

<p>Form 5500</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</p> <p>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	<p>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information
 For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

a single-employer plan a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is: the first return/report the final return/report

an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶

D Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension the DFVC program

special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

<p>1a Name of plan <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN</u></p>	<p>1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u></p>
<p>2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.</u></p> <p><u>15 RIVERSIDE AVENUE</u> <u>WESTPORT, CT 06880</u></p>	<p>1c Effective date of plan <u>05/01/2013</u></p> <p>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>35-2374720</u></p> <p>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>917-365-2257</u></p> <p>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>336410</u></p>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/16/2025	KRYSTYNA RUSHTON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	276
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	253
	6a(2)	238
	6b	4
	6c	62
	6d	304
	6e	2
	6f	306
	6g(1)	204
6g(2)	269	
6h	0	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3B 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules	b General Schedules
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached <u>1</u>
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>001</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 35-2374720</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	915725-01	106	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	712943
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶ GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 340850

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	1160424
(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)	0
(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	10284
(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	4178599
(5) Other (specify below).....	7c(5)	4326

▶ LOAN PAYMENTS

(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 5353633

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 5694483

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	166545
(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	1437
(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)	4813558
(4) Other (specify below).....	7e(4)	

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 4981540

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f** 712943

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)			
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)			
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)			
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)		0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)			
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)			
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)		0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)		
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --				
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)			
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)			
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)			
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)			
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)			
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)			
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)			
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)		0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)		
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)		
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)		
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)		
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e		

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a		
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b		

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 35-2374720	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY 4340 REDWOOD HWY
SUITE B60
SAN RAFAEL, CA 94903

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	15657	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY 8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	8582	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name: CLIFTON LARSON ALLEN LLP	b EIN: 41-0746749
c Position: AUDITOR	
d Address: 29 SOUTH MAIN ST WEST HARTFORD, CT 06107	e Telephone: 860-570-6386

Explanation: TOO EXPENSIVE

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>35-2374720</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID CAP GROWTH FUND II CLASS R1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-7304118-183</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>79610</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID CAP GROWTH FUND FEE CLASS R1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-4126247-549</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LARGE CAP GROWTH FUND II FEE CLASS

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>31-4139848-626</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>166864</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SMALL CAP VALUE FUND II FEE CLASS R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-4126250-554</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>122938</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN

d Entity code

e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 35-2374720

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets			
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	164772	310326
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	369412
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	5104865	9189564
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	340850	712943
(15) Other	1c(15)	1204617	1532177

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	6815104	12114422
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	6815104	12114422

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	497718	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	845934	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	123901	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1467553
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	20148	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	10284	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		30432
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	304784	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		304784
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	36590
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	643772
c Other income	2c	243836
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d	2726967

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1660304
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	1660304
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g	31822
h Interest expense	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	8582
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	15657
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	24239
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j	1716365

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k	1010602
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan	2l(1)	4288716
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **TEMPLETON & COMPANY, LLP**

(2) EIN: **14-1918990**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	X		121
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	X		
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	X		

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>35-2374720</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
---	---	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 20-3691708

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	
--	---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.

**FIRST AVIATION SERVICES, INC. AND
SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN**

REPORT ON AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator and Those Charged with Governance
First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(K) Plan
Westport, Connecticut

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(K) Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the institution, in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from the qualified institution as of December 31, 2024, and for the year then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the 2024 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying 2024 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2024 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2024 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

2024 Supplemental Information Required by ERISA

The supplemental information of Schedule H, line 4a – schedule of delinquent participant contributions and Schedule H, line 4i – schedule of assets (held at end of year), as of or for the year ended December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental information, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental information that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

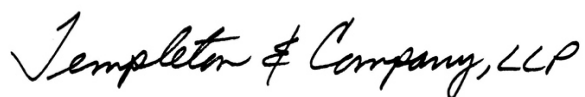
In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- The form and content of the supplemental information, other than the information in the supplemental information that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental information related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Report on Compilation of the 2023 Financial Statement

Plan management is responsible for the accompanying financial statement of First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(K) Plan (an employee benefit plan), which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have performed a compilation engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA. We did not audit or review the financial statement nor were we required to perform any procedures to verify the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by management. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion, a conclusion, nor provide any form of assurance on this financial statement as of December 31, 2023.



