

<p style="text-align: center;">Form 5500</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: large; text-align: center;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.</u></p> <p><u>6705 W HWY 290</u> <u>SUITE 607, PMB 1205</u> <u>AUSTIN, TX 78735</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2013</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>80-0734427</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>415-378-6666</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/04/2025	ROCHELLE WORTHINGTON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	189
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	189
	6a(2)	58
	6b	19
	6c	98
	6d	175
	6e	0
	6f	175
	6g(1)	189
	6g(2)	175
6h	0	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2E 2J 2K 2F 2G 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001</p>	
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 80-0734427</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
71-0294708	86509	815298	175	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 0	(b) Total amount of fees paid 34589
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
LIVE OAK INVESTMENT PARTNERS, LLC **PO BOX 23698**
ST. PETERSBURG, FL 33742

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
	31308	COMMISSIONS	3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
THE ALLOCATION COMPANY **PO BOX 79160**
HOUSTON, TX 77279

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
	3281	TPA FEES	5

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	58934
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	7250568

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	56517
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c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	6652	
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)	0
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	830
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	0
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7c(5)	1135

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	8617
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d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	65134
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e Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year (2) Administration charge made by carrier..... (3) Transferred to separate account	7e(1)	0	
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7e(2)	200
		7e(3)	0
		7e(4)	6000

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	6200
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f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f	58934
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)	
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 80-0734427	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VOYA RETIREMENT INS AND CO

71-0294708

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

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(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	SERVICE PROVIDER	1014	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name: ARMANINO LLP	b EIN: 94-6214841
c Position: AUDITOR	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation: CHANGE OF EIN NUMBER ONLY

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>80-0734427</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VARIABLE INVESTMENTS FUNDS

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

c EIN-PN <u>71-0294708-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>7250568</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FIXED ACCOUNT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

c EIN-PN <u>71-0294708-000</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>58934</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	--	--

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 80-0734427

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets		
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	14624
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	6392361
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	56517
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	58934

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	6463502	7319410
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	6463502	7319410

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	192445	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	624946	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	94678	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A), (B), (C), and line 2a(2).....	2a(3)		912069
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	1006	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F).....	2b(1)(G)		1006
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A), (B), and (C).....	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B).....	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		900239
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		1813314

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	953706	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		953706
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	3700	
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		3700
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		957406

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		855908
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: ARMANINO LLP

(2) EIN: 33-2514127

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CIVITAS LEARNING, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>80-0734427</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 71-0294708

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 10 / 20 / 2021 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704663A.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2024 and 2023
and For the Year Ended December 31, 2024



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator and Participants and
Beneficiaries of
Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Armenino LLP

Austin, Texas

August 29, 2025

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
 December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 7,250,568	\$ 6,392,361
Investments, at contract value	58,934	56,517
Total investments	7,309,502	6,448,878
Receivables		
Employer contributions	-	15,474
Notes receivable from participants	9,908	14,624
Total receivables	9,908	30,098
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,478,976

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions	
Contributions	
Participant	\$ 624,946
Employer	176,971
Rollover	<u>94,678</u>
Total contributions	<u>896,595</u>
Investment income	
Net appreciation of investments	899,409
Interest and dividends from investments	<u>830</u>
Total investment income	<u>900,239</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>1,006</u>
Total additions	<u>1,797,840</u>
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	953,706
Administrative expenses	<u>3,700</u>
Total deductions	<u>957,406</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits	840,434
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	<u>6,478,976</u>
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 7,319,410</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all eligible employees of Civitas Learning, Inc. (the "Company" or "Plan Sponsor"), including eligible employees of certain subsidiaries which are adopting employers of the Plan. The Plan became effective January 1, 2013 and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). All Plan assets are held by Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company. Complete information regarding the Plan is included in the Plan Agreement. Significant Plan provisions are summarized below.

SECURE 2.0

An expansion of Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2019 ("SECURE 2.0") was signed into law on December 29, 2022, as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023. The effective dates of provisions within SECURE 2.0 vary through 2026. The Plan Sponsor has until the end of the first plan year beginning on or after January 1, 2026, to amend the Plan for the changes related to SECURE 2.0. The Plan has not been formally amended to adopt these provisions as of the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Eligibility

Employees of the Company are eligible to participate in the Plan upon the attainment of 21 years of age. Eligible employees are able to begin participating in the Plan beginning the first of the month coinciding with or next following their dates of hire.

