

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan THE CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 12/01/1964
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC. 115 TABOR ROAD SUITE 3A MORRIS PLAINS, NJ 07950
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-3259042
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 973-490-8500
2d	Business code (see instructions) 524290

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/05/2025	DEBRA KEAN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/05/2025	PATRICIA COUGHLIN
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC. 115 TABOR ROAD SUITE 3A MORRIS PLAINS, NJ 07950	3b Administrator's EIN 22-3259042
	3c Administrator's telephone number 973-490-8500
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN
	4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 258
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 173
	6a(2) 175
	6b 10
	6c 76
	6d 261
	6e 1
	6f 262
	6g(1) 257
	6g(2) 261
6h 6	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T	

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan THE CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-3259042	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISERS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	36225	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 19 37 52 99	NONE	32599	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024					
A Name of plan THE CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-3259042	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC RETIREMENT SAVINGS TRUST III					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY					
c EIN-PN 38-7041744-024		d Entity code C		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3822304	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan THE CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-3259042

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	357806	422893
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	5303989	3822304
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	90338752	101555191
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other.....	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	96000547	105800388
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	96000547	105800388

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	2407762	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2227592	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	370670	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		5006024
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	24510	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		24510
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	4118368	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		4118368
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		113067
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		8976035
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		18238004

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	8369456	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		8369456
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		459
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	68248	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		68248
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		8438163

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		9799841
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **COHN REZNICK LLP**

(2) EIN: **33-4144829**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	
THE CAPITAL ACCUMULATION PLAN OF GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
GLOBAL AEROSPACE, INC.	22-3259042	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 23-2186884	
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)..... c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☒ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A 22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q703007A</u> .	
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**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.**

**Financial Statements
(With Supplemental Schedule)
and Independent Auditor's Report
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
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December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Supplemental Schedule

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator of
The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a significant likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Parsippany, New Jersey
August 14, 2025

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ 105,377,495	\$ 95,642,741
Notes receivable from participants	<u>422,893</u>	<u>357,806</u>
Total assets	<u>105,800,388</u>	<u>96,000,547</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 4,231,435	\$ 2,607,456
Net appreciation in fair value of registered investment company mutual funds	<u>8,976,035</u>	<u>11,818,216</u>
Net investment income	<u>13,207,470</u>	<u>14,425,672</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>24,510</u>	<u>20,582</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	2,407,762	2,365,044
Participants	2,227,592	2,093,532
Rollovers	<u>370,670</u>	<u>1,885,922</u>
Total contributions	<u>5,006,024</u>	<u>6,344,498</u>
Total additions	<u>18,238,004</u>	<u>20,790,752</u>
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Distributions to participants	(8,369,915)	(3,922,977)
Administrative expenses	<u>(68,248)</u>	<u>(73,329)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(8,438,163)</u>	<u>(3,996,306)</u>
Net increase	9,799,841	16,794,446
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>96,000,547</u>	<u>79,206,101</u>
End of year	<u>\$105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

The following brief description of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 401, covering substantially all employees of Global Aerospace, Inc. and Fireside Partners, Inc. (the “Company”) who have completed three months of service and have attained the age of 21. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Administrative Committee is appointed by the Company’s Board of Directors and is responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. The Trust Agreement for the Plan authorizes the Company to appoint a custodian of the Plan’s assets. The Custodian has the same powers, rights, and duties as a Directed Trustee, as described in the Trust Agreement. Effective January 1, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with the Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, appointing them as Custodian of the assets of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may contribute from 1% to 50% (in whole percentages) of their pay up to an annual maximum dollar amount determined by the Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”). The Company will match 100% of the first 4% of employee contributions. The Company will make an additional non-elective contribution to eligible participants employed by the Company prior to April 1, 2011, equal to 8% of their compensation. For participants who were first employed by the Company on or after April 1, 2011, the Company will make a non-elective contribution to eligible participants equal to 6% of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document. In addition, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 permits “catch-up” contributions that are designed to provide employees age 50 and over with an additional pre-tax retirement savings opportunity. As such, eligible participants in the Plan were allowed to contribute an additional \$7,500 for 2024 and \$7,500 for 2023. The funds contributed to the Plan may be allocated to any of the various investment options directed by the participant. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other tax-qualified plans sponsored by their previous employer. Participants may also elect to defer after-tax Roth contributions. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 4% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Contributions are subject to certain regulatory limitations. In addition, the Plan includes an automatic increase provision whereby participants can choose to have their elective contribution increase automatically each year up to a maximum of 15%.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the Company’s matching contributions, as well as allocations of Plan earnings. Employees are also credited with the employer non-elective contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant’s vested account balance.