Fort Lauderdale, Florida
August 26, 2025

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	(Audited) 2024	(Compiled) 2023
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Investments:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 11,091,153	\$ 6,309,482
Investment, at contract value	<u>712,943</u>	<u>340,850</u>
Total investments	<u>11,804,096</u>	<u>6,650,332</u>
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	310,326	164,772
Participant contributions	12,202	-
Employer contribution	<u>8,441</u>	<u>-</u>
Total receivables	<u>330,969</u>	<u>164,772</u>
Total assets	<u>12,135,065</u>	<u>6,815,104</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 12,135,065</u>	<u>\$ 6,815,104</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Additions to net assets attributed to:	
Investment income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 900,362
Dividends, interest and other income	<u>338,904</u>
Total investment income	<u>1,239,266</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>20,148</u>
Contributions:	
Participants	858,136
Employers	506,159
Rollover	<u>123,901</u>
Total contributions	<u>1,488,196</u>
Total additions	<u>2,747,610</u>
Deductions from net assets attributed to:	
Benefits paid to participants	1,692,126
Administrative expenses	<u>24,239</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,716,365</u>
Change in net assets before transfers	1,031,245
Plan transfer:	
Transfer in from other qualified plan (see Note 1)	<u>4,288,716</u>
Change in net assets	5,319,961
Net assets available for benefits:	
Beginning of period	<u>6,815,104</u>
End of period	<u>\$ 12,135,065</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The following description of the First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(K) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General and eligibility

The Plan is a defined contribution plan, established on May 1, 2023, available to eligible employees of First Aviation Services, Inc. and its subsidiaries, Aerospace Turbine Rotables, Inc., Aviation Blade Services, Inc., Piedmont Propulsion Systems, LLC, Associated Aircraft Manufacturing & Sales, Inc. and Heliblade International, LLC (collectively, the Company, Employers or Plan Sponsor). The Plan has been amended and restated over the years to comply with certain tax legislation. The Plan covers substantially all full-time employees of the Employers. Eligible employees are full-time employees who have completed 30 days of service and have reached the age of eighteen (18) as defined in the Plan document. An employee shall become a participant on the first day of the month following the date the employee completes the age and service requirements.

The Company is the Plan Administrator. The Plan Sponsor is responsible for oversight of the Plan, determining the appropriateness of investment offerings, and monitoring investment performance. The Plan contracted with Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC (collectively, the Trustee) for trust and custodian services and their affiliate, Empower Retirement, LLC (Empower), for recordkeeping services.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Plan merger

On March 28, 2024, the Plan merged in the plan assets and participant accounts of the AAMSI 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, a qualified defined contribution plan, in the amount of \$4,288,716, which is recorded in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, as transfer in from qualified plan. The Plan was amended, effective March 28, 2024, to permit participants in the AAMSI 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan to make contributions to the Plan, receive vesting credit for years of service with the previous employer and carryover loan balances.

Contributions

Each year, participants may voluntarily contribute up to 100% of their annual compensation, as defined by the Plan, within the limits prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Participants who have attained the age of 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollover). The Plan's provisions also provide for Roth 401(k) elective deferrals.

The Plan includes an auto enrollment provision whereby all newly hired employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan after reaching the 30 days of credited service requirement unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Company makes a safe harbor matching contribution equal to 100% of the first 3% and 50% of the next 2% of a participant's eligible compensation, as defined, that is contributed to the Plan. The Company may also make non-elective discretionary profit-sharing contributions. Participants must complete 30 days of service and reach the age of eighteen (18) years old in order to be eligible for the Employers' non-elective discretionary profit sharing matching contributions.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 1 – Description of Plan, Continued

Contributions

The Employers did not make any non-elective discretionary profit-sharing contributions for year ended December 31, 2024. The Employers' safe harbor matching contributions totaled \$506,159 for the year ended December 31, 2024. Employer contributions are invested at the participant's direction and in accordance with the Plan's provisions.

Contributions are subject to certain IRS limitations.

