

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, the DFVC program, special extension.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK & STONE P.L.C. 401(K) CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 004
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1986
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK AND STONE PLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 38-0836500
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 313-963-6420
2d Business code (see instructions): 541110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	575
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	360
	<b>6a(2)</b>	359
	<b>6b</b>	21
	<b>6c</b>	187
	<b>6d</b>	567
	<b>6e</b>	5
	<b>6f</b>	572
	<b>6g(1)</b>	560
<b>6g(2)</b>	555	
<b>6h</b>	0	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2R 2S 2T 3B 3H

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK &amp; STONE P.L.C. 401(K) CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>004</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK AND STONE PLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>38-0836500</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.**

**23-1945930**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.**

**94-1737782**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**CHARLES SCHWAB INVESTMENT MGMT**

**94-3106735**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISERS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	21497	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 25 33 37 52	NONE	3567	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  WILLIAM BLAIR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT  47-2614791	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  10 BPS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  FIDELITY INVESTMENTS  04-2033129	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  25 BPS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  DODGE & COX  94-1441976	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  8 BPS	

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  DODGE & COX  94-1441976	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  10 BPS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2  CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  PRIMECAP ODYSSEY FUNDS  95-3868081	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  RATE OF 0.10% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2  CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation  T ROWE-PRICE  52-1905304	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.  RATE OF 0.15% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <hr/> <b>2024</b>  <hr/> <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK &amp; STONE P.L.C. 401(K) CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>004</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK AND STONE PLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>38-0836500</u>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VANGUARD RETIREMENT SAVINGS TRUST</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>45-5436422-022</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>4516612</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2020 TR II</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083982-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>18221445</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2025 TR II</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083980-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>20960390</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2030 TR II</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083978-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>12613475</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2035 TR I</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083976-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>15015972</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2040 TR II</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17496341</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2045 TR II</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>90-6083972-001</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>9333637</u>

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2050 TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 90-6083970-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2879418

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2055 TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 27-6715091-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1741749

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2060 TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 45-3799419-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 830804

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2065 TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 82-6194314-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 102312

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TRGT RETIREMENT INC TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 90-6083967-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 33122

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET INC & G TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 87-6420194-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 16367964

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2070 TR II		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN 87-7039453-001	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 22790

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**  
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor **c** EIN-PN

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  ▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK &amp; STONE P.L.C. 401(K) CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>004</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK AND STONE PLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>38-0836500</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>		
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	294471	279930
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	205530	220053
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>		
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>		
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>		
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>		
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>		
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	746285	844695
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>	122741621	120136031
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	109057138	128643725
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>	7651917	8829925

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	240696962	258954359
<b>Liabilities</b>			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	240696962	258954359

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	4718833	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	3908727	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	487876	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		9115436
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	65077	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		65077
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	4234833	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		4234833
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		11577312
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		13355102
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		850937
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		39198697

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	20917184	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		20917184
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	24116	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		24116
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		20941300

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		18257397
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **PLANTE & MORAN PLLC**

(2) EIN: **33-1498605**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined  
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK &amp; STONE P.L.C. 401(K) CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>004</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MILLER, CANFIELD, PADDOCK AND STONE PLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>38-0836500</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
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**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1	
---	--

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
 EIN(s): 23-2186884

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
---	--

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?.....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?.....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number \_\_\_\_\_.

