

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security
Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [] a multiemployer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) [X] a single-employer plan [] a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is: [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. []
D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] the DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: DNV USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1990
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): DNV USA, INC.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 76-0187362
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 281-396-1000
2d Business code (see instructions): 541600

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for employer/plan sponsor and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:		4b EIN 76-0187362	
a Sponsor's name DNV GL USA, INC.		4d PN 002	
c Plan Name DNV GL USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN			
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	2640	
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1)	1680	
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2)	1738	
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....	6b	49	
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c	849	
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c	6d	2636	
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e	13	
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e	6f	2649	
g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(1)	2612	
g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g(2)	2625	
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6h	67	
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7		

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules	
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H (Financial Information)	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C (Service Provider Information)	(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> G (Financial Transaction Schedules)
(3) <input type="checkbox"/> SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary			
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____			
(5) <input type="checkbox"/> MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)			

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan DNV USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DNV USA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 76-0187362	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.

94-1737782

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CHARLES SCHWAB INVESTMENT MGMT

94-3106735

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISERS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	196898	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ALLIANT RETIREMENT SVCS LLC

33-0785439

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
16 27	NONE	190667	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 16 25 33 37 38 52 99	NONE	163139	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MELTON & MELTON LLP

74-1550819

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
99	NONE	28000	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation AMANA 35-6447892	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. RATE OF 0.40% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	(b) Service Codes (see instructions) 99	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation 0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation AMERICAN FUNDS 90-0924512	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. RATE OF 0.37% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	(b) Service Codes (see instructions) 99	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation 0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation PARNASSUS 94-6579180	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. RATE OF 0.40% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T ROWE-PRICE 52-1905304	RATE OF 0.15% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TOUCHSTONE 31-0487145	RATE OF 0.40% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	99	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WASATCH 87-0319391	RATE OF 0.40% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
A Name of plan <u>DNV USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>002</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>DNV USA, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>76-0187362</u>

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PUTNAM STABLE VALUE FUND</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>04-3159710-202</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>13965714</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2020 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083982-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>12368811</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2025 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083980-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>10579408</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2030 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083978-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>43722455</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2035 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083976-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>23903698</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2040 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>37528760</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>VFTC TARGET RET 2045 TR II</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>90-6083972-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>29061970</u>

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2050 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 90-6083970-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 30901873

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2055 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 27-6715091-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 18421251

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2060 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 45-3799419-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 8429280

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2065 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 82-6194314-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1679515

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2070 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 87-7039453-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 84398

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET INCOME TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 90-6083967-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5353356

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET INC & GROWTH TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 87-6420194-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 12060

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan DNV USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DNV USA, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 76-0187362

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
Assets		
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	
(3) Other	1b(3)	
c General investments:		
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2639822
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	236012549
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	239658950
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	7301163

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	456221250	518902672
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g		
h Operating payables.....	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	456221250	518902672

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	11484873	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	21462743	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	4222489	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		37170105
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	208739	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		208739
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	10133259	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		10133259
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		24279379
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		31605825
c Other income	2c		1950273
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		105347580

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	42091021	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)	483	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		42091504
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	574654	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		574654
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		42666158

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		62681422
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: MELTON & MELTON LLP

(2) EIN: 74-1550819

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>DNV USA, INC. 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>DNV USA, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>76-0187362</u>	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>23-2186884</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a	
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b	
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703218A.



September 22, 2025

Melton & Melton, L.L.P.
6002 Rogerdale, Suite 200
Houston, Texas 77072

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audits of the financial statements of DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

We have elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. We acknowledge that the audits did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier, that is regulated, supervised and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, a qualified institution, that prepared and certified the investment information in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting under ERISA. We have determined that an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is permissible under the circumstances. We have also determined that the investment information is prepared and certified by a qualified institution as described by 29 CFR 2520.103-8, that the certification meets the requirements in 29 CFR 2520.103-5 and, that the certified investment information is appropriately measured, presented, and disclosed in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information such that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

We confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves as of the date of the auditor's report the following representations made to you during your audits:

