

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

2024

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE... B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here...

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 10/01/1998
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 23-1689017
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 610-356-2966
2d Business code (see instructions): 238100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	189
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	155
	6a(2)	186
	6b	0
	6c	16
	6d	202
	6e	0
	6f	202
	6g(1)	128
	6g(2)	121
h	0	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-1689017	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.

94-1737782

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CHARLES SCHWAB TRUST BANK

82-3967259

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

USI CONSULTING GROUP

06-1053228

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
12 15 17 25 34 37 57 60 61 63 64 65	N/A	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>002</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-1689017</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>METLIFE STABLE VALUE FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>13-5581829-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>780043</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-1689017

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		724
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	10081	3878
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	3473	11832
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	31	1507
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	830654	780044
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	7051962	8503779
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	7896201	9301764
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	7896201	9301764

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	183184	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	553491	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		736675
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	363612	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		363612
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		747152
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		1847439

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	428264	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		428264
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	13612	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		13612
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		441876

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		1405563
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **WHISMAN GIORDANO & ASSOC LLC**

(2) EIN: **20-3934956**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1012
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-1689017</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 82-3967259

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702864A.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Cavan Construction Company, Inc.
Aston, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Cavan Construction Company Inc. 401(K) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note I to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Opinion (Continued)

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions and Schedule H, Line 4(i) Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) at December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Whisman Giordano & Associates, LLC

Newark, Delaware
September 12, 2025



WHISMAN GIORDANO
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Building Extraordinary Relationships

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Cavan Construction Company, Inc.
Aston, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Cavan Construction Company Inc. 401(K) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note I to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Opinion (Continued)

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Schedule H, Line 4(a) – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions and Schedule H, Line 4(i) Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) at December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Whisman Giordano & Associates, LLC

Newark, Delaware
September 12, 2025

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 724	\$ -
Investments, at fair value	9,285,330	7,882,647
Receivables		
Participant contributions	11,832	10,081
Employer contributions	3,878	3,473
Total Receivables	15,710	13,554
Total Assets	9,301,764	7,896,201
LIABILITIES		
Other Liabilities	-	-
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 9,301,764	\$ 7,896,201

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
ADDITIONS		
Investment income :		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 747,152	\$ 924,471
Interest and dividends	363,612	194,132
	1,110,764	1,118,603
Contributions:		
Employer	183,184	172,841
Participants	553,491	516,688
Total additions	1,847,439	1,808,132
DEDUCTIONS		
Benefits paid to participants	428,264	1,032,843
Administrative expenses	13,612	6,906
Total deductions	441,876	1,039,749
NET INCREASE	1,405,563	768,383
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS		
Beginning of year	7,896,201	7,127,818
End of year	\$ 9,301,764	\$ 7,896,201

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more detailed and complete description of the Plan's provisions.

GENERAL AND ELIGIBILITY

The Plan is a participant directed, defined contribution 401(k) profit sharing plan established to provide retirement benefits to eligible employees, as defined, of Cavan Construction Company, Inc. (the "Company" and "Plan Sponsor"). Full-time employees of the Company are immediately eligible to contribute to the Plan, except for leased employees, nonresident aliens, and union groups. Employees are eligible to share in the Company's contribution after the completion of six months of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The Board of Directors is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Investment Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Board of Directors of the plan sponsor.

The Plan investments are administered and held in a trust by the Plan's trustee, Charles Schwab Trust Bank (the "Trustee"). USI Consulting Group, Inc. ("USI") is the record keeper of the Plan.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Each year, participants may elect to defer up to the amount of their eligible compensation, as defined in the Plan and subject to the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). Participants who are age 50 years or older may also make "catch up" contributions as allowed by the IRC. Contributions are subject to IRC limitations.

An employee may make a rollover contribution of amounts distributed from another tax qualified pension or profit sharing plan. The Company may make matching contributions equal to a percentage of each participant's contribution (excluding catch up contributions) and/or a profit sharing contribution equal to a percentage of each participant's compensation, as determined by the Board of Directors of the Company in its sole and complete discretion.

