219	184,723
Administrative fees	10,443	57,623
Benefits paid to participants	1,756,894	260,530
Total deductions	<u>1,875,556</u>	<u>502,876</u>
Net increase in net assets	1,106,043	2,500,285
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>12,495,909</u>	<u>9,995,624</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 13,601,952</u>	<u>\$ 12,495,909</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. Profit Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general plan provisions. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description. The Plan was adopted on January 1, 1988, by its sponsor, 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. (the “Company”).

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan for the purpose of providing eligible employees of the Company the opportunity to defer a portion of their annual base compensation for federal income tax purposes in accordance with Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”). Employees are eligible to participate after completing one year of employment and reaching 21 years of age, and may enroll on the following January 1 or July 1 after becoming eligible. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

Plan Administration

The Company controls and manages the operation and administration of the Plan. Nationwide Financial Services, Inc. (“Nationwide”) serves as custodian of the Plan. FuturePlan serves as third-party administrator of the Plan. The Company pays certain operating expenses incurred in the ongoing administration of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants in the Plan may elect to contribute through salary deferrals (i.e. payroll deductions) an amount not less than one percent or more than 100 percent of their earnings, as defined in the Plan’s Adoption Agreement. The maximum annual contribution for each participant (\$23,000 and \$22,500 for calendar years 2024 and 2023, respectively) may be adjusted annually for inflation by federal statute. Participants may elect to change their contribution percentage or cease salary deferrals into the Plan at any time.

Additional contributions, called “catch-up” contributions, are allowed for employees who are age 50 or older by the end of the calendar year in which the catch-up contributions are made. Qualifying participants can make the additional contributions (limited to \$7,500 for calendar years 2024 and 2023) once the participant’s regular contributions have reached the maximum annual deferral limit prescribed by federal statute.

For all eligible employees completing one year of service, the Plan allows for the Company to make a discretionary employer matching contribution. The Company made discretionary matching contributions of \$400,000 and \$350,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's salary deferral contributions, the Company's matching contributions, and an allocable portion of the Plan’s net investment earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocable portion of Plan losses and administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant account balances, as defined in the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

1. Description of Plan (Cont'd)

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions, including any rollovers, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the remainder of the account is based on years of service, as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vesting</u>
Less than 2	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6 or more	100%

Forfeitures

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts held by the Plan totaled \$-0-. Forfeited amounts are used to pay administrative expenses or reduce future employer contributions. During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeitures used to reduce employer contributions totaled \$10,225 and \$-0-, respectively.

Investment Options

All investments within the Plan are participant directed. An investment election form is initially completed by each participant upon enrollment in the Plan. Participants may elect to invest their entire account, or any portion thereof, in one or more of the following investment options:

Investment Securities: Twenty-six options that offer participants the opportunity to invest in shares of specified investment securities.

Guaranteed Investment Contract: A group annuity contract that offers participants a stable value option for their principal balances while earning interest at a guaranteed rate (1.56% and 2.06% for 2024 and 2023, respectively). The underlying contract value is backed by the general assets of Nationwide Life Insurance Company and represents a concentration of credit risk. The Plan typically does not obtain collateral with respect to financial instruments subject to credit risk.

Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan, as currently adopted, does not allow for participants to borrow against their account balances.

Distributions to Participants

Upon termination of service due to attainment of normal retirement age, death, or permanent disability (each as defined by the Plan), a participant will receive the vested value of his or her account in a lump sum distribution, if not greater than \$5,000, or as directed by the participant, if the account exceeds \$5,000. Due to changes made by the SECURE Act, if the participant's 70th birthday is July 1, 2020 or later, withdrawals do not have to be made until age 72. Withdrawal of part or all of a participant's account may be authorized by the Plan administrator prior to termination of employment if the participant experiences a financial hardship as defined .

Plan Termination

The Company expects the Plan to continue indefinitely. However, the Company retains the right under the Plan to discontinue Company contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, the participants shall become 100% vested in their accounts.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

1. Description of Plan (Cont'd)

Date of Management's Review

Subsequent events have been evaluated through June 30, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The Plan prepares its financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles using the accrual method of accounting.

Plan Year End

The Plan year end is December 31.

Valuation of Investments

The Plan's mutual fund investments are stated at fair value based upon quoted market prices of the underlying mutual funds, as certified by Nationwide Financial Services, Inc. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Net realized gains or losses from dispositions and the net unrealized gain or loss from changes in fair value are combined and presented in the "Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits" as "Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments". Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis using the simple interest method.

