

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security  
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [ ] a multiemployer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [x] a single-employer plan [ ] a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_
B This return/report is: [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report [ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. [ ]
D Check box if filing under: [x] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] the DFVC program [ ] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: I I F RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1984
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 52-1289843
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 202-857-3600
2d Business code (see instructions): 813000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Rows include plan administrator, employer/plan sponsor, and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	158
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	63
	<b>6a(2)</b>	62
	<b>6b</b>	1
	<b>6c</b>	91
	<b>6d</b>	154
	<b>6e</b>	1
	<b>6f</b>	155
	<b>6g(1)</b>	154
<b>6g(2)</b>	152	
<b>6h</b>	0	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2T 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>I I F RETIREMENT PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>52-1289843</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER AND S

13-5674085

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 52 59 60 62 63 71 72	RECORDKEEPER	2503	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
<b>(a)</b> Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	<b>(b)</b> Service Codes (see instructions)	<b>(c)</b> Enter amount of indirect compensation
<b>(d)</b> Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	<b>(e)</b> Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name: <b>MARCUM, LLP</b>	<b>b</b> EIN: <b>11-1986323</b>
<b>c</b> Position: <b>AUDITOR</b>	
<b>d</b> Address: <b>1899 L ST NW, SUITE 850 WASHINGTON, DC 20036</b>	<b>e</b> Telephone: <b>202-227-4000</b>

Explanation: **IT IS OUR POLICY TO CHANGE AUDITORS EVERY 3 YEARS WITH AN OPTION TO RETAIN THEM FOR AN ADDITIONAL 2 YEARS PER THE AUDIT COMMITTEE'S APPROVAL. THIS PRACTICE HELPS TO ENSURE THAT AUDITORS REMAIN OBJECTIVE AND UNBIASED.**

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>I I F RETIREMENT PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>52-1289843</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	0	0
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	595	21513
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	0	11278
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>	1810	2057
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	8362781	9268250
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>	0	0
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>	0	0
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>	0	0
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>	0	0
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>	0	0
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>	0	0
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	53550	45752
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>	0	0
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>		
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>		
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>		
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	22228961	24960679
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) .....	<b>1c(14)</b>		
<b>(15)</b> Other .....	<b>1c(15)</b>	4576391	5668325

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>		
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>		
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	35224088	39977854
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>		
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>		
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>		
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>	1669	0
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	1669	0
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	35222419	39977854

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	1216732	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>	961053	
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>	0	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		2177785
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	457384	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>	0	
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>	3824	
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>	0	
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		461208
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>	0	
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>	1672406	
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		1672406
<b>(3)</b> Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>	1527290	
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>	1527290	
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		0
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>	0	
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		1377304
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		896977
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		6585680

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	1827757	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		1827757
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		0
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		0
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		0
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	2488	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		2488
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		1830245

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		4755435
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		0
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		0

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, P. C**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined  
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>IFF RETIREMENT PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, INC.</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>52-1289843</b>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
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**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

<b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
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**2** Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):  
EIN(s): 94-1687665

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

<b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....	<b>3</b>	
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<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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**4** Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....  Yes  No  N/A  
**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

**5** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>	
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>	

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

**7** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....  Yes  No  N/A

**8** If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....  Yes  No  N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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**9** If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....  Increase  Decrease  Both  No

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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**10** Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....  Yes  No

**11 a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....  Yes  No

**b** If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....  Yes  No

**12** Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....  Yes  No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer \_\_\_\_\_

**b** EIN \_\_\_\_\_ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer \_\_\_\_\_

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702803A.

September 16, 2025

BDO USA, P.C.  
8401 Greensboro Drive  
Suite 800  
McLean, VA 22102



Ladies and gentlemen:

We are providing this letter in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the IIF Retirement Plan (the “Plan”), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

We elected to have the audit of the Plan’s financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor’s (DOL’s) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. We acknowledge that the audits did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier, that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), that prepared and certified the investment information in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. We have determined that ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audits are permissible under the circumstances. We have also determined that the investment information is prepared and certified by a qualified institution as described by 29 CFR 2520.103-8, that the certifications meet the requirements in 29 CFR 2520.103-5, and that the certified investment information is appropriately measured, presented, and disclosed in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”).

