

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan LOUDOUN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1973
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) LOUDOUN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
15609 HIGH STREET, P.O. BOX 58 WATERFORD, VA 20197-0058
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0313350
2c Sponsor's telephone number 540-882-3232
2d Business code (see instructions) 524150
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 48
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 47
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 42
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 39
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 2

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 08/15/2025, TODD ROBERTSON. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 543164. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	9033914	10393871
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	9033914	10393871
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	600000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	909590	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		1509590
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	143133	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	6500	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		149633
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		1359957
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		2000000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705199A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>LOUDOUN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>LOUDOUN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>54-0313350</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>9024589</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>9205666</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>3</u>	<u>1008225</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>3</u>	<u>89421</u>
	c For active participants	<u>42</u>	<u>6103987</u>
	d Total	<u>48</u>	<u>7201633</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.30 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>746656</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>6500</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>753156</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>08/06/2025</u>
	<u>JENNIFER STERBANK, ASA, EA, MAAA</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-08970</u>
	<u>NYHART</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>770-405-0755</u>
	<u>5750 CASTLE CREEK PARKWAY SUITE 245</u> <u>INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46250</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	1290661
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1290661
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>15.30</u> %	0	197471
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		370695
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.39</u> %		19980
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		390675
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	1488132

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	106.83 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	127.43 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	112.48 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
06/26/2025	600000	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	600000	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	555824

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c)				31a 753156
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 493473
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0		0	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0		0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....				34 259683
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)				36 259683
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)				37 555824
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 296141
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

Active Participant Schedule

Active participant information grouped based on age and credited service.

Age Group	Years of Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & Up
Under 25		1								
25 to 29		4	1							
30 to 34			4							
35 to 39		4	1	1						
40 to 44			2	2						
45 to 49		1	2		1	1				
50 to 54		1	2	2		1				
55 to 59			2		2				2	
60 to 64		1	1		1	2				
65 to 69										
70 & up										

Except where otherwise indicated, the following assumptions were selected by the plan sponsor with the concurrence of the actuary. Prescribed assumptions are based on the requirements of the relevant law, the Internal Revenue Code and applicable regulation. The actuary was not able to evaluate the prescribed assumptions for reasonableness for the purpose of the measurement.

Valuation Date

January 1, 2024

Participant and Asset Information Collected as of

January 1, 2024

Retirement Rates (FE)

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
65	100%

For all participants no older than the youngest age above, these rates result in a weighted average retirement age of 65.

Due to the size of the plan and lack of subsidies, in our professional judgment, use of an assumption more sophisticated than a single point estimate is not merited.

Mortality Rates (FE)

Healthy & Disabled

IRS 2024 Small Plan Combined Static Mortality - sex distinct RP2006 combined for annuitants and non-annuitants as provided in IRC 430(h)(3). Mortality projections are based on SOA Improvement Scale MP-2021 and the projection methodology described in IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1(c). The table of decrement rates is available in Revenue Notice 2023-73.

Lump Sum Mortality

2024 Applicable Mortality as prescribed by IRC 417(e)

The mortality tables are prescribed by the IRS.

ASC 960

Pri-2012 sex distinct mortality with generational improvements projected beginning in 2012 based on assumptions from the Society of Actuaries MP-2021 mortality improvement scale.

As the plan is not large enough to have credible experience, mortality assumptions are set to reflect general population trends.

Disability Rates (FE)

None

Withdrawal Rates (FE)

Sarason T-1

Age	Rate
20	5.4%
30	3.7%
40	1.1%
50	0.0%

As the plan is not large enough to have credible experience, withdrawal assumptions reflect the Sarason-Crocker withdrawal assumption that, in our professional judgment, best reflects the anticipated experience of the plan.

Annual Pay Increases (CO)

3.00%

The annual pay increase reflects the employer's average target increase for a career employee.

Interest Rates

	1st Segment (0-5 years)	2nd Segment (5-20 years)	3rd Segment (20+ years)
Minimum Funding and Benefit Restrictions - Prescribed (CO)	4.75%	4.96%	5.59%
Lump Sum (CO)	4.75%	4.96%	5.59%
Maximum Funding - Prescribed (CO)	4.37%	4.96%	4.95%
PBGC (CO)	5.01%	5.13%	5.15%
ASC 960 (CO)	7.60%	7.60%	7.60%

All segment rates are based on the sponsor's election to use a 0 month lookback. The PBGC interest rates are based on the sponsor's election to use the Standard calculation method. The Standard method was elected in 2023.