Contributions

Participants are allowed to make elective pre-tax or Roth contributions to the Plan up to 100% of their annual eligible Plan compensation, as defined, subject to limitation under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants who have attained age 50 are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollovers from other qualified retirement plans or individual retirement accounts.

The Plan includes an automatic enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan upon meeting the Plan's eligibility requirements unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible Plan compensation. Contributions made under automatic enrollment are invested in a designated balanced fund, unless changed by the participant.

The Company makes employer matching contributions each year in an amount equal to 100% of each participant's elective deferrals, up to 2% of the participant's Plan compensation, as defined. The Company may also make discretionary non-elective contributions to the Plan. No discretionary non-elective contributions were approved or made during 2024.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Participant accounts

Participants direct the investment of their accounts among various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options daily.

Each participant's account is credited with (a) the participant's contributions, (b) an allocation of employer contributions, and (c) an allocation of investment earnings, and is charged with (a) withdrawals, (b) an allocation of investment losses, and (c) certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions, including rollover contributions, and employer matching contributions, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary non-elective contributions, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service, as defined. A participant is 100% vested upon death, disability, or retirement.

Company discretionary non-elective contributions are subject to the following vesting schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Benefits</u>
Less than 1	- %
1	25 %
2	50 %
3	75 %
4 or more	100 %

Forfeitures

Non-vested balances of participants' accounts may be subject to forfeiture upon termination of their employment with the Company. A forfeiture occurs in the Plan year in which the participant either receives a distribution of their vested account or has five consecutive one-year breaks in service, as defined by the Plan. Forfeitures are retained in the Plan and used either to pay Plan administrative expenses or to reduce future employer contributions. Forfeitures and related activity were not significant as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 and up to a maximum of i) \$50,000 reduced by the highest outstanding note receivable balance over the prior twelve months or ii) 50% of their vested account balance, whichever is less. Notes receivable from participants are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1%. Participants may only have one note receivable outstanding at a time. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions over a period generally not to exceed five years, unless the funds are used for purchase of a principal residence, in which case repayment terms may be extended.

Payment of benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, normal retirement, or termination of employment, a participant is entitled to receive an amount equal to the vested interest in his or her account, payable in lump-sum form. In general, if a participant's vested account balance, as defined by the Plan, is greater than \$5,000 and employment is terminated other than due to retirement or death, the account may not be distributed before normal retirement without the participant's consent. Participants' account balances that are less than \$5,000 but in excess of \$1,000 (the involuntary cash-out amount) will be paid as a direct rollover to an individual retirement account. However, regardless of participant election as to the payment, the Plan may, upon termination of service of a participant for any reason, pay the benefits owed in a lump sum if the account balance is less than \$1,000. Distributions are subject to the applicable provisions of the Plan agreement.

In-service withdrawals of all or a portion of a participant's vested account balance may be withdrawn by a participant after reaching age 65. In-service withdrawals of all or a portion of a participant's rollover account balance may be withdrawn at any time.

Withdrawals from the Plan may also be made upon circumstances of financial hardship, in accordance with the provisions specified in the Plan. Hardship withdrawals are strictly regulated by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

Distributions from the Plan will normally be subject to income taxes and in certain circumstances may also be subject to IRS penalties, unless the distribution is transferred to another qualified plan or individual retirement account.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Use of estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and uncertainties

The Plan provides for investments in various investment securities, which, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year).

Investment valuation and income recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies using information provided by the investment advisors, the custodian, and the insurance company. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contract, generally contributions plus interest less distributions and expenses. See Note 4 for discussion of contract value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Management fees and expenses charged to the Plan for investments in pooled separate accounts are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. For participant loans that become delinquent, are not cured and result in default, the amount of the unpaid loan principle and interest due to the Plan will be treated as a deemed distribution. Deemed distributions are reported as a taxable distribution and remain part of the participant's account balance until a distributable event occurs.