Contributions Receivables

The Plan records a receivable at December 31 whenever participant contributions attributable to that Plan year are not received by the Plan until the following Plan year. Due to the nature of the receivable, an allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is generally unnecessary.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates used in preparing these financial statements principally include those assumed in establishing the fair values and contract value of investments. It is at least reasonably possible that the significant estimates used by the Plan administrator will change within the next year and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution. Amounts allocated to accounts of persons who have elected to withdraw from the Plan but have not yet been paid were \$-0- at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

3. Related Party Transactions

All Plan investments are held in investments managed by Nationwide Financial Services, Inc., the custodian as defined by the Plan, and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. FuturePlan serves as the third-party administrator of the Plan. Therefore, these transactions also qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid to the custodian and the third party administrator by the Plan were \$10,443 and \$57,623 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

4. Investments and Related Information Certified by the Custodian

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan's independent auditor did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified to as complete and accurate by Nationwide Financial Services, Inc., the custodian for the Plan, except for comparing such information to the related financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year). Accordingly, all information presented in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule pertaining to investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income and net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments for the Plan years then ended, was obtained from certifications by Nationwide Financial Services, Inc., and is therefore unaudited.

The following is a summary of the unaudited information regarding the Plan:

	2024	2023
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS:		
Investments:		
Pooled separate accounts	\$ 10,074,012	\$ 8,706,704
Guaranteed investment contract	3,636,159	3,952,542
Participant contributions receivable	-	21,386
Total unaudited assets	\$ 13,710,171	\$ 12,680,632
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 1,493,384	\$ 1,579,279
Pooled separate accounts	79	64,363
Guaranteed investment contract	64,780	70,312
Total investment income	\$ 1,558,243	\$ 1,713,954

5. Fair Value Measurements

FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurement). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

5. Fair Value Measurements (Cont'd)

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements: The value of pooled separate accounts is based on the net asset values of shares held by the underlying investments held by the fund at year end, then adjusted for dividends and for the separate account charge. The net asset value is not a publicly quoted price in an active market. Participant transactions may occur daily. There are generally no redemption restrictions on these investments.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024:

	Assets at Fair Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Pooled separate accounts	\$ -	\$ 10,074,012	\$ -	\$ 10,074,012
Total	\$ -	\$ 10,074,012	\$ -	\$ 10,074,012

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023:

	Assets at Fair Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Pooled separate accounts	\$ -	\$ 8,706,704	\$ -	\$ 8,706,704
Total	\$ -	\$ 8,706,704	\$ -	\$ 8,706,704

6. Guaranteed Investment Contract with Nationwide Life Insurance Company

In 2007, the Plan entered into a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed investment contract with Nationwide Life Insurance Company, which maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting interest rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer. Such interest rates are reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting. The guaranteed investment contract does not permit the insurance company to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

This contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Nationwide Life Insurance Company, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

6. Guaranteed Investment Contract with Nationwide Life Insurance Company (Cont'd)

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The Plan administrator believes that any events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are not probable of occurring. Either party to the guaranteed investment contract may terminate the contract with at least 60 days advance written notice to the other party.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines, (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract, (3) a material misrepresentation, or (4) a material amendment to the agreement without the consent of the issuer.

7. Tax Status

The Company's Plan is based on a "prototype non-standardized profit sharing plan with cash or deferred arrangement" that was developed by the Plan's third party administrator. The "prototype" form was submitted to the Internal Revenue Service, who responded to the third party administrator in its letter dated March 31, 2014, that the form of the "prototype" plan is acceptable under Section 401 for use by employers for the benefit of their employees. Although a determination letter has not been requested specifically for the Company's Plan, as amended, the Plan administrator believes the plan is designed and currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, the Plan's administrator believes that the Plan was duly qualified as a tax-exempt trust as of the latest financial statement date and intends for the Plan to continue in such a manner. The Plan is no longer subject to U.S. federal, state and local income tax examinations by tax authorities for fiscal years ended before December 31, 2021.

Plan participants are not subject to federal income taxes on contributions to their accounts or the related account earnings until they receive a distribution from the Plan. Distributions that are rolled over to another qualified retirement plan generally continue to be tax deferred until ultimate distribution to the participant.

7. Risks and Uncertainties – Investments

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Plan to significant concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash, a guaranteed investment contract, and pooled separate accounts. The Plan places its cash with federally-insured financial institutions. The Plan's investment in a guaranteed investment contract is also subject to credit risk in that the collectability of the contract principal and earnings is not insured or guaranteed, but rather is dependent upon the financial ability of the contract issuer to make such payments at maturity. The Plan's pooled separate accounts include investments in securities, which are inherently exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the accompanying "Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits."

