

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2010
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS, LLC
700 MICHIGAN AVENUE BUFFALO, NY 14203
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0581605
2c Sponsor's telephone number 716-854-5700
2d Business code (see instructions) 621340
3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year 66
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year 69
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year 56
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year 55
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, and BRENT BOEING. Includes a second row for the employer/signer.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 561978. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	9430040	10872422
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	9430040	10872422
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	787500	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	728540	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		1516040
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	73658	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		73658
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		1442382
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1B 1C 3B 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705220A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>03-0581605</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>9425126</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>9425126</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>10</u>	<u>217344</u>
	c For active participants	<u>60</u>	<u>9740113</u>
	d Total	<u>70</u>	<u>9957457</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.03 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>625880</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>625880</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE <u>SEAN M. FITZGERALD</u> Signature of actuary <u>ACTUARIAL CONSULTING SERVICES</u> Firm name <u>30 BRYANT WOODS NORTH</u> <u>AMHERST, NY 14228</u> Address of the firm	<u>09/09/2025</u> Date <u>23-09119</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>716-691-2181</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>9.97</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		409
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.05</u> %		20
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		429
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	94.49 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	94.49 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	89.45 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
01/30/2025	324000	0					
05/30/2025	324000	0					
08/15/2025	139500	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	787500	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	720715

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	625880	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	548719	54126	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 680006
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 680006
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 720715
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a		40709
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....	38b		0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

EIN: 03-0581605

PIN: 002

Schedule SB, line 32 - Schedule of Amortization Bases

PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN

Type of Base	Date Established	Remaining Balance <u>1/1/2023</u>	Installment Factor	Remaining Period <u>1/1/2024</u>	Remaining Balance <u>1/1/2024</u>	Installment <u>1/1/2024</u>
Shortfall	1/1/2023	935,210	10.4336	14 years	893,607	85,647
Shortfall	1/1/2024	N/A	10.9414	15 years	(344,888)	(31,521)
Total					548,719	54,126

EIN: 03-0581605

PIN: 002

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

**PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS
CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN**

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Effective Date: January 1, 2010.

Plan Year: January 1 to December 31.

Participation: An employee shall participate on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following attainment of age 21 and 1 year of service.

Year of Service for Vesting and Eligibility: 1000 hours of service during a plan year.

Year of Service for Benefit Computation: At least 1 hour of service is worked during a plan year.

Compensation: Form W-2 compensation that is actually paid in gross income during a plan year while a participant.

Normal Retirement Date: First of the month coincident with or next following the participant's 65th birthday.

Early Retirement Date: The plan does not provide for retirement prior to the normal retirement date.

Normal Form of Benefit: Life annuity payable monthly for single employees or actuarially equivalent qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity payable monthly for married employees.

Accrued Benefit: Actuarial equivalent, using non lump sum assumptions, of participant's cash balance account at determination date projected with interest credits to Normal Retirement.

Vesting: Shall be 100% vested with 3 or more years of vesting service. Shall also become 100% vested at attainment of your Normal Retirement age, while active.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit: The participant's accrued benefit.

Principal Credit: \$163,000 for Cameron Huckell, \$160,000 for Graham Huckell, \$133,000 for Marc Tetro, \$92,000 for Zair Fishkin, \$20,000 for Brent Boeing and 2.5% of compensation for all other participants.

Interest Credits: Interest accumulated to prior hypothetical account plus principal credits, less distributions. Shall cease accumulating at time participant's full benefits have commenced.

Hypothetical Account: Sum of accumulated principal and interest credits.

Top Heavy: Minimum benefits shall be governed under defined contribution plan.

EIN: 03-0581605

PIN: 002

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

**PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS
CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN**

The weighted average retirement age shown is simply the assumed retirement age.

EIN: 03-0581605

PIN: 002

Schedule SB, line 19 - Discounted Employer Contributions

PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN

<u>Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Contribution Applied</u>	<u>Applicable Effective Interest Rate</u>	<u>Interest Adjusted Contribution</u>
1/30/2025	153,001	4/15/24 Quarterly 2024 General	10.03% 5.03%	139,824
1/30/2025	153,001	7/15/24 Quarterly 2024 General	10.03% 5.03%	141,455
1/30/2025	17,998	10/15/24 Quarterly 2024 General	10.03% 5.03%	16,836
5/30/2025	135,003	10/15/24 Quarterly 2024 General	10.03% 5.03%	122,380
5/30/2025	153,001	1/15/25 Quarterly 2024 General	10.03% 5.03%	137,806
5/30/2025	35,996	2024 General	5.03%	33,588
8/15/2025	<u>139,500</u>	2024 General	5.03%	<u>128,826</u>
Totals	787,500			720,715

