

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">2024</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
 a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
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1a Name of plan <u>TOYO RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>TOYO TIRE HOLDINGS OF AMERICAS INC.</u> <u>3565 HARBOR BLVD.</u> <u>COSTA MESA, CA 92626</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1988</u> 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-4192616</u> 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>714-236-2080</u> 2d Business code (see instructions) <u>423100</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/15/2025	KATHY FLORES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	2287
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	1900
	6a(2)	2293
	6b	3
	6c	359
	6d	2655
	6e	7
	6f	2662
	6g(1)	2151
6g(2)	2386	
6h	286	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3H 2E 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>0</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan TOYO RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYO TIRE HOLDINGS OF AMERICAS INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-4192616	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	60202	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	32032	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MOSS ADAMS LLP

91-0189318

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/AUDITOR	21000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AB SM CAP GRTH K - ALLIANCEBERNSTE 94-3167260	0.50%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AF CAP WORLD G&I R5 - AMERICAN FUN 95-2566717	0.05%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AM CENT HERITAGE I - AMERICAN CENT 44-0619208	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
INVS DEVELOP MKT Y - INVESCO INVES 11 GREENWAY PLAZA, SUITE 100 HOUSTON, TX 77046	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2005 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2010 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2015 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2020 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2025 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2030 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2035 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2040 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2045 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2050 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2055 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP RETIREMENT 2060 - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name: MOSS ADAMS, LLP	b EIN: 91-0189318
c Position: AUDITOR	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation: MOSS ADAMS, LLP MERGED WITH BAKER TILLY US, LLP ON JUNE 3, 2025

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>TOYO RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TOYO TIRE HOLDINGS OF AMERICAS INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-4192616</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>MIP CL 1</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-3022712-024</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>7273867</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan TOYO RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYO TIRE HOLDINGS OF AMERICAS INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-4192616

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	1033721
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	3820508	4250657
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	7049113	7273867
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	89325315	108318344
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	100194936	120876589
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	100194936	120876589

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	7470206	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	8242351	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	916455	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	16629012
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	20021	329208
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	309187	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		329208
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	3405269
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	3405269	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		3405269
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	0
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	106073
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	11782609
c Other income	2c	0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d	32252171

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	11397227
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other.....	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	11397227
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	41642
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g	18415
h Interest expense.....	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	600
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	59602
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	21000
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	32032
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	113234
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j	11570518

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k	20681653
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)	0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BAKER TILLY US, LLP**

(2) EIN: **39-0859910**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1373163
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	68
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan TOYO RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYO TIRE HOLDINGS OF AMERICAS INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-4192616	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions..... **1**

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year..... **3**

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

Report of Independent Auditors and Financial Statements with
Supplemental Schedules

Toyo Retirement Plan

December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Report of Independent Auditors

The Members of the Toyo Retirement Plan Committee
Toyo Retirement Plan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Toyo Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Toyo Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Toyo Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Toyo Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Los Angeles, California
September 15, 2025

Financial Statements

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ 89,325,315
Collective trust	7,739,342	7,474,629
Total investments at fair value	117,091,407	96,799,944
Receivables		
Employer contributions	1,364,816	1,015,115
Notes receivable from participants	4,250,657	3,820,508
Total receivables	5,615,473	4,835,623
Total assets	122,706,880	101,635,567
LIABILITIES		
Excess contributions payable	62,466	40,640
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024

INVESTMENT INCOME	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 11,782,612
Interest and dividend income	<u>3,568,703</u>
Total investment income	<u>15,351,315</u>
INTEREST INCOME ON NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	<u>309,187</u>
CONTRIBUTIONS	
Participants	8,220,523
Rollovers	916,455
Employer	<u>7,819,907</u>
Total contributions	<u>16,956,885</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Benefits paid to participants	(11,454,666)
Administrative expenses	<u>(113,234)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(11,567,900)</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	21,049,487
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	<u>101,594,927</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 122,644,414</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The following description of the Toyo Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a qualified defined contribution plan which provides for retirement benefits, and covers all eligible employees of Toyo Tire Holdings of Americas Inc., and certain of its subsidiaries (the Company or Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Eligibility – Eligible employees include all employees of the Company who have attained age 18 and completed two months of service. Plan entry dates fall on the first day of the month following the completion of the eligibility requirements. Participants of certain subsidiaries must complete at least two months of service to be eligible to receive both the employer matching contributions and employer non-elective contributions. All other participants must complete at least six months of service to be eligible to receive employer matching contributions, and at least one full calendar year of service to receive employer non-elective contributions. Newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the plan with a 6% deferral rate within 30 days of the Plan entry date unless they affirmatively opt out.

