

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Form 5500</b></p> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: x-small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b></p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p style="font-weight: bold;">This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**  
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

**A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report

an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶

**D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information**—enter all requested information

<p><b>1a</b> Name of plan <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN FOR UNION EMPLOYEES</u></p>	<p><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>006</u></p>
<p><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.</u></p> <p><u>ONE NORTHFIELD PLAZA, STE 510</u> <u>NORTHFIELD, IL 60093</u></p>	<p><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan <u>07/01/1997</u></p> <p><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>25-1850430</u></p> <p><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>847-446-7550</u></p> <p><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) <u>332110</u></p>

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/12/2025	ROBERT LACK
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	197
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	154
	<b>6a(2)</b>	142
	<b>6b</b>	1
	<b>6c</b>	39
	<b>6d</b>	182
	<b>6e</b>	0
	<b>6f</b>	182
	<b>6g(1)</b>	192
<b>6g(2)</b>	182	
<b>6h</b>	10	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3H 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

<b>a Pension Schedules</b>	<b>b General Schedules</b>
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DCG</b> (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MEP</b> (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN FOR UNION EMPLOYEES</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>006</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>25-1850430</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

**FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL**

**04-2647786**

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-1799	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ABF LG CAP VAL R5 - SS&C GIDS, INC 1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 10105	0.04%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNYM GLB FX INC I - BNY MELLON TRA DREYFUS TRANSFER INC 200 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10166	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN FOR UNION EMPLOYEES</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>006</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>25-1850430</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MIP CL 1</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>04-3022712-024</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>300338</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)





<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN FOR UNION EMPLOYEES</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>006</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>25-1850430</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	0	0
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	98833	97605
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	0	0
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>	0	0
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	1065	7114
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>	0	0
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>	0	0
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>	0	0
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>	0	0
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>	0	0
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>	0	0
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	252895	419767
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>	245550	300338
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>	0	0
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>	0	0
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>	0	0
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	8637119	10332122
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>	0	0
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>	0	0

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>	0	0
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>	0	0
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	9235462	11156946
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>	0	0
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>	0	0
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>	0	0
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>	0	0
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	0	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	9235462	11156946

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	344087	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>	565656	
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>	47660	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>	0	957403
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	163	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>	0	
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>	0	
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>	22464	
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>	0	
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		22627
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>	0	478999
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	478999	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		478999
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		0
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		1817
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		910739
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		5886
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		2377471

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	466873	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>	0	
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		466873
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		0
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		202
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		0
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>	4087	
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>	2304	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>	0	
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>	0	
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>	0	
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		6391
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		473466

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		1904005
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		19975
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		2496

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **SCHAFFNER, KNIGHT, MINNAUGH & CO.**

(2) EIN: **25-1690617**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		2000000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		X	

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)
MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS	25-1850430	004

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN FOR UNION EMPLOYEES</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>006</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>25-1850430</u>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

**1** Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... 

1	
---	--

**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 04-6568107

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

**3** Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... 

3	
---	--

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers .....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

# **Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees**

*Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule*

December 31, 2024



Erie, PA  Jamestown, NY

**Meadville Forging Company  
401(k) Plan for Union Employees**

**Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule**

**Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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C E R T I F I E D P U B L I C  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Management  
Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees  
Meadville, Pennsylvania

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Schaller Kuyt Umang & Cuyay P.C.*  
Erie, Pennsylvania  
September 8, 2025

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	December 31	
	2024	2023
<b>Assets:</b>		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 10,658,793	\$ 8,898,556
Receivables:		
Notes Receivable from participants	431,892	264,111
Plan Sponsor contributions	97,605	98,833
	529,497	362,944
<b>Net assets available for benefits</b>	<b>\$ 11,188,290</b>	<b>\$ 9,261,500</b>