Participant accounts

Each participant account is credited with the participant's contributions, and an allocation of: (a) the Employers' contributions (if any), and (b) Plan earnings or losses. Participants are charged with his or her withdrawals and an allocation of Plan administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or losses, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Each participant directs the investment of his or her account to any of the investment options available under the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their individual contributions, and in their Employers' safe harbor matching contributions, plus earnings or losses thereon. Vesting in the Employers' other contributions, if any, plus earnings or losses thereon, is based on years of credited service. Participants who become eligible and are enrolled in the Plan will receive vesting credit for years of service based on the elapsed time method, as defined. A participant is fully vested in the Employers' other contributions after one (1) year of credited service. Participant accounts become fully vested upon reaching normal retirement age of 65, death, disability, or upon termination of the Plan. Participants who transferred into the Plan as part of the amendments effective March 28, 2024 have certain special vesting provisions, as defined in the plan document.

Forfeitures

Forfeited nonvested accounts may be used to offset certain Plan administrative expenses or reduce future employer contributions. For the year ended December 31, 2024, forfeitures totaling \$1,236 were used to reduce the Employers' contributions. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, available unallocated forfeitures totaled \$879 and \$15, respectively.

Notes receivable from participants

Plan participants are permitted to borrow from their account a minimum of \$1,000 and up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant's vested account balance. Loan terms range from one to five years unless the loan is used to acquire the principal residence of the participant which must be repaid in a reasonable period of time not to exceed thirty years. Loans are secured by the vested account balance in the participant's account, and bear interest at the prime rate plus 1%. A participant may only have one (1) loans outstanding at any time. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. Principal and interest are repaid through regular payroll deductions.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 1 – Description of Plan, Continued

Payment of benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability, or normal retirement age (65), a participant may elect to receive an amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account in a lump-sum distribution, or in monthly installments. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may choose to leave the vested interest in the Plan if such amounts exceed \$5,000 or elect a lump-sum distribution. Participants with vested amounts less than \$5,000 must elect a lump-sum distribution. Participants may elect to take an in-service distribution of their vested accounts if they meet certain defined requirements, including becoming disabled, reaching age 59½, or due to heavy financial hardship, as defined.

Plan administration

The Company is the Plan Administrator, and as such, controls and manages the operations of the Plan. The Plan's investment assets are maintained by the Trustee, who invests cash received, interest and dividend income and makes distributions to participants (subject to the direction of participants). Empower, an affiliate of the Trustee, provides recordkeeping services to the Plan.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for the fully benefit-responsive investment contract which is valued at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan Administrator determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor and the Plan's Trustee.

Interest income is recognized when earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates and those differences may be material.

Risks and uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, market risk, liquidity risk and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, including the uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible changes in such risks in the near-term would materially affect participant account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual method. Related fees are charged directly to the borrowing participants' accounts and included as administrative expenses when incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. If a participant ceases to make scheduled repayments and the Plan Administrator deems the participant note receivable to be in default, the note receivable is reduced and a benefit payment recorded.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the Employers are recorded in the year in which they are withheld from compensation.

Plan expenses

The Plan classified certain administrative expenses as an expense rather than as a reduction of investment income. Substantially all administrative expenses for maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan Sponsor and are not reflected in these financial statements. Certain expenses paid by the Plan consist of recordkeeping, trustee, and third-party administrator fees. Certain participant directed transactions such as loan processing fees are charged directly to participants' accounts.

Payment of benefits

The Plan records benefits when paid.

Uncertain tax positions

U.S. GAAP requires the Plan to assess its uncertain tax positions for the likelihood they would be overturned upon examination by the IRS. In accordance with this guidance, Plan management has determined it does not have any positions at December 31, 2024, that it would be unable to substantiate.

Note 3 – Certified Investment Information

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America and Empower Trust Company, LLC, qualified institutions, have certified that the following investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as shown on the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024;
- Net investment activity and interest income on notes receivable from participants as shown in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024; and
- Investment information included in Schedule H, line4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, as shown on the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 3 – Certified Investment Information, Continued

At the request of the Plan's Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified information, except for comparing such certified information to the related investment information included in the financial statements, including the disclosures related to the investments to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including assessing whether the supplemental schedule is in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Note 4 – Fair Value Measurements

Accounting guidance provides a framework for measuring fair value and establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1	Unadjusted quoted prices for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities in active markets that a plan has the ability to access.
Level 2	Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
Level 3	Significant unobservable inputs.

A financial investment's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There have been no changes in the methodology used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Following is a description of the value methodology used for assets measured at fair value:

Mutual funds – valued at quoted market prices, which represent their daily net asset value (NAV) and, therefore, are classified as Level 1. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are traded on national exchanges (active markets).