Trustee and administration – The Company, and certain members of management who are the plan fiduciaries, act as the plan administrator, and as such are responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. Fidelity Management Trust Company (the Trustee) as the trustee, has the authority to hold, manage, and protect the assets of the Plan in accordance with the provisions of the Plan.

Contributions

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to make pre-tax and Roth contributions to the Plan equal to 1% to 85% of their eligible compensation, in 1% increments, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions up to the IRC maximum. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans, which are reflected as rollover contributions in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Employer match contributions – The Plan provides for discretionary employer matching contributions, which are made each payroll period that participants make contributions to the Plan, upon meeting service requirements noted above. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made discretionary matching contributions of certain employees' contributions up to 3% of eligible compensation for all the units except for Toyo Tire Holdings of America, Toyo Tire USA Corporation, and Nitro Tire USA where the discretionary matching contribution was 1% of eligible compensation. The Company may make a discretionary non-elective contribution to the Plan, although the Company is not required to do so. The discretionary non-elective contribution is allocated to all employees eligible to participate in the Plan. Each participant's share of the non-elective contribution is in proportion to their eligible compensation compared to the eligible compensation of the other participants who will also share in the contribution. If made, the discretionary non-elective contribution, is allocated as of the end of each plan year, based on eligible compensation within the computation period. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company contributed discretionary employer matching and non-elective contributions of approximately \$8,650,000.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Contributions are subject to regulatory limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s contributions, if any, and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan, as applicable. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Vesting – Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company’s contribution is based on years of continuous service. For Company contributions, a participant becomes 25% vested after completion of one year of credited service (as defined) and continues to vest 25% annually until 100% vesting is attained after four years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants are permitted to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 of their vested benefits under the Plan. Participants may borrow up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in their account during the prior 12-month period. Loans are secured by the participant’s account and bear an interest rate at a reasonable rate of interest, as determined by the Plan Administrator, which would be made under similar circumstances and is fixed for the term of the loan. Each participant may not have more than one loan outstanding at any time. Loans are repaid ratably through payroll deductions over a period of five years or less, unless used to purchase a principal residence. These loans are subject to certain restrictions as defined by the Plan Document and applicable restrictions under the IRC.

Payment of benefits – Participants are eligible to receive a lump sum distribution of their vested account balance upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death. A participant or beneficiary may elect to (a) receive the lump sum amount directly, or (b) roll over the value into another qualified plan or Individual Retirement Account (IRA).

If, upon termination of employment, the value of the vested portion of a participant’s account is \$5,000 or less, it will automatically be distributed as soon as administratively feasible. For terminated participants with account balances in excess of \$5,000, no distribution will occur until a withdrawal request is completed. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is between \$1,000 and \$5,000 and the terminated participant fails to make a distribution election, their account balance will be automatically rolled over to an IRA selected by the plan administrator. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is \$1,000 or less, the entire vested benefit will be distributed to the participant in a lump sum.

In-service withdrawals from a participant’s vested account balance are permitted upon attainment of age 59 ½, or in circumstances of financial hardship, in accordance with provisions specified in the Plan Agreement.

Forfeitures – At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled approximately \$513,000 and \$308,000, respectively. These accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses and reduce future employer contributions. Approximately \$644,000 of the forfeited funds were used to pay administrative expenses and/or fund employer contributions in 2024.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the use of estimates and assumptions that may affect certain amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation – The investments are reported at fair value. The Trustee certifies the fair value of all investments. The plan administrator determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses, and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at amortized cost, which represents unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions upon the occurrence of a distributable event, based on the terms of the Plan Agreement. Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50% with maturity dates through November 2034. Loans in default at December 31, 2024 were approximately \$56,000.