*See notes to financial statements.*

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>Years ended December 31</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Additions to net assets:</b>		
Income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 485,375	\$ 220,400
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	23,170	19,131
Other income	5,886	-
Contributions:		
Participants	565,656	538,769
Plan Sponsor	344,087	342,867
Rollover	47,660	19,140
	<b>957,403</b>	<b>900,776</b>
Total additions	<b>1,471,834</b>	<b>1,140,307</b>
<b>Deductions from net assets:</b>		
Benefits paid to participants	466,873	708,123
Administrative expenses	6,391	8,160
Total deductions	<b>473,264</b>	<b>716,283</b>
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<b>910,741</b>	<b>1,251,133</b>
<b>Net increase before transfers</b>	<b>1,909,311</b>	<b>1,675,157</b>
Transfer in from affiliated plan	19,975	-
Transfer out to affiliated plan	(2,496)	(195,315)
	<b>1,926,790</b>	<b>1,479,842</b>
<b>Increase in net assets available for benefits</b>	<b>1,926,790</b>	<b>1,479,842</b>
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	9,261,500	7,781,658
End of year	<b>\$ 11,188,290</b>	<b>\$ 9,261,500</b>

*See notes to financial statements.*

**Meadville Forging Company  
401(k) Plan for Union Employees  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024**

**1. Description of Plan**

The following description of the Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan, which was established effective July 1, 1997, and covers eligible employees of Meadville Forging Company, L.P. (the “Plan Sponsor” or the “Plan Administrator”) who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”) of 1974, as amended. The Plan incorporates both 401(k) and profit-sharing provisions.

**Participation**

To be eligible for participation, an employee must be a covered member under a collective bargaining agreement. To be eligible to receive Plan Sponsor contributions, participants must be employed at least 90 days, as defined, during the plan year unless the participant dies, retires, or becomes disabled during the year.

**Contributions**

Once eligible, employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial withholding of 3%. Upon automatic entrance into the Plan, unless participants elect otherwise, employee deferrals automatically increase by 1% annually, limited to a combined 10% of compensation. Participants may elect not to participate at any time after enrollment. Plan participants may contribute between 1% and 60% of their annual earnings, subject to Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”) limitations. Effective November 3, 2023, the Plan was amended to allow participants to make Roth contributions to the Plan.

Participants must work at least 1,000 hours, as defined, during the plan year in order to receive Plan Sponsor match or profit-sharing contributions. The Plan Sponsor’s matching contributions are allocated to each eligible participant’s account based on a 100% match on the first 2.75% or 3.5% depending on differing union membership of the participant’s eligible compensation. This matching contribution totaled approximately \$262,000 and \$260,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Additionally, eligible employees may receive a 1% or 2% non-discretionary profit-sharing contribution depending on differing union membership on each participant’s eligible compensation for the period. The non-discretionary profit-sharing contribution totaled \$82,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution, the participant’s share of any Plan Sponsor contribution, and investment income earned on his or her account balance. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant’s account balance. Participants direct the investment of their account balances.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**1. Description of Plan (continued)**

**Payment of Benefits**

On termination of service or attainment of age 59 ½, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, installment payments, or various annuity options, as defined in the Plan Document. Participants who prove financial hardship may withdraw a portion of their account balance as determined by the Plan Administrator.

**Vesting**

If a participant's employment terminates with the Plan Sponsor and the participant is less than 100% vested, the participant forfeits the non-vested portion of the account. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants are fully vested in Plan Sponsor contributions, plus earnings thereon, after three years of service, as defined. Certain participants who transfer or merge into the Plan may be subject to certain five-year vesting rates, as detailed in the Plan Document.

**Retirement, Death, and Disability**

A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

**Forfeitures**

Participant forfeitures of Plan Sponsor contributions are retained in the Plan and may be used to offset future Plan Sponsor contributions or pay administrative expenses of the Plan. Forfeitures from terminated employees in the amount of \$23,055 and \$4,796 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, were utilized to reduce the Plan Sponsor's contribution. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were \$665 and \$2,339, respectively, of unallocated forfeitures available.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their vested account balance up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 1% over the prime rate at the time of the loan. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Administrative Expenses**

The Plan pays investment management and administrative-related expenses of the Plan, unless the Plan Sponsor elects to pay the expenses. Fees paid during the year were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**Basis of Accounting**

The accounting principles and procedures followed by the Plan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

**Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Risk and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets for benefits.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 8, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Reclassifications**

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to the current year presentation.