The purpose of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is to express an opinion on whether the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP and that the assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the certified investment information.

We confirm that we are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation in the Plan’s financial statements of net assets available for benefits and changes in net assets available for benefits in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, as of the date of this representation letter, as entered on the first page, the following representations made to you during your audit:

- (1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated June 4, 2025, for the preparation and fair presentation of the Plan's financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The notes to the Plan's financial statements include all disclosures required by laws and regulations to which the Plan is subject. The Plan's ERISA-required supplemental schedule is fairly presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- (2) We acknowledge our responsibility for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the ERISA plan financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.
- (3) We have fulfilled our responsibility, as set out in the terms of the aforementioned audit engagement letter, for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- (4) We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the ERISA-required supplemental schedule in accordance with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

We believe that the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- (5) We have made available to you all:
  - (a) Financial records and related data, including the names of all related parties and all relationships and transactions with related parties, as agreed upon in the terms of the aforementioned audit engagement letter.
  - (b) Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit.
  - (c) Minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors, Investment Committee, Administrative Committee or other meetings pertaining to the Plan that were held from January 1, 2024 to the date of this letter, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
  - (d) The most current Plan instrument for the audit period, including all Plan amendments made to the Plan instrument, the trust agreement, insurance or other relevant contracts during the year, including amendments to comply with applicable laws.
  - (e) A draft of the Form 5500 that is substantially complete.
  - (f) Unrestricted access to persons within the Plan from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- (6) There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.

- (7) There have been no known instances of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
- (8) There are no material transactions that have not been properly recorded in the accounting records underlying the financial statements.
- (9) We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud. We have no knowledge of any:
  - (a) Fraud or suspected fraud involving management or involving employees who have significant roles in the Plan's internal control, whether or not perceived to have a material effect on the financial statements.
  - (b) Fraud or suspected fraud involving others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
  - (c) Allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Plan's financial statements received in communications from employees, former employees, participants, beneficiaries, regulatory agencies, service providers, third-party administrators, law firms, predecessor accounting firms, or other professionals.
- (10) We have no:
  - (a) Plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities.
  - (b) Intentions to terminate the Plan.
- (13) The following, where applicable and material, have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements:
  - (a) The identity of all related parties and all related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware, including party-in-interest transactions, as defined in ERISA section 3(14) and regulations thereunder, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, (whether written or oral) and amounts receivable from or payable to related parties.
  - (b) All derivative instruments and any embedded derivative instruments that require bifurcation, in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*.
  - (c) Arrangements with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restrictions on cash balances and line-of-credit or similar arrangements.
  - (d) Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the Plan is contingently liable.

- (e) Significant estimates and material concentrations known to management that are required to be disclosed in accordance with FASB ASC 275-10, *Risks and Uncertainties - Overall*. In that regard, all accounting estimates that could be material to the financial statements, including key factors and significant assumptions underlying those estimates, have been identified, and we believe the estimates are reasonable in the circumstances. The methods, significant assumptions, and the data used in making the accounting estimates and the related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement, and disclosure that is in accordance with U.S. GAAP (Significant estimates are estimates at the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits that could change materially within the next year. Concentrations refer to the nature and type of investments held by the Plan, or markets for which events could occur that would significantly disrupt normal finances within the next year.).
- (f) Amendments to the Plan instrument, if any.
- (g) The effects of all known actual or possible litigation, claims, and other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by FASB ASC 450, *Contingencies*, including:
  - Pending or anticipated tax assessments or refunds, other potential or pending claims, lawsuits by or against any branch of government or others;
  - Written or oral guarantees, endorsements, or unused letters of credits; or
  - Labor claims or negotiations.