Minimum/maximum funding, lump sum, and PBGC interest rates are prescribed by IRS regulation. The ASC 960 interest rate is the expected long term rate of return on assets as set based on analysis conducted by the plan's investment advisors.

Payment Form Election (FE)

For participants with both a frozen traditional benefit and cash balance benefit:	
Immediate Lump Sum	90%
Annuity Deferred to Age 65	10%
Participants without a frozen traditional benefit:	
Immediate Lump Sum	100%

Expense and/or Contingency Loading (FE)

The Target Normal Cost is increased by \$6,500 to cover anticipated administrative expenses paid from the trust for the plan year beginning January 1, 2024

Marital Status and Ages (FE)

100% of Participants assumed to be married with wives assumed to be the same age as their husbands

Market Value of Assets

Equal to the fair value of assets as of the valuation date, plus the discounted value of contributions made following the valuation date and before the date of this report for the purpose of satisfying the prior year's funding requirements.

Plan Asset Valuation Method

PPA Smoothed Value of Assets. Gains or losses on the Market Value of Assets are recognized over three years, subject to a 10% corridor around the Market Value of Assets.

Expected Rate of Return on Assets (CO)

For determination of the Plan Asset value, the expected return on assets is 7.60%. This is limited to be no greater than the 3rd segment rate.

Cost Method

PPA requires the use of the Unit Credit cost method for determining the minimum required contribution and PBGC premiums. The maximum tax deductible contribution calculation includes limited Projected Unit Credit calculations as required under IRC 404(o).

ASC 960 requires the use of the Unit Credit cost method.

FE indicates an assumption representing an estimate of future experience

MD indicates an assumption representing observations inherent in market data

CO indicates an assumption representing a combination of an estimate of future experience and observations of market data

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Loudoun Mutual Insurance Company Defined Benefit Pension Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Loudoun Mutual Insurance Company	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 54-0313350	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	9,024,589
	b Actuarial value	2b	9,205,666
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	3	1,008,225
	b For terminated vested participants	3	89,421
	c For active participants	42	6,103,987
	d Total	48	7,201,633
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.30%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	746,656
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	6,500
	c Target normal cost	6c	753,156

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Jennifer Sterbank	08/06/2025
	Signature of actuary	Date
	Jennifer Sterbank, ASA, EA, MAAA	2308970
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
	Nyhart	770-405-0755
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
	5750 Castle Creek Parkway Suite 245	
	Indianapolis IN 46250	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59%	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
26 Demographic and benefit information				
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....				27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)				30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....				31a 753,156
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 493,473
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance		Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0		0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0		0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....				34 259,683
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance	
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0	
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....				36 259,683
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....				37 555,824
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 296,141
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021				

Summary of Contributions

Below is a summary of historical contributions.

Effective Rate: 5.30%

Contributions for Plan Year Beginning in 2024

Contribution Date	Amount	Discounted Value
June 26, 2025	\$600,000	\$555,824
Totals	600,000.00	555,824.00

Age	Expected Actives at Age	Retirement Rate	Expected Retirements	Weighted Age
65.00	37.1140	100.00%	37.1140	2,412.4095
Total			37.1140	2,412.4095

Weighted Average Retirement Age = Weighted Age/Expected Retirements : 65.00

* Please note that the retirement rates are a weighted average of the rates shown in Part V for active participants eligible to retire at the age and zero for all other active participants.

Plan Effective Date

The plan was last restated effective January 1, 2022.

Plan Status

As of January 1, 2021, the plan was closed to new participants. As of January 1, 2022, the plan provides ongoing benefit accruals and participation is open to new entrants.

Eligibility for Participation

An employee shall become a participant on the January 1st nearest the completion of (1) one year of eligibility service and (2) reaching age 21.

Accrual of Benefits

Cash Balance Benefit:

Effective January 1, 2022, active participants in the plan will receive Cash Balance benefits based on a Notional Account which will be credited with a percentage of Compensation each year and grow with 4% annual interest. The percentage of Compensation is determined by individual for participants as of December 31, 2021. Participants entering the plan on or after January 1, 2022, will be credited with 6% of Compensation each year.