**3. Income Tax Status**

The IRS issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the pre-approved plan adopted by the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original Plan document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**3. Income Tax Status (continued)**

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2021.

During 2024, one participant required a corrective contribution after year end as their contribution balances did not match payroll. The total difference of under deposits was \$66. The Plan Administrator is currently evaluating the error under the IRS SCP to ensure the necessary steps are taken to properly correct the error in order to maintain the Plan's qualified status and operate in compliance with the IRC.

**4. Unaudited Information – Certified Investments and Notes Receivable from Participants**

Substantially all information pertaining to the Plan's investments and notes receivable from participants included in the financial statements, including the associated investment income and interest earned on notes receivable from participants, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan Administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

**5. Fair Value Measurements**

Investments are recorded at estimated fair value, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* topic. This topic establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this topic are described as follows:

- |         |   |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.   |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;</li><li>• Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;</li><li>• Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;</li><li>• Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.</li></ul> |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.   |

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Money Market and Mutual funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

*Managed income portfolio:* The Portfolio invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds and may include derivative instruments such as futures contracts and swap agreements), enters into "wrap" contracts issued by third-parties, and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in money market funds. Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, seeks to minimize the exposure of the Portfolio to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The Portfolio's ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers' ability to meet their financial obligations.

Investments are valued as of 4:00 p.m. Eastern time on the last calendar day of the period. It is the policy of the Portfolio to use its best efforts to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1.00 per unit, although there is no guarantee that the Portfolio will be able to maintain this value. In accordance with valuation policies and procedures approved by the Trustee, the Portfolio attempts to obtain prices from one or more third party pricing vendors or brokers to value its investments. When current market prices or quotations are not readily available or reliable, securities will be fair valued in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee. Factors used in determining value vary by security type and may include market or security specific events, changes in interest rates, and credit quality. The frequency with which these procedures are used cannot be predicted and they may be utilized to a significant extent.

Investments in wrap contracts are fair valued using a discounted cash flow model that considers recent fee bids as determined by recognized dealers, discount rate, and the duration of the underlying portfolio securities, and are categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy. The dealers may consider the following in the bid process: size of the portfolio, performance of the underlying portfolio, plan cash flow, and the fair value to contract value ratio. For purposes of benefit responsive withdrawals, investments in wrap contracts are valued at contract value, which could be more or less than fair value.

An investment contract is generally permitted to be valued at contract value, rather than fair value, to the extent it is fully benefit responsive and held by a trust offered only to qualified employer-sponsored defined-contribution plans. An investment contract is considered fully benefit responsive if: 1) it is effected directly between the Portfolio and the issuer and may not be transferred without the consent of the issuer, 2) the issuer of the wrap contract provides assurance that the contract crediting rate will not be adjusted to less than zero, 3) the contract requires all permitted unitholder-initiated transactions with the Portfolio to occur at contract value without limitation, 4) it is improbable that an event will occur that would limit the ability of the Portfolio to transact at contract value with both the issuer and unitholders and 5) the Portfolio allows unitholders reasonable access to their funds. Investment contracts that do not meet the criteria for valuation at contract value will be valued at fair value as determined by the Trustee. These investment contracts provide for benefit responsive withdrawals at contract value.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

Debt securities, including restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated prices received from third party pricing vendors or from brokers who make markets in such securities. For corporate bonds, foreign government and government agency obligations, and U.S. government and government agency obligations, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as broker-supplied prices and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. For asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations, commercial mortgage securities and U.S. government agency mortgage securities, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers prepayment speed assumptions, attributes of the collateral, yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and types as well as broker-supplied prices and, accordingly, such securities are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Brokers which make markets in asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage securities may also consider such factors as the structure of the issue, cash flow assumptions, the value of underlying assets, as well as any guarantees.