Financial Statements

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated May 16, 2025, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements (and disclosures) in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
2. The financial statements referred to above are fairly presented in conformity with U.S. GAAP, the notes include all disclosures required by laws and regulations to which the Plan is subject, including the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



Page 2 of 4

3. We acknowledge our responsibility for administering the Plan and determining the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the ERISA plan financial statements are in conformity with the Plan provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.
4. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of the system of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements, notes, and supplemental schedule that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
5. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
6. The methods, data, and significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement, or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of U.S. GAAP. The methods and significant assumptions used to estimate fair values of financial instruments are properly disclosed in Note 3. The methods and significant assumptions used result in a measure of fair value appropriate for financial measurement and disclosure purposes.
7. We are responsible for the estimation methods and assumptions used in measuring assets and liabilities reported or disclosed at fair value, including information obtained from brokers, pricing services, or other third parties. Our valuation methodologies have been consistently applied from period to period. The fair value measurements reported or disclosed represent our best estimate of fair value as of the measurement date in accordance with the requirements of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*. In addition, our disclosures related to fair value measurements are consistent with the objectives outlined in FASB ASC 820.
8. All related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP.
9. Transactions with parties in interest, as defined in Section 3(14) of ERISA and regulations thereunder, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, and amounts receivable from, or payable to, related parties have been appropriately disclosed.
10. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
11. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
12. We have no intentions to terminate the Plan.
13. Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the Plan is contingently liable to a bank or another lending institution have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements.
14. We have properly reported and disclosed amendments to the Plan instrument, if any.
15. We will notify you in advance of our intent to include your report, in whole or in part, in any document other than Form 5500 filed with a regulatory agency or printed, in whole or in part, for any reason, and you will have the opportunity to review such matter before its filing or issuance.
16. We have obtained the SOC 1 report from our service organizations, The Vanguard Group, Inc. and ADP Workforce Now. We have reviewed such reports, including complementary user entity controls. We have implemented the relevant user controls, and they were in operation for the year ended December 31, 2024.
17. With respect to financial statement preparation services, we have performed the following:
 - a. Made all management decisions and performed all management functions;
 - b. Assigned a competent individual, who has suitable knowledge, skill or experience to oversee the services;
 - c. Evaluated the adequacy of the services performed;
 - d. Evaluated and accepted responsibility for the result of the service performed; and
 - e. Established and maintained controls, including a process to monitor the system of internal control.
18. Material concentrations, if any, have been properly disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.



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19. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the ERISA-required supplemental schedules in accordance with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
20. We believe the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
21. There have been no cybersecurity breaches or other cyber events whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements, as a basis for recording a loss contingency, or otherwise considered when preparing the financial statements.

Information Provided

22. We have provided you with:
 - a. Access to all information, of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, such as financial records and related data, plan instruments, trust agreements, insurance contracts, as applicable, or investments contracts, as applicable, and amendments to such documents entered into during the year;
 - b. The most current plan instrument for the audit period, including all amendments;
 - c. A draft of the Form 5500 that is substantially complete;
 - d. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit;
 - e. Unrestricted access to persons within the Plan and others from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence;
 - f. All minutes of the meetings of the 401(k) Committee or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
23. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
24. Financial instruments with off-balance-sheet risk and financial instruments with concentrations of credit risk have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements.
25. The Plan or trust has satisfactory title to all owned assets that are recorded at fair value, and all liens, encumbrances, or security interest requiring disclosure in the financial statements have been properly disclosed.
26. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
27. We have provided to you our evaluation of the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern, including significant conditions and events present, and we believe that our use of the going concern basis of accounting is appropriate.
28. We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud that affects the Plan and involves:
 - a. Management;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - c. Others when the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
29. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the Plan's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, participants, regulators, beneficiaries, service providers, third-party administrators, or others.
30. We have disclosed to you all known instances of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
31. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation, claims, and assessments whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements and we have not consulted legal counsel concerning litigation, claims, or assessments.
32. There are no other matters (e.g., breach of fiduciary responsibilities, nonexempt transactions, loans or loans in default, events reportable to the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, or events that may jeopardize the tax status) that legal counsel has advised us must be disclosed.