Contributions and contributions receivable

Contributions from participants and related receivables are recorded based on the date the contributions are separated from the participants' pay (pay date). The Plan records receivables for participants' contributions based upon the contribution recognized, less amounts received by the Plan as of the last day of the Plan year. Contributions from the Company are recorded in the year earned to coincide with the year in which the Company records the contributions to its general ledger. The Plan records receivables for employer contributions based upon the contributions recognized, less amounts received by the Plan as of the last day of the Plan year. Rollover contributions from participants are recorded based on the date the rollover contributions have been received by the Plan's custodian.

Payment of benefits

Benefits to participants are recorded by the Plan when actual payment is made.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefit payment transactions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments. The Plan is not required to reimburse the Plan Sponsor for expenses paid on its behalf.

Subsequent events

The Plan evaluated events occurring between the end of the most recent fiscal year and through the report date, August 29, 2025, the date the financial statements and supplemental schedule were available to be issued, and no events have occurred through that date that would impact the financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The guidance for fair value measurement establishes the authoritative definition of fair value, sets out a framework for measuring fair value, and outlines the required disclosures regarding fair value measurements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. When applicable, the Plan uses a three-tier fair value hierarchy based upon observable and nonobservable inputs as follows:

- *Level 1* - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- *Level 2* - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- *Level 3* - Unobservable inputs developed using the Plan estimates and assumptions which reflect those that market participants would use.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

- *Pooled separate accounts*: Pooled separate accounts (PSAs) are made up of a wide variety of underlying investments such as equities, preferred stock, bonds, real estate and mutual funds. The investments in the PSAs are valued using net asset value (NAV) as a practical expedient to estimate fair value where NAV is based on the market value of its underlying investments. The PSA NAV is not a publicly-quoted price in an active market. The investment strategies for the fund classes measured at fair value based on NAV are as follows:
 - *Stability of Principal* - Assets are invested in conservative investment options that seek but not necessarily guarantee to hold the principal value of an investment stable through all market conditions. These options may credit a stated rate of return or minimum periodic interest rate that may vary. Dividend rates and income levels fluctuate with market conditions and are not guaranteed. These investment options, including money market portfolios are neither insured nor guaranteed by the United States (U.S.) government.
 - *Bonds* - Assets are invested in fixed income securities that have been determined to be appropriate for its investment goal. Investors are primarily seeking income or growth of income, with less emphasis on capital appreciation. Funds in this asset class vary greatly in their risk profiles. The issuer, credit quality of the underlying investments, and the average duration of the portfolio play important roles in determining the risk profile of the fund.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

- Asset Allocation - Funds are invested in a combination of assets such as aggressive stocks, international stocks, large-company stocks, government bonds, foreign bonds or money markets. The allocation percentage to each asset type may be fixed, bounded by a range, or determined at the discretion of the manager. Managers of these funds review market conditions regularly and refine the asset allocation mixture they believe will achieve the best risk adjusted performance based on the stated objectives and "target" allocations of the particular fund. Different constructs can be based on the risk tolerance or length of time to investment goal.
- Balanced - Funds seeks to balance growth of principal and current income by investing in a combination of stocks and bonds. The investment style used is either moderate allocation or conservative allocation. Some funds have fixed asset allocations and others allow manager's discretion to allocate between equities and bonds, depending on their view of return and risk.
- Large Cap Value/Blend - Funds seek long term growth of capital or a combination of growth and income by investing primarily in stocks or larger, mature companies. The investment styles exhibited are value and "blend". Stocks are selected for price appreciation and for the value of the current income provided through dividends. These funds generally exhibit a lower level of price volatility, due to the types of companies they favor, such as those able to pay dividends along with more older, mature companies.
- Large Cap Growth - Funds invest primarily in stocks of larger U.S. companies employ an investment style of growth. A growth fund invests in the stocks of companies that are growing rapidly. Growth companies tend to reinvest all or most of their profits for research and development rather than pay dividends. Growth funds are focused on generating capital gains rather than income. Funds emphasizing growth stocks will typically have higher price/earnings ratios and make little or no dividend payments. Large capitalization companies tend to be more established, with lower relative volatility compared to aggressive small and mid-cap stock funds.
- Small/Mid/Specialty - Small cap, mid-cap, and "specialty" funds are in this category, employing investment styles of growth, value, or a blend of growth and value. These funds seek capital appreciation by investing primarily in stocks of small and medium-sized companies. Generally, these companies are striving to develop new products or markets and have above-average earnings growth potential. Because of their smaller size, these companies may face greater business risk, and investments in these funds generally carry much higher risks than other domestic equity funds. "Specialty" or "sector" funds invest in stocks of companies in a particular industry. This narrow focus can significantly increase the risk and volatility of such funds.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