When independent prices are unavailable or unreliable, debt securities may be valued utilizing pricing matrices which consider similar factors that would be used by independent pricing services. These are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy, but may be Level 3, depending on the circumstances. For foreign debt securities, when significant market or security specific events arise, valuations may be determined in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee.

Investments in open-end investment companies are valued at their closing NAV each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy and non-registered investment companies are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. If an unaffiliated investment company's NAV is unavailable, shares or units of that fund may be valued by another method that the Trustee believes reflects fair value in accordance with the Trustee's fair value pricing policies and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Short-term securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less for which quotations are not readily available are valued at amortized cost, which approximates value and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate value of investments by input level, as of September 30, 2024, as well as a roll forward of Level 3 securities, is included at the end of the Portfolio's Statement of Net Assets.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<b>Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024</b>			
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
Mutual funds	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<b>319,557</b>
Investments at fair value				<b>\$ 10,658,793</b>

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

	<b>Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023</b>			
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
Mutual funds	\$ 8,638,184	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,638,184
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 8,638,184</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				260,372
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 8,898,556</u>

(a) Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

**Investments Measured Using NAV per Share Practical Expedient**

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments, the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	<b>December 31, 2024</b>			
	<b>Fair Value</b>	<b>Unfunded Commitments</b>	<b>Redemption Frequency</b>	<b>Redemption Notice Period</b>
Fidelity Investments				
Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 319,557	N/A	Daily	N/A
	<b>December 31, 2023</b>			
	<b>Fair Value</b>	<b>Unfunded Commitments</b>	<b>Redemption Frequency</b>	<b>Redemption Notice Period</b>
Fidelity Investments				
Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 260,372	N/A	Daily	N/A

**6. Transactions with Parties-in-Interest**

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Plan Sponsor, and certain others. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Some administrative expenses of the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor. Certain Plan investments are invested in mutual funds and collective trust funds administered by Fidelity Management Trust Company or an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company. As Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan, these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain other advisory fees paid to Strategic Advisors, Inc. also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivables to Plan participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**7. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan terminates, each participant will become fully vested in his or her account and amounts credited will either be distributed to such participant or continue to be held in trust and distributed upon the participant's retirement, death, or disability, as determined by the Plan Administrator.

**8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of notes receivable from participants per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Notes receivable from participants per the financial statements	\$ 431,892	\$ 264,111
Less: Participant loans deemed as distributions	(12,125)	(11,216)
Participant loans per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 419,767</u>	<u>\$ 252,895</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 11,188,290	\$ 9,261,500
Less: Participant loans deemed as distributions	(12,125)	(11,216)
Less: Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(19,219)	(14,822)
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 11,156,946</u>	<u>\$ 9,235,462</u>

The following is a reconciliation of participant loan interest earned per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Interest income on notes receivable from participants per the financial statements	\$ 23,170
Less: accrued interest on deemed distributed loans	(706)
Participant loans interest per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 22,464</u>

The following is a reconciliation of deemed distributions of participant loans per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Deemed distributions of participants loans per the financial statements	\$ -
Plus: deemed distributed loans during the current year	<u>202</u>
Deemed distributions of participants loans per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 202</u>

**Meadville Forging Company  
401(k) Plan for Union Employees  
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 (continued)**

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the change in net assets reported in Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Net increase in net assets available for plan benefits before transfers per the financial statements	<b>\$ 1,909,311</b>
Less: Participant loans deemed distributed in the current year	<b>(202)</b>
Less: Accrued interest on deemed distributed loans	<b>(706)</b>
Change in adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	<b>(4,397)</b>
Increase in net assets per Form 5500	<b><u>\$ 1,904,006</u></b>

