

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1995
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 1525 LOCUST STREET 19TH FLOOR PHILADELPHIA, PA 19102
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-2830302
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 215-772-1366
2d	Business code (see instructions) 541110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/10/2025	ERIC BOWEN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 204
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 179 6a(2) 192 6b 6c 24 6d 216 6e 1 6f 217 6g(1) 164 6g(2) 177 6h 3
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2T 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 3D 2R b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (4) ☐ DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____ (5) ☐ MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u> (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KLINE & SPECTER, P.C.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-2830302

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

☒

Yes

☐

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GIRARD ADVISORY SERVICES LLC

23-2802378

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	42076	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-3602	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AB LG CAP GRTH I - ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN 18, RUE EUGNE RUPPERT LUXEMBOURG, LU L-245 LU	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNYM INST S&P500 I - BNY MELLON TR DREYFUS TRANSFER INC 200 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10166	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BWG CORP CREDIT I - FRANKLIN TEMPLETON 94-3167260	0.10%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
CRLN S MID CAP I - U.S. BANK N.A 31-0841368	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
GS INTL SM CP INS I - GOLDMAN SACH 13-5108880	0.10%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
OAKMARK INTL INV - SS&C GIDS, INC 2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.25%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNY MELLON INTL STOCK A 144 GLENN CURTISS BLVD 8TH FL UNIONDALE, NY 11556	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BROWN ADVISORY SMALLCAP GROWTH ADV 777 E. WISCONSIN AVE 4TH FL MILWAUKEE, WI 53202	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
GABELLI SMALL CAP GROWTH CL A 401 THEODORE FREMD. AVE. RYE, NY 10580	0.10%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
GOLDMAN SACHS MID CAP GROWTH CL A 71 S. WACKER DR 4TH FL CHICAGO, IL 60606	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
JPMORGAN LARGE CAP GROWTH CLASS A 1111 POLARIS PARKWAY COLUMBUS, OH 43240	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
KEELEY MID CAP DIVIDEND VALUE CL A 111 WEST JACKSON BLVD. CHICAGO, IL 60604	0.08%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MFS VALUE CLASS A 111 HUNTINGTON AVE BOSTON, MA 02199-7632	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PIONEER FUNDAMENTAL GROWTH FD CL A 60 STATE ST 17TH FL. BOSTON, MA 02109	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TEMPLETON FOREIGN CLASS A 100 FOUNTAIN PARKWAY ST. PETERSBURG, FL 33716	\$16.00	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
VOYA MULTI MANAGER INTL SMALL CAP 7337 E. DOUBLETREE RANCH RD SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85258	0.40%	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan KLING & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KLING & SPECTER, P.C.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-2830302	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	626203	713662
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	1633389	1306056
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	360062
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	197698	232150
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	21773047	24261651
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	24230337	26873581
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	24230337	26873581

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	848963	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1326783	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	16629	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		2192375
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	50947	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	12889	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		63836
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	428915	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		428915
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		4361114
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		7046240

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	4364521	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		4364521
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	-3602	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	42077	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		38475
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4402996

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2643244
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **WHISMAN, GIORDANO & ASSOCIATES, LLC**

(2) EIN: **20-3934956**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	22861
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 KLINE & SPECTER, P.C.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-2830302	

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
----------	------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
--	--	--	--	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	



WHISMAN GIORDANO
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Building Extraordinary Relationships

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note H to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Opinion (Continued)

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note B to the financial statements, effective January 1, 2023, plan management adopted Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 326 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses* (Topic 326): *Measurement of Credit Losses of Financial Instruments*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Item 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions and Schedule H, Item 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at Year End) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA (Continued)

- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by Qualified institutions agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Whisman Giordano & Associates, LLC