- Global/International - Funds invest in stocks of companies outside of the U.S. Global funds have an investment style of World Stock. These funds invest in stocks of companies in the U.S. and developed countries outside of the U.S. Emerging Markets funds invest in securities of developing countries and demonstrate the greatest volatility of performance due to the unstable nature of their economies, political structures and currencies. International investments may provide greater diversification benefits to a U.S. based portfolio than investment in domestic securities alone. However, foreign investing does involve additional risks not present in U.S. securities.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments, at fair value, that are valued using NAV as a practical expedient totaled \$7,250,568 and \$6,392,361 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

4. GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CONTRACT

The Voya Fixed Account is a fully benefit-responsive investment contract. As described in Note 2, because the investment contract is fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefit attributable to the investment contract. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Contributions to Voya Institutional Trust Company under this contract are maintained in a general account that is credited with earnings on the underlying investment and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The contract is included in the financial statements at contract value as reported to the Plan by Voya Institutional Trust Company. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all, or a portion, of their investment at contract value. There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk.

There are no unfunded commitments, redemption restrictions, or notice periods applicable to the guaranteed investment contract. Under the terms of the guaranteed investment contract, the Plan Sponsor must provide a minimum of 90 days' notice to Voya Institutional Trust Company prior to redemption of the contract.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE CUSTODIAN

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the custodian of the Plan, has certified that the following data is complete and accurate:

- Investments, at fair value and contract value, as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Total investment income as shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, with the exception of the notes receivable from participants, which are not certified.

The Plan administrator has requested that the Plan's independent auditor perform no audit procedures on the certified information other than to agree the certified information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year).

6. RELATED-PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTION

ERISA defines parties-in-interest similarly to a related party as defined under U.S. GAAP except that ERISA's definition is broader and includes all entities and individuals that provide services to the Plan; however, these entities may not necessarily be related parties. Plan management did not identify any related parties to the Plan that were not also considered to be parties-in-interest. The Plan did not enter into any material related party transactions during the Plan year related to compensation arrangements, expense allowances, or similar items.

Plan assets include investments in funds and PSAs managed by Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, employer contributions receivable, and notes receivable from participants. Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company serves as the Plan's custodian and as such, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions under ERISA. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investment, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. The Plan Sponsor pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

The Plan's agreement with Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the custodian, allows the custodian to earn compensation in the form of short-term interest ("float") on certain items before they are invested, allocated, or applied in accordance with the Plan's instructions.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

7. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of the termination of the Plan, the individual accounts of all members shall become fully vested. After deducting all charges and expenses, the balances of all individual accounts will be adjusted and the remaining assets distributed.

8. TAX STATUS

The Plan adopted a non-standardized pre-approved plan document which received an opinion letter from the IRS on October 20, 2021. The opinion letter stated that the pre-approved basic plan document is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan, as adopted, is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes is included in the Plan's financial statements.

9. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31:

	2024	2023
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,478,976
Less: employer contributions receivable	-	(15,474)
Net assets per the Form 5500	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,463,502

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to net income per the Form 5500 at December 31, 2024:

Net increase in assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 840,434
Add: prior year employer contributions receivable	15,474
Net income per the Form 5500	\$ 855,908