Self-directed brokerage accounts – consists of publicly traded common stocks and mutual funds valued at the closing price reported on the national exchanges on which individual securities are traded, are classified as Level 1.

Collective investment trust funds (CT) – valued at the NAV of the CT and publicly published daily and, therefore, classified as Level 2. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments of the CT less its liabilities. The fair value of the underlying investments is determined using market quotations or processes obtained from independent pricing sources that may employ various methods to value the investments, including matrix pricing.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 4 – Fair Value Measurements, Continued

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2024 (Audited)			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 9,189,564	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,189,564
Self-directed brokerage accounts	1,532,177	-	-	1,532,177
Collective investment trust funds	-	369,412	-	369,412
Investments, at fair value	<u>\$ 10,721,741</u>	<u>\$ 369,412</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,091,153</u>
	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2023 (Unaudited)			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 4,524,281	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,524,281
Self-directed brokerage accounts	1,204,617	-	-	1,204,617
Collective investment trust funds	-	580,584	-	580,584
Investments, at fair value	<u>\$ 5,728,898</u>	<u>\$ 580,584</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,309,482</u>

Note 5 – Fixed Annuity Contract with Insurance Company

The Plan invests in a fully benefit-responsive investment contract through a fixed annuity contract with Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (EAIC), the issuer, with a contract value of \$712,943 and \$340,850, respectively, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023. EAIC maintained the contributions in a general account. The Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund is a general account product offered through a fixed annuity contract. Participant's principal and interest are fully guaranteed by the general accounts of EAIC.

The method for calculating the interest crediting rate is based on the earnings on the underlying investments, in the entire medium long-term new portfolio compared to the minimum interest crediting rate, as stated in the contract, and prevailing market conditions. Average yield and crediting interest rate was 1.45% for the year ended December 31, 2024.

EAIC is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting rate is reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting. The contract does not permit EAIC to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

The contract met the fully benefit-responsive investment criteria and, therefore, is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measurement for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, because it is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Under the terms of the group annuity contract, participants may direct the withdrawal or transfer transactions of all or a portion of their balance in the investment option at contract value. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by EAIC, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and expenses.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 5 – Fixed Annuity Contract with Insurance Company, Continued

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value. Such events include, but may not be limited to, amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA or premature termination of the contract.

The Plan Administrator does not believe any events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with EAIC and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contracts with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines, a breach of a material obligation under the contract, a material misrepresentation or a material amendment to the agreement without consent of the issuer.

Based on ongoing credit evaluations of its guaranteed investment contract investments, Plan management does not expect payment defaults or delinquencies and has not recorded an allowance for credit losses for these investments as of December 31, 2024.

Note 6 – Party-In-Interest Transactions

Parties-in-interest are defined under DOL Regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Employers, and certain others. The Plan's investments included shares of mutual funds, collective investment trust funds, self-directed brokerage accounts and a fixed annuity which were administered, managed, and/or issued by EAIC and ETC, collectively, the Trustee. Empower is the Plan's recordkeeper, an affiliate of the Trustee, and accounts for investment transactions and participant records along with other compliance and administrative services. Therefore, these transactions with the Trustee and Empower qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Such transactions are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules under ERISA.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers and employees of the Employers. No officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan for these services.

Empower provides certain administrative services to the Plan pursuant to a Master Plan Services Agreement (MSA) between the Plan and Empower. Empower receives revenue from mutual fund service providers for services Empower provides to the mutual funds. This revenue is used to offset certain amounts owed to Empower for its administrative services to the Plan.

If the revenue received by Empower from such mutual fund service providers exceeds the amount owed under the MSA, Empower remits the excess to the Plan. Such amounts may be applied to pay Plan administrative expenses or allocated to the accounts of the participants. During the year ended December 31, 2024, there were no excess amounts. The Plan may also make direct payments to service providers not covered by revenue sharing.

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED

Note 7 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their Employers' contributions.

Note 8 – Tax Status

On November 14, 2022, the IRS stated that the non-standardized pre-approved profit sharing plan with CODA adopted by the Plan, as then designed, qualifies under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and, therefore, the Plan and its related trust are tax-exempt. The Plan has not received a determination letter specific to the Plan itself.