Vesting

Participants are fully vested in their own contributions, matching contributions, and earnings thereon upon enrollment, while the Company's non-elective contributions and related earnings vest as follows:

Years of Service	Percentage Vested
Less than 1 year	0%
1 year	20%
2 years	40%
3 years	100%

Forfeitures

Participants' non-vested account balances are forfeited on the earlier of the date of termination of employment or when they incur five consecutive one-year breaks in service. Forfeited amounts are used to reduce employer contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested funds totaled \$1,832 and \$6,100, respectively. Company contributions were reduced by \$22,864 and \$13,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their account, a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum of 50% of their vested account balance, exclusive of the employer non-elective contribution, not to exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate. There can be two loans outstanding at any one time, but the total cannot exceed the limits described in the Plan. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest rates that range from 4.25% to 9.50%, which are commensurate with prevailing rates as described in the Plan document. Principal and interest are paid ratably through semi-monthly payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Loans used to acquire a principal residence can exceed five years.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant/beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or scheduled payments as described in the Plan agreement. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Administrative Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and Sales of Investments

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the company are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Net Appreciation in the Market Value of Investments

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of investments, which consist of the realized gains and the unrealized appreciation on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions to participants based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Investments held by the Plan are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' future account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Administrative Expenses

All administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company except for a nominal amount of redemption fees, loan fees and personalized investment advisory fees.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through August 14, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In order to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, the accounting guidance establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes observable and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value into three broad levels, which are described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in inactive markets; or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable or can be derived principally from or corroborated with observable market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available. The fair value hierarchy gives the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs.

In determining fair value, the Plan utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible as well as considering counterparty credit risk in its assessment of fair value. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds

The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common/collective trust

The common/collective trust is valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the common/collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months’ notification.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan's assets carried at fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are classified in the tables below in one of the three categories described above:

2024				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 101,555,191	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,555,191
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>101,555,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>101,555,191</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	3,822,304
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 101,555,191</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 105,377,495</u>

2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 90,338,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,338,752
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>90,338,752</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,338,752</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	5,303,989
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 90,338,752</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 95,642,741</u>

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value of Investment in Certain Entities that Calculate NAV per Share (or Its Equivalent)

The following table sets forth additional disclosure of the Plan's investment in certain investments whose fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>Fair Value</u>		<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency 2024 and 2023</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>			
Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	<u>\$ 3,822,304</u>	<u>\$ 5,303,989</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	Daily	None

4. Related Party Transactions

Plan investments, including mutual funds and a common/collective trust but excluding Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund and Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund, are managed by an affiliate of the Custodian/Directed Trustee and, therefore, the transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

5. Tax Status

The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, dated November 17, 2009, which indicated that the Plan is qualified under provisions of Section 401 (a) of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from federal income taxes under the provision of IRC Section 501 (a). The Plan has subsequently been amended; however, the IRS does not issue letters for Standardized Pre-Approved Plans, instead the employer can rely on the opinion letter issued to the pre-approved plan as if it were its own determination letter. FIS Business Systems LLC obtained an opinion letter from the IRS which satisfies IRC Section 401; they advised that the Plan may rely on this letter to the extent provided in Rev. Proc. 2017-41. Furthermore, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA, which allows the Plan administrator to rely on information certified by the trustee. Investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years then ended that are disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
E.I. #22-3259042, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description	Cost	Current Value
	* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 24,850,406
	* Vanguard Balanced Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,647,094
	* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Inst'l	Registered Investment Company	**	5,482,796
	* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	5,606,332
	* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,862,298
	* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	2,579,994
	* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,219,410
	* Vanguard U. S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	8,307,423
	* Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	4,478,254
	* Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	1,931,561
	* Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	782,412
	* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	1,085,455
	* Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Registered Investment Company	**	1,094,508
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,686,589
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	6,911,241
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	3,722,480
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,008,873
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	2,641,818
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,395,562
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,034,491
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	503,221
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	708,090
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	291,207
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,271
	* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	Common Collective Trust	**	3,822,304
	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	**	100,896
	Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund; Class R6	Registered Investment Company	**	621,509
	Total			105,377,495
	* Participant loans	Interest rates for participant loans range from 4.25% to 9.50%		422,893
Total assets held for investment purposes at December 31, 2024				\$105,800,388

* Party-in-interest.