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33. We have disclosed to you the identity of all the Plan's related parties and parties in interest and the nature of all the related party and party in interest relationships and transactions of which we are aware.
34. We have apprised you of all communications, whether written or oral, with regulatory agencies concerning the operation of the Plan.
35. The Plan has complied with all aspects of debt and other contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
36. All required filings with the appropriate agencies have been made.
37. All required amendments to and filings of plan documents with the appropriate agencies have been made.
38. The Plan (and the trust established under the Plan) is qualified under the appropriate section of the Internal Revenue Code and intends to continue as a qualified plan (and trust). The Plan sponsor has operated the Plan and trust or insurance contract in a manner that did not jeopardize this tax status.
39. The Plan has complied with the DOL's regulations concerning the timely remittance of participants' contributions to trusts containing assets for the Plan.
40. The Plan has complied with the fidelity bonding requirements of ERISA.
41. Required nondiscrimination testing related to Code Section 401(k) and 401(m) arrangements, as applicable, has been completed for the Plan, and any excess deferrals or contributions have been disposed of in accordance with regulations.
42. There are no:
 - a. Nonexempt party in interest transactions (as defined in ERISA Section 3(14) and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the supplemental schedules or financial statements.
 - b. Investments in default or considered to be uncollectible that were not disclosed in the supplemental schedules.
 - c. Reportable transactions (as defined in ERISA Section 103[b][3][H] and regulations under that section) that were not disclosed in the supplemental schedules.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "A Chamberlain".

Amanda Chamberlain
Head of Section, Payroll & Benefits

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Steven Slauter".

Steven Slauter
GSS Regional Finance Director

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
AS OF
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023
AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT



MELTON & MELTON, L.L.P.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the 401(k) Committee of the
DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, formerly DNV GL USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Melton + Melton, LLP

Houston, Texas
September 22, 2025

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 516,283,207	\$ 453,581,428
Notes receivable from participants	<u>2,619,465</u>	<u>2,639,822</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>	<u>\$ 456,221,250</u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Investment income:	
Interest and dividends	\$ 10,692,061
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>57,276,675</u>
	<u>67,968,736</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>208,739</u>
Contributions:	
Participant	21,462,743
Rollover	4,222,489
Employer	<u>11,484,873</u>
	<u>37,170,105</u>
Benefits paid to participants	(42,091,504)
Administrative expenses	<u>(574,654)</u>
	<u>(42,666,158)</u>
Change in net assets available for benefits	62,681,422
Net assets available for benefits at:	
Beginning of year	<u>456,221,250</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, formerly DNV GL USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, (the “Plan”), provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions. Effective August 23, 2024, the Plan was amended to change the Company name to DNV USA, Inc. and the Plan name to DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of DNV USA, Inc., formerly DNV GL USA, Inc., and certain participating affiliated companies as listed in the Plan document (collectively, the “Company”).

All employees, other than union employees, leased employees, residents of Puerto Rico and any inbound IAs to the U.S.A., are eligible to participate in the Plan immediately upon completion of 60 days of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Participants may elect to make pre-tax and/or Roth salary deferral contributions to the Plan of up to 75% of eligible compensation as defined by the Plan, subject to certain limitations. Eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan at a pre-tax salary deferral rate of 4% unless they opt out or elect a different percentage. The automatic deferral amount will increase by 1% on each anniversary of the participant’s hire date up to a maximum deferral rate of 15%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

The Company makes non-discretionary matching contributions of 50% of the first 8% of eligible participants’ deferrals for the plan year for a maximum match of 4% of eligible compensation. DNV USA, Inc. employees who were formerly GL USA employees hired prior to January 1, 2015 receive a match of 100% of participant deferrals that are up to the first 8% of eligible compensation. The Company also makes contributions of 2% of eligible compensation to all eligible participants, except for certain DNV USA, Inc. employees who were formerly GL USA employees. These former GL USA employees may receive a discretionary contribution as determined by DNV USA, Inc. There was no discretionary contribution made to employees who were formerly GL USA employees in 2024.