The Plan elected to make discretionary matching contributions equal to 50% of each participant's pre-tax contributions up to 6% of eligible compensation.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

INVESTMENT OPTIONS

Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. Investment options include money market, mutual funds and a common collective trust.

The Pension Protection Act created the Qualified Default Investment Alternative (“QDIA”) which provides employers a safe harbor from fiduciary risk when selecting an investment for a participant or beneficiary who fails to elect his or her own investment. The Company has selected JP Morgan Smart Retirement target date funds based upon age of participant or JP Morgan Smart Retirement Income fund in the event birth date is not on file as its QDIA.

CERTIFIED INVESTMENT

Certain information related to investments disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments held at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments and interest, dividends and capital gains for the years then ended, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Charles Schwab Trust Bank.

PARTICIPANT ACCOUNTS

Individual accounts are maintained for each Plan participant. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's contribution (if any) and, (b) Plan earnings (losses), and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A – DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

VESTING

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of service. A participant is 100% vested after four years of credited service.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
Less than 1 year	0%
1 but less than 2	25%
2 but less than 3	50%
3 but less than 4	75%
4 or more	100%

PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

All distributions from the Plan to a participant or his/her beneficiary are made in one lump sum payment. If a participant's vested benefit in the Plan exceeds \$5,000, the participant must consent to the distribution before it may be made. If the participant's vested benefit does not exceed \$5,000, then the participant's benefit may be distributed as soon as is administratively feasible following the event that entitles the participant to the distribution. The age at which required minimum distributions must begin for the Plan is 72.

Prior to termination of employment, a participant may withdraw, subject to the Plan's notice requirements, all or a portion of the value of his or her participant account and the vested value of employer contribution account if he or she has attained age of 59-1/2 or becomes totally and permanently disabled, or all or a portion of the value of his or her participant account in the event of demonstrated financial hardship, subject to the Plan's provisions. Withdrawals to which a participant is entitled are the amounts that can be provided by the contributions and income thereon (including net realized and unrealized investment gains and losses) allocated to each participant's account, less allocated expenses.

FORFEITED ACCOUNTS

Forfeited non-vested accounts may be used first to pay administrative expenses, and then to reduce future employer contributions. Any unused balance is allocated to all participants eligible to share in the allocation of profit sharing contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$1,507 and \$31, respectively.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”).

The Plan follows accounting standards set by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”), which establishes generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”). Such principles are followed in reporting the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. References to GAAP issued by the FASB in the financial statements and notes to the financial statements are reflected as Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”).

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Although these estimates are based on management’s knowledge of current events and actions it may take in the future, they may ultimately differ from actual results. Accounting measurements most affected by management’s estimates of future events include the determination of the fair value of investments. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically, and the effects of revisions are reflected in the financial statements in the period determined.

Management does not believe that any of its estimates involve assumptions that are highly uncertain or that different reasonable estimates, or changes in accounting estimates that are reasonably likely to occur, would have a material impact on the financial statements. To the extent there are material differences between management’s estimates and actual results, future results of operations will be affected.

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note D for discussion of fair value measurements. The Plan’s Investment Committee determines the Plan’s valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, record keeper and trustee.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION (CONTINUED)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

The Plan presents in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation in the fair value of its investments which consist of the realized gains and losses and the changes in unrealized appreciation and depreciation on those investments.

PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

Benefits are recorded when paid.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Investment related expenses charged to the Plan are deducted from income earned and are not separately reflected. Consequently, investment related expenses are reflected in the net depreciation in fair value of such investments.

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Plan expenses for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$13,612 and \$6,906, respectively.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE C – INVESTMENTS