Newark, Delaware
September 20, 2024

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE		
Employer	\$ 713,662	\$ 626,203
Participant	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total contributions receivable	<u>713,662</u>	<u>626,203</u>
INVESTMENTS		
Value of interest in registered investment companies	24,261,651	21,773,047
Government securities	360,062	-
Interest-bearing cash	<u>1,306,056</u>	<u>1,633,389</u>
Total investments	<u>25,927,769</u>	<u>23,406,436</u>
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	<u>232,150</u>	<u>197,698</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	26,873,581	24,230,337
LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 26,873,581</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 24,230,337</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
INCOME		
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Employer contributions	\$ 848,963	\$ 688,025
Participant contributions	1,326,783	1,006,305
Participant rollover contributions	16,629	206,580
Interest from interest-bearing cash	50,947	25,670
Interest from participant loans	12,889	5,746
Dividends from registered investment company shares	428,915	1,148,091
Net investment gain (loss)	4,361,114	(7,357,396)
	<u>7,046,240</u>	<u>(4,276,979)</u>
DEDUCTIONS		
Benefits paid to participants	4,364,521	403,463
Administrative expenses	38,475	36,694
	<u>4,402,996</u>	<u>440,157</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	2,643,244	(4,717,136)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	<u>24,230,337</u>	<u>28,947,473</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 26,873,581</u>	<u>\$ 24,230,337</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

KLIN & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all full-time employees of Kline & Specter, P.C. (the “Company”), who have one year of service with one-thousand hours and have attained 21 years of age. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Amendments - The plan was amended effectively September 1, 2022. The amendment eliminates the eligibility requirements of a year of service and one thousand hours for full-time employees of Kline & Specter, P.C.

Contributions - Each year, participants may contribute up to ninety percent of pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other defined benefit or contribution plans. The Company at its discretion may contribute a percentage of an employee's gross compensation, based on the Company's profits at year end. Contributions are subject to certain legal limitations.

Participant Accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the a) participant's contribution, b) the Company's contribution, c) plan earnings and, d) forfeitures, as described hereinafter. Each account is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from a participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching and nonelective contributions portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. Below is the vesting schedule for Company's matching and nonelective contributions:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
1	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6	100%

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

Notes Receivable from Participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts upon being fully vested. Loan transactions are deemed a directed investment from a participant's account. Loan terms require a definite repayment period which provides for payments to be made not less frequently than quarterly, and for the loans to be amortized on a level basis over a reasonable period of time, not to exceed five years except for loans used to purchase a principal residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Loans to "shareholder-employees", as defined, require the approval of the Department of Labor.

Payment of Benefits - On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or annual installments. In certain instances, a terminated participant may elect to remain in the plan.

Forfeited Accounts - Forfeitures are created when participants terminate employment before becoming entitled to their full benefits under the Plan. Forfeitures are allocated among eligible participants, except for portions of forfeitures used to pay Plan expenses. As such, there is no forfeiture balance at year end.

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation - Benefits provided by the Plan are not insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC") since insurance provisions under ERISA are not applicable to the Plan.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.

The Plan follows accounting standards set by the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB"), which establishes generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") that are followed in reporting the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. References to GAAP issued by the FASB in the financial statements and notes to the financial statements are reflected as Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC").

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Although these estimates are based on management's knowledge of current events and actions it may take in the future, they may ultimately differ from actual results. Accounting measurements most affected by management's estimates of future events include the determination of fair value of investments, the realization of contributions receivable, if any, and accrued interest and dividends. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically, and the effects of revisions are reflected in the financial statements in the period determined

Management does not believe that any of its estimates involve assumptions that are highly uncertain or that different reasonable estimates, or changes in accounting estimates that are reasonably likely to occur, would have a material impact on the financial statements. To the extent there are material differences between management's estimates and actual results, future results of operations will be affected.

Financial Instruments – Credit Losses

On January 1, 2023, the Plan adopted Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 326 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses* (Topic 326): *Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments*. This standard replaces the incurred loss methodology with an expected loss policy that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL). CECL requires an estimate of credit losses for the remaining estimated life of a financial asset and generally applies to those assets measured at amortized cost, including contribution and notes receivable and, when applicable, held to maturity debt securities. Financial assets measured at amortized cost are presented at the net amount expected to be ultimately collected or realized. The adoption of ASC 326 did not have a significant impact on the 2023 financial statements.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investment Valuation and Income

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note D for discussion of fair value measurement.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Investment Valuation and Income (continued)

The Plan presents in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of its investments which consist of the realized gains and losses and the changes in unrealized appreciation and depreciation on those investments.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participants accounts and are included as investment advisory and management fees. Investment-related expenses are included in the appreciation of the fair value of investments.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE C – INVESTMENTS