** Historical cost is not required for participant directed investments.

See Independent Auditor's Report



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**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.**

**Financial Statements
(With Supplemental Schedule)
and Independent Auditor's Report
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
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December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator of
The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a significant likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Parsippany, New Jersey
August 14, 2025

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ 105,377,495	\$ 95,642,741
Notes receivable from participants	<u>422,893</u>	<u>357,806</u>
Total assets	<u>105,800,388</u>	<u>96,000,547</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 4,231,435	\$ 2,607,456
Net appreciation in fair value of registered investment company mutual funds	<u>8,976,035</u>	<u>11,818,216</u>
Net investment income	<u>13,207,470</u>	<u>14,425,672</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>24,510</u>	<u>20,582</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	2,407,762	2,365,044
Participants	2,227,592	2,093,532
Rollovers	<u>370,670</u>	<u>1,885,922</u>
Total contributions	<u>5,006,024</u>	<u>6,344,498</u>
Total additions	<u>18,238,004</u>	<u>20,790,752</u>
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Distributions to participants	(8,369,915)	(3,922,977)
Administrative expenses	<u>(68,248)</u>	<u>(73,329)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(8,438,163)</u>	<u>(3,996,306)</u>
Net increase	9,799,841	16,794,446
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>96,000,547</u>	<u>79,206,101</u>
End of year	<u>\$105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

The following brief description of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 401, covering substantially all employees of Global Aerospace, Inc. and Fireside Partners, Inc. (the “Company”) who have completed three months of service and have attained the age of 21. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Administrative Committee is appointed by the Company’s Board of Directors and is responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. The Trust Agreement for the Plan authorizes the Company to appoint a custodian of the Plan’s assets. The Custodian has the same powers, rights, and duties as a Directed Trustee, as described in the Trust Agreement. Effective January 1, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with the Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, appointing them as Custodian of the assets of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may contribute from 1% to 50% (in whole percentages) of their pay up to an annual maximum dollar amount determined by the Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”). The Company will match 100% of the first 4% of employee contributions. The Company will make an additional non-elective contribution to eligible participants employed by the Company prior to April 1, 2011, equal to 8% of their compensation. For participants who were first employed by the Company on or after April 1, 2011, the Company will make a non-elective contribution to eligible participants equal to 6% of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document. In addition, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 permits “catch-up” contributions that are designed to provide employees age 50 and over with an additional pre-tax retirement savings opportunity. As such, eligible participants in the Plan were allowed to contribute an additional \$7,500 for 2024 and \$7,500 for 2023. The funds contributed to the Plan may be allocated to any of the various investment options directed by the participant. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other tax-qualified plans sponsored by their previous employer. Participants may also elect to defer after-tax Roth contributions. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 4% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Contributions are subject to certain regulatory limitations. In addition, the Plan includes an automatic increase provision whereby participants can choose to have their elective contribution increase automatically each year up to a maximum of 15%.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the Company’s matching contributions, as well as allocations of Plan earnings. Employees are also credited with the employer non-elective contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant’s vested account balance.

Vesting

Participants are fully vested in their own contributions, matching contributions, and earnings thereon upon enrollment, while the Company's non-elective contributions and related earnings vest as follows:

Years of Service	Percentage Vested
Less than 1 year	0%
1 year	20%
2 years	40%
3 years	100%

Forfeitures

Participants' non-vested account balances are forfeited on the earlier of the date of termination of employment or when they incur five consecutive one-year breaks in service. Forfeited amounts are used to reduce employer contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested funds totaled \$1,832 and \$6,100, respectively. Company contributions were reduced by \$22,864 and \$13,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their account, a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum of 50% of their vested account balance, exclusive of the employer non-elective contribution, not to exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate. There can be two loans outstanding at any one time, but the total cannot exceed the limits described in the Plan. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest rates that range from 4.25% to 9.50%, which are commensurate with prevailing rates as described in the Plan document. Principal and interest are paid ratably through semi-monthly payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Loans used to acquire a principal residence can exceed five years.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant/beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or scheduled payments as described in the Plan agreement. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Administrative Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and Sales of Investments

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the company are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Net Appreciation in the Market Value of Investments

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of investments, which consist of the realized gains and the unrealized appreciation on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions to participants based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Investments held by the Plan are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' future account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Administrative Expenses

All administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company except for a nominal amount of redemption fees, loan fees and personalized investment advisory fees.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through August 14, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In order to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, the accounting guidance establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes observable and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value into three broad levels, which are described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in inactive markets; or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable or can be derived principally from or corroborated with observable market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available. The fair value hierarchy gives the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs.