Payment of benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid.

Excess contributions payable – Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. The Plan distributed the 2024 and 2023 excess contributions of approximately \$62,000 and \$41,000, respectively, to the applicable participants prior to March 15, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants' accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs, and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts – Units held in collective trusts (CTs) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CTs as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CTs, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had no unfunded commitments related to the common collective trust. The redemption of shares in the common collective trust is subject to the preference of individual Plan participants, and contains restrictions on the timing of redemption. Additionally, participant redemption may be subject to certain redemption fees.

The valuation methods used by the Plan may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

The following tables disclose the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 109,352,065
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	109,352,065
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,739,342
Investments at fair value				\$ 117,091,407

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,325,315
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	89,325,315
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,474,629
Investments at fair value				\$ 96,799,944

Note 4 – Tax Status

The Plan Document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the IRS on June 30, 2020, which stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since the date of the opinion letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the plan administrator evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 5 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 6 – Certified Investment Information

The following information related to investments was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024.

Note 7 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by the Trustee or their subsidiaries and affiliates. Participant loan and distribution processing fees are paid to the Trustee by participants, as well as certain third-party investment advisory fees. The Plan also issues loans to participants which are secured by the vested balance of the participants' accounts. Certain management fees in the form of an expense ratio charged to each investment option are paid by the Plan and deducted from earnings on investments. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

Note 8 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan and discontinue its contributions at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, amounts allocated to a participant's account become fully vested.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 9 – Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net assets reported on the Form 5500 as of December 31:

	2024	2023
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927
Less		
Employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)	(1,015,115)
Fair value adjustment to collective trust	(465,475)	(425,516)
Add		
Excess contributions payable	62,466	40,640
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 120,876,589	\$ 100,194,936

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net income reported on the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 21,049,487
Add (Less)	
Current year employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)
Prior year excess contributions payable	(40,640)
Prior year fair value adjustment to collective trust	425,516
Prior year employer contributions receivable	1,015,115
Current year excess contributions payable	62,466
Current year fair value adjustment to collective trust	(465,475)
Change in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 20,681,653

The Form 5500 has certain items that differ from amounts shown on the accompanying financial statements. These differences relate to classification only and have no effect upon net assets available for benefits for either period.

Note 10 – Delinquent Participant Contributions

As disclosed in the accompanying supplemental schedule, certain employee deferrals were not remitted to the Plan within the timeframe required by the Department of Labor. The Company has determined the amount of related lost earnings and has remitted these amounts to participants' accounts in 2024 and 2025.

**Supplemental Schedules
Required by the Department of Labor**

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	American Beacon Small Cap Growth Portfolio Class K	Mutual fund	**	\$ 676,114
	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,454,781
	American Century Heritage Fund Investor Class	Mutual fund	**	3,728,054
	American Funds Capital World Growth and Income Fund R5	Mutual fund	**	1,048,555
	American Funds Mutual R6	Mutual fund	**	2,560,958
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	12,887,853
*	Fidelity Balanced	Mutual fund	**	3,523,261
*	Fidelity Contrafund	Mutual fund	**	14,843,846
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,049,442
*	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,761,244
*	Fidelity Total Bond	Mutual fund	**	2,671,791
*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund Class K6	Mutual fund	**	1,033,721
	Invesco Developing Markets Fund Class Y	Mutual fund	**	1,210,764
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	Mutual fund	**	82,506
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund	Mutual fund	**	270,891
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	Mutual fund	**	157,494
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,797,482
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,879,542
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	**	11,378,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	**	4,492,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	**	13,320,647
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,022,585
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,882,484
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,783,960
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,709,811
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund - Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	**	1,124,003
*	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	Common collective trust	**	7,739,342
*	Notes receivable from participants	Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing through September 2033	-	4,250,657
				<u>\$ 121,342,064</u>

* Indicates party-in-interest.

** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ 1,800	\$ 1,371,363	\$ -	\$ -

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Report of Independent Auditors and Financial Statements with
Supplemental Schedules

Toyo Retirement Plan

December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Report of Independent Auditors

The Members of the Toyo Retirement Plan Committee
Toyo Retirement Plan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Toyo Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Toyo Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Toyo Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Toyo Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Los Angeles, California
September 15, 2025

Financial Statements

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ 89,325,315
Collective trust	7,739,342	7,474,629
Total investments at fair value	117,091,407	96,799,944
Receivables		
Employer contributions	1,364,816	1,015,115
Notes receivable from participants	4,250,657	3,820,508
Total receivables	5,615,473	4,835,623
Total assets	122,706,880	101,635,567
LIABILITIES		
Excess contributions payable	62,466	40,640
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024

INVESTMENT INCOME	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 11,782,612
Interest and dividend income	<u>3,568,703</u>
Total investment income	<u>15,351,315</u>
INTEREST INCOME ON NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	<u>309,187</u>
CONTRIBUTIONS	
Participants	8,220,523
Rollovers	916,455
Employer	<u>7,819,907</u>
Total contributions	<u>16,956,885</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Benefits paid to participants	(11,454,666)
Administrative expenses	<u>(113,234)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(11,567,900)</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	21,049,487
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	<u>101,594,927</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 122,644,414</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The following description of the Toyo Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a qualified defined contribution plan which provides for retirement benefits, and covers all eligible employees of Toyo Tire Holdings of Americas Inc., and certain of its subsidiaries (the Company or Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Eligibility – Eligible employees include all employees of the Company who have attained age 18 and completed two months of service. Plan entry dates fall on the first day of the month following the completion of the eligibility requirements. Participants of certain subsidiaries must complete at least two months of service to be eligible to receive both the employer matching contributions and employer non-elective contributions. All other participants must complete at least six months of service to be eligible to receive employer matching contributions, and at least one full calendar year of service to receive employer non-elective contributions. Newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the plan with a 6% deferral rate within 30 days of the Plan entry date unless they affirmatively opt out.

Trustee and administration – The Company, and certain members of management who are the plan fiduciaries, act as the plan administrator, and as such are responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. Fidelity Management Trust Company (the Trustee) as the trustee, has the authority to hold, manage, and protect the assets of the Plan in accordance with the provisions of the Plan.

Contributions

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to make pre-tax and Roth contributions to the Plan equal to 1% to 85% of their eligible compensation, in 1% increments, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions up to the IRC maximum. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans, which are reflected as rollover contributions in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Employer match contributions – The Plan provides for discretionary employer matching contributions, which are made each payroll period that participants make contributions to the Plan, upon meeting service requirements noted above. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made discretionary matching contributions of certain employees' contributions up to 3% of eligible compensation for all the units except for Toyo Tire Holdings of America, Toyo Tire USA Corporation, and Nitro Tire USA where the discretionary matching contribution was 1% of eligible compensation. The Company may make a discretionary non-elective contribution to the Plan, although the Company is not required to do so. The discretionary non-elective contribution is allocated to all employees eligible to participate in the Plan. Each participant's share of the non-elective contribution is in proportion to their eligible compensation compared to the eligible compensation of the other participants who will also share in the contribution. If made, the discretionary non-elective contribution, is allocated as of the end of each plan year, based on eligible compensation within the computation period. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company contributed discretionary employer matching and non-elective contributions of approximately \$8,650,000.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Contributions are subject to regulatory limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s contributions, if any, and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan, as applicable. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Vesting – Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company’s contribution is based on years of continuous service. For Company contributions, a participant becomes 25% vested after completion of one year of credited service (as defined) and continues to vest 25% annually until 100% vesting is attained after four years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants are permitted to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 of their vested benefits under the Plan. Participants may borrow up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in their account during the prior 12-month period. Loans are secured by the participant’s account and bear an interest rate at a reasonable rate of interest, as determined by the Plan Administrator, which would be made under similar circumstances and is fixed for the term of the loan. Each participant may not have more than one loan outstanding at any time. Loans are repaid ratably through payroll deductions over a period of five years or less, unless used to purchase a principal residence. These loans are subject to certain restrictions as defined by the Plan Document and applicable restrictions under the IRC.