FASB ASC 450-20, *Loss Contingencies*, requires loss contingencies to be accrued if it is probable an asset has been impaired or a liability incurred at the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. Such contingencies must be disclosed, but may not be accrued, if the loss is reasonably possible (but not probable) or the loss is probable but the amount of loss cannot be reasonably estimated.

- (h) Commitments, such as a pending sale or merger of all or a portion of the business or of an interest therein or acquisition of all or a portion of the business, assets, or securities of another entity, that would affect the Plan.
  - (i) Foreign currency transaction gains or losses.
- (14) There are no:
- (a) Violations or possible violations of laws or regulations (including the failure to file reports required by regulatory bodies (e.g., DOL, IRS, Health and Human Services, state and municipal authorities) when the effects of failing to file could be material to the financial statements) whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency.
  - (b) Unasserted claims or assessments that our lawyer has advised us are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with FASB ASC 450.

- (c) Side agreements or other arrangements (either written or oral) that have not been disclosed to you.
  - (d) Other matters (e.g., breach of fiduciary responsibilities, nonexempt transactions, loans or loans in default, or events that may jeopardize the tax status) that legal counsel have advised us that must be disclosed.
- (15) Receivables recorded in the financial statements represent valid claims against debtors for charges arising on or before the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and have been appropriately reduced to their estimated net realizable value.
- (16) The Plan has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements, including debt covenants, that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
- (17) We are responsible for the estimation methods and assumptions used in measuring assets and liabilities reported or disclosed at fair value, including information obtained from brokers, pricing services, or other third parties. Our valuation methodologies have been consistently applied from period to period. The fair value measurements reported or disclosed represent our best estimate of fair value as of the measurement date in accordance with the requirements of FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*. In addition, our disclosures related to fair value measurements are consistent with the objectives outlined in FASB ASC 820.
- (18) Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable. For any financial instruments, including non-readily marketable securities, we concur with and accept responsibility for the methods and significant assumptions used to estimate fair value of financial instruments and/or the approach used by the appraiser. The methods and significant assumptions used result in a measure of fair value appropriate for financial measurement and disclosure purposes.
- (19) All required filings of Plan documents with the appropriate agencies have been made.
- (20) The Plan is qualified under the appropriate section of the Internal Revenue Code and intends to continue as a qualified plan. The Plan sponsor has operated the Plan in a manner that did not jeopardize this tax status.
- (21) We intend to formally amend the Plan to incorporate the provisions under which the Plan is currently operating, that were adopted to comply with new laws or regulations.
- (22) The Plan is responsible for the performance of the nondiscrimination tests and assures that the Plan has passed such tests or appropriate action has been taken to rectify any areas of noncompliance.
- (23) The Plan has complied with the fidelity bonding requirements of ERISA.
- (24) The Plan has satisfactory title to all owned assets, which are recorded at fair value, and there are no liens, encumbrances, or security interest on such assets nor has any asset been pledged as collateral.
- (25) There are no:

- (a) Nonexempt party-in-interest transactions (as defined in ERISA section 3(14) and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule or financial statements.
  - (b) Investments in default or considered to be uncollectible that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.
  - (c) Reportable transactions (as defined in ERISA section 103(b)(3)(H) and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule.
- (26) We have apprised you of all communications, whether written or oral, with regulatory agencies concerning the operation of the Plan.
- (27) No discussions have taken place with your firm's personnel regarding employment with the Plan or the Plan sponsor.
- (28) We have not engaged you to prepare or review the Plan's Form 5500 filing with the DOL and IRS; however, the audited financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule of the Plan are required to be filed with the Form 5500. We acknowledge that professional standards require you to obtain and read a substantially complete draft of the Plan's Form 5500 prior to the dating of the auditor's report. The purpose of this procedure is for you to consider whether such information, or the manner of its presentation, is materially inconsistent with the information, or the manner of its presentation, appearing in the financial statements; and that these procedures are not sufficient nor are they intended for you to ensure that the Form 5500 is completely and accurately prepared.
- (29) The version of the Plan's 2024 audited financial statements that we will file with the DOL using the EFAST2 system will be identical to the copy containing your manually-signed report provided to us.
- (30) In connection with any electronic presentation of the financial statements, ERISA-required supplemental schedule and your audit report thereon on our website or the DOL website related to the EFAST2 filing, we acknowledge that:
- We are responsible for the preparation, presentation, and content of the financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule in the electronic format.
  - In connection with the presentation of your audit report on the DOL's website and if your audit report is presented on our website, the full financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule upon which you reported and to which you appended your signed report will be presented.
  - We will clearly indicate in the electronic presentation on our website the financial information that is subject to your audit report. We will clearly differentiate any information that may also be presented by us on or in connection with our website that was contained in the published version of the financial statements and other supplementary information, but which is not part of the audited financial statements or other financial information covered by your audit report. No such changes will be made to the version filed with the Form 5500.