In determining fair value, the Plan utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible as well as considering counterparty credit risk in its assessment of fair value. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds

The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common/collective trust

The common/collective trust is valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the common/collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months’ notification.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan's assets carried at fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are classified in the tables below in one of the three categories described above:

2024				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 101,555,191	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,555,191
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>101,555,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>101,555,191</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	3,822,304
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 101,555,191</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 105,377,495</u>

2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 90,338,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,338,752
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>90,338,752</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,338,752</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	5,303,989
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 90,338,752</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 95,642,741</u>

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value of Investment in Certain Entities that Calculate NAV per Share (or Its Equivalent)

The following table sets forth additional disclosure of the Plan's investment in certain investments whose fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>Fair Value</u>		<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency 2024 and 2023</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>			
Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	<u>\$ 3,822,304</u>	<u>\$ 5,303,989</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	Daily	None

4. Related Party Transactions

Plan investments, including mutual funds and a common/collective trust but excluding Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund and Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund, are managed by an affiliate of the Custodian/Directed Trustee and, therefore, the transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

5. Tax Status

The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, dated November 17, 2009, which indicated that the Plan is qualified under provisions of Section 401 (a) of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from federal income taxes under the provision of IRC Section 501 (a). The Plan has subsequently been amended; however, the IRS does not issue letters for Standardized Pre-Approved Plans, instead the employer can rely on the opinion letter issued to the pre-approved plan as if it were its own determination letter. FIS Business Systems LLC obtained an opinion letter from the IRS which satisfies IRC Section 401; they advised that the Plan may rely on this letter to the extent provided in Rev. Proc. 2017-41. Furthermore, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA, which allows the Plan administrator to rely on information certified by the trustee. Investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years then ended that are disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
E.I. #22-3259042, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description	Cost	Current Value
	* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 24,850,406
	* Vanguard Balanced Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,647,094
	* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Inst'l	Registered Investment Company	**	5,482,796
	* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	5,606,332
	* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,862,298
	* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	2,579,994
	* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,219,410
	* Vanguard U. S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	8,307,423
	* Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	4,478,254
	* Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	1,931,561
	* Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	782,412
	* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	1,085,455
	* Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Registered Investment Company	**	1,094,508
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,686,589
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	6,911,241
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	3,722,480
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,008,873
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	2,641,818
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,395,562
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,034,491
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	503,221
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	708,090
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	291,207
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,271
	* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	Common Collective Trust	**	3,822,304
	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	**	100,896
	Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund; Class R6	Registered Investment Company	**	621,509
	Total			105,377,495
	* Participant loans	Interest rates for participant loans range from 4.25% to 9.50%		422,893
Total assets held for investment purposes at December 31, 2024				\$105,800,388

* Party-in-interest.

** Historical cost is not required for participant directed investments.

See Independent Auditor's Report



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**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.**

**Financial Statements
(With Supplemental Schedule)
and Independent Auditor's Report
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
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December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator of
The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a significant likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

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Parsippany, New Jersey
August 14, 2025

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See Notes to Financial Statements.

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Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>24,510</u>	<u>20,582</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	2,407,762	2,365,044
Participants	2,227,592	2,093,532
Rollovers	<u>370,670</u>	<u>1,885,922</u>
Total contributions	<u>5,006,024</u>	<u>6,344,498</u>
Total additions	<u>18,238,004</u>	<u>20,790,752</u>
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Distributions to participants	(8,369,915)	(3,922,977)
Administrative expenses	<u>(68,248)</u>	<u>(73,329)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(8,438,163)</u>	<u>(3,996,306)</u>
Net increase	9,799,841	16,794,446
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>96,000,547</u>	<u>79,206,101</u>
End of year	<u>\$105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