Payment of benefits – Participants are eligible to receive a lump sum distribution of their vested account balance upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death. A participant or beneficiary may elect to (a) receive the lump sum amount directly, or (b) roll over the value into another qualified plan or Individual Retirement Account (IRA).

If, upon termination of employment, the value of the vested portion of a participant’s account is \$5,000 or less, it will automatically be distributed as soon as administratively feasible. For terminated participants with account balances in excess of \$5,000, no distribution will occur until a withdrawal request is completed. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is between \$1,000 and \$5,000 and the terminated participant fails to make a distribution election, their account balance will be automatically rolled over to an IRA selected by the plan administrator. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is \$1,000 or less, the entire vested benefit will be distributed to the participant in a lump sum.

In-service withdrawals from a participant’s vested account balance are permitted upon attainment of age 59 ½, or in circumstances of financial hardship, in accordance with provisions specified in the Plan Agreement.

Forfeitures – At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled approximately \$513,000 and \$308,000, respectively. These accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses and reduce future employer contributions. Approximately \$644,000 of the forfeited funds were used to pay administrative expenses and/or fund employer contributions in 2024.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the use of estimates and assumptions that may affect certain amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation – The investments are reported at fair value. The Trustee certifies the fair value of all investments. The plan administrator determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses, and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at amortized cost, which represents unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions upon the occurrence of a distributable event, based on the terms of the Plan Agreement. Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50% with maturity dates through November 2034. Loans in default at December 31, 2024 were approximately \$56,000.

Payment of benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid.

Excess contributions payable – Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. The Plan distributed the 2024 and 2023 excess contributions of approximately \$62,000 and \$41,000, respectively, to the applicable participants prior to March 15, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants' accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs, and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts – Units held in collective trusts (CTs) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CTs as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CTs, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had no unfunded commitments related to the common collective trust. The redemption of shares in the common collective trust is subject to the preference of individual Plan participants, and contains restrictions on the timing of redemption. Additionally, participant redemption may be subject to certain redemption fees.

The valuation methods used by the Plan may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The following tables disclose the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 109,352,065
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	109,352,065
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,739,342
Investments at fair value				\$ 117,091,407

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,325,315
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	89,325,315
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,474,629
Investments at fair value				\$ 96,799,944

Note 4 – Tax Status

The Plan Document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the IRS on June 30, 2020, which stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since the date of the opinion letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the plan administrator evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 5 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 6 – Certified Investment Information

The following information related to investments was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024.

Note 7 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by the Trustee or their subsidiaries and affiliates. Participant loan and distribution processing fees are paid to the Trustee by participants, as well as certain third-party investment advisory fees. The Plan also issues loans to participants which are secured by the vested balance of the participants' accounts. Certain management fees in the form of an expense ratio charged to each investment option are paid by the Plan and deducted from earnings on investments. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

Note 8 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan and discontinue its contributions at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, amounts allocated to a participant's account become fully vested.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 9 – Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net assets reported on the Form 5500 as of December 31:

	2024	2023
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927
Less		
Employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)	(1,015,115)
Fair value adjustment to collective trust	(465,475)	(425,516)
Add		
Excess contributions payable	62,466	40,640
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 120,876,589	\$ 100,194,936

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net income reported on the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 21,049,487
Add (Less)	
Current year employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)
Prior year excess contributions payable	(40,640)
Prior year fair value adjustment to collective trust	425,516
Prior year employer contributions receivable	1,015,115
Current year excess contributions payable	62,466
Current year fair value adjustment to collective trust	(465,475)
Change in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	\$ 20,681,653

The Form 5500 has certain items that differ from amounts shown on the accompanying financial statements. These differences relate to classification only and have no effect upon net assets available for benefits for either period.