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
EIN: 80-0734427; Plan: 001
Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Voya Fixed Account	Guaranteed investment contract	**	\$ 58,934
*	American Funds - Cap In Bld R6	Pooled separate account	**	11,604
*	Vanguard Total Intl - Stk Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	139,839
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	120,673
*	Vanguard Small-Cap - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	186,724
*	DFA Real Estate - Securities Port Inst	Pooled separate account	**	11,237
*	Neuberger Berman - Md Cp Grw Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	68,944
*	Amer Cent Mid Cap - Value Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	62,647
*	American Funds - Growth Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	359,757
*	Vanguard 500 - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	661,997
*	Vanguard Totl Stck - Mkt Index Fd Adm	Pooled separate account	**	240,257
*	Invesco Diversified - Dividend Fnd R6	Pooled separate account	**	58,725
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2025 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	5,784
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2030 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	59,361
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2035 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	415,692
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2040 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	652,524
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2045 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	1,285,326
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2050 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	972,472
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2055 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	1,305,118
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2060 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	430,685
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2065 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	43,709
*	Vanguard Total Bnd - Mrkt Ind F Adm	Pooled separate account	**	115,760
*	DFA Inflat-Prot - Securities Port Inst	Pooled separate account	**	17,070
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2020 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	149
*	Voya Gov Money Mrkt Fund A	Pooled separate account	**	528
*	Victory Trv Intl Small Cap Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	23,986
				7,309,502
		With varying maturity dates through 2029 and interest rates ranging from 7.26% to 8.50%		9,908
				\$ 7,319,410

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

** Cost information is not provided as all investments are participant-directed

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2024 and 2023
and For the Year Ended December 31, 2024



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator and Participants and
Beneficiaries of
Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Armenino LLP

Austin, Texas

August 29, 2025

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
 Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
 December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 7,250,568	\$ 6,392,361
Investments, at contract value	58,934	56,517
Total investments	7,309,502	6,448,878
Receivables		
Employer contributions	-	15,474
Notes receivable from participants	9,908	14,624
Total receivables	9,908	30,098
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,478,976

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions	
Contributions	
Participant	\$ 624,946
Employer	176,971
Rollover	<u>94,678</u>
Total contributions	<u>896,595</u>
Investment income	
Net appreciation of investments	899,409
Interest and dividends from investments	<u>830</u>
Total investment income	<u>900,239</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>1,006</u>
Total additions	<u>1,797,840</u>
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	953,706
Administrative expenses	<u>3,700</u>
Total deductions	<u>957,406</u>
Net increase in net assets available for benefits	840,434
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	<u>6,478,976</u>
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	<u><u>\$ 7,319,410</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all eligible employees of Civitas Learning, Inc. (the "Company" or "Plan Sponsor"), including eligible employees of certain subsidiaries which are adopting employers of the Plan. The Plan became effective January 1, 2013 and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). All Plan assets are held by Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company. Complete information regarding the Plan is included in the Plan Agreement. Significant Plan provisions are summarized below.

SECURE 2.0

An expansion of Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2019 ("SECURE 2.0") was signed into law on December 29, 2022, as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023. The effective dates of provisions within SECURE 2.0 vary through 2026. The Plan Sponsor has until the end of the first plan year beginning on or after January 1, 2026, to amend the Plan for the changes related to SECURE 2.0. The Plan has not been formally amended to adopt these provisions as of the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Eligibility

Employees of the Company are eligible to participate in the Plan upon the attainment of 21 years of age. Eligible employees are able to begin participating in the Plan beginning the first of the month coinciding with or next following their dates of hire.

Contributions

Participants are allowed to make elective pre-tax or Roth contributions to the Plan up to 100% of their annual eligible Plan compensation, as defined, subject to limitation under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants who have attained age 50 are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollovers from other qualified retirement plans or individual retirement accounts.

The Plan includes an automatic enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan upon meeting the Plan's eligibility requirements unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible Plan compensation. Contributions made under automatic enrollment are invested in a designated balanced fund, unless changed by the participant.

The Company makes employer matching contributions each year in an amount equal to 100% of each participant's elective deferrals, up to 2% of the participant's Plan compensation, as defined. The Company may also make discretionary non-elective contributions to the Plan. No discretionary non-elective contributions were approved or made during 2024.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Participant accounts

Participants direct the investment of their accounts among various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options daily.

Each participant's account is credited with (a) the participant's contributions, (b) an allocation of employer contributions, and (c) an allocation of investment earnings, and is charged with (a) withdrawals, (b) an allocation of investment losses, and (c) certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions, including rollover contributions, and employer matching contributions, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary non-elective contributions, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service, as defined. A participant is 100% vested upon death, disability, or retirement.