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Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

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**Financial Report**  
**December 31, 2024**

## **Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

**Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Plante & Moran, PLLC*

Ann Arbor, Michigan  
August 11, 2025

**Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

**Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>December 31, 2024 and 2023</b>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 109,057,138
Common/Collective trust funds	120,136,031	122,741,621
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>8,829,925</u>	<u>7,651,917</u>
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	257,609,681	239,450,676
Contributions receivable	499,983	500,001
Participant notes receivable	<u>844,695</u>	<u>746,285</u>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	<b><u>\$ 258,954,359</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 240,696,962</u></b>

## Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
<b>Additions</b>		
Contributions:		
Employee	\$ 3,908,727	\$ 3,876,168
Employer	4,718,833	4,725,089
Rollovers	487,876	395,020
Total contributions	9,115,436	8,996,277
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	4,359,743	3,092,851
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	25,658,441	30,441,924
Total investment income	30,018,184	33,534,775
Interest from participant notes receivable	65,077	42,039
Total additions	39,198,697	42,573,091
<b>Deductions</b>		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	20,917,184	15,562,290
Administrative expenses	24,116	20,716
Total deductions	20,941,300	15,583,006
<b>Net Increase</b>	18,257,397	26,990,085
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>		
Beginning of year	240,696,962	213,706,877
End of year	<b>\$ 258,954,359</b>	<b>\$ 240,696,962</b>

**Note 1 - Plan Description**

The following description of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established effective January 1, 1986 and was last restated on July 28, 2022. Participants in the Plan include all eligible employees and principals of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. (the "Firm") over 21 years of age. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and falls under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Plan is administered by a committee appointed in accordance with plan provisions.

**Contributions**

Eligible employees may contribute up to 100 percent of eligible compensation. Participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan upon meeting the eligibility requirements at 6 percent of eligible compensation. A participant may terminate the election at any time during the year. Eligible employees may enter the Plan or increase/reduce the elected amount only at certain times during the year. In no event may a plan participant in any one year contribute in excess of the dollar limitations contained in Section 402(g) of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

The Firm is permitted to contribute at the discretion of the board of directors. The discretionary contribution is allocated to participants based on eligible compensation. For participants to receive discretionary contributions, they must work one year of 1,000 hours. Once the participant has met the 1,000-hour requirement for one year, he or she is eligible for any subsequent contributions.

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Firm's contributions and plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

**Vesting**

Participants are immediately 100 percent vested in their voluntary contributions and any income or loss thereon. Participants are fully vested in the Firm's discretionary contributions upon allocation to the participants' accounts.

**Participant Notes Receivable**

Participants may borrow from their accounts subject to certain maximum and minimum amounts prescribed in the Plan and in the Internal Revenue Code. Participant notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

**Benefit Payments**

Upon termination of employment, whether due to retirement, death, disability, or any other cause, a participant (or his or her beneficiary) is entitled to be paid a lump-sum amount equal to the value of his or her account at the valuation date. If the participant's account exceeds \$1,000, the participant may request payment deferral until his or her normal retirement date.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)**

***Hardship Withdrawals***

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of severe financial hardship, as defined in the plan document. The Firm must approve any such hardship withdrawals.

***In-service Distributions***

Participants who have reached age 59½ may withdraw up to 100 percent of their elective deferral account balances from the Plan.

***Party-in-interest Transactions***

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company or its affiliates. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company is the custodian of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines. Additionally, certain expenses were paid by the Firm on behalf of the Plan.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Investment Valuation***

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. Additionally, the Plan allows participants to invest in self-directed brokerage accounts. The self-directed brokerage accounts include various investments in publicly traded securities, mutual funds, certificates of deposit, and interest and non-interest-bearing cash. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices reported in active markets. See Note 6 for additional information.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods value are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

***Benefit Payments***

Benefits are recorded when paid.

***Participant Notes Receivable***

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

***Risks and Uncertainties***

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

***Subsequent Events***

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including August 11, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 3 - Tax Status**

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

**Note 4 - Certified Information**

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (the "Custodian") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Custodian.

**Note 5 - Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Firm has the right to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, all participants' rights to benefits shall become fully vested, and the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations.