Traditional Benefit:

Prior to January 1, 2022, a participant accumulated a benefit payable at Normal Retirement Date based on Compensation as of the date of determination of accrued benefit and benefit service expected to be earned to Normal Retirement Date, multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is benefit service earned to the date of determination and the denominator of which is benefit service expected at the participant's Normal Retirement Date. Traditional benefits were frozen as of December 31, 2021.

For Participants hired as of December 31, 2009: 32% of Average Compensation not in excess of \$10,000, plus 54% of Average Compensation in excess of \$10,000, all reduced for less than 15 years of service.

For participants hired on or after January 1, 2010: 1.5% of Average Compensation times years of service.

Benefits

Normal Retirement

Eligibility The later of attainment of age 65 or the 5th anniversary of plan participation

Benefit Sum of Cash Balance converted to an actuarially equivalent 10 year certain and life, plus the Traditional accrued benefits

Early Retirement

Eligibility	Age 55 and 10 years of vesting service
Benefit	Traditional benefit reduced actuarially for early payout, plus the actuarially equivalent annuity of the notional cash balance account as of the Early Retirement Date.

Late Retirement

Eligibility	Participation continues after normal retirement date
Benefit	For the traditional benefit, the greater of accrued retirement benefit commencing as of the first day of the month following his late retirement date based on plan compensation and credited service at such date or accrued benefit as of normal retirement date actuarially increased for delayed commencement. The cash balance account will continue to earn interest and pay credits following Normal Retirement Age

Death before Retirement

Eligibility	Active participant
Benefit	Proceeds of insurance policies or, if greater, the value of the Participant's accrued benefit

Disability

Eligibility	Termination of employment prior to Early Retirement Age as a result of a medically determined physical or mental impairment which may be expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months and which renders him incapable of performing his duties
Benefit	Payable in the same manner as the early retirement benefit.

Termination

Eligibility	1 year of vesting service for the Traditional benefit; 3 year of vesting service for Cash Balance
Benefit	Traditional benefit: 10% of accrued benefit after the completion of 1 year of service, 50% after two year sof service, 60% after three years of service, 70% after four years of service, 80% after five years of service and 100% after six years of service Cash Balance: 100% of accrued benefit after the completion of 3 years of service

Plan Compensation

W-2 wages. For purposes of determining the Traditional Benefit, monthly average of Compensation reported for each of the highest five consecutive calendar years out of the last 10 years.

Credited Service

For Vesting

A year of vesting service is credited for each calendar year in which an employee is credited with 1,000 hours of service

For Benefit Accrual

A year of benefit service is credited for each plan year in which a participant is credited with 1,000 hours of service.

Employee Contributions

Participants shall not be required or permitted to make contributions under the Plan

Payment Forms

Normal Form

A single life annuity with 10 years certain for single participants. The normal retirement benefit shall be payable to married participants in the form of an actuarially equivalent qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity.

Optional Forms

10 Years Certain and Life Annuity, and 50%, 75% and 100% Joint and Survivor Annuity, and Lump Sum.

Actuarial Equivalence

For all Cash Balance benefits and Traditional benefits with accelerated forms of payment:

Actuarial Equivalence will be the equivalent annual benefit computed using the "PPA applicable mortality table" and the interest rate determined under Code Section 417(e)(3) for the month of November preceding the Plan Year that contains the annuity start date

For Traditional benefits with non-decreasing annuities:

Mortality 94GAR
Interest 5%

Plan Provision Not Included

We are not aware of any plan provisions not included in the valuation.

Adjustments Made for Subsequent Events

We are not aware of any event following the measurement date and prior to the date of this report that would materially impact the results of this report.

Changes since Prior Valuation and Key Notes

There have been no changes to the plan provisions since the last valuation.

The interest rates and mortality assumptions have been updated as required under the Pension Protection Act, all subsequent legislation, and associated IRS Regulations, including the changes presented by the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. These changes resulted in an increase in the Funding Target and the Target Normal Cost.

The lump sum mortality assumption has been changed from the 2023 Applicable Mortality table as prescribed by IRC 417(e) to the 2024 Applicable Mortality table as prescribed by IRC 417(e). This change resulted in a decrease in the Funding Target and Present Value of Accrued Benefits under ASC960, and an increase in normal costs.

The interest rate used to measure ASC 960 liabilities has been changed 7.00% to 7.60% to align with the expected return on assets as set based on analysis conducted by the plan's investment advisors. This change resulted in a decrease in the Present Value of Accrued Benefits.