The Plan allows for rollover contributions from other qualified plans. The Plan is participant directed and participants may change their contribution percentage as of each payroll date and investment options at any time.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the participant’s allocation of the Company’s contributions and earnings, including realized and unrealized gains and losses, and expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

Vesting

Participants are at all times fully vested in their contributions and the appreciation or depreciation thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts plus earnings thereon is based on years of service. Participants vest 25% after one year of service, 50% after two years of service, and are 100% vested after three years of service. A participant shall be immediately vested upon death, retirement, early retirement (age 55), or disability.

Payment of Benefits

Normal retirement age under the Plan is 59½. Upon death, retirement, disability, or termination of employment, the vested funds in the participant's account may be distributed in a lump-sum payment. The Plan also allows hardship withdrawals from a participant's vested account balance. In-service withdrawals are allowed at the age of 59½ from all fully vested accounts.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures of nonvested Company contributions may be used to reduce employer contributions or to pay administrative expenses of the Plan. The balance in the forfeiture account was \$391,530 and \$217,408 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, \$267,060 of forfeitures were used to reduce employer contributions. There were no forfeitures used to pay administrative expenses during 2024.

Plan Revenue Account

The Plan holds assets in a Plan revenue account, which receives contributions as a result of a revenue sharing agreement with Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company ("Vanguard"). Funds in the account may be used to pay Plan expenses. There were unallocated funds of \$88,032 and \$167,617 in the Plan revenue account at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, \$234,911 was used to pay Plan expenses.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Plan participants may borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to the lesser of \$50,000, reduced by the excess, if any, of their highest loan balance during the one-year period ending on the day before the date of the new loan over their current outstanding loan balance on the date of the new loan, or 50% of their vested account balance in the Plan. Loans are paid in level installments through payroll deductions for periods ranging up to five years, or 10 years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans bear interest at 1% over the prime interest rate at the time of the loan. Participants may only have one loan outstanding at any time.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination, participants would become 100% vested and receive benefits based on their account balances accumulated to the date of termination of the Plan.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's 401 (k) Committee determines the Plan's investment policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor and trustee. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the Company matching contributions are recorded in the plan year in which the participant contributions are withheld from compensation. The additional Company contribution is recorded in the plan year in which participant compensation is paid.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to consulting, recordkeeping, advisory, other services, and certain transactions are charged directly or allocated to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Other investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Various inputs are used in determining the fair value of the Plan's investments. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy, including the types of Plan investments that fall under each category and the valuation methodologies used to measure fair value, are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Participant-Directed Brokerage Account: Consists primarily of mutual funds, money market funds, common stocks, exchange-traded funds, and an FDIC insured cash account that are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are other than quoted market prices in active markets that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices that are in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable inputs (i.e., projections, estimates, interpretations, etc.) that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The collective trust funds held by the Plan include the Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company (Putnam) Stable Value Fund and Vanguard Target Retirement Date Trusts (Vanguard Trusts), which are all valued at NAV of units of a collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the fund managers, is used as a practical expedient to determine fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the funds will sell for an amount different from the reported NAV. The Putnam Stable Value Fund invests in high-quality guaranteed investment contracts and similar contracts issued by insurance companies, banks, and other financial institutions. The Vanguard Trusts invest in other Vanguard mutual funds and trusts according to an allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire within a few years of the target year. Redemptions are allowed daily for participants. There are no unfunded commitments and no obligation to further invest in the funds.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The inputs and methodologies used for valuing securities are not an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 or 2023.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2024</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Mutual Funds	\$270,764,583			\$270,764,583
Participant-Directed Brokerage Account	<u>9,506,075</u>			<u>9,506,075</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$280,270,658</u>			280,270,658
Investments measured at NAV*				<u>236,012,549</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$516,283,207</u>

<u>Description</u>	<u>2023</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Mutual Funds	\$239,658,950			\$239,658,950
Participant-Directed Brokerage Account	<u>7,301,163</u>			<u>7,301,163</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$246,960,113</u>			246,960,113
Investments measured at NAV*				<u>206,621,315</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$453,581,428</u>

*Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Vanguard, the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTE 5 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

The Plan provides for investments in certain funds managed by Vanguard or entities related to Vanguard, the trustee of the Plan. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These transactions are covered by an exemption from the prohibited transaction provisions.