Note 10 – Delinquent Participant Contributions

As disclosed in the accompanying supplemental schedule, certain employee deferrals were not remitted to the Plan within the timeframe required by the Department of Labor. The Company has determined the amount of related lost earnings and has remitted these amounts to participants' accounts in 2024 and 2025.

**Supplemental Schedules
Required by the Department of Labor**

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	American Beacon Small Cap Growth Portfolio Class K	Mutual fund	**	\$ 676,114
	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,454,781
	American Century Heritage Fund Investor Class	Mutual fund	**	3,728,054
	American Funds Capital World Growth and Income Fund R5	Mutual fund	**	1,048,555
	American Funds Mutual R6	Mutual fund	**	2,560,958
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	12,887,853
*	Fidelity Balanced	Mutual fund	**	3,523,261
*	Fidelity Contrafund	Mutual fund	**	14,843,846
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,049,442
*	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,761,244
*	Fidelity Total Bond	Mutual fund	**	2,671,791
*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund Class K6	Mutual fund	**	1,033,721
	Invesco Developing Markets Fund Class Y	Mutual fund	**	1,210,764
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	Mutual fund	**	82,506
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund	Mutual fund	**	270,891
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	Mutual fund	**	157,494
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,797,482
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,879,542
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	**	11,378,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	**	4,492,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	**	13,320,647
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,022,585
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,882,484
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,783,960
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,709,811
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund - Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	**	1,124,003
*	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	Common collective trust	**	7,739,342
*	Notes receivable from participants	Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing through September 2033	-	4,250,657
				<u>\$ 121,342,064</u>

* Indicates party-in-interest.

** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ 1,800	\$ 1,371,363	\$ -	\$ -

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Report of Independent Auditors and Financial Statements with
Supplemental Schedules

Toyo Retirement Plan

December 31, 2024 and 2023

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Report of Independent Auditors

The Members of the Toyo Retirement Plan Committee
Toyo Retirement Plan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Toyo Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Toyo Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Toyo Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Toyo Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyo Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024, and Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Los Angeles, California
September 15, 2025

Financial Statements

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ 89,325,315
Collective trust	7,739,342	7,474,629
Total investments at fair value	117,091,407	96,799,944
Receivables		
Employer contributions	1,364,816	1,015,115
Notes receivable from participants	4,250,657	3,820,508
Total receivables	5,615,473	4,835,623
Total assets	122,706,880	101,635,567
LIABILITIES		
Excess contributions payable	62,466	40,640
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2024

INVESTMENT INCOME	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 11,782,612
Interest and dividend income	<u>3,568,703</u>
Total investment income	<u>15,351,315</u>
INTEREST INCOME ON NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS	<u>309,187</u>
CONTRIBUTIONS	
Participants	8,220,523
Rollovers	916,455
Employer	<u>7,819,907</u>
Total contributions	<u>16,956,885</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Benefits paid to participants	(11,454,666)
Administrative expenses	<u>(113,234)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(11,567,900)</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	21,049,487
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	<u>101,594,927</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 122,644,414</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The following description of the Toyo Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a qualified defined contribution plan which provides for retirement benefits, and covers all eligible employees of Toyo Tire Holdings of Americas Inc., and certain of its subsidiaries (the Company or Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Eligibility – Eligible employees include all employees of the Company who have attained age 18 and completed two months of service. Plan entry dates fall on the first day of the month following the completion of the eligibility requirements. Participants of certain subsidiaries must complete at least two months of service to be eligible to receive both the employer matching contributions and employer non-elective contributions. All other participants must complete at least six months of service to be eligible to receive employer matching contributions, and at least one full calendar year of service to receive employer non-elective contributions. Newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the plan with a 6% deferral rate within 30 days of the Plan entry date unless they affirmatively opt out.

Trustee and administration – The Company, and certain members of management who are the plan fiduciaries, act as the plan administrator, and as such are responsible for oversight of the Plan, including determining the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. Fidelity Management Trust Company (the Trustee) as the trustee, has the authority to hold, manage, and protect the assets of the Plan in accordance with the provisions of the Plan.