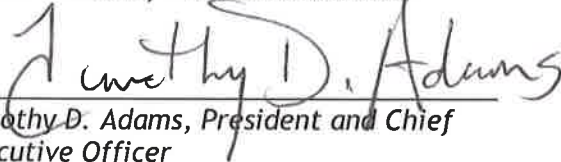
- We have assessed the security over financial statement information and the audit report presented on our website, and are satisfied that procedures in place are adequate to ensure the integrity of the information provided. We understand the risk of potential misrepresentations inherent in publishing financial information on our website through internal failure or external manipulation.
  - If the electronic financial statements are generally made available to the public on our web site, we will include a notification to the reader that such financial statements are presented for convenience and information purposes only, and while reasonable efforts have been made to ensure the integrity of such information, they should not be relied on. A copy of the printed financial statements will be provided on request.
- (31) There have been no known or suspected breaches of sensitive information (e.g., personnel files) caused by cyber-attack or other means, or other cybersecurity incidents, where the breach or other incident could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- (32) We have obtained a copy of the relevant SOC 1 reports that cover the year under audit, related to significant processes and transactions that have been outsourced to those service organizations. In connection with those SOC 1 reports, we have read the reports, evaluated the impact of the exceptions to relevant tests, identified the complementary controls listed under the user entity controls section of the report, and have determined that those user entity controls have been designed appropriately and have been implemented.
- (33) The accounting policies reflected in the opening balances have been consistently applied in the current period's financial statements. (Such changes in accounting policies have been appropriately accounted for and adequately presented and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP).

To the best of our knowledge and belief, no events have occurred subsequent to the date of the statement of net assets available for benefits and through the date of this representation letter, as entered on the first page, that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the aforementioned financial statements.

Very truly yours,



*Barrie Orellana, Plan Administrator*



*Timothy D. Adams, President and Chief Executive Officer*

# IIF Retirement Plan

Financial Statements and  
ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule  
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



# **IIF Retirement Plan**

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**Financial Statements  
and ERISA Required Supplemental Schedule  
Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023**

# IIF Retirement Plan

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*Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103.10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.*



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## Independent Auditor's Report

The Plan Administrator and 401(k) Advisory Committee  
IIF Retirement Plan  
Washington, DC

### *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit*

We have performed an audit of the 2024 financial statements of the IIF Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The 2024 financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the 2024 financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's 2024 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and for the year then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### *Opinion*

In our opinion, based on our audit and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements* section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2024 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2024 Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the 2024 financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the 2024 financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Matter – 2023 Financial Statements***

The financial statements of the Plan as of December 31, 2023 were audited by other auditors, whose report dated October 3, 2024, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements.



***Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*BDO USA, P.C.*

September 16, 2025

## Financial Statements

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## IIF Retirement Plan

### Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Investments:</b>		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 39,897,254	\$ 35,168,133
<b>Receivables:</b>		
Participant contributions	11,278	-
Employer contributions	21,513	595
Notes receivable from participants	45,752	53,550
<b>Total Receivables</b>	<b>78,543</b>	<b>54,145</b>
<b>Other current assets:</b>		
Accrued investment income	2,057	1,810
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>39,977,854</b>	<b>35,224,088</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
<b>Payables:</b>		
Excess contributions payable	-	1,669
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,669</b>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits</b>	<b>\$ 39,977,854</b>	<b>\$ 35,222,419</b>

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

## IIF Retirement Plan

### Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Additions</b>		
<b>Investment income:</b>		
Interest and dividends	\$ 2,129,790	\$ 1,217,323
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	2,274,281	3,508,712
<b>Total Investment Income</b>	<b>4,404,071</b>	<b>4,726,035</b>
<b>Interest earned on notes receivable from participants</b>	<b>3,824</b>	<b>5,062</b>
<b>Contributions:</b>		
Participant contributions	961,053	943,084
Employer contributions	1,216,732	1,241,210
Rollovers	-	2,105
<b>Total Contributions</b>	<b>2,177,785</b>	<b>2,186,399</b>
<b>Total Additions</b>	<b>6,585,680</b>	<b>6,917,496</b>
<b>Deductions</b>		
Benefits paid to participants	1,827,757	1,800,612
Administrative expenses	2,488	425
<b>Total Deductions</b>	<b>1,830,245</b>	<b>1,801,037</b>
<b>Net Increase</b>	<b>4,755,435</b>	<b>5,116,459</b>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year</b>	<b>35,222,419</b>	<b>30,105,960</b>
<b>Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 39,977,854</b>	<b>\$ 35,222,419</b>

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

# IIF Retirement Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### 1. Description of Plan

The following description of the IIF Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### *General*

The Plan is a defined contribution plan established effective January 1, 1984, and was most recently restated January 1, 2022. The Plan covers all employees of The Institute of International Finance, Inc. (the Company), excluding nonresident aliens, leased employees, temporary employees, and seconded employees, who have completed three months of service.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). The Advisory Committee is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan Administrator determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance, and reports to the Advisory Committee of the Plan.

#### *Trustee and Administration of the Plan*

The trustee and recordkeeper of the Plan is Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated Retirement Services, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Bank of America, N.A (the Trustee). The administrator of the Plan is the Company. The Trustee holds all assets of the Plan in accordance with the service provider contract with the Company.

#### *Contributions*

Each year, participants may contribute up to 75% of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the plan agreement, up to the maximum limits of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Participants may also designate all or a portion of their deferral contributions as after-tax contributions into a Roth account. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Company contributes a matching contribution on deferrals of 100% up to 4% of each participant's annual eligible compensation, as defined in the Plan agreement. The Company also contributes profit-sharing contributions equal to 6% of each eligible participant's annual eligible compensation. Contributions are subject to certain annual IRC limitations. Additional profit-sharing amounts may be contributed at the option of the Plan Administrator and the Company's management.

#### *Participant Accounts*

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, employer contributions, and an allocation of the Plan's earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which participants are entitled is the vested portion of their accounts.

# IIF Retirement Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### ***Vesting***

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions and the Employer's contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

### ***Notes Receivable from Participants***

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50 percent of their vested account balance or \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in their account during the prior 12-month period. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The loan interest rate, determined at the time the loan is taken, is set at the reasonable rate similar to the rate charged for a loan made under similar circumstances by persons in the business of lending money, as defined. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Terms range up to five years or greater for the purchase of a primary residence.

### ***Payment of Benefits***

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or installment payments as provided in the plan agreement. Participants may elect to rollover their vested balance to another qualified retirement plan or to an individual retirement account. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$7,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of lump sum cash payment. In addition, the Plan allows for hardship distributions if certain criteria are met. In-service distributions are allowed for participants who are at least 59½ years old.