Company discretionary non-elective contributions are subject to the following vesting schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Benefits</u>
Less than 1	- %
1	25 %
2	50 %
3	75 %
4 or more	100 %

Forfeitures

Non-vested balances of participants' accounts may be subject to forfeiture upon termination of their employment with the Company. A forfeiture occurs in the Plan year in which the participant either receives a distribution of their vested account or has five consecutive one-year breaks in service, as defined by the Plan. Forfeitures are retained in the Plan and used either to pay Plan administrative expenses or to reduce future employer contributions. Forfeitures and related activity were not significant as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Notes receivable from participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 and up to a maximum of i) \$50,000 reduced by the highest outstanding note receivable balance over the prior twelve months or ii) 50% of their vested account balance, whichever is less. Notes receivable from participants are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1%. Participants may only have one note receivable outstanding at a time. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions over a period generally not to exceed five years, unless the funds are used for purchase of a principal residence, in which case repayment terms may be extended.

Payment of benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, normal retirement, or termination of employment, a participant is entitled to receive an amount equal to the vested interest in his or her account, payable in lump-sum form. In general, if a participant's vested account balance, as defined by the Plan, is greater than \$5,000 and employment is terminated other than due to retirement or death, the account may not be distributed before normal retirement without the participant's consent. Participants' account balances that are less than \$5,000 but in excess of \$1,000 (the involuntary cash-out amount) will be paid as a direct rollover to an individual retirement account. However, regardless of participant election as to the payment, the Plan may, upon termination of service of a participant for any reason, pay the benefits owed in a lump sum if the account balance is less than \$1,000. Distributions are subject to the applicable provisions of the Plan agreement.

In-service withdrawals of all or a portion of a participant's vested account balance may be withdrawn by a participant after reaching age 65. In-service withdrawals of all or a portion of a participant's rollover account balance may be withdrawn at any time.

Withdrawals from the Plan may also be made upon circumstances of financial hardship, in accordance with the provisions specified in the Plan. Hardship withdrawals are strictly regulated by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

Distributions from the Plan will normally be subject to income taxes and in certain circumstances may also be subject to IRS penalties, unless the distribution is transferred to another qualified plan or individual retirement account.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Use of estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and uncertainties

The Plan provides for investments in various investment securities, which, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year).

Investment valuation and income recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies using information provided by the investment advisors, the custodian, and the insurance company. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contract, generally contributions plus interest less distributions and expenses. See Note 4 for discussion of contract value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Management fees and expenses charged to the Plan for investments in pooled separate accounts are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. For participant loans that become delinquent, are not cured and result in default, the amount of the unpaid loan principle and interest due to the Plan will be treated as a deemed distribution. Deemed distributions are reported as a taxable distribution and remain part of the participant's account balance until a distributable event occurs.

Contributions and contributions receivable

Contributions from participants and related receivables are recorded based on the date the contributions are separated from the participants' pay (pay date). The Plan records receivables for participants' contributions based upon the contribution recognized, less amounts received by the Plan as of the last day of the Plan year. Contributions from the Company are recorded in the year earned to coincide with the year in which the Company records the contributions to its general ledger. The Plan records receivables for employer contributions based upon the contributions recognized, less amounts received by the Plan as of the last day of the Plan year. Rollover contributions from participants are recorded based on the date the rollover contributions have been received by the Plan's custodian.

Payment of benefits

Benefits to participants are recorded by the Plan when actual payment is made.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefit payment transactions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments. The Plan is not required to reimburse the Plan Sponsor for expenses paid on its behalf.

Subsequent events

The Plan evaluated events occurring between the end of the most recent fiscal year and through the report date, August 29, 2025, the date the financial statements and supplemental schedule were available to be issued, and no events have occurred through that date that would impact the financial statements.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The guidance for fair value measurement establishes the authoritative definition of fair value, sets out a framework for measuring fair value, and outlines the required disclosures regarding fair value measurements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. When applicable, the Plan uses a three-tier fair value hierarchy based upon observable and nonobservable inputs as follows:

- *Level 1* - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- *Level 2* - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- *Level 3* - Unobservable inputs developed using the Plan estimates and assumptions which reflect those that market participants would use.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

