

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: INVESTIGATOR SUPPORT SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2021
2a Plan sponsor's name: INVESTIGATOR SUPPORT SERVICES, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 36-4205444
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 773-278-1567
2d Business code: 541600
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 3
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 4
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year:
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year:
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 3
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 4
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes a second row for the employer/plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 531598. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	793218	848137
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	793218	848137
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	10329	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	51128	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		61457
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	6538	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		6538
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		54919
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		100000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. _____ Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705217A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>INVESTIGATOR SUPPORT SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>INVESTIGATOR SUPPORT SERVICES, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>36-4205444</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>837808</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>837808</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	c For active participants	<u>4</u>	<u>811599</u>
	d Total	<u>4</u>	<u>811599</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.17 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>36176</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>36176</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>06/20/2025</u>	Date
	<u>CHAD A. KEUNEKE, FSA, EA, MAAA</u>	<u>23-07206</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>847-291-9440</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>ALLIANCE PENSION CONSULTANTS, LLC</u>		
	Firm name		
	<u>1751 LAKE COOK ROAD SUITE 400 DEERFIELD, IL 60015</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>6.41</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		8835
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>4.87</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		8835
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	103.22 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	100.01 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	100.12 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
06/04/2025	10329	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	10329	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	10110

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.01 %	2nd segment: 5.26 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 36176
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 26209
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 9967
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 9967
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 10110
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 143
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

**Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan**

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002**

**Schedule of Active Participant Data
As of 12/31/2024**

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service										Total	
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 and up		
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 and up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

Valuation Date December 31, 2024

Actuarial Cost Method

Funding Target Liability

The Funding Target Liability is determined using the Unit Credit Actuarial Cost Method. Under this method, an accrued benefit is determined for each individual based upon service and compensation / benefit components as of the beginning of the plan year; a present value of this amount is then determined based upon each individual's anticipated future date(s) of decrement (allowing for anticipated future eligibility for benefits).

Target Normal Cost

Target Normal Cost is determined as the increase in a participant's accrued benefit (inherent in the determination of the Target Liability) for an additional year of service earned during the plan year. Target Normal Cost also includes the assumed value of any administrative expenses payable from the plan trust for the plan year.

Actuarial Value of Assets Method

Fair value of assets, including the discounted value of any receivable contributions and excluding the accumulated value of any advance contributions.

Excess Assets

The excess of the Plan's Actuarial Value of Assets (reduced for any Carryover Balance / Prefunding Balance) over the Plan's Funding Target Liability, if any.

Funding Shortfall

The excess of the Plan's Funding Target Liability over the Plan's Actuarial Value of Assets (reduced for any Carryover Balance / Prefunding Balance), if any.

Amortization of Funding Shortfall

The Plan's Funding Shortfall is amortized using a 15-year closed amortization method.

Under this method, the Plan's Funding Shortfall is determined each year and a new shortfall amortization charge is established (if applicable). The new shortfall amortization charge is determined as the amortization of the difference in the Funding Shortfall and the present value of all remaining shortfall amortizations. Once established, a shortfall amortization is maintained and amortized over a 15-year period (unless and until the Plan no longer has a Funding Shortfall).

A new shortfall amortization charge is not established for a plan year if the Funding Shortfall (determined without reduction for any Carryover Balance) is less than zero.

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

Minimum Required Contribution	<p>Equal to the Target Normal Cost plus any Shortfall Amortization Charges, less the value of any Excess Assets.</p> <p>Certain assumptions used for the purposes of determining the Minimum Required Contribution are prescribed by law and subject to sponsor elections.</p>
Maximum Deductible Contribution	<p>Equal to the Funding Target Liability, plus Target Normal Cost, plus a Cushion Amount (50% of the Funding Target Liability*), plus an adjustment to the Funding Target Liability* for assumed salary increases (if applicable), less the value of the Actuarial Value of Assets.</p> <p>Certain assumptions used for the purposes of determining the Maximum Deductible Contribution are prescribed by law and subject to sponsor elections.</p>
Determination of Vested Funding Target Liability	<p>Determined under the same methodology as the Funding Target Liability but based upon the vested amount of a participant's accrued benefit considering the participant's age and service as of the valuation date. At each future decrement age, only benefits for which a participant is fully or partially vested as of the valuation date are valued.</p> <p>For these purposes, pre-retirement death benefits are considered vested based upon a participant's age and service as of the valuation date.</p>
Roll-Forward Methodology	<p>The current methodology is to prepare a robust valuation every year, based on census information as of the Valuation Date. There is no roll-forward methodology used.</p>
Inclusion Date	<p>Employees are included in the valuation upon attaining eligibility to participate in the Plan; no future or re-hired employees or participants are anticipated as of the valuation date, and former non-vested participants are excluded from the valuation as provided under Treasury Regulation §1.430(d)-1(e)(2).</p>
Compensation	<p>Current year plan compensation is provided by Investigator Support Services, Inc. and is used directly to prepare the Funding Target Liability and Target Normal Cost as of the valuation date.</p>