### ***Forfeitures***

Forfeitures consist of unallocated account balances made up of excess Company matching and profit-sharing contributions and are first used to offset administration expenses. Any remaining unallocated account balances will be used to reduce the Company's matching and profit-sharing contributions under the provisions of the Plan. Finally, any remaining unallocated account balances will be allocated to participants. For the years ended December 31, 2024, there were excess Company contributions credited to unallocated account balances and unallocated account balances as of the end of the years then ended amounted to \$98. In 2024, there were unallocated account balances utilized during the year amounting to \$2,627, to offset administrative expenses and reduce the Company's year-end true-up contribution.

## **2. Summary of Accounting Policies**

### ***Basis of Accounting***

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

# IIF Retirement Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### *Use of Estimates*

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### *Investment Valuation and Income Recognition*

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Retirement Plan committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians and insurance company, as applicable. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

### *Contributions Receivable*

Participant contributions and any related employer matching contributions are recognized in the period during which the Company makes the respective payroll deduction from the participant's compensation. Profit sharing contributions are recorded in the relevant period in accordance with the terms in the Plan document.

### *Notes Receivable from Participants*

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. If the participant does not make loan repayments and the Plan Administrator considers the participant loan to be in default, the loan balance is reduced, and the delinquent participant note receivable is recorded as a benefit payment based on the terms of the Plan Document.

### *Payment of Benefits*

Benefits are recorded when paid.

### *Administrative Expenses*

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to participant-initiated transactions are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

# IIF Retirement Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### 3. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

*Level 1* - Inputs to the valuation technique are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

*Level 2* - Inputs to the valuation technique include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3* - Inputs to the valuation technique are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Interest-bearing cash* - These investments are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

*Money market funds* - Valued at the quoted net asset value (NAV) of shares held by the Plan at year end.

*Mutual funds* - Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

*Self-directed brokerage accounts* - Investments made through self-directed brokerage accounts include mutual funds, equity securities and interest-bearing cash deposits. Equity securities are valued at fair value based on quoted market prices at year end. Mutual funds are valued as described above.

**IIF Retirement Plan**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**

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The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value:

*December 31, 2024*

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Interest-bearing cash	\$ 821,806	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 821,806
Money market funds	9,308,564	-	-	9,308,564
Mutual funds	24,965,213	-	-	24,965,213
Common stock	4,801,671	-	-	4,801,671
<b>Total Investments, at fair value</b>	<b>\$39,897,254</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$39,897,254</b>

*December 31, 2023*

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Interest-bearing cash	\$ 1,337,260	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,337,260
Money market funds	8,395,757	-	-	8,395,757
Mutual funds	22,233,526	-	-	22,233,526
Common stock	3,201,590	-	-	3,201,590
<b>Total Investments, at fair value</b>	<b>\$ 35,168,133</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 35,168,133</b>

#### 4. Information Certified by Trustee

Certain information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, related to investments and notes receivable from participants held as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Bank of America, N.A., a qualified institution.

#### 5. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by the Trustee, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party in interest transactions. Participant loan and distribution processing fees are paid to Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith LLC by participants. The Plan also issues loans to participants which are secured by the vested balance of the participants' accounts. As described in Note 2, the Plan paid certain expenses related to plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

#### 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event that the Plan is terminated, participants would remain 100% vested in their accounts.

# IIF Retirement Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

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### 7. Tax Status

The Plan adopted a pre-approved plan offered by Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith LLC. The pre-approved plan received an IRS Opinion Letter dated June 30, 2020, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the IRC. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the IRS Opinion Letter, the Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and, therefore believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax exempt.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

### 8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances, and the amounts reported in the financial statements and participant account balances.