- *Pooled separate accounts*: Pooled separate accounts (PSAs) are made up of a wide variety of underlying investments such as equities, preferred stock, bonds, real estate and mutual funds. The investments in the PSAs are valued using net asset value (NAV) as a practical expedient to estimate fair value where NAV is based on the market value of its underlying investments. The PSA NAV is not a publicly-quoted price in an active market. The investment strategies for the fund classes measured at fair value based on NAV are as follows:
 - *Stability of Principal* - Assets are invested in conservative investment options that seek but not necessarily guarantee to hold the principal value of an investment stable through all market conditions. These options may credit a stated rate of return or minimum periodic interest rate that may vary. Dividend rates and income levels fluctuate with market conditions and are not guaranteed. These investment options, including money market portfolios are neither insured nor guaranteed by the United States (U.S.) government.
 - *Bonds* - Assets are invested in fixed income securities that have been determined to be appropriate for its investment goal. Investors are primarily seeking income or growth of income, with less emphasis on capital appreciation. Funds in this asset class vary greatly in their risk profiles. The issuer, credit quality of the underlying investments, and the average duration of the portfolio play important roles in determining the risk profile of the fund.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

- Asset Allocation - Funds are invested in a combination of assets such as aggressive stocks, international stocks, large-company stocks, government bonds, foreign bonds or money markets. The allocation percentage to each asset type may be fixed, bounded by a range, or determined at the discretion of the manager. Managers of these funds review market conditions regularly and refine the asset allocation mixture they believe will achieve the best risk adjusted performance based on the stated objectives and "target" allocations of the particular fund. Different constructs can be based on the risk tolerance or length of time to investment goal.
- Balanced - Funds seeks to balance growth of principal and current income by investing in a combination of stocks and bonds. The investment style used is either moderate allocation or conservative allocation. Some funds have fixed asset allocations and others allow manager's discretion to allocate between equities and bonds, depending on their view of return and risk.
- Large Cap Value/Blend - Funds seek long term growth of capital or a combination of growth and income by investing primarily in stocks or larger, mature companies. The investment styles exhibited are value and "blend". Stocks are selected for price appreciation and for the value of the current income provided through dividends. These funds generally exhibit a lower level of price volatility, due to the types of companies they favor, such as those able to pay dividends along with more older, mature companies.
- Large Cap Growth - Funds invest primarily in stocks of larger U.S. companies employ an investment style of growth. A growth fund invests in the stocks of companies that are growing rapidly. Growth companies tend to reinvest all or most of their profits for research and development rather than pay dividends. Growth funds are focused on generating capital gains rather than income. Funds emphasizing growth stocks will typically have higher price/earnings ratios and make little or no dividend payments. Large capitalization companies tend to be more established, with lower relative volatility compared to aggressive small and mid-cap stock funds.
- Small/Mid/Specialty - Small cap, mid-cap, and "specialty" funds are in this category, employing investment styles of growth, value, or a blend of growth and value. These funds seek capital appreciation by investing primarily in stocks of small and medium-sized companies. Generally, these companies are striving to develop new products or markets and have above-average earnings growth potential. Because of their smaller size, these companies may face greater business risk, and investments in these funds generally carry much higher risks than other domestic equity funds. "Specialty" or "sector" funds invest in stocks of companies in a particular industry. This narrow focus can significantly increase the risk and volatility of such funds.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

- Global/International - Funds invest in stocks of companies outside of the U.S. Global funds have an investment style of World Stock. These funds invest in stocks of companies in the U.S. and developed countries outside of the U.S. Emerging Markets funds invest in securities of developing countries and demonstrate the greatest volatility of performance due to the unstable nature of their economies, political structures and currencies. International investments may provide greater diversification benefits to a U.S. based portfolio than investment in domestic securities alone. However, foreign investing does involve additional risks not present in U.S. securities.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments, at fair value, that are valued using NAV as a practical expedient totaled \$7,250,568 and \$6,392,361 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

4. GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CONTRACT

The Voya Fixed Account is a fully benefit-responsive investment contract. As described in Note 2, because the investment contract is fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefit attributable to the investment contract. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Contributions to Voya Institutional Trust Company under this contract are maintained in a general account that is credited with earnings on the underlying investment and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The contract is included in the financial statements at contract value as reported to the Plan by Voya Institutional Trust Company. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all, or a portion, of their investment at contract value. There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk.