The Plan has been amended since adoption, however, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 9– Delinquent Participant Contributions

During the year ended December 31, 2024, certain participant contributions and loan repayments totaling \$121 were not remitted to the Plan within the period prescribed by DOL regulations. These transactions constitute non-exempt party-in-interest transactions, as defined by ERISA. The Plan Sponsor has not corrected the delinquent contributions nor reimbursed the Plan for the related lost earnings.

Note 10 – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for plan benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits as shown on Forms 5500 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, with the amounts shown in the financial statements:

	(Audited) 2024	(Unaudited) 2023
Net assets available for benefits – Form 5500	\$ 12,114,422	\$ 6,815,104
Reconciling items:		
Current year participant contribution receivable	12,202	-
Current year Employer contribution receivable	8,441	-
Net assets available for benefits – financial statements	\$ 12,135,065	\$ 6,815,104
	2024	
Change in net assets – Form 5500	\$ 5,299,318	
2024 participant contributions	12,202	
2024 Employers contributions	8,441	
Change in net assets – financial statements	\$ 5,319,961	

Note 11 – Subsequent Events

The Plan evaluated events occurring subsequent to December 31, 2024 through August 26, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued, for matters that should be recorded in the financial statements or disclosed in the notes thereto.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

SPONSOR'S EIN: 35-2374720

PLAN NUMBER: 001

SCHEDULE H, Line 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

**Total That Constitute Nonexempt
Prohibited Transactions**

Check if Late Loan Repayments Are Included	Participant Contributions Transferred Late To Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
✓	\$ 121	\$ 121	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

FIRST AVIATION SERVICES INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 401(K) PLAN

SPONSOR'S EIN: 35-2374720

PLAN NUMBER: 001

SCHEDULE H, Line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:			
	American Funds	American Balanced Fund	**	\$ 22,015
	American Funds	New World Fund	**	359,195
	BlackRock	Health Sciences Opps Instl Fund	**	9,377
	BNY Mellon	Natural Resources Fund	**	2,268
	Cohen & Steers	Real Estate Securities Fund	**	142,946
	DFA	Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	**	847
	DFA	Investment Grade Fund	**	89
	Fidelity	500 Index Fund	**	736,024
	Fidelity	Advisor Growth Opps Fund	**	405,374
	Fidelity	Mid Cap Index Fund	**	272,161
	Fidelity	Small Cap Index Fund	**	223,540
	JPMorgan	Equity Income Fund	**	375,775
	JPMorgan	US Large Cap Core Plus Fund	**	383,077
	Loomis Sayles	Investment Grade Bond Fund	**	850,441
	Morgan Stanley	Inst International Opp Fund	**	935
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2010 Fund	**	45
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2020 Fund	**	52,919
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2025 Fund	**	128,741
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2030 Fund	**	146,512
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2035 Fund	**	260,782
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2040 Fund	**	605,472
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2045 Fund	**	1,018,344
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2050 Fund	**	827,723
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2055 Fund	**	412,569
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2060 Fund	**	140,575
	Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2065 Fund	**	40,598
	PGIM	Global Total Return Fund	**	834
	PGIM	High-Yield Fund	**	950
	PIMCO	Income Instl Fund	**	932,287
	PIMCO	Investment Grade Credit Bond Inst Fund	**	5
	PIMCO	Stocksplus Intl (USD-Hedged) Instl Fund	**	606,504
	Putnam	Global Technology Fund	**	21,662
	Putnam	Small Cap Growth Fund	**	120,116
	T. Rowe Price	Mid-Cap Value Fund	**	86,403
	Vanguard	Utilities Index Admiral Fund	**	2,459
	Total mutual funds			<u>9,189,564</u>
	Collective trust funds:			
	Great Gray Trust	Large Cap Growth Fund II Fee Class Fund	**	166,864
	Great Gray Trust	Mid Cap Growth Fund II Class Fund	**	79,610
	Great Gray Trust	Small Cap Value Fund II Fee Class Fund	**	122,938
	Total collective trust funds			<u>369,412</u>
	Self-directed brokerage account:			
*	Charles Schwab Trust Bank	Personal Choice Retirement Account	**	<u>1,532,177</u>
	Fixed annuity contract:			
*	Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America	Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund	**	<u>712,943</u>
	Total investments			11,804,096
*	Notes receivable from participants	Loans to participants, interest ranging from 4.25% - 9.50%, various maturities.	-	<u>310,326</u>
	Total assets held			<u>\$ 12,114,422</u>