Investments at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
WTRISC Metlife Annuity 25554 CL 75	\$ 780,044	\$ 830,654
Pioneer U.S. Government Money Market Fund	1,507	31
AB Small Cap Growth A	322,351	297,637
American Funds Europacific Growth R3	115,778	135,146
American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	1,193,315	1,005,037
Invesco Gold & Special Minerals A	147,734	111,032
John Hancock Funds Disciplined Value Fund	90,808	101,967
JP Morgan Core Plus Bond A	203,527	189,316
JP Morgan Large Cap Growth A	647,344	485,531
JP Morgan Mid Cap Growth A	275,247	221,867
JP Morgan Small Cap Value Fund	337,168	323,955
JP Morgan Smart Retirement 2060A	1,597	666
JP Morgan Smart Retirement Income Fund	5,283	2,565
MFS Intl Diversification R2	88,377	89,396
PIMCO Real Return Fund	199,414	181,208
Pioneer Strategic Income Fund	105,098	91,099
Vanguard 500 Index Admiral	880,608	667,526
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	48,142	52,140
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	1,532,447	1,197,223
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	162,795	124,873
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	602,185	464,274
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	25,586	16,761
Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	372,153	290,305
Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	6,546	2,666
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	280,553	248,216
Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	88,091	45,970
Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	31,155	56,823
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral	75,781	35,378
Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral	58,642	36,184
Victory Sycamore Established Value A	606,054	577,201
	<u>\$ 9,285,330</u>	<u>\$ 7,882,647</u>

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

ASC 820, “*Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*” establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority; Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets; and Level 3 inputs have the lowest priority. The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 3 inputs are used only when Level 1 or Level 2 inputs are not available.

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements - The fair values of mutual funds, common stock, corporate bonds, and U.S. government securities are available are based on quoted market prices, when available.

Level 2 Fair Value Measurements - The fair value of certain corporate bonds for which quoted market prices are not available are valued based on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. Investments in certain restricted common stocks are valued at the quoted market price of the issuer's unrestricted common stock less an appropriate discount.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurement - Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The asset or liability’s fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair Value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Mutual funds: Values at the quoted net asset value.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Common Collective Trust (CCTS): Valued at their NAV, as a practical expedient to fair value, based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities as determined by the fund issuer. The Plan invests in the Wilmington Trust Collective Investment Trust III for MetLife Fixed Fund, which comprises a group of annuity contracts which primarily consists of fully benefit responsive investment contracts. Funds valued at NAV as a practical expedient are excluded from the valuation hierarchy. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable values or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The tables on pages 15 and 16 present the financial instruments carried at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, by the ASC 820 valuation hierarchy defined above.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

<i>December 31, 2024</i>	Investments at Fair Value			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Money market	\$ 1,507	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,507
Lagre Blend	3,296,672	-	-	3,296,672
Lagre Value	90,808	-	-	90,808
Large Growth	2,843,925	-	-	2,843,925
Mid Growth	422,981	-	-	422,981
Small Growth	322,351	-	-	322,351
Mid Blend	606,054	-	-	606,054
Small Value	337,168	-	-	337,168
Intermediate Core Bond	279,308	-	-	279,308
Inflation Protected Bond	199,414	-	-	199,414
Multisector Bond	105,098	-	-	105,098
	<u>\$ 8,505,286</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	8,505,286
Common collective trust (a)				<u>780,044</u>
Total Investments				<u>\$ 9,285,330</u>

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

<i>December 31, 2023</i>	Investments at Fair Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market	\$ 31	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 31
Lagre Blend	2,624,831	-	-	2,624,831
Lagre Value	101,967	-	-	101,967
Large Growth	2,296,471	-	-	2,296,471
Mid Growth	332,899	-	-	332,899
Small Growth	297,637	-	-	297,637
Mid Blend	577,201	-	-	577,201
Small Value	323,955	-	-	323,955
Intermediate Core Bond	224,694	-	-	224,694
Inflation Protected Bond	181,208	-	-	181,208
Multisector Bond	91,099	-	-	91,099
	<u>\$ 7,051,993</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	7,051,993
Common collective trust (a)				<u>830,654</u>
Total Investments				<u>\$ 7,882,647</u>

- (a) Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The net asset value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The following table sets forth additional disclosures for the fair value measurement of investments in certain entities that calculate net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Net Asset Value</u> <u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Net Asset Value</u> <u>December 31, 2023</u>	<u>Unfunded</u> <u>Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption</u> <u>Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption</u> <u>Period</u>
Common/collective trusts	\$ 780,044	\$ 830,654	N/A	Daily	None