There are no unfunded commitments, redemption restrictions, or notice periods applicable to the guaranteed investment contract. Under the terms of the guaranteed investment contract, the Plan Sponsor must provide a minimum of 90 days' notice to Voya Institutional Trust Company prior to redemption of the contract.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

5. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE CUSTODIAN

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the custodian of the Plan, has certified that the following data is complete and accurate:

- Investments, at fair value and contract value, as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Total investment income as shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, with the exception of the notes receivable from participants, which are not certified.

The Plan administrator has requested that the Plan's independent auditor perform no audit procedures on the certified information other than to agree the certified information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year).

6. RELATED-PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTION

ERISA defines parties-in-interest similarly to a related party as defined under U.S. GAAP except that ERISA's definition is broader and includes all entities and individuals that provide services to the Plan; however, these entities may not necessarily be related parties. Plan management did not identify any related parties to the Plan that were not also considered to be parties-in-interest. The Plan did not enter into any material related party transactions during the Plan year related to compensation arrangements, expense allowances, or similar items.

Plan assets include investments in funds and PSAs managed by Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, employer contributions receivable, and notes receivable from participants. Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company serves as the Plan's custodian and as such, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions under ERISA. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investment, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. The Plan Sponsor pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

The Plan's agreement with Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the custodian, allows the custodian to earn compensation in the form of short-term interest ("float") on certain items before they are invested, allocated, or applied in accordance with the Plan's instructions.

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024 and 2023

7. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of the termination of the Plan, the individual accounts of all members shall become fully vested. After deducting all charges and expenses, the balances of all individual accounts will be adjusted and the remaining assets distributed.

8. TAX STATUS

The Plan adopted a non-standardized pre-approved plan document which received an opinion letter from the IRS on October 20, 2021. The opinion letter stated that the pre-approved basic plan document is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan, as adopted, is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes is included in the Plan's financial statements.

9. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31:

	2024	2023
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,478,976
Less: employer contributions receivable	-	(15,474)
Net assets per the Form 5500	\$ 7,319,410	\$ 6,463,502

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to net income per the Form 5500 at December 31, 2024:

Net increase in assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 840,434
Add: prior year employer contributions receivable	15,474
Net income per the Form 5500	\$ 855,908

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Civitas Learning, Inc. 401(k) Plan
EIN: 80-0734427; Plan: 001
Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Voya Fixed Account	Guaranteed investment contract	**	\$ 58,934
*	American Funds - Cap In Bld R6	Pooled separate account	**	11,604
*	Vanguard Total Intl - Stk Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	139,839
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	120,673
*	Vanguard Small-Cap - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	186,724
*	DFA Real Estate - Securities Port Inst	Pooled separate account	**	11,237
*	Neuberger Berman - Md Cp Grw Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	68,944
*	Amer Cent Mid Cap - Value Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	62,647
*	American Funds - Growth Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	359,757
*	Vanguard 500 - Index Fund Adm	Pooled separate account	**	661,997
*	Vanguard Totl Stck - Mkt Index Fd Adm	Pooled separate account	**	240,257
*	Invesco Diversified - Dividend Fnd R6	Pooled separate account	**	58,725
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2025 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	5,784
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2030 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	59,361
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2035 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	415,692
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2040 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	652,524
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2045 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	1,285,326
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2050 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	972,472
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2055 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	1,305,118
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2060 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	430,685
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2065 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	43,709
*	Vanguard Total Bnd - Mrkt Ind F Adm	Pooled separate account	**	115,760
*	DFA Inflat-Prot - Securities Port Inst	Pooled separate account	**	17,070
*	Vanguard Target - Retire 2020 Fund Inv	Pooled separate account	**	149
*	Voya Gov Money Mrkt Fund A	Pooled separate account	**	528
*	Victory Trv Intl Small Cap Fund R6	Pooled separate account	**	23,986
				7,309,502
		With varying maturity dates through 2029 and interest rates ranging from 7.26% to 8.50%		9,908
				\$ 7,319,410

* Indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

** Cost information is not provided as all investments are participant-directed