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

***Level 1***

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

***Level 2***

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

**Level 3**

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 128,643,725
Self-directed brokerage accounts	8,829,925	8,829,925
Total	137,473,650	<u>\$ 137,473,650</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust funds - Stable value investments	<u>120,136,031</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 257,609,681</u>	
	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 109,057,138	\$ 109,057,138
Self-directed brokerage accounts	7,651,917	7,651,917
Total	116,709,055	<u>\$ 116,709,055</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust fund - Stable value investment	<u>122,741,621</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 239,450,676</u>	

# Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

## Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i  
 EIN 38-0836500, Plan No. 004  
 December 31, 2024

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Fidelity Puritan Fund	*	\$ 1,975,123
	Fidelity Contrafund	*	15,100,654
	William Blair Small Cap Growth Fund	*	2,002,437
	Dodge & Cox Income Fund	*	3,816,290
	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	*	5,725,741
	Vanguard International Value Fund	*	752,818
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	*	3,131,946
	Oppenheimer Developing Markets Fund	*	1,225,979
	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value Fund	*	1,078,284
	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	*	3,268,539
	Vanguard Growth Index Fund	*	5,707,411
	Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	*	470,484
	Vanguard International Growth Fund	*	3,079,074
	Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Fund	*	2,174,516
	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund	*	3,108,870
	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Fund	*	1,714,077
	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund	*	2,666,043
	Vanguard Value Index Fund	*	2,446,341
	Amana Income Fund Institutional Class	*	549,539
	Vanguard Treasury Money Market Fund	*	8,513,895
	Amana Growth Fund	*	166,494
	Vanguard Large-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	9,917,579
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,814,372
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,597,458
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	25,238,627
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,673,642
	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund	*	1,727,492
	Common/Collective trust funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	*	4,516,612
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	*	18,221,445
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	*	20,960,390
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	*	12,613,475
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	*	15,015,972
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	*	17,496,341
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	*	9,333,637
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	*	2,879,418
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	*	1,741,749
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	*	830,804
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust II	*	16,367,964
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	*	102,312
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust	*	22,790
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	*	33,122
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Self-directed brokerage account investments	*	8,829,925
Participants	Participant notes receivable with interest rates ranging from 8.75 to 9.5 percent	-	844,695
	Total		<b>\$ 258,454,376</b>

\*Cost information not required

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Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

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**Financial Report**  
**December 31, 2024**

## **Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

**Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Plante & Moran, PLLC*

Ann Arbor, Michigan  
August 11, 2025

**Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

**Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>December 31, 2024 and 2023</b>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 109,057,138
Common/Collective trust funds	120,136,031	122,741,621
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>8,829,925</u>	<u>7,651,917</u>
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	257,609,681	239,450,676
Contributions receivable	499,983	500,001
Participant notes receivable	<u>844,695</u>	<u>746,285</u>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	<b><u>\$ 258,954,359</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 240,696,962</u></b>

## Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
<b>Additions</b>		
Contributions:		
Employee	\$ 3,908,727	\$ 3,876,168
Employer	4,718,833	4,725,089
Rollovers	487,876	395,020
Total contributions	9,115,436	8,996,277
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	4,359,743	3,092,851
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	25,658,441	30,441,924
Total investment income	30,018,184	33,534,775
Interest from participant notes receivable	65,077	42,039
Total additions	39,198,697	42,573,091
<b>Deductions</b>		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	20,917,184	15,562,290
Administrative expenses	24,116	20,716
Total deductions	20,941,300	15,583,006
<b>Net Increase</b>	18,257,397	26,990,085
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>		
Beginning of year	240,696,962	213,706,877
End of year	<b>\$ 258,954,359</b>	<b>\$ 240,696,962</b>

**Note 1 - Plan Description**

The following description of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

***General***

The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established effective January 1, 1986 and was last restated on July 28, 2022. Participants in the Plan include all eligible employees and principals of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. (the "Firm") over 21 years of age. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and falls under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Plan is administered by a committee appointed in accordance with plan provisions.