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE E – TAX STATUS

The Company adopted a pre-approved prototype plan offered by the Plan's record keeper. The IRS has determined that the prototype plan, by letter dated June 30, 2020, is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), and therefore, the related trust is tax-exempt. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believe that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the tax authorities. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE F – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Charles Schwab Trust Bank and USI Consulting Group, Inc. provide trustee and recordkeeping services, respectively, to the Plan. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions; however, they are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules under ERISA. Fees paid to USI for recordkeeping services for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 amounted to \$13,612 and \$6,906, respectively. Certain officers and employees of the Company (who may also be participants in the Plan) perform administrative services related to the operation, recordkeeping and financial reporting of the Plan. The Company pays these individuals' salaries and other administrative expenses on behalf of the Plan. Certain fees, to the extent not paid by the Company, are paid by the Plan. These transactions are not deemed prohibited party-in-interest transactions because they are covered by statutory and administrative exemptions from the IRC and ERISA rules on prohibited transactions.

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Plan held investments of \$9,285,330 and \$7,882,647, respectively, which qualify as party-in-interest holdings.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE G – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of a Plan termination, participants would become one hundred percent vested in their accounts.

NOTE H – BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

Included in net assets available for benefits are amounts allocated to individuals who are no longer participating in the plan but who have not been paid. Plan assets allocated to these participants on December 31, 2024 and 2023, amounted to \$942,968 and \$583,559, respectively.

NOTE I – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN’S CUSTODIANS

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the plan administrator instructed the plan’s independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the following information certified by Charles Schwab Trust Bank, except for comparing such information certified by the custodian with information included in the Plan’s financial statements and supplemental Schedule H, line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year):

	2024	2023
Value of interest in registered Investment Companies	\$ 8,503,779	\$ 7,051,962
Value of interest in Money Market	1,507	31
Value of interest in registered Common/ Collective Trusts	780,044	830,654
Total investments	\$ 9,285,330	\$ 7,882,647

Charles Schwab Trust Bank also certified to the completeness and accuracy of \$1,110,764 and \$1,118,603 of investment income for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE J – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities, will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Investment options accounting for more than 10% of the Plan's total net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024		2023	
WTRISC Metlife Annuity 25554 CL 75	N/A	N/A	\$ 830,654	10.54%
American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	\$ 1,193,315	12.85%	1,005,037	12.75%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	1,532,447	16.50%	1,197,223	15.19%

NOTE K – PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS

During the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no prohibited transactions.

NOTE L – SECURE ACT 2.0

The SECURE Act 2.0, also known as the Setting Every Community Up for Savings Enhancement Act 2.0, was enacted into law on December 29, 2022, and is aimed at improving savings opportunities for individuals. The provisions of the law are expected to have a profound impact on nearly every aspect of Savings plan administration.

Section 101 of the SECURE Act 2.0 requires 401(k) plans to automatically enroll participants into the Plan upon reaching eligibility unless the employee opts-out, at a rate of at least 3 but no more than 10 percent, unless the employer has less than 10 employees, is a new business in operation for less than three years or is a church or governmental plan. However, all current 401(k) Plans are grandfathered in from this requirement.

Under the SECURE Act 2.0, starting in 2024, if the taxpayer has income of at least \$145,000 for the year, a catch-up contribution must be treated as a Roth contribution. That means these funds are contributed with after-tax dollars, so they will not reduce current

CAVAN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE K – SECURE ACT 2.0 (CONTINUED)

taxable income, but can be withdrawn tax-free in the future. The \$145,000 income threshold will also be indexed for inflation in future years.

Starting in 2025, a new special catch-up contribution is permitted for taxpayers who are between ages 60 and 63. That contribution limit will be equal to the greater of (1) \$10,000 or (2) 150% of the standard catch-up contribution limit for 2024. The \$10,000 limit will also be indexed for inflation. Once the taxpayer reaches age 64, the regular (lower) catch-up contribution limit applies.

The SECURE Act 2.0 increases the age thresholds for required minimum distributions (RMD's) from age 72 to age 73 as of January 1, 2023. It additionally increases the age threshold to age 75 as of January 1, 2033.

Furthermore, the legislation includes provisions aimed at expanding access to retirement savings plans for part-time employees. It seeks to make it easier for these individuals to participate in employer-sponsored plans, thus promoting greater Savings preparedness among a broader range of workers.