## **SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Schedule H, Line 4(i) -**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**  
**December 31, 2024**  
**EIN #25-1850430 Plan #006**

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Date	(e) Current Value
		<b><u>Money Market Fund:</u></b>	
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	\$ 7,114
		<b><u>Mutual Funds:</u></b>	
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Fund	71,862
	BNY	Mellon Global Fixed Income	9,052
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	391,164
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Capital Appreciation K Fund	1,222,665
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Contrafund K	1,402,208
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	5,654
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2010 Fund	4,314
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2020 Fund	238,991
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2025 Fund	660,703
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2030 Fund	1,036,560
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2035 Fund	1,001,970
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2040 Fund	802,985
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2045 Fund	393,274
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2050 Fund	660,956
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2055 Fund	364,135
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2060 Fund	467,573
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2065 Fund	307,213
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2070 Fund	954
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K Income Fund	111,090
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	81,618
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund	200,554
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Magellan K Fund	60,088
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K Fund	132,674
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Overseas K Fund	277,057
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	323,603
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Value K Fund	79,955
	Loomis	Loomis Small Cap Value N Fund	23,250
			<b>10,339,236</b>
		<b><u>Managed Income Portfolio:</u></b>	
*	Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Class I	319,557
		<b><u>Participant Notes Receivable:</u></b>	
*	Participant Notes Receivable	Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, maturing through December 2029	431,892

\* Indicates party in interest to the Plan.

# **Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees**

*Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule*

December 31, 2024



Erie, PA  Jamestown, NY

**Meadville Forging Company  
401(k) Plan for Union Employees**

**Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule**

**Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Management  
Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees  
Meadville, Pennsylvania

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Schaller Kuyt Umang & Cuyay P.C.*  
Erie, Pennsylvania  
September 8, 2025

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	December 31	
	2024	2023
<b>Assets:</b>		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 10,658,793	\$ 8,898,556
Receivables:		
Notes Receivable from participants	431,892	264,111
Plan Sponsor contributions	97,605	98,833
	529,497	362,944
<b>Net assets available for benefits</b>	<b>\$ 11,188,290</b>	<b>\$ 9,261,500</b>

*See notes to financial statements.*

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	<b>Years ended December 31</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Additions to net assets:</b>		
Income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 485,375	\$ 220,400
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	23,170	19,131
Other income	5,886	-
Contributions:		
Participants	565,656	538,769
Plan Sponsor	344,087	342,867
Rollover	47,660	19,140
	<b>957,403</b>	<b>900,776</b>
Total additions	<b>1,471,834</b>	<b>1,140,307</b>
<b>Deductions from net assets:</b>		
Benefits paid to participants	466,873	708,123
Administrative expenses	6,391	8,160
Total deductions	<b>473,264</b>	<b>716,283</b>
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<b>910,741</b>	<b>1,251,133</b>
<b>Net increase before transfers</b>	<b>1,909,311</b>	<b>1,675,157</b>
Transfer in from affiliated plan	19,975	-
Transfer out to affiliated plan	(2,496)	(195,315)
	<b>1,926,790</b>	<b>1,479,842</b>
<b>Increase in net assets available for benefits</b>	<b>1,926,790</b>	<b>1,479,842</b>
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	9,261,500	7,781,658
End of year	<b>\$ 11,188,290</b>	<b>\$ 9,261,500</b>

*See notes to financial statements.*

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**December 31, 2024**

**1. Description of Plan**

The following description of the Meadville Forging Company 401(k) Plan for Union Employees (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan, which was established effective July 1, 1997, and covers eligible employees of Meadville Forging Company, L.P. (the “Plan Sponsor” or the “Plan Administrator”) who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”) of 1974, as amended. The Plan incorporates both 401(k) and profit-sharing provisions.

**Participation**

To be eligible for participation, an employee must be a covered member under a collective bargaining agreement. To be eligible to receive Plan Sponsor contributions, participants must be employed at least 90 days, as defined, during the plan year unless the participant dies, retires, or becomes disabled during the year.