NOTE 6 - TAX STATUS

The Plan has adopted a non-standardized pre-approved plan, which obtained its latest opinion letter dated June 30, 2020 in which the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stated that the document satisfies the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and to determine if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 7 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for various investments. In general, such investments are exposed to various risks such as significant world events, interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The participant-directed brokerage account includes a deposit account that may at times exceed federally insured limits.

NOTE 8 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 22, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN: 76-0187362 PLAN #002
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds:				
	American Century	Mid Cap Value Fund	**	\$ 6,846,470
	Allspring	Special Small Cap Value Fund	**	457,375
	Fidelity	Contrafund Fund	**	34,019,574
	Fidelity	Advisor Strategic Income Fund	**	6,342,095
	JPMorgan	Mid Cap Growth Fund	**	1,183,695
	Janus	Triton Fund	**	8,467,602
	John Hancock	Bond Fund	**	1,760,892
	T. Rowe Price	Overseas Stock Fund	**	4,467,410
*	Vanguard	Developed Markets Index Fund	**	22,858,222
*	Vanguard	Energy Index Fund	**	2,021,378
*	Vanguard	Equity Income Fund	**	11,690,007
*	Vanguard	Explorer Fund	**	127,835
*	Vanguard	Growth Index Fund	**	25,331,927
*	Vanguard	Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	**	3,435,197
*	Vanguard	Institutional Index Fund	**	71,744,513
*	Vanguard	Mid-Cap Index Fund	**	17,988,633
*	Vanguard	REIT Index Fund	**	1,761,631
*	Vanguard	Small-Cap Index Fund	**	9,580,666
*	Vanguard	Total Bond Market Index Fund	**	23,519,824
*	Vanguard	Treasury Money Market Fund	**	391,227
*	Vanguard	Wellington Fund	**	16,768,410
				<u>270,764,583</u>

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN: 76-0187362 PLAN #002
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
(CONTINUED)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Collective Trust Funds:			
	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company	Stable Value Fund	**	\$ 13,965,714
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	**	12,368,811
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	**	10,579,408
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	**	43,722,455
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	**	23,903,698
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	**	37,528,760
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	**	29,061,970
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	**	30,901,873
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	**	18,421,251
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	**	8,429,280
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	**	1,679,515
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	**	84,398
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement Income Trust II	**	5,353,356
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust II	**	12,060
				<u>236,012,549</u>
***	Participant-Directed Brokerage Account		**	<u>9,506,075</u>
*	Participant Loans	4.25% - 9.50%	0	<u>2,619,465</u>
				<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>

* A party in interest as defined by ERISA.

** Cost omitted for participant-directed investments.

*** Includes \$585,516 in Vanguard investments, which qualify as a party in interest to the Plan.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
AS OF
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023
AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT



MELTON & MELTON, L.L.P.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the 401(k) Committee of the
DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, formerly DNV GL USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Melton + Melton, LLP

Houston, Texas
September 22, 2025

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 516,283,207	\$ 453,581,428
Notes receivable from participants	<u>2,619,465</u>	<u>2,639,822</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>	<u>\$ 456,221,250</u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Investment income:	
Interest and dividends	\$ 10,692,061
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>57,276,675</u>
	<u>67,968,736</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>208,739</u>
Contributions:	
Participant	21,462,743
Rollover	4,222,489
Employer	<u>11,484,873</u>
	<u>37,170,105</u>
Benefits paid to participants	(42,091,504)
Administrative expenses	<u>(574,654)</u>
	<u>(42,666,158)</u>
Change in net assets available for benefits	62,681,422
Net assets available for benefits at:	
Beginning of year	<u>456,221,250</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, formerly DNV GL USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan, (the “Plan”), provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions. Effective August 23, 2024, the Plan was amended to change the Company name to DNV USA, Inc. and the Plan name to DNV USA, Inc. 401(k) Plan.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of DNV USA, Inc., formerly DNV GL USA, Inc., and certain participating affiliated companies as listed in the Plan document (collectively, the “Company”).