***Contributions***

Eligible employees may contribute up to 100 percent of eligible compensation. Participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan upon meeting the eligibility requirements at 6 percent of eligible compensation. A participant may terminate the election at any time during the year. Eligible employees may enter the Plan or increase/reduce the elected amount only at certain times during the year. In no event may a plan participant in any one year contribute in excess of the dollar limitations contained in Section 402(g) of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

The Firm is permitted to contribute at the discretion of the board of directors. The discretionary contribution is allocated to participants based on eligible compensation. For participants to receive discretionary contributions, they must work one year of 1,000 hours. Once the participant has met the 1,000-hour requirement for one year, he or she is eligible for any subsequent contributions.

***Participant Accounts***

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Firm's contributions and plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

***Vesting***

Participants are immediately 100 percent vested in their voluntary contributions and any income or loss thereon. Participants are fully vested in the Firm's discretionary contributions upon allocation to the participants' accounts.

***Participant Notes Receivable***

Participants may borrow from their accounts subject to certain maximum and minimum amounts prescribed in the Plan and in the Internal Revenue Code. Participant notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

***Benefit Payments***

Upon termination of employment, whether due to retirement, death, disability, or any other cause, a participant (or his or her beneficiary) is entitled to be paid a lump-sum amount equal to the value of his or her account at the valuation date. If the participant's account exceeds \$1,000, the participant may request payment deferral until his or her normal retirement date.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)**

***Hardship Withdrawals***

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of severe financial hardship, as defined in the plan document. The Firm must approve any such hardship withdrawals.

***In-service Distributions***

Participants who have reached age 59½ may withdraw up to 100 percent of their elective deferral account balances from the Plan.

***Party-in-interest Transactions***

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company or its affiliates. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company is the custodian of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines. Additionally, certain expenses were paid by the Firm on behalf of the Plan.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Investment Valuation***

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. Additionally, the Plan allows participants to invest in self-directed brokerage accounts. The self-directed brokerage accounts include various investments in publicly traded securities, mutual funds, certificates of deposit, and interest and non-interest-bearing cash. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices reported in active markets. See Note 6 for additional information.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods value are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

***Benefit Payments***

Benefits are recorded when paid.

***Participant Notes Receivable***

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

***Risks and Uncertainties***

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

***Subsequent Events***

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including August 11, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 3 - Tax Status**

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

**Note 4 - Certified Information**

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (the "Custodian") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Custodian.

**Note 5 - Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Firm has the right to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, all participants' rights to benefits shall become fully vested, and the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations.

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

***Level 1***

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

***Level 2***

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

**Level 3**

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 128,643,725
Self-directed brokerage accounts	8,829,925	8,829,925
Total	137,473,650	<u>\$ 137,473,650</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust funds - Stable value investments	<u>120,136,031</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 257,609,681</u>	
	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 109,057,138	\$ 109,057,138
Self-directed brokerage accounts	7,651,917	7,651,917
Total	116,709,055	<u>\$ 116,709,055</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust fund - Stable value investment	<u>122,741,621</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 239,450,676</u>	

# Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

## Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i  
 EIN 38-0836500, Plan No. 004  
 December 31, 2024

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Fidelity Puritan Fund	*	\$ 1,975,123
	Fidelity Contrafund	*	15,100,654
	William Blair Small Cap Growth Fund	*	2,002,437
	Dodge & Cox Income Fund	*	3,816,290
	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	*	5,725,741
	Vanguard International Value Fund	*	752,818
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	*	3,131,946
	Oppenheimer Developing Markets Fund	*	1,225,979
	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value Fund	*	1,078,284
	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	*	3,268,539
	Vanguard Growth Index Fund	*	5,707,411
	Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	*	470,484
	Vanguard International Growth Fund	*	3,079,074
	Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Fund	*	2,174,516
	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund	*	3,108,870
	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Fund	*	1,714,077
	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund	*	2,666,043
	Vanguard Value Index Fund	*	2,446,341
	Amana Income Fund Institutional Class	*	549,539
	Vanguard Treasury Money Market Fund	*	8,513,895
	Amana Growth Fund	*	166,494
	Vanguard Large-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	9,917,579
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,814,372
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,597,458
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	25,238,627
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,673,642
	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund	*	1,727,492
	Common/Collective trust funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	*	4,516,612
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	*	18,221,445
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	*	20,960,390
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	*	12,613,475
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	*	15,015,972
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	*	17,496,341
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	*	9,333,637
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	*	2,879,418
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	*	1,741,749
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	*	830,804
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust II	*	16,367,964
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	*	102,312
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust	*	22,790
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	*	33,122
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Self-directed brokerage account investments	*	8,829,925
Participants	Participant notes receivable with interest rates ranging from 8.75 to 9.5 percent	-	844,695
	Total		<b>\$ 258,454,376</b>