Contributions

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to make pre-tax and Roth contributions to the Plan equal to 1% to 85% of their eligible compensation, in 1% increments, subject to certain Internal Revenue Code (IRC) limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions up to the IRC maximum. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans, which are reflected as rollover contributions in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Employer match contributions – The Plan provides for discretionary employer matching contributions, which are made each payroll period that participants make contributions to the Plan, upon meeting service requirements noted above. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company made discretionary matching contributions of certain employees' contributions up to 3% of eligible compensation for all the units except for Toyo Tire Holdings of America, Toyo Tire USA Corporation, and Nitro Tire USA where the discretionary matching contribution was 1% of eligible compensation. The Company may make a discretionary non-elective contribution to the Plan, although the Company is not required to do so. The discretionary non-elective contribution is allocated to all employees eligible to participate in the Plan. Each participant's share of the non-elective contribution is in proportion to their eligible compensation compared to the eligible compensation of the other participants who will also share in the contribution. If made, the discretionary non-elective contribution, is allocated as of the end of each plan year, based on eligible compensation within the computation period. During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company contributed discretionary employer matching and non-elective contributions of approximately \$8,650,000.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Contributions are subject to regulatory limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s contributions, if any, and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan, as applicable. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

Vesting – Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company’s contribution is based on years of continuous service. For Company contributions, a participant becomes 25% vested after completion of one year of credited service (as defined) and continues to vest 25% annually until 100% vesting is attained after four years of credited service.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants are permitted to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 of their vested benefits under the Plan. Participants may borrow up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in their account during the prior 12-month period. Loans are secured by the participant’s account and bear an interest rate at a reasonable rate of interest, as determined by the Plan Administrator, which would be made under similar circumstances and is fixed for the term of the loan. Each participant may not have more than one loan outstanding at any time. Loans are repaid ratably through payroll deductions over a period of five years or less, unless used to purchase a principal residence. These loans are subject to certain restrictions as defined by the Plan Document and applicable restrictions under the IRC.

Payment of benefits – Participants are eligible to receive a lump sum distribution of their vested account balance upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death. A participant or beneficiary may elect to (a) receive the lump sum amount directly, or (b) roll over the value into another qualified plan or Individual Retirement Account (IRA).

If, upon termination of employment, the value of the vested portion of a participant’s account is \$5,000 or less, it will automatically be distributed as soon as administratively feasible. For terminated participants with account balances in excess of \$5,000, no distribution will occur until a withdrawal request is completed. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is between \$1,000 and \$5,000 and the terminated participant fails to make a distribution election, their account balance will be automatically rolled over to an IRA selected by the plan administrator. If the value of a terminated participant’s account is \$1,000 or less, the entire vested benefit will be distributed to the participant in a lump sum.

In-service withdrawals from a participant’s vested account balance are permitted upon attainment of age 59 ½, or in circumstances of financial hardship, in accordance with provisions specified in the Plan Agreement.

Forfeitures – At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled approximately \$513,000 and \$308,000, respectively. These accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses and reduce future employer contributions. Approximately \$644,000 of the forfeited funds were used to pay administrative expenses and/or fund employer contributions in 2024.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the use of estimates and assumptions that may affect certain amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation – The investments are reported at fair value. The Trustee certifies the fair value of all investments. The plan administrator determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses, and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at amortized cost, which represents unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions upon the occurrence of a distributable event, based on the terms of the Plan Agreement. Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50% with maturity dates through November 2034. Loans in default at December 31, 2024 were approximately \$56,000.

Payment of benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid.

Excess contributions payable – Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. The Plan distributed the 2024 and 2023 excess contributions of approximately \$62,000 and \$41,000, respectively, to the applicable participants prior to March 15, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants' accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs, and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts – Units held in collective trusts (CTs) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CTs as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CTs, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan had no unfunded commitments related to the common collective trust. The redemption of shares in the common collective trust is subject to the preference of individual Plan participants, and contains restrictions on the timing of redemption. Additionally, participant redemption may be subject to certain redemption fees.