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

Reconciliation of "Net increase in net assets," presented on page 6 of the accompanying financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, to "Net income (loss)" as presented in Part II, Line 2k of Schedule H to Form 5500 for the corresponding reporting period is as follows:

	2024
Net increase in net assets, per the accompanying financial statements	\$ 1,106,043
Plus: refund of excess contributions – December 31, 2024	108,219
Less: refund of excess contributions - December 31, 2023	<u>(184,723)</u>
Net income (loss), as reported in Form 5500 Schedule H, Part II, Line 2k	<u>\$ 1,029,539</u>

Reconciliation of "Net assets available for benefits," presented on pages 6 and 7 of the accompanying financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, to "Net assets" as presented in Part 1, Line 1l of Schedule H to Form 5500 for the corresponding reporting period is as follows:

	2024
Net assets available for benefits, per the accompanying financial statements	\$ 13,601,952
Plus: excess contributions payable – December 31, 2024	<u>108,219</u>
Net assets, as reported in Form 5500 Schedule H, Part 1, Line 1l	<u>\$ 13,710,171</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Name of plan 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. Profit-Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan	Three-digit plan number	001
Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of form 5500 31-W Insulation Co., Inc.	Employer Identification number 62-1037670	

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments Are Included <input type="checkbox"/>	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFC and PTE 2002-51
Pay period ending 5/13/2024, deposited on 6/25/2024 - \$8,245	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,245	\$ -

Note: Lost earnings on these contributions will be adjusted.

See independent auditor's report.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Name of plan 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. Profit-Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan	Three-digit plan number	001
Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of form 5500 31-W Insulation Co., Inc.	Employer Identification number	45-3781672

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current Value
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2025 I	N/A	\$ 114,415
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2030 I	N/A	268,492
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2035 I	N/A	302,009
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2040 I	N/A	333,560
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2045 I	N/A	43,712
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2050 I	N/A	162,181
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2055 I	N/A	20,013
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2060 I	N/A	26,695
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2065 I	N/A	303
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments InRet Fund	N/A	184,480
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fed Hermes Inst High Yield Bond Fund	N/A	18,228
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Federated Hermes Govt Obligations Fund	N/A	418,933
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	N/A	1,223,406
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Fund	N/A	5,876
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity Multi-Asset Index Fund	N/A	10,038
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	N/A	199,169
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	N/A	811,607
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund	N/A	722,953
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Fund	N/A	5,434
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Growth Index Fund	N/A	2,365,624
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treas Fund	N/A	380
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund	N/A	1,009,616
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund	N/A	20,636
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund	N/A	708,124
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Total Intl. Bond Index Fund	N/A	592
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund	N/A	1,039,449
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Value Index Fund	N/A	19,622
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund	N/A	38,465
*	Nationwide Life Ins. Company	Guaranteed Investment Contract	N/A	3,636,159
				\$ 13,710,171

* Indicates party-in-interest

See independent auditor's report.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Name of plan 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. Profit-Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan	Three-digit plan number 001
Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of form 5500 31-W Insulation Co., Inc.	Employer Identification number 62-1037670

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments Are Included <input type="checkbox"/>	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFC and PTE 2002-51
Pay period ending 5/13/2024, deposited on 6/25/2024 - \$8,245	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,245	\$ -

Note: Lost earnings on these contributions will be adjusted.

See independent auditor's report.

31-W INSULATION CO., INC. 401(K)
PROFIT SHARING AND RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Name of plan 31-W Insulation Co., Inc. Profit-Sharing and Retirement Savings Plan	Three-digit plan number	001
Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of form 5500 31-W Insulation Co., Inc.	Employer Identification number	45-3781672

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current Value
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2025 I	N/A	\$ 114,415
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2030 I	N/A	268,492
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2035 I	N/A	302,009
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2040 I	N/A	333,560
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2045 I	N/A	43,712
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2050 I	N/A	162,181
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2055 I	N/A	20,013
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2060 I	N/A	26,695
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments 2065 I	N/A	303
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	American Century Investments InRet Fund	N/A	184,480
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fed Hermes Inst High Yield Bond Fund	N/A	18,228
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Federated Hermes Govt Obligations Fund	N/A	418,933
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	N/A	1,223,406
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity Inflation-Protected Bond Fund	N/A	5,876
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity Multi-Asset Index Fund	N/A	10,038
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	N/A	199,169
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	N/A	811,607
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund	N/A	722,953
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Fund	N/A	5,434
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Growth Index Fund	N/A	2,365,624
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treas Fund	N/A	380
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund	N/A	1,009,616
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund	N/A	20,636
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund	N/A	708,124
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Total Intl. Bond Index Fund	N/A	592
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund	N/A	1,039,449
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Value Index Fund	N/A	19,622
*	Nationwide Trust Company, FSB	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund	N/A	38,465
*	Nationwide Life Ins. Company	Guaranteed Investment Contract	N/A	3,636,159
				\$ 13,710,171

* Indicates party-in-interest

See independent auditor's report.