\*Cost information not required

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Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

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**Financial Report**  
**December 31, 2024**

## **Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Participants and Retirement Benefits Committee  
Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital  
Accumulation 401(k) Plan

**Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2024 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Plante & Moran, PLLC*

Ann Arbor, Michigan  
August 11, 2025

**Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan**

**Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>December 31, 2024 and 2023</b>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 109,057,138
Common/Collective trust funds	120,136,031	122,741,621
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>8,829,925</u>	<u>7,651,917</u>
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	257,609,681	239,450,676
Contributions receivable	499,983	500,001
Participant notes receivable	<u>844,695</u>	<u>746,285</u>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	<b><u>\$ 258,954,359</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 240,696,962</u></b>

## Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

### Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
<b>Additions</b>		
Contributions:		
Employee	\$ 3,908,727	\$ 3,876,168
Employer	4,718,833	4,725,089
Rollovers	487,876	395,020
Total contributions	9,115,436	8,996,277
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	4,359,743	3,092,851
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	25,658,441	30,441,924
Total investment income	30,018,184	33,534,775
Interest from participant notes receivable	65,077	42,039
Total additions	39,198,697	42,573,091
<b>Deductions</b>		
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	20,917,184	15,562,290
Administrative expenses	24,116	20,716
Total deductions	20,941,300	15,583,006
<b>Net Increase</b>	18,257,397	26,990,085
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>		
Beginning of year	240,696,962	213,706,877
End of year	<b>\$ 258,954,359</b>	<b>\$ 240,696,962</b>

**Note 1 - Plan Description**

The following description of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

***General***

The Plan is a defined contribution plan that was established effective January 1, 1986 and was last restated on July 28, 2022. Participants in the Plan include all eligible employees and principals of Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. (the "Firm") over 21 years of age. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and falls under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Plan is administered by a committee appointed in accordance with plan provisions.

***Contributions***

Eligible employees may contribute up to 100 percent of eligible compensation. Participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan upon meeting the eligibility requirements at 6 percent of eligible compensation. A participant may terminate the election at any time during the year. Eligible employees may enter the Plan or increase/reduce the elected amount only at certain times during the year. In no event may a plan participant in any one year contribute in excess of the dollar limitations contained in Section 402(g) of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

The Firm is permitted to contribute at the discretion of the board of directors. The discretionary contribution is allocated to participants based on eligible compensation. For participants to receive discretionary contributions, they must work one year of 1,000 hours. Once the participant has met the 1,000-hour requirement for one year, he or she is eligible for any subsequent contributions.

***Participant Accounts***

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Firm's contributions and plan earnings and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

***Vesting***

Participants are immediately 100 percent vested in their voluntary contributions and any income or loss thereon. Participants are fully vested in the Firm's discretionary contributions upon allocation to the participants' accounts.

***Participant Notes Receivable***

Participants may borrow from their accounts subject to certain maximum and minimum amounts prescribed in the Plan and in the Internal Revenue Code. Participant notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

***Benefit Payments***

Upon termination of employment, whether due to retirement, death, disability, or any other cause, a participant (or his or her beneficiary) is entitled to be paid a lump-sum amount equal to the value of his or her account at the valuation date. If the participant's account exceeds \$1,000, the participant may request payment deferral until his or her normal retirement date.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)**

***Hardship Withdrawals***

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of severe financial hardship, as defined in the plan document. The Firm must approve any such hardship withdrawals.