**Contributions**

Once eligible, employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial withholding of 3%. Upon automatic entrance into the Plan, unless participants elect otherwise, employee deferrals automatically increase by 1% annually, limited to a combined 10% of compensation. Participants may elect not to participate at any time after enrollment. Plan participants may contribute between 1% and 60% of their annual earnings, subject to Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”) limitations. Effective November 3, 2023, the Plan was amended to allow participants to make Roth contributions to the Plan.

Participants must work at least 1,000 hours, as defined, during the plan year in order to receive Plan Sponsor match or profit-sharing contributions. The Plan Sponsor’s matching contributions are allocated to each eligible participant’s account based on a 100% match on the first 2.75% or 3.5% depending on differing union membership of the participant’s eligible compensation. This matching contribution totaled approximately \$262,000 and \$260,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Additionally, eligible employees may receive a 1% or 2% non-discretionary profit-sharing contribution depending on differing union membership on each participant’s eligible compensation for the period. The non-discretionary profit-sharing contribution totaled \$82,000 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution, the participant’s share of any Plan Sponsor contribution, and investment income earned on his or her account balance. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant’s account balance. Participants direct the investment of their account balances.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**1. Description of Plan (continued)**

**Payment of Benefits**

On termination of service or attainment of age 59 ½, a participant may elect to receive a lump-sum equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, installment payments, or various annuity options, as defined in the Plan Document. Participants who prove financial hardship may withdraw a portion of their account balance as determined by the Plan Administrator.

**Vesting**

If a participant's employment terminates with the Plan Sponsor and the participant is less than 100% vested, the participant forfeits the non-vested portion of the account. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants are fully vested in Plan Sponsor contributions, plus earnings thereon, after three years of service, as defined. Certain participants who transfer or merge into the Plan may be subject to certain five-year vesting rates, as detailed in the Plan Document.

**Retirement, Death, and Disability**

A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

**Forfeitures**

Participant forfeitures of Plan Sponsor contributions are retained in the Plan and may be used to offset future Plan Sponsor contributions or pay administrative expenses of the Plan. Forfeitures from terminated employees in the amount of \$23,055 and \$4,796 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, were utilized to reduce the Plan Sponsor's contribution. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were \$665 and \$2,339, respectively, of unallocated forfeitures available.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their vested account balance up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 1% over the prime rate at the time of the loan. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Administrative Expenses**

The Plan pays investment management and administrative-related expenses of the Plan, unless the Plan Sponsor elects to pay the expenses. Fees paid during the year were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**Basis of Accounting**

The accounting principles and procedures followed by the Plan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

**Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

**Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Risk and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets for benefits.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 8, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Reclassifications**

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to the current year presentation.

**3. Income Tax Status**

The IRS issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the pre-approved plan adopted by the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original Plan document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**3. Income Tax Status (continued)**

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2021.

During 2024, one participant required a corrective contribution after year end as their contribution balances did not match payroll. The total difference of under deposits was \$66. The Plan Administrator is currently evaluating the error under the IRS SCP to ensure the necessary steps are taken to properly correct the error in order to maintain the Plan's qualified status and operate in compliance with the IRC.

**4. Unaudited Information – Certified Investments and Notes Receivable from Participants**

Substantially all information pertaining to the Plan's investments and notes receivable from participants included in the financial statements, including the associated investment income and interest earned on notes receivable from participants, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan Administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

**5. Fair Value Measurements**

Investments are recorded at estimated fair value, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* topic. This topic establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this topic are described as follows:

- |         |   |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.   |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;</li><li>• Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;</li><li>• Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;</li><li>• Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.</li></ul> |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.   |

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Money Market and Mutual funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

*Managed income portfolio:* The Portfolio invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds and may include derivative instruments such as futures contracts and swap agreements), enters into "wrap" contracts issued by third-parties, and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in money market funds. Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, seeks to minimize the exposure of the Portfolio to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The Portfolio's ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers' ability to meet their financial obligations.