### 9. Subsequent Events

The Plan Administrator has evaluated subsequent events through September 16, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Plan Administrator is not aware of any subsequent events which would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

## ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedule

## IIF Retirement Plan

### Schedule H, Line 4i- Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Plan EIN: 52-1289843

Plan Number: 001

December 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value	
Self-directed brokerage - interest-bearing cash	Self-directed brokerage - interest-bearing cash	\$ -	\$ 821,806	
<b>Money Market Funds</b>				
Vanguard	Federal Money Market Investor	-	7,881,863	
Vanguard	Federal Money Investor GM	-	1,386,372	
Bit Federal	Bit Federal Fund	-	14	
Self-directed brokerage - Money market funds	Self-directed brokerage - Money market funds	-	40,315	
<b>Total Money Market Funds</b>			<b>9,308,564</b>	
<b>Mutual Funds</b>				
Western	Asset Core Plus A Gm	-	4,420,919	
Ishares	S&P 500 Index Fund Institutional	-	3,418,963	
Alger	Capital Appreciation GM	-	2,650,929	
JPMorgan	Small Cap Equity Fund CL A	-	2,065,632	
JPMorgan	Small Cap Equity CL A GM	-	2,181,222	
Invesco	Developing Markets Fund A GM	-	1,663,936	
Columbia	Seligman Technology Fund A	-	1,587,408	
JP Morgan	Government Bond	-	487,180	
Invesco	Developing Markets Fund A	-	578,992	
Blackrock	Eq dividend A	-	620,456	
Western	Asset Core Plus CLA	-	452,684	
Alger	Capital Appreciation A	-	645,469	
JP Morgan	US Equity Fund CL A	-	537,735	
Invesco	International Small-Mid Company A	-	208,452	
Vanguard	Balanced Index Fund Admiral	-	324,493	
Columbia	Mid Cap Index Fund Class A	-	323,105	
Ishares	MSCI EAFE International Index A	-	242,390	
Columbia	Small Cap Index Institutional 2	-	237,674	
Loomis	Sayles Global Allocation N	-	242,391	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2045 R6	-	267,559	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2030 R6	-	275,309	
PIMCO	International Bond USD Hedged A	-	72,485	
Victory	Sycamore Established Value Fund A	-	412,529	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2040 R6	-	105,048	
PIMCO	Real Return Fund Institutional	-	125,083	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2055 R6	-	138,291	
Principal	High Yield Fund	-	125,768	
T. Rowe Price	International Stock Fund I	-	104,246	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2060 R6	-	143,623	
Macquarie	Small Cap Value Fund FD A	-	86,684	
Lord Abbett	Short Duration Income	-	67,416	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2050 R6	-	60,039	
Black rock	Mid Cap Growth EQ Fund K	-	45,975	
Columbia	US Treasury Institutional 2	-	30,747	
Nationwide	Bond Index Fund	-	5,392	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index Retirement R6	-	3,055	
Nuveen	Lifecycle Index 2035 R6	-	1,401	
Self-directed brokerage - Mutual funds	Self-directed brokerage - Mutual funds	-	4,533	
<b>Total Mutual Funds</b>			<b>24,965,213</b>	

## IIF Retirement Plan

### Schedule H, Line 4i- Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Plan EIN: 52-1289843  
Plan Number: 001

*December 31, 2024*

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value	
<b>Common Stock</b>				
Self-directed brokerage accounts - Common stock	Self-directed brokerage accounts - Common stock	\$ -	\$ 4,801,671	
<b>Total Common Stock</b>			<b>4,801,671</b>	
* Participants Loans	Interest rate ranges from 4.25% to 9.50%	-	45,752	
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$ 39,943,006</b>	

\* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

\*\* The cost of participant-direct investments is not required to be disclosed.