The following brief description of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 401, covering substantially all employees of Global Aerospace, Inc. and Fireside Partners, Inc. (the “Company”) who have completed three months of service and have attained the age of 21. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Administrative Committee is appointed by the Company’s Board of Directors and is responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. The Trust Agreement for the Plan authorizes the Company to appoint a custodian of the Plan’s assets. The Custodian has the same powers, rights, and duties as a Directed Trustee, as described in the Trust Agreement. Effective January 1, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with the Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, appointing them as Custodian of the assets of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may contribute from 1% to 50% (in whole percentages) of their pay up to an annual maximum dollar amount determined by the Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”). The Company will match 100% of the first 4% of employee contributions. The Company will make an additional non-elective contribution to eligible participants employed by the Company prior to April 1, 2011, equal to 8% of their compensation. For participants who were first employed by the Company on or after April 1, 2011, the Company will make a non-elective contribution to eligible participants equal to 6% of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document. In addition, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 permits “catch-up” contributions that are designed to provide employees age 50 and over with an additional pre-tax retirement savings opportunity. As such, eligible participants in the Plan were allowed to contribute an additional \$7,500 for 2024 and \$7,500 for 2023. The funds contributed to the Plan may be allocated to any of the various investment options directed by the participant. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other tax-qualified plans sponsored by their previous employer. Participants may also elect to defer after-tax Roth contributions. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 4% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Contributions are subject to certain regulatory limitations. In addition, the Plan includes an automatic increase provision whereby participants can choose to have their elective contribution increase automatically each year up to a maximum of 15%.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the Company’s matching contributions, as well as allocations of Plan earnings. Employees are also credited with the employer non-elective contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant’s vested account balance.

Vesting

Participants are fully vested in their own contributions, matching contributions, and earnings thereon upon enrollment, while the Company's non-elective contributions and related earnings vest as follows:

Years of Service	Percentage Vested
Less than 1 year	0%
1 year	20%
2 years	40%
3 years	100%

Forfeitures

Participants' non-vested account balances are forfeited on the earlier of the date of termination of employment or when they incur five consecutive one-year breaks in service. Forfeited amounts are used to reduce employer contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested funds totaled \$1,832 and \$6,100, respectively. Company contributions were reduced by \$22,864 and \$13,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their account, a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum of 50% of their vested account balance, exclusive of the employer non-elective contribution, not to exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate. There can be two loans outstanding at any one time, but the total cannot exceed the limits described in the Plan. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest rates that range from 4.25% to 9.50%, which are commensurate with prevailing rates as described in the Plan document. Principal and interest are paid ratably through semi-monthly payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Loans used to acquire a principal residence can exceed five years.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant/beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or scheduled payments as described in the Plan agreement. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Administrative Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and Sales of Investments

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the company are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Net Appreciation in the Market Value of Investments

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of investments, which consist of the realized gains and the unrealized appreciation on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions to participants based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Investments held by the Plan are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' future account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Administrative Expenses

All administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company except for a nominal amount of redemption fees, loan fees and personalized investment advisory fees.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through August 14, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In order to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, the accounting guidance establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes observable and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value into three broad levels, which are described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in inactive markets; or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable or can be derived principally from or corroborated with observable market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available. The fair value hierarchy gives the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs.

In determining fair value, the Plan utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible as well as considering counterparty credit risk in its assessment of fair value. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds

The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common/collective trust

The common/collective trust is valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the common/collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months’ notification.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan's assets carried at fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are classified in the tables below in one of the three categories described above:

2024				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 101,555,191	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,555,191
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>101,555,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>101,555,191</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	3,822,304
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 101,555,191</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 105,377,495</u>

2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 90,338,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,338,752
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>90,338,752</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,338,752</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	5,303,989
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 90,338,752</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 95,642,741</u>

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value of Investment in Certain Entities that Calculate NAV per Share (or Its Equivalent)

The following table sets forth additional disclosure of the Plan's investment in certain investments whose fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>Fair Value</u>		<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency 2024 and 2023</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>			
Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	<u>\$ 3,822,304</u>	<u>\$ 5,303,989</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	Daily	None

4. Related Party Transactions

Plan investments, including mutual funds and a common/collective trust but excluding Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund and Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund, are managed by an affiliate of the Custodian/Directed Trustee and, therefore, the transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