Further provisions of the SECURE ACT 2.0 will begin coming online in future plan years and their impact to the operation of 401(k) plans may be affected by future legislation.

NOTE M – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed and evaluated all subsequent events through September 12, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined there were no matters that require adjustment to or disclosure in the December 31, 2024 financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(a) – SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

		Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments Included	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside of VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Totally Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
2022			\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,012

SCHEDULE H, 4(i) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT YEAR END)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
	Cash, non-interest bearing	Cash		\$ 724
*	WTRISC Metlife Annuity 25554 CL 75	Common/Collective Trust		780,044
*	Pioneer U.S Government Money Market Fund	Money Market		1,507
*	AB Small Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		322,351
*	American Funds Europacific Growth R3	Mutual Fund		115,778
*	American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	Mutual Fund		1,193,315
*	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals A	Mutual Fund		147,734
*	John Hancock Funds Disciplined Value Fund	Mutual Fund		90,808
*	JP Morgan Core Plus Bond A	Mutual Fund		203,527
*	JP Morgan Large Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		647,344
*	JP Morgan Mid Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		275,247
*	JP Morgan Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		337,168
*	JP Morgan Smart Retirement 2060 A	Mutual Fund		1,597
*	JP Morgan Smart Retirement Income Fund	Mutual Fund		5,283
*	MFS Intl Diversification R2	Mutual Fund		88,377
*	PIMCO Real Return Fund	Mutual Fund		199,414
*	Pioneer Strategic Income Fund	Mutual Fund		105,098
*	Vanguard 500 Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		880,608
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual Fund		48,142
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual Fund		1,532,447
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual Fund		162,795
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual Fund		602,185
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual Fund		25,586
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual Fund		372,153
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual Fund		6,546
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual Fund		280,553
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual Fund		88,091
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	Mutual Fund		31,155
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		75,781
*	Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		58,642
*	Victory Sycamore Established Value A	Mutual Fund		606,054
				<u>8,503,779</u>
	Total Assets Held for Investment			<u>\$ 9,285,330</u>

* Signifies a related party in interest

** Cost basis not required for participant-directed investments

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
	Cash, non-interest bearing	Cash		\$ 724
*	WTRISC Metlife Annuity 25554 CL 75	Common/Collective Trust		780,044
*	Pioneer U.S Government Money Market Fund	Money Market		1,507
*	AB Small Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		322,351
*	American Funds Europacific Growth R3	Mutual Fund		115,778
*	American Funds Fundamental Invs R3	Mutual Fund		1,193,315
*	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals A	Mutual Fund		147,734
*	John Hancock Funds Disciplined Value Fund	Mutual Fund		90,808
*	JP Morgan Core Plus Bond A	Mutual Fund		203,527
*	JP Morgan Large Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		647,344
*	JP Morgan Mid Cap Growth A	Mutual Fund		275,247
*	JP Morgan Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual Fund		337,168
*	JP Morgan Smart Retirement 2060 A	Mutual Fund		1,597
*	JP Morgan Smart Retirement Income Fund	Mutual Fund		5,283
*	MFS Intl Diversification R2	Mutual Fund		88,377
*	PIMCO Real Return Fund	Mutual Fund		199,414
*	Pioneer Strategic Income Fund	Mutual Fund		105,098
*	Vanguard 500 Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		880,608
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual Fund		48,142
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual Fund		1,532,447
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual Fund		162,795
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual Fund		602,185
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual Fund		25,586
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual Fund		372,153
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual Fund		6,546
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual Fund		280,553
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual Fund		88,091
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund	Mutual Fund		31,155
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		75,781
*	Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral	Mutual Fund		58,642
*	Victory Sycamore Established Value A	Mutual Fund		606,054
				<u>8,503,779</u>
	Total Assets Held for Investment			<u>\$ 9,285,330</u>

* Signifies a related party in interest

** Cost basis not required for participant-directed investments

SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4(a) – SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

		Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments Included	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside of VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Totally Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
2022			\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,012

SCHEDULE H, 4(i) – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT YEAR END)