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

**Plan Name: I I F Retirement Plan**  
**Plan Sponsor's Name: The Institute of International Finance, Inc.**

**EIN:52-1289843**  
**PN:001**

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	ACCRUED INCOME	ACCRUED INCOME	2,057	2,057
	LOAN FUND	LOANS	45,752	45,752
	BLF FEDFUND	MONEY MARKET	14	14
	VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY INV GM	MONEY MARKET	1,386,372	1,386,372
	VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MKT INV	MONEY MARKET	7,881,863	7,881,863
	ALGER CAPITAL APPRECA GM	MUTUAL FUNDS	2,039,088	2,650,929
	ALGER CAPITAL APPRECIATION A	MUTUAL FUNDS	520,366	645,469
	BLACKROCK EQ DIVIDEND A	MUTUAL FUNDS	662,503	620,456
	BLACKROCK MID-CAP GRTH EQ FD K	MUTUAL FUNDS	40,430	45,975
	COLUMBIA MIDCAP INDEX FD CL A	MUTUAL FUNDS	331,656	323,105
	COLUMBIA SELIGMAN TECH A	MUTUAL FUNDS	1,157,934	1,587,408
	COLUMBIA SMALL CAP INDX INSTL2	MUTUAL FUNDS	273,573	237,674
	COLUMBIA US TREASURY INSTL2	MUTUAL FUNDS	32,281	30,747
	INVESCO DEVELOPING MKTS A GM	MUTUAL FUNDS	1,672,664	1,663,936
	INVESCO DEVELOPING MKTS FD A	MUTUAL FUNDS	531,674	578,992
	INVESCO INTRNL SML MID COMP A	MUTUAL FUNDS	206,803	208,452
	ISHARES MSCI EAFE INTRNL IDX A	MUTUAL FUNDS	233,396	242,390
	ISHARES S&P 500 INDEX FD INSTL	MUTUAL FUNDS	2,148,329	3,418,963
	JP MORGAN US EQUITY FD CL A	MUTUAL FUNDS	403,605	537,735

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

**Plan Name: I I F Retirement Plan**  
**Plan Sponsor's Name: The Institute of International Finance, Inc.**

**EIN:52-1289843**  
**PN:001**

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	JPMORGAN GOVERNMENT BOND	MUTUAL FUNDS	568,230	487,180
	JPMORGAN SMALL CAP EQTY CLA GM	MUTUAL FUNDS	2,350,070	2,181,222
	JPMORGAN SMALL CAP EQTY FD CLA	MUTUAL FUNDS	2,082,693	2,065,632
	LOOMIS SAYLES GLOBAL ALLC N	MUTUAL FUNDS	239,145	242,391
	LORD ABBETT SHT DURATION INCOM	MUTUAL FUNDS	70,209	67,416
	MACQUARIE SMALL CAP VALUE FD A	MUTUAL FUNDS	93,907	86,684
	NATIONWIDE BOND INDEX FUND	MUTUAL FUNDS	6,052	5,392
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE IDX RTMNT R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	3,207	3,055
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2030 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	250,692	275,309
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2035 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	1,214	1,401
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2040 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	83,282	105,048
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2045 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	207,725	267,559
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2050 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	46,312	60,039
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2055 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	105,478	138,291
	NUVEEN LIFECYCLE INDEX 2060 R6	MUTUAL FUNDS	119,646	143,623
	PIMCO INTRNL BD USD HEDGED A	MUTUAL FUNDS	74,002	72,485
	PIMCO REAL RETURN FD CL INST	MUTUAL FUNDS	145,939	125,083
	PRINCIPAL HIGH YIELD FUND	MUTUAL FUNDS	122,032	125,768
	T ROWE PRICE INTL STOCK FD I	MUTUAL FUNDS	106,803	104,246

**Attachment to 2024 Form 5500  
Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)**

**Plan Name: I I F Retirement Plan  
Plan Sponsor's Name: The Institute of International Finance, Inc.**

**EIN:52-1289843  
PN:001**

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX FD ADM	MUTUAL FUNDS	273,092	324,493
	VICTORY SYCAMORE EST VAL FD A	MUTUAL FUNDS	428,286	412,529
	WESTERN ASSET CORE PLUS A GM	MUTUAL FUNDS	5,231,570	4,420,919
	WESTERN ASSET CORE PLUS CL A	MUTUAL FUNDS	525,696	452,684
	SELF-DIRECT ACCT	OTHER ASSETS	2,439,506	2,439,506
	SELF-DIRECT ACCT	OTHER ASSETS	3,228,819	3,228,819
	UNINVESTED CASH	UNINVESTED CASH	0	0