5. Tax Status

The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, dated November 17, 2009, which indicated that the Plan is qualified under provisions of Section 401 (a) of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from federal income taxes under the provision of IRC Section 501 (a). The Plan has subsequently been amended; however, the IRS does not issue letters for Standardized Pre-Approved Plans, instead the employer can rely on the opinion letter issued to the pre-approved plan as if it were its own determination letter. FIS Business Systems LLC obtained an opinion letter from the IRS which satisfies IRC Section 401; they advised that the Plan may rely on this letter to the extent provided in Rev. Proc. 2017-41. Furthermore, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA, which allows the Plan administrator to rely on information certified by the trustee. Investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years then ended that are disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
E.I. #22-3259042, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description	Cost	Current Value
	* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 24,850,406
	* Vanguard Balanced Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,647,094
	* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Inst'l	Registered Investment Company	**	5,482,796
	* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	5,606,332
	* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,862,298
	* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	2,579,994
	* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,219,410
	* Vanguard U. S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	8,307,423
	* Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	4,478,254
	* Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	1,931,561
	* Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	782,412
	* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	1,085,455
	* Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Registered Investment Company	**	1,094,508
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,686,589
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	6,911,241
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	3,722,480
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,008,873
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	2,641,818
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,395,562
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,034,491
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	503,221
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	708,090
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	291,207
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,271
	* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	Common Collective Trust	**	3,822,304
	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	**	100,896
	Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund; Class R6	Registered Investment Company	**	621,509
	Total			105,377,495
	* Participant loans	Interest rates for participant loans range from 4.25% to 9.50%		422,893
Total assets held for investment purposes at December 31, 2024				\$105,800,388

* Party-in-interest.

** Historical cost is not required for participant directed investments.

See Independent Auditor's Report



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**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.**

**Financial Statements
(With Supplemental Schedule)
and Independent Auditor's Report
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
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December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Administrator of
The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc. (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a significant likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Parsippany, New Jersey
August 14, 2025

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ 105,377,495	\$ 95,642,741
Notes receivable from participants	<u>422,893</u>	<u>357,806</u>
Total assets	<u>105,800,388</u>	<u>96,000,547</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 4,231,435	\$ 2,607,456
Net appreciation in fair value of registered investment company mutual funds	<u>8,976,035</u>	<u>11,818,216</u>
Net investment income	<u>13,207,470</u>	<u>14,425,672</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>24,510</u>	<u>20,582</u>
Contributions:		
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Net increase	9,799,841	16,794,446
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>96,000,547</u>	<u>79,206,101</u>
End of year	<u>\$105,800,388</u>	<u>\$ 96,000,547</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

The Capital Accumulation Plan of Global Aerospace, Inc.

Notes to Financial Statements

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Description of the Plan

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General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 401, covering substantially all employees of Global Aerospace, Inc. and Fireside Partners, Inc. (the “Company”) who have completed three months of service and have attained the age of 21. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Administrative Committee is appointed by the Company’s Board of Directors and is responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. The Trust Agreement for the Plan authorizes the Company to appoint a custodian of the Plan’s assets. The Custodian has the same powers, rights, and duties as a Directed Trustee, as described in the Trust Agreement. Effective January 1, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with the Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, appointing them as Custodian of the assets of the Plan.

Contributions

Participants may contribute from 1% to 50% (in whole percentages) of their pay up to an annual maximum dollar amount determined by the Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”). The Company will match 100% of the first 4% of employee contributions. The Company will make an additional non-elective contribution to eligible participants employed by the Company prior to April 1, 2011, equal to 8% of their compensation. For participants who were first employed by the Company on or after April 1, 2011, the Company will make a non-elective contribution to eligible participants equal to 6% of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document. In addition, the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 permits “catch-up” contributions that are designed to provide employees age 50 and over with an additional pre-tax retirement savings opportunity. As such, eligible participants in the Plan were allowed to contribute an additional \$7,500 for 2024 and \$7,500 for 2023. The funds contributed to the Plan may be allocated to any of the various investment options directed by the participant. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other tax-qualified plans sponsored by their previous employer. Participants may also elect to defer after-tax Roth contributions. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 4% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Contributions are subject to certain regulatory limitations. In addition, the Plan includes an automatic increase provision whereby participants can choose to have their elective contribution increase automatically each year up to a maximum of 15%.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the Company’s matching contributions, as well as allocations of Plan earnings. Employees are also credited with the employer non-elective contributions. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the participant’s vested account balance.