Investments at December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	2023	2022
Fidelity Treasury Money Market Fund	\$ 155,453	\$ 140,847
Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	1,108,369	981,852
Fidelity International Index Fund	543,343	510,690
AB Large Cap Growth Fund Class A	1,399,113	905,229
BNY Mellon Institutional S&P 500 Stock Index Fund	4,013,740	3,155,493
BrandywineGLOBAL - Corporate Credit Fund Class I	20,198	2,463
Carillon Scout Mid Cap I Fund	789,891	665,699
Columbia Dividend Income Fund I3	2,824,920	2,437,387
Fidelity Advisor Balanced Fund Class Z	1,372,503	1,098,261
Fidelity Advisor Divers International Fund Class Z	1,043,606	1,432,699
Fidelity Advisor Equity Growth Fund Class Z	1,927,582	1,849,997
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2015 Fund Class Z6	12,845	7,847
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2020 Fund Class Z6	376,797	324,762
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2025 Fund Class Z6	232,488	812,147
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2030 Fund Class Z6	604,937	434,892
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2035 Fund Class Z6	439,737	324,265
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2040 Fund Class Z6	386,192	271,136
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2045 Fund Class Z6	867,509	682,548
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2050 Fund Class Z6	383,926	209,719
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2055 Fund Class Z6	760,471	568,701
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2060 Fund Class Z6	117,271	17,786
Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2065 Fund Class Z6	2,742	1,719
Fidelity Advisor Government Income Fund Class Z	574,023	492,717
Fidelity Advisor Growth Opportunities Fund Class Z	3,277,861	3,479,435
Fidelity Advisor Limited Term Bond Fund Class Z	705,467	611,344
Fidelity Advisor Small Cap Fund Class Z	994,397	1,677,046
Fidelity Advisor Stock Selector Small Cap Fund Class Z	37,773	31,617
Fidelity BrokerageLink	567,583	126,130
Goldman Sachs International Small Cap Insights Fund	128,753	44,459
Oakmark International Fund Investor Class	258,279	107,549
	<u>\$ 25,927,769</u>	<u>\$ 23,406,436</u>

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

ASC 820, “*Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*” establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority; Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets; and Level 3 inputs have the lowest priority. The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 3 inputs are used only when Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available.

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements - The fair values of mutual funds, common stock, corporate bonds, and U.S. government securities are available and are based on quoted market prices, when available.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements - The fair value of certain corporate bonds for which quoted market prices are not available are valued based on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. Investments in certain restricted common stocks are valued at the quoted market price of the issuer's unrestricted common stock less an appropriate discount.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurement - Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Mutual Funds: Valued at the quoted net asset value.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable values or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (CONTINUED)

The tables below present the financial instruments carried at fair value as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 by the ASC 820 valuation hierarchy defined above.

<i>December 31, 2023</i>	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Registered investment companies				
Allocation 50% to 70% Equity	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
High Yield Bond	20,198	20,198	-	-
Intermediate Government	574,023	574,023	-	-
Foreign Large Blend	543,343	543,343	-	-
Foreign Large Growth	1,043,606	1,043,606	-	-
Moderate Allocation	1,372,503	1,372,503	-	-
Large Blend	4,013,740	4,013,740	-	-
Large Growth	6,604,556	6,604,556	-	-
Large Value	3,083,199	3,083,199	-	-
Mid-Cap Blend	789,891	789,891	-	-
Short-Term Bond	1,699,864	1,699,864	-	-
Small Blend	37,773	37,773	-	-
Small Cap	128,753	128,753	-	-
Target-Date	4,184,915	4,184,915	-	-
Interest-bearing cash	1,306,056	1,306,056	-	-
Self-Directed	165,287	165,287	-	-
U.S. Government securities	360,062	360,062	-	-
	<u>\$ 25,927,769</u>	<u>\$ 25,927,769</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<i>December 31, 2022</i>	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Registered investment companies				
Allocation 50% to 70% Equity	\$ 1,098,261	\$ 1,098,261	\$ -	\$ -
High Yield Bond	2,463	2,463	-	-
Intermediate Government	492,717	492,717	-	-
Foreign Large Blend	-	-	-	-
Foreign Large Growth	1,432,699	1,432,699	-	-
Large Blend	3,155,493	3,155,493	-	-
Large Growth	6,234,661	6,234,661	-	-
Large Value	2,544,936	2,544,936	-	-
Mid-Cap Blend	665,699	665,699	-	-
Short-Term Bond	2,288,390	2,288,390	-	-
Small Blend	31,617	31,617	-	-
Small Cap	44,459	44,459	-	-
Target-Date	3,655,522	3,655,522	-	-
Interest-bearing cash	1,633,389	1,633,389	-	-
Self-Directed	126,130	126,130	-	-
U.S. Government securities	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 23,406,436</u>	<u>\$ 23,406,436</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

KLIN & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE E – TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined that the prototype Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although there are certain amendments applicable to the Kline & Specter, P.C. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, the Plan Administrator believes the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. Management has reviewed its current and past income tax positions and has determined, based on clear and unambiguous tax law and regulations, that any tax positions taken are certain and that it is unlikely that a material tax assessment would be made if the respective government agency examined tax returns subject to audit. Accordingly, no provision for the effects of uncertain tax positions has been recorded. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for the periods before December 31, 2020.