* For these purposes, the value of benefit increases for highly compensated employees (within the last two years) are excluded.

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

**American Rescue Plan Act
(ARPA) of 2021**

The results have been prepared reflecting the provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) of 2021. This includes the changes to the provisions of IRC Section 430(h)(2)(C)(iv) regarding the stabilized interest rates required to be used for the actuarial valuation.

This also includes the provisions of IRC §430(c)(8) regarding the reset of all prior shortfall amortizations and the extension of the amortization period to 15 years for all subsequent shortfall amortizations.

The results have been prepared based upon our understanding of the provisions of ARPA, and represent a good faith effort to adhere to the provisions of the law. Future guidance provided by the Internal Revenue Service may conflict with this understanding; ultimate results will conform to all guidance provided regarding the act.

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

Interest Rates	Election: IRS published rates for December of 2024	
	<u>For Minimum Required:</u>	<u>For Maximum Deductible:</u>
First Segment	5.01%	5.01%
Second Segment	5.26%	5.26%
Third Segment	5.59%	5.36%
Effective Interest Rate	5.17%	
Mortality	<u>Pre-Retirement</u>	<u>Post-Retirement</u>
	None	2024 Optional Small Plan Combined Static Table
Retirement	Normal Retirement Age, or end of plan year if later	
Other Pre-Retirement Decrements	None	
Election of Form of Payment	100% of future retirees are assumed to elect a lump sum upon decrement (or the valuation date, if the participant is no longer active). Actual data is used for any current retiree who has commenced receipt of their benefits.	
415 Benefit Limit	For the purposes of benefit limitations under IRC Section 415, lump sums are no larger than the actuarial equivalent determined using 5.5% interest and the 2024 Applicable Mortality Table under IRC Section 417(e)(3).	
Administrative Expenses payable from Plan Trust	None	
Future Increases in Maximum Benefits / Plan Compensation Limits	Benefits expected to be paid in future years are limited to the maximum benefit currently allowed under IRC Section 415 and are determined using compensation limited by the maximum allowed under IRC Section 401(a)(17). Future increases in the maximum benefit or maximum compensation limit are not reflected in the valuation.	

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

**Changes Since the Last
Actuarial Valuation**

The interest rate assumptions were changed from the 3-segment rates (based on the 24-month average of monthly yields) for December 2023 (as adjusted for the 25-year average segment rate stabilization provisions of IRC Section 430(h)(2)(C)(iv), reflecting ARPA) to the 3-segment rates for December 2024 (as adjusted for the 25-year average segment rate stabilization provisions of IRC Section 430(h)(2)(C)(iv), reflecting ARPA), as prescribed by law.

The post-retirement mortality assumption was changed from the 2023 Combined Static Mortality Table for males and females to the 2024 Combined Static Mortality Table for males and females (each as identified in IRS Notice 2022-22, and Treasury Regulation §1.430(h)(3)-1 (published October 20, 2023), respectively), as prescribed by law.

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee
Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement
Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal
Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to
Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: INVESTIGATOR SUPPORT SERVICES, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2021
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): Investigator Support Services, Inc.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 36-4205444
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 773-278-1567
2d Business code (see instructions): 541600
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 3
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 4
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 3
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 4
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE: Signature of plan administrator (SARAH EBNER), Date: 7/31/25
SIGN HERE: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date: []

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 531598. (See instructions.)