Vesting

Participants are fully vested in their own contributions, matching contributions, and earnings thereon upon enrollment, while the Company's non-elective contributions and related earnings vest as follows:

Years of Service	Percentage Vested
Less than 1 year	0%
1 year	20%
2 years	40%
3 years	100%

Forfeitures

Participants' non-vested account balances are forfeited on the earlier of the date of termination of employment or when they incur five consecutive one-year breaks in service. Forfeited amounts are used to reduce employer contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested funds totaled \$1,832 and \$6,100, respectively. Company contributions were reduced by \$22,864 and \$13,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their account, a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum of 50% of their vested account balance, exclusive of the employer non-elective contribution, not to exceed \$50,000 in the aggregate. There can be two loans outstanding at any one time, but the total cannot exceed the limits described in the Plan. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest rates that range from 4.25% to 9.50%, which are commensurate with prevailing rates as described in the Plan document. Principal and interest are paid ratably through semi-monthly payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Loans used to acquire a principal residence can exceed five years.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant/beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or scheduled payments as described in the Plan agreement. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Administrative Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and Sales of Investments

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the company are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Net Appreciation in the Market Value of Investments

The Plan presents in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of investments, which consist of the realized gains and the unrealized appreciation on those investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions to participants based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

Investments held by the Plan are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' future account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Administrative Expenses

All administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company except for a nominal amount of redemption fees, loan fees and personalized investment advisory fees.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through August 14, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In order to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, the accounting guidance establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes observable and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value into three broad levels, which are described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in inactive markets; or model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable or can be derived principally from or corroborated with observable market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available. The fair value hierarchy gives the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs.

In determining fair value, the Plan utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible as well as considering counterparty credit risk in its assessment of fair value. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds

The mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common/collective trust

The common/collective trust is valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the common/collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months’ notification.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan's assets carried at fair value at December 31, 2024 and 2023 are classified in the tables below in one of the three categories described above:

2024				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 101,555,191	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,555,191
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>101,555,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>101,555,191</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	3,822,304
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 101,555,191</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 105,377,495</u>

2023				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 90,338,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,338,752
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>90,338,752</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,338,752</u>
Investment measured at NAV (a)	-	-	-	5,303,989
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 90,338,752</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 95,642,741</u>

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Fair Value of Investment in Certain Entities that Calculate NAV per Share (or Its Equivalent)

The following table sets forth additional disclosure of the Plan's investment in certain investments whose fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>Fair Value</u>		<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency 2024 and 2023</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>			
Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	<u>\$ 3,822,304</u>	<u>\$ 5,303,989</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	Daily	None

4. Related Party Transactions

Plan investments, including mutual funds and a common/collective trust but excluding Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund and Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund, are managed by an affiliate of the Custodian/Directed Trustee and, therefore, the transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

5. Tax Status

The Plan received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, dated November 17, 2009, which indicated that the Plan is qualified under provisions of Section 401 (a) of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from federal income taxes under the provision of IRC Section 501 (a). The Plan has subsequently been amended; however, the IRS does not issue letters for Standardized Pre-Approved Plans, instead the employer can rely on the opinion letter issued to the pre-approved plan as if it were its own determination letter. FIS Business Systems LLC obtained an opinion letter from the IRS which satisfies IRC Section 401; they advised that the Plan may rely on this letter to the extent provided in Rev. Proc. 2017-41. Furthermore, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Certified Investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA, which allows the Plan administrator to rely on information certified by the trustee. Investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years then ended that are disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and the Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the custodian of the Plan.

**The Capital Accumulation Plan
of Global Aerospace, Inc.
E.I. #22-3259042, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024**

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description	Cost	Current Value
	* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 24,850,406
	* Vanguard Balanced Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,647,094
	* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Inst'l	Registered Investment Company	**	5,482,796
	* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	5,606,332
	* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,862,298
	* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	2,579,994
	* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	7,219,410
	* Vanguard U. S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	8,307,423
	* Vanguard Windsor Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	4,478,254
	* Vanguard Explorer Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	**	1,931,561
	* Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	782,412
	* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral	Registered Investment Company	**	1,085,455
	* Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Registered Investment Company	**	1,094,508
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,686,589
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	6,911,241
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	3,722,480
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,008,873
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	2,641,818
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	5,395,562
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,034,491
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	503,221
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	708,090
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	291,207
	* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund	Registered Investment Company	**	1,271
	* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust	Common Collective Trust	**	3,822,304
	Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	**	100,896
	Macquarie Small Cap Core Fund; Class R6	Registered Investment Company	**	621,509
	Total			105,377,495
	* Participant loans	Interest rates for participant loans range from 4.25% to 9.50%		422,893
	Total assets held for investment purposes at December 31, 2024			\$105,800,388

* Party-in-interest.

** Historical cost is not required for participant directed investments.

See Independent Auditor's Report



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