NOTE F – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Some of the Plan's investments are held with Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the asset custodian and recordkeeper as defined by the plan, and therefore, these transactions or holdings qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan held investments of \$16,492,875 and, \$16,088,157 respectively, which qualify as party-in-interest holdings. The supplemental Schedule H Item 4(i), Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at December 31, 2023 identifies the specific assets deemed as party-in-interest holdings.

NOTE G – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become one hundred percent vested in their accounts.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE H – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN’S TRUSTEE

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520. 103-8 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the plan administrator instructed the plan’s independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the following information certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company except for comparing such information certified by the trustee with information included in the Plan’s financial statements and supplemental Schedule H, line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at December 31, 2023.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Value of interest held in registered investment companies	\$ 24,096,364	\$ 21,646,917
Value of self-directed accounts	165,287	126,130
Value of interest-bearing cash accounts	1,306,056	-
Value of U.S. Government Securities	<u>360,062</u>	<u>1,633,389</u>
	<u>\$ 25,927,769</u>	<u>\$ 23,406,436</u>

Fidelity Management Trust Company, custodian, also certified to the completeness and accuracy of investment (loss) income for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, of \$4,853,865 and \$(6,177,889), respectively.

NOTE I – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities, will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect participants’ account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE J – PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS

The plan did not remit multiple employee contributions timely for the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 amounting to untimely employee contributions of \$22,861 and \$92,182, respectively.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE K – SECURE ACT 2.0

The SECURE Act 2.0, also known as the Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act 2.0, was enacted into law on December 29, 2022, and is aimed at improving retirement savings opportunities for individuals. The provisions of the law are expected to have a profound impact on nearly every aspect of retirement plan administration.

Section 101 of the SECURE ACT 2.0 requires 401(k) plans to automatically enroll participants into the Plan upon reaching eligibility unless the employee opts-out, at a rate of at least 3 but no more than 10 percent, unless the employer has less than 10 employees, is a new business in operation for less than three years or is a church or governmental plan. However, all current 401(k) Plans are grandfathered in from this requirement.

Under the SECURE Act 2.0, starting in 2024, if the taxpayer has income of at least \$145,000 for the year, a catch-up contribution must be treated as a Roth contribution. That means these funds are contributed with after-tax dollars, so they will not reduce current taxable income, but can be withdrawn tax-free in the future. The \$145,000 income threshold will also be indexed for inflation in future years.

Starting in 2025, a new special catch-up contribution is permitted for taxpayers who are between ages 60 and 63. That contribution limit will be equal to the greater of (1) \$10,000 or (2) 150% of the standard catch-up contribution limit for 2024. The \$10,000 limit will also be indexed for inflation. Once the taxpayer reaches age 64, the regular (lower) catch-up contribution limit applies.

The SECURE Act 2.0 increases the age threshold for required minimum distributions (RMD's) from age 72 to age 73 as of January 1, 2023. It additionally increases the age threshold to age 75 as of January 1, 2033.

Furthermore, the legislation includes provisions aimed at expanding access to retirement savings plans for part-time employees. It seeks to make it easier for these individuals to participate in employer-sponsored plans, thus promoting greater retirement preparedness among a broader range of workers.

Further provisions of the SECURE ACT 2.0 will begin coming online in future plan years and their impact to the operation of 401(k) plans may be affected by future legislation.