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Pinnacle Orthopedic & Spine Specialists Cash Balance Pension Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Pinnacle Orthopedic & Spine Specialists, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 03-0581605
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a		9,425,126
b Actuarial value	2b		9,425,126
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown:	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	10	217,344	217,344
c For active participants	60	9,740,113	9,756,501
d Total	70	9,957,457	9,973,845
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		5.03 %
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		625,880
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		0
c Target normal cost	6c		625,880

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>09/09/2025</u>
	Sean M. Fitzgerald	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-09119</u>
	Actuarial Consulting Services	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>(716) 691-2181</u>
	30 Bryant Woods North	Telephone number (including area code)
	US Amherst NY 14228	
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>9.97</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		409
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.05</u> % ...		20
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		429
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	94.49 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	94.49 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	89.45 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
01/30/2025	324,000				
05/30/2025	324,000				
08/15/2025	139,500				
Totals ▶			18(b)	787,500	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	720,715

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used To Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	625,880	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	548,719	54,126	
b Waiver amortization installment			
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	680,006	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding Balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	680,006	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	720,715	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	40,709	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies.	<input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021
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EIN: 03-0581605
PIN: 002
Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

**PINNACLE ORTHOPEDIC & SPINE SPECIALISTS
CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN**

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Asset Valuation Method: Market Value.

Valuation Date: 1/1/24.

Interest

Target Normal Cost and Funding Target @: Post ARPA – 4.75% for the benefits expected to be paid in the first five years, 4.96% for benefits expected to be paid in the next 15 years, and 5.59% for benefits expected to be paid thereafter. Pre ARPA – 4.37% for the benefits expected to be paid in the first five years, 4.96% for benefits expected to be paid in the next 15 years, and 4.95% for benefits expected to be paid thereafter.

Premium Funding Target for PBGC Variable Premium @: – As this plan has opted out of the Small Plans Using the Lookback Rule, we will show the estimated amount as of 1/1/25 in this report. For 2024 – 4.65% for the benefits expected to be paid in the first five years, 5.28% for benefits expected to be paid in the next 15 years and 5.63% for benefits expected to be paid thereafter.

Interest Credits: 5%.

Actuarial Equivalence: For non-lump sum purposes – the 30-year treasury securities determined as of the second calendar month preceding the first day of the plan year. For 2024 this rate is 4.66%. For lump sum purposes – applicable interest rates as per IRC 417(e) with plan year stability and lookback period of 2nd month preceding first day of stability period. For the 2023 plan year will use 5.50% for the benefits expected to be paid in the first five years, 5.76% for benefits expected to be paid in the next 15 years, and 5.83% for benefits expected to be paid thereafter.

Effective Interest Rate: 5.03%.

Mortality

Funding and PBGC @: Pre-Retirement – none, and post retirement – IRS 2024 Combined Table separately for males and females Per Notice 2023-73, as permitted under IRC Section 430. For 2025 PBGC liabilities, will use IRS 2024 Combined Table separately for males and females per Notice 2024-42, as permitted under IRC Section 430.

Actuarial Equivalence: For non-lump sum and lump sum purposes – Pre Retirement – none, and Post Retirement – IRS 2024 applicable mortality for lump sums.

Principal Credits ^: It is assumed that subsequent principal credits will be the same dollar amount as for the current year. For participants that get a certain percentage of their compensation, the compensation will be increased by 3% per year.

Retirement Age ^: 65.

Salary Scale ^: 3% per year. Also used for 415 limit purposes.

Administrative Expenses ^: Based on actual amount from previous year.

Form of Distribution ^: We have assumed that participants will take the lump sum form at retirement.

@ These assumptions are as necessitated by statute.

^ These assumptions are those that were deemed reasonable at the time this plan was established. I deem them still to be reasonable as they are ultimately based on the demographics of the plan population along with plan provisions. They are not expected to be changed in the future, barring major provisional changes.

PLAN NAME: Pinnacle Orthopedic & Spine Specialists Cash Balance Pension Plan

EIN: 03-0581605

Plan: 002

Schedule SB, line 8c -- Schedule of Active Participant Data

YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 1 No. Comp.	1 to 4 Avg. Comp.	5 to 9 Avg. Comp.	10 to 14 Avg. Comp.	15 to 19 Avg. Comp.	20 to 24 Avg. Comp.	25 to 29 Avg. Comp.	30 to 34 Avg. Comp.	35 to 39 Avg. Comp.	40 & up Avg. Comp.	Total
Under 25	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
25 to 29	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
30 to 34	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
35 to 39	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
40 to 44	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
45 to 49	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	8
50 to 54	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
55 to 59	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	6
60 to 64	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	6
65 to 69	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
70 & up	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	6	15	13	13	9	3	1	0	0	0	60