***In-service Distributions***

Participants who have reached age 59½ may withdraw up to 100 percent of their elective deferral account balances from the Plan.

***Party-in-interest Transactions***

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company or its affiliates. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company is the custodian of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines. Additionally, certain expenses were paid by the Firm on behalf of the Plan.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Investment Valuation***

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of the funds' underlying assets. There are no redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. Additionally, the Plan allows participants to invest in self-directed brokerage accounts. The self-directed brokerage accounts include various investments in publicly traded securities, mutual funds, certificates of deposit, and interest and non-interest-bearing cash. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices reported in active markets. See Note 6 for additional information.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods value are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

***Benefit Payments***

Benefits are recorded when paid.

***Participant Notes Receivable***

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

***Risks and Uncertainties***

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

***Subsequent Events***

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including August 11, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 3 - Tax Status**

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for tax-exempt treatment under the applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, management believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

**Note 4 - Certified Information**

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company (the "Custodian") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Custodian.

**Note 5 - Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Firm has the right to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, all participants' rights to benefits shall become fully vested, and the net assets of the Plan will be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations.

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

***Level 1***

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

***Level 2***

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**Note 6 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

**Level 3**

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 128,643,725	\$ 128,643,725
Self-directed brokerage accounts	8,829,925	8,829,925
Total	137,473,650	<u>\$ 137,473,650</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust funds - Stable value investments	<u>120,136,031</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 257,609,681</u>	
	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2023	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 109,057,138	\$ 109,057,138
Self-directed brokerage accounts	7,651,917	7,651,917
Total	116,709,055	<u>\$ 116,709,055</u>
Investments measured at NAV - Common/Collective trust fund - Stable value investment	<u>122,741,621</u>	
Total investments	<u>\$ 239,450,676</u>	

# Miller Canfield Paddock & Stone, P.L.C. Capital Accumulation 401(k) Plan

## Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i  
 EIN 38-0836500, Plan No. 004  
 December 31, 2024

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Fidelity Puritan Fund	*	\$ 1,975,123
	Fidelity Contrafund	*	15,100,654
	William Blair Small Cap Growth Fund	*	2,002,437
	Dodge & Cox Income Fund	*	3,816,290
	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	*	5,725,741
	Vanguard International Value Fund	*	752,818
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund	*	3,131,946
	Oppenheimer Developing Markets Fund	*	1,225,979
	Janus Henderson Small Cap Value Fund	*	1,078,284
	Vanguard Balanced Index Fund	*	3,268,539
	Vanguard Growth Index Fund	*	5,707,411
	Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	*	470,484
	Vanguard International Growth Fund	*	3,079,074
	Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Fund	*	2,174,516
	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund	*	3,108,870
	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Fund	*	1,714,077
	Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund	*	2,666,043
	Vanguard Value Index Fund	*	2,446,341
	Amana Income Fund Institutional Class	*	549,539
	Vanguard Treasury Money Market Fund	*	8,513,895
	Amana Growth Fund	*	166,494
	Vanguard Large-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	9,917,579
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,814,372
	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,597,458
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	25,238,627
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	*	7,673,642
	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund	*	1,727,492
	Common/Collective trust funds:		
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	*	4,516,612
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	*	18,221,445
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	*	20,960,390
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	*	12,613,475
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	*	15,015,972
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	*	17,496,341
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	*	9,333,637
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	*	2,879,418
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	*	1,741,749
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	*	830,804
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust II	*	16,367,964
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	*	102,312
	Vanguard Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust	*	22,790
	Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	*	33,122
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Self-directed brokerage account investments	*	8,829,925
Participants	Participant notes receivable with interest rates ranging from 8.75 to 9.5 percent	-	844,695
	Total		<b>\$ 258,454,376</b>

\*Cost information not required