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE L – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed and evaluated all subsequent events through September 20, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined there were no other matters that require adjustment to or disclosure in the December 31, 2023 financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
DECEMBER 31, 2023
EIN 23-2830302
PN 001

SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(a) – SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan		Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Full Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transactions Exemption 2002-51
Plan Year	Check here if Late Notes Receivables from Participant Repayments are Included:	Contributions not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
2022		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 92,182
2023		\$ 22,861	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total		\$ 22,861	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 92,182

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
DECEMBER 31, 2023
EIN 23-2830302
PN 001

SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(i) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES AT DECEMBER 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
A. Investments				
Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Simple Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value	
* Fidelity Treasury Money Market Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	\$ 155,453	
* Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	1,108,369	
* Fidelity International Index Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	543,343	
* Fidelity BrokerageLink Money Market Fund	Self-Directed Funds	(a)	567,583	
AB Large Cap Growth Fund Class A	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,399,113	
BNY Mellon Institutional S&P 500 Stock Index Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	4,013,740	
BrandywineGLOBAL - Corporate Credit Fund Class I	Mutual Funds	(a)	20,198	
Carillon Scout Mid Cap I Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	789,891	
Columbia Dividend Income Fund I3	Mutual Funds	(a)	2,824,920	
* Fidelity Advisor Balanced Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,372,503	
* Fidelity Advisor Divers International Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,043,606	
* Fidelity Advisor Equity Growth Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,927,582	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2015 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	12,845	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2020 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	376,797	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2025 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	232,488	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2030 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	604,937	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2035 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	439,737	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2040 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	386,192	

KLINE & SPECTER, P.C. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
DECEMBER 31, 2023
EIN 23-2830302
PN 001

SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(I) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES AT DECEMBER 31, 2023

Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Simple Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or	Cost	Current Value
	Maturity Value		
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2045 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	867,509
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2050 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	383,926
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2055 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	760,471
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2060 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	117,271
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2065 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	2,742
* Fidelity Advisor Government Income Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	574,023
* Fidelity Advisor Growth Opportunities Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	3,277,861
* Fidelity Advisor Limited Term Bond Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	705,467
* Fidelity Advisor Small Cap Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	994,397
* Fidelity Advisor Stock Selector Small Cap Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	37,773
Goldman Sachs International Small Cap Insights Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	128,753
Oakmark International Investor Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	258,279
			<u>\$ 25,927,769</u>
Identity	Interest Rate	Cost	Current Value
B. Loans to Participants	4.25% - 8.00%	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 232,150</u>

*Parties-in-interest

(a) Cost value not required.

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SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(i) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES AT DECEMBER 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
A. Investments				
Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Simple Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value	
* Fidelity Treasury Money Market Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	\$ 155,453	
* Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	1,108,369	
* Fidelity International Index Fund	Interest-bearing Cash	(a)	543,343	
* Fidelity BrokerageLink Money Market Fund	Self-Directed Funds	(a)	567,583	
AB Large Cap Growth Fund Class A	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,399,113	
BNY Mellon Institutional S&P 500 Stock Index Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	4,013,740	
BrandywineGLOBAL - Corporate Credit Fund Class I	Mutual Funds	(a)	20,198	
Carillon Scout Mid Cap I Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	789,891	
Columbia Dividend Income Fund I3	Mutual Funds	(a)	2,824,920	
* Fidelity Advisor Balanced Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,372,503	
* Fidelity Advisor Divers International Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,043,606	
* Fidelity Advisor Equity Growth Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	1,927,582	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2015 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	12,845	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2020 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	376,797	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2025 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	232,488	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2030 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	604,937	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2035 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	439,737	
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2040 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	386,192	

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SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(I) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES AT DECEMBER 31, 2023

Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Simple Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2045 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	867,509
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2050 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	383,926
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2055 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	760,471
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2060 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	117,271
* Fidelity Advisor Freedom 2065 Fund Class Z6	Mutual Funds	(a)	2,742
* Fidelity Advisor Government Income Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	574,023
* Fidelity Advisor Growth Opportunities Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	3,277,861
* Fidelity Advisor Limited Term Bond Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	705,467
* Fidelity Advisor Small Cap Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	994,397
* Fidelity Advisor Stock Selector Small Cap Fund Class Z	Mutual Funds	(a)	37,773
Goldman Sachs International Small Cap Insights Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	128,751
Oakmark International Investor Fund	Mutual Funds	(a)	258,279
			<u>\$ 25,927,767</u>
Identity	Interest Rate	Cost	Current Value
B. Loans to Participants	4.25% - 8.00%	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 232,150</u>

*Parties-in-interest

(a) Cost value not required.

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SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(a) – SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan		Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Full Corrected Under Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP) and Prohibited Transactions Exemption 2002-51
Plan Year	Check here if Late Notes Receivables from Participant Repayments are Included:	Contributions not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
2022		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 92,182
2023		\$ 22,861	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total		\$ 22,861	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 92,182