* A party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

** The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(k) Plan

01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

05-FEB-25 20:51:27

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
ITLTIX			2.80	45.18
ITLWIX			50,552.70	52,918.67
ITLQIX			120,998.87	128,741.18
ITLHIX			141,574.63	146,512.48
ITLYIX			248,875.64	260,781.95
ITLZIX			555,814.58	605,471.82
ITLXIX			865,932.86	1,018,343.13
ITLLIX			715,993.94	827,722.84
ITTIIX			348,782.11	412,568.96
ITVIX			129,180.53	140,575.18
ITFITX			37,766.26	40,598.42
IRNWGX			356,790.54	359,195.24
IRMIOX			852.68	935.07
IPISIX			605,357.44	606,504.36
IPTYGTC			18,481.51	21,662.23
ISHSSX			10,285.54	9,376.35
ICSZIX			135,879.29	142,945.56
IDLDRX			2,472.36	2,268.09
IVUIAX			2,236.27	2,458.66
IFSSNX			196,870.16	223,539.79
IPKGGX			114,648.31	120,115.90
ISCVFF1			111,247.01	122,938.17
IFSMGX			238,069.08	272,160.99
IMCIIR1			75,747.50	79,610.07
ITRMIX			92,438.21	86,402.95
IFZAHX			337,489.07	405,373.86
IFXAIX			631,592.65	736,024.32
ILCHIR1			148,031.23	166,863.50
IOIEJX			362,649.74	375,775.33
IJLPYX			377,541.90	383,076.97
IRLBGX			20,365.07	22,015.46
IDIPGX			894.98	846.54
IDFAPX			91.65	88.65
ILGBNX			880,192.40	850,441.45
IPIMIX			934,318.25	932,287.04
IPIGIX			5.31	5.15
IPGTQX			895.25	833.98
IPHYQX			958.36	950.11
ISDBSCH			1,470,622.31	1,470,622.31
ISDBSCR			61,554.93	61,554.93
IKGPF		1.450	699,467.53	712,064.85
			11,103,521.45	11,803,217.69
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	4.250-9.500	309,380.51	310,325.69
FORFEITURES			837.30	878.60

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

GA

First Aviation Services Inc. and Subsidiaries 401(k) Plan

01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

05-FEB-25 20:51:27

INVESTMENT OPTION

MATURITY DATE

INTEREST RATE

COST OF ASSETS

CURRENT VALUE

EIN # 35-2374720

LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

1TLTIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2010 R6	1TLWIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2020 R6
1TLQIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2025 R6	1TLHIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2030 R6
1TLYIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2035 R6	1TLZIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2040 R6
1TLXIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2045 R6	1TLLIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2050 R6
1TTIIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2055 R6	1TVIIX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2060 R6
1TFITX	Nuveen Lifecycle Index 2065 R6	1RNWX	American Funds New World R6
1MIOIX	Morgan Stanley Inst International Opp I	1PISIX	PIMCO StocksPLUS Intl (USD-Hedged) Inst
1PTYGTC	Putnam Global Technology Fund Y	1SHSSX	BlackRock Health Sciences Opps Instl
1CSZIX	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Z	1DLDRX	BNY Mellon Natural Resources I
1VUIAX	Vanguard Utilities Index Adm	1FSSNX	Fidelity Small Cap Index
1PLKGX	Putnam Small Cap Growth R6	1SCVFF1	Small Cap Value Fund II Fee Class R1
1FSMDX	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	1MCIIR1	Mid Cap Growth Fund II Class R1
1TRMIX	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Value I	1FZAHX	Fidelity Advisor Growth Opps Z
1FXAIX	Fidelity 500 Index	1LCIIR1	Large Cap Growth Fund II Fee Class R1
1OIEJX	JPMorgan Equity Income R6	1JLPYX	JPMorgan US Large Cap Core Plus R6
1RLBGX	American Funds American Balanced R6	1DIPSX	DFA Inflation-Protected Securities I
1DFAPX	DFA Investment Grade I	1LGBNX	Loomis Sayles Investment Grade Bond N
1PIMIX	PIMCO Income Instl	1PIGIX	PIMCO Investment Grade Credit Bond Inst
1PGTQX	PGIM Global Total Return R6	1PHYQX	PGIM High-Yield R6
1SDBSCH	Schwab SDB	1SDBSCR	Schwab SDB Roth
1KGPFF	Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund		

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year