Investments are valued as of 4:00 p.m. Eastern time on the last calendar day of the period. It is the policy of the Portfolio to use its best efforts to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1.00 per unit, although there is no guarantee that the Portfolio will be able to maintain this value. In accordance with valuation policies and procedures approved by the Trustee, the Portfolio attempts to obtain prices from one or more third party pricing vendors or brokers to value its investments. When current market prices or quotations are not readily available or reliable, securities will be fair valued in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee. Factors used in determining value vary by security type and may include market or security specific events, changes in interest rates, and credit quality. The frequency with which these procedures are used cannot be predicted and they may be utilized to a significant extent.

Investments in wrap contracts are fair valued using a discounted cash flow model that considers recent fee bids as determined by recognized dealers, discount rate, and the duration of the underlying portfolio securities, and are categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy. The dealers may consider the following in the bid process: size of the portfolio, performance of the underlying portfolio, plan cash flow, and the fair value to contract value ratio. For purposes of benefit responsive withdrawals, investments in wrap contracts are valued at contract value, which could be more or less than fair value.

An investment contract is generally permitted to be valued at contract value, rather than fair value, to the extent it is fully benefit responsive and held by a trust offered only to qualified employer-sponsored defined-contribution plans. An investment contract is considered fully benefit responsive if: 1) it is effected directly between the Portfolio and the issuer and may not be transferred without the consent of the issuer, 2) the issuer of the wrap contract provides assurance that the contract crediting rate will not be adjusted to less than zero, 3) the contract requires all permitted unitholder-initiated transactions with the Portfolio to occur at contract value without limitation, 4) it is improbable that an event will occur that would limit the ability of the Portfolio to transact at contract value with both the issuer and unitholders and 5) the Portfolio allows unitholders reasonable access to their funds. Investment contracts that do not meet the criteria for valuation at contract value will be valued at fair value as determined by the Trustee. These investment contracts provide for benefit responsive withdrawals at contract value.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

Debt securities, including restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated prices received from third party pricing vendors or from brokers who make markets in such securities. For corporate bonds, foreign government and government agency obligations, and U.S. government and government agency obligations, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as broker-supplied prices and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. For asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations, commercial mortgage securities and U.S. government agency mortgage securities, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers prepayment speed assumptions, attributes of the collateral, yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and types as well as broker-supplied prices and, accordingly, such securities are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Brokers which make markets in asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage securities may also consider such factors as the structure of the issue, cash flow assumptions, the value of underlying assets, as well as any guarantees.

When independent prices are unavailable or unreliable, debt securities may be valued utilizing pricing matrices which consider similar factors that would be used by independent pricing services. These are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy, but may be Level 3, depending on the circumstances. For foreign debt securities, when significant market or security specific events arise, valuations may be determined in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee.

Investments in open-end investment companies are valued at their closing NAV each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy and non-registered investment companies are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. If an unaffiliated investment company's NAV is unavailable, shares or units of that fund may be valued by another method that the Trustee believes reflects fair value in accordance with the Trustee's fair value pricing policies and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Short-term securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less for which quotations are not readily available are valued at amortized cost, which approximates value and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate value of investments by input level, as of September 30, 2024, as well as a roll forward of Level 3 securities, is included at the end of the Portfolio's Statement of Net Assets.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	<b>Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024</b>			
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
Mutual funds	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	<b>\$ 10,339,236</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				<b>319,557</b>
Investments at fair value				<b>\$ 10,658,793</b>

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

	<b>Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023</b>			
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
Mutual funds	\$ 8,638,184	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,638,184
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 8,638,184</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				260,372
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 8,898,556</u>