Part III | Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a	Total plan assets	793,218	848,137
b	Total plan liabilities	0	0
c	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	793,218	848,137
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions received or receivable from:		
(1)	Employers	10,329	
(2)	Participants	0	
(3)	Others (including rollovers).....	0	
b	Other income (loss).....	51,128	
c	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....		61,457
d	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	0	
e	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	0	
f	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	6,538	
g	Other expenses	0	
h	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....		6,538
i	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....		54,919
j	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	0	

Part IV | Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1C 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V | Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)		X	
b	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....		X	
c	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		100,000
d	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
e	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....		X	
f	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
g	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)		X	
h	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
i	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. _____ Month _____ Day _____ Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02/28/2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705217a.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

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Round off amounts to nearest dollar.

Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

Form fields for A (Name of plan), B (Three-digit plan number), C (Plan sponsor's name), D (Employer Identification Number), E (Type of plan), and F (Prior year plan size).

Part I Basic Information section containing valuation date (12/31/2024), assets table, funding target breakdown table, and interest rate/target normal cost fields.

Statement by Enrolled Actuary: To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate.

Signature and contact information for Chad A. Keuneke, FSA, EA, MAAA, including signature, date (06/20/2025), firm name (Alliance Pension Consultants, LLC), and address (1751 Lake Cook Road, Suite 400, Deerfield, IL 60015).

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

All Participants are assumed to retire as of their normal retirement age, which is age 65.

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

Plan Effective Date	January 1, 2021								
Date of Last Amendment	Last amended and restated April 9, 2024 (effective May 1, 2024)								
Plan Year Date	January 1, 2024								
Eligibility Requirements	Employees are eligible as of the January 1 or July 1 on or following completion of 1 year of eligibility service and the attainment of age 21.								
Benefit Eligibility									
Normal Retirement	Age 65 and 5 years of participation								
Early Retirement	Not available								
Disability Retirement	Total and Permanent Disability								
Pre-Retirement Death	Death prior to retirement date								
Compensation	All remuneration paid by the employer to a Participant for services rendered; Compensation earned prior to participation is considered.								
Year of Service	A Year of Service is a plan year in which a participant works at least 1,000 hours. For Vesting purposes, Years of Service prior to the Effective Date are included.								
Vesting	100% after 3 Years of Service								
Cash Balance Account	Hypothetical account representing the accumulation of a Participant's annual Allocation Credits and Interest Credits.								
Allocation Credit	X% of a Participant's Compensation for each Year of Service, with X based upon the table below:								
	<table border="0" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;"><u>Category</u></th> <th style="text-align: right;"><u>Amount</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">Group A - Sarah Ebner</td> <td style="text-align: right;">20.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">Group B - All Other Highly Compensated Employees</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">Group C - Non-Highly Compensated Employees</td> <td style="text-align: right;">3.00%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Amount</u>	Group A - Sarah Ebner	20.00%	Group B - All Other Highly Compensated Employees	0.00%	Group C - Non-Highly Compensated Employees	3.00%
<u>Category</u>	<u>Amount</u>								
Group A - Sarah Ebner	20.00%								
Group B - All Other Highly Compensated Employees	0.00%								
Group C - Non-Highly Compensated Employees	3.00%								
Interest Credit	Amount credited annually equal to the beginning of year hypothetical cash balance account (reduced for any distributions during the year) multiplied by 5.00%.								

Investigator Support Services, Inc.
Investigator Support Services, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Attachment to 2024 Form 5500
Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
EIN/PN: 36-4205444/002

Normal Form of Benefit	Single Life Annuity
Optional Forms of Benefit	50%, 75% and 100% Joint and Survivor annuity options Single lump-sum payment
Benefit Amounts	A Participant will receive the actuarial equivalent of his or her vested Cash Balance Account at retirement or termination (if earlier) based upon the elected form of payment.
Actuarial Equivalence	
Stability Period	Plan Year
Mortality	417(e)(3) Applicable Mortality Table
Interest	417(e)(3) Applicable Interest Rates for the 2nd month prior to the beginning of the plan year
Benefit Not Valued	All benefits provided under the plan have been valued
Significant Events Since the Last Actuarial Valuation	None
Changes Since the Last Actuarial Valuation	The plan was amended effective May 1, 2024 to provide for the Allocation Credits reflected within this report.