The valuation methods used by the Plan may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The following tables disclose the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 109,352,065
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 109,352,065	\$ -	\$ -	109,352,065
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,739,342
Investments at fair value				\$ 117,091,407

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 89,325,315
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 89,325,315	\$ -	\$ -	89,325,315
Investments measured at NAV (practical expedient)				7,474,629
Investments at fair value				\$ 96,799,944

Note 4 – Tax Status

The Plan Document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the IRS on June 30, 2020, which stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since the date of the opinion letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the plan administrator evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 5 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Toyo Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 6 – Certified Investment Information

The following information related to investments was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company, a qualified institution:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024.

Note 7 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are in funds and accounts that are managed by the Trustee or their subsidiaries and affiliates. Participant loan and distribution processing fees are paid to the Trustee by participants, as well as certain third-party investment advisory fees. The Plan also issues loans to participants which are secured by the vested balance of the participants' accounts. Certain management fees in the form of an expense ratio charged to each investment option are paid by the Plan and deducted from earnings on investments. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

Note 8 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan and discontinue its contributions at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated, amounts allocated to a participant's account become fully vested.

Toyo Retirement Plan Notes to Financial Statements

Note 9 – Reconciliation to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net assets reported on the Form 5500 as of December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,644,414	\$ 101,594,927
Less		
Employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)	(1,015,115)
Fair value adjustment to collective trust	(465,475)	(425,516)
Add		
Excess contributions payable	<u>62,466</u>	<u>40,640</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u><u>\$ 120,876,589</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 100,194,936</u></u>

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits reported in the financial statements and the net income reported on the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2024:

Change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 21,049,487
Add (Less)	
Current year employer contribution receivable	(1,364,816)
Prior year excess contributions payable	(40,640)
Prior year fair value adjustment to collective trust	425,516
Prior year employer contributions receivable	1,015,115
Current year excess contributions payable	62,466
Current year fair value adjustment to collective trust	<u>(465,475)</u>
Change in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u><u>\$ 20,681,653</u></u>

The Form 5500 has certain items that differ from amounts shown on the accompanying financial statements. These differences relate to classification only and have no effect upon net assets available for benefits for either period.

Note 10 – Delinquent Participant Contributions

As disclosed in the accompanying supplemental schedule, certain employee deferrals were not remitted to the Plan within the timeframe required by the Department of Labor. The Company has determined the amount of related lost earnings and has remitted these amounts to participants' accounts in 2024 and 2025.

**Supplemental Schedules
Required by the Department of Labor**

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investment, including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	American Beacon Small Cap Growth Portfolio Class K	Mutual fund	**	\$ 676,114
	American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,454,781
	American Century Heritage Fund Investor Class	Mutual fund	**	3,728,054
	American Funds Capital World Growth and Income Fund R5	Mutual fund	**	1,048,555
	American Funds Mutual R6	Mutual fund	**	2,560,958
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	12,887,853
*	Fidelity Balanced	Mutual fund	**	3,523,261
*	Fidelity Contrafund	Mutual fund	**	14,843,846
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,049,442
*	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,761,244
*	Fidelity Total Bond	Mutual fund	**	2,671,791
*	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund Class K6	Mutual fund	**	1,033,721
	Invesco Developing Markets Fund Class Y	Mutual fund	**	1,210,764
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	Mutual fund	**	82,506
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund	Mutual fund	**	270,891
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	Mutual fund	**	157,494
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,797,482
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	**	2,879,542
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	**	11,378,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	**	4,492,138
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	**	13,320,647
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,022,585
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	**	6,882,484
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,783,960
	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	**	5,709,811
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund - Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	**	1,124,003
*	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	Common collective trust	**	7,739,342
*	Notes receivable from participants	Interest rates range from 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing through September 2033	-	4,250,657
				<u>\$ 121,342,064</u>

* Indicates party-in-interest.

** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

Toyo Retirement Plan
EIN: 95-4192616, Plan #: 001
Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Contributions
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ 1,800	\$ 1,371,363	\$ -	\$ -

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