(a) Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

**Investments Measured Using NAV per Share Practical Expedient**

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments, the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	<b>December 31, 2024</b>			
	<b>Fair Value</b>	<b>Unfunded Commitments</b>	<b>Redemption Frequency</b>	<b>Redemption Notice Period</b>
Fidelity Investments				
Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 319,557	N/A	Daily	N/A
	<b>December 31, 2023</b>			
	<b>Fair Value</b>	<b>Unfunded Commitments</b>	<b>Redemption Frequency</b>	<b>Redemption Notice Period</b>
Fidelity Investments				
Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 260,372	N/A	Daily	N/A

**6. Transactions with Parties-in-Interest**

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Plan Sponsor, and certain others. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Some administrative expenses of the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor. Certain Plan investments are invested in mutual funds and collective trust funds administered by Fidelity Management Trust Company or an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company. As Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan, these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain other advisory fees paid to Strategic Advisors, Inc. also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivables to Plan participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**7. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan terminates, each participant will become fully vested in his or her account and amounts credited will either be distributed to such participant or continue to be held in trust and distributed upon the participant's retirement, death, or disability, as determined by the Plan Administrator.

**8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of notes receivable from participants per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Notes receivable from participants per the financial statements	\$ 431,892	\$ 264,111
Less: Participant loans deemed as distributions	(12,125)	(11,216)
Participant loans per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 419,767</u>	<u>\$ 252,895</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 11,188,290	\$ 9,261,500
Less: Participant loans deemed as distributions	(12,125)	(11,216)
Less: Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(19,219)	(14,822)
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 11,156,946</u>	<u>\$ 9,235,462</u>

The following is a reconciliation of participant loan interest earned per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Interest income on notes receivable from participants per the financial statements	\$ 23,170
Less: accrued interest on deemed distributed loans	(706)
Participant loans interest per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 22,464</u>

The following is a reconciliation of deemed distributions of participant loans per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Deemed distributions of participants loans per the financial statements	\$ -
Plus: deemed distributed loans during the current year	<u>202</u>
Deemed distributions of participants loans per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 202</u>

**Meadville Forging Company  
401(k) Plan for Union Employees  
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

**8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 (continued)**

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the change in net assets reported in Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Net increase in net assets available for plan benefits before transfers per the financial statements	<b>\$ 1,909,311</b>
Less: Participant loans deemed distributed in the current year	<b>(202)</b>
Less: Accrued interest on deemed distributed loans	<b>(706)</b>
Change in adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	<b>(4,397)</b>
Increase in net assets per Form 5500	<b><u>\$ 1,904,006</u></b>

## **SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**Meadville Forging Company**  
**401(k) Plan for Union Employees**  
**Schedule H, Line 4(i) -**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**  
**December 31, 2024**  
**EIN #25-1850430 Plan #006**

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Date	(e) Current Value
		<b><u>Money Market Fund:</u></b>	
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	\$ 7,114
		<b><u>Mutual Funds:</u></b>	
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Fund	71,862
	BNY	Mellon Global Fixed Income	9,052
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	391,164
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Capital Appreciation K Fund	1,222,665
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Contrafund K	1,402,208
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	5,654
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2010 Fund	4,314
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2020 Fund	238,991
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2025 Fund	660,703
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2030 Fund	1,036,560
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2035 Fund	1,001,970
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2040 Fund	802,985
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2045 Fund	393,274
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2050 Fund	660,956
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2055 Fund	364,135
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2060 Fund	467,573
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2065 Fund	307,213
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2070 Fund	954
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K Income Fund	111,090
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Global Ex U.S. Index Fund	81,618
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund	200,554
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Magellan K Fund	60,088
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K Fund	132,674
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Overseas K Fund	277,057
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	323,603
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Value K Fund	79,955
	Loomis	Loomis Small Cap Value N Fund	23,250
			<b>10,339,236</b>
		<b><u>Managed Income Portfolio:</u></b>	
*	Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Class I	319,557
		<b><u>Participant Notes Receivable:</u></b>	
*	Participant Notes Receivable	Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, maturing through December 2029	431,892

\* Indicates party in interest to the Plan.