All employees, other than union employees, leased employees, residents of Puerto Rico and any inbound IAs to the U.S.A., are eligible to participate in the Plan immediately upon completion of 60 days of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Participants may elect to make pre-tax and/or Roth salary deferral contributions to the Plan of up to 75% of eligible compensation as defined by the Plan, subject to certain limitations. Eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan at a pre-tax salary deferral rate of 4% unless they opt out or elect a different percentage. The automatic deferral amount will increase by 1% on each anniversary of the participant’s hire date up to a maximum deferral rate of 15%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

The Company makes non-discretionary matching contributions of 50% of the first 8% of eligible participants’ deferrals for the plan year for a maximum match of 4% of eligible compensation. DNV USA, Inc. employees who were formerly GL USA employees hired prior to January 1, 2015 receive a match of 100% of participant deferrals that are up to the first 8% of eligible compensation. The Company also makes contributions of 2% of eligible compensation to all eligible participants, except for certain DNV USA, Inc. employees who were formerly GL USA employees. These former GL USA employees may receive a discretionary contribution as determined by DNV USA, Inc. There was no discretionary contribution made to employees who were formerly GL USA employees in 2024.

The Plan allows for rollover contributions from other qualified plans. The Plan is participant directed and participants may change their contribution percentage as of each payroll date and investment options at any time.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and the participant’s allocation of the Company’s contributions and earnings, including realized and unrealized gains and losses, and expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (CONTINUED)

Vesting

Participants are at all times fully vested in their contributions and the appreciation or depreciation thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts plus earnings thereon is based on years of service. Participants vest 25% after one year of service, 50% after two years of service, and are 100% vested after three years of service. A participant shall be immediately vested upon death, retirement, early retirement (age 55), or disability.

Payment of Benefits

Normal retirement age under the Plan is 59½. Upon death, retirement, disability, or termination of employment, the vested funds in the participant's account may be distributed in a lump-sum payment. The Plan also allows hardship withdrawals from a participant's vested account balance. In-service withdrawals are allowed at the age of 59½ from all fully vested accounts.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures of nonvested Company contributions may be used to reduce employer contributions or to pay administrative expenses of the Plan. The balance in the forfeiture account was \$391,530 and \$217,408 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, \$267,060 of forfeitures were used to reduce employer contributions. There were no forfeitures used to pay administrative expenses during 2024.

Plan Revenue Account

The Plan holds assets in a Plan revenue account, which receives contributions as a result of a revenue sharing agreement with Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company ("Vanguard"). Funds in the account may be used to pay Plan expenses. There were unallocated funds of \$88,032 and \$167,617 in the Plan revenue account at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. During 2024, \$234,911 was used to pay Plan expenses.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Plan participants may borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to the lesser of \$50,000, reduced by the excess, if any, of their highest loan balance during the one-year period ending on the day before the date of the new loan over their current outstanding loan balance on the date of the new loan, or 50% of their vested account balance in the Plan. Loans are paid in level installments through payroll deductions for periods ranging up to five years, or 10 years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans bear interest at 1% over the prime interest rate at the time of the loan. Participants may only have one loan outstanding at any time.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination, participants would become 100% vested and receive benefits based on their account balances accumulated to the date of termination of the Plan.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's 401 (k) Committee determines the Plan's investment policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor and trustee. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions

Contributions from Plan participants and the Company matching contributions are recorded in the plan year in which the participant contributions are withheld from compensation. The additional Company contribution is recorded in the plan year in which participant compensation is paid.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to consulting, recordkeeping, advisory, other services, and certain transactions are charged directly or allocated to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Other investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Various inputs are used in determining the fair value of the Plan's investments. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy, including the types of Plan investments that fall under each category and the valuation methodologies used to measure fair value, are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Participant-Directed Brokerage Account: Consists primarily of mutual funds, money market funds, common stocks, exchange-traded funds, and an FDIC insured cash account that are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are other than quoted market prices in active markets that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices that are in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable inputs (i.e., projections, estimates, interpretations, etc.) that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The collective trust funds held by the Plan include the Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company (Putnam) Stable Value Fund and Vanguard Target Retirement Date Trusts (Vanguard Trusts), which are all valued at NAV of units of a collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the fund managers, is used as a practical expedient to determine fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the funds will sell for an amount different from the reported NAV. The Putnam Stable Value Fund invests in high-quality guaranteed investment contracts and similar contracts issued by insurance companies, banks, and other financial institutions. The Vanguard Trusts invest in other Vanguard mutual funds and trusts according to an allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire within a few years of the target year. Redemptions are allowed daily for participants. There are no unfunded commitments and no obligation to further invest in the funds.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The inputs and methodologies used for valuing securities are not an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 or 2023.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2024</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Mutual Funds	\$270,764,583			\$270,764,583
Participant-Directed Brokerage Account	<u>9,506,075</u>			<u>9,506,075</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$280,270,658</u>			280,270,658
Investments measured at NAV*				<u>236,012,549</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$516,283,207</u>

<u>Description</u>	<u>2023</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	
Mutual Funds	\$239,658,950			\$239,658,950
Participant-Directed Brokerage Account	<u>7,301,163</u>			<u>7,301,163</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$246,960,113</u>			246,960,113
Investments measured at NAV*				<u>206,621,315</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$453,581,428</u>

*Certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 4 - INFORMATION CERTIFIED

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Vanguard, the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments and notes receivable from participants reflected in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the schedule H, line 4i - schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, and the related investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTE 5 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

The Plan provides for investments in certain funds managed by Vanguard or entities related to Vanguard, the trustee of the Plan. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions. These transactions are covered by an exemption from the prohibited transaction provisions.

NOTE 6 - TAX STATUS

The Plan has adopted a non-standardized pre-approved plan, which obtained its latest opinion letter dated June 30, 2020 in which the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stated that the document satisfies the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and to determine if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 7 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for various investments. In general, such investments are exposed to various risks such as significant world events, interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

The participant-directed brokerage account includes a deposit account that may at times exceed federally insured limits.

NOTE 8 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 22, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN: 76-0187362 PLAN #002
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Mutual Funds:				
	American Century	Mid Cap Value Fund	**	\$ 6,846,470
	Allspring	Special Small Cap Value Fund	**	457,375
	Fidelity	Contrafund Fund	**	34,019,574
	Fidelity	Advisor Strategic Income Fund	**	6,342,095
	JPMorgan	Mid Cap Growth Fund	**	1,183,695
	Janus	Triton Fund	**	8,467,602
	John Hancock	Bond Fund	**	1,760,892
	T. Rowe Price	Overseas Stock Fund	**	4,467,410
*	Vanguard	Developed Markets Index Fund	**	22,858,222
*	Vanguard	Energy Index Fund	**	2,021,378
*	Vanguard	Equity Income Fund	**	11,690,007
*	Vanguard	Explorer Fund	**	127,835
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*	Vanguard	Inflation-Protected Securities Fund	**	3,435,197
*	Vanguard	Institutional Index Fund	**	71,744,513
*	Vanguard	Mid-Cap Index Fund	**	17,988,633
*	Vanguard	REIT Index Fund	**	1,761,631
*	Vanguard	Small-Cap Index Fund	**	9,580,666
*	Vanguard	Total Bond Market Index Fund	**	23,519,824
*	Vanguard	Treasury Money Market Fund	**	391,227
*	Vanguard	Wellington Fund	**	16,768,410
				<u>270,764,583</u>

DNV USA, INC. 401(k) PLAN
EIN: 76-0187362 PLAN #002
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
(CONTINUED)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Collective Trust Funds:			
	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company	Stable Value Fund	**	\$ 13,965,714
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	**	12,368,811
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	**	10,579,408
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	**	43,722,455
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	**	23,903,698
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	**	37,528,760
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	**	29,061,970
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	**	30,901,873
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	**	18,421,251
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	**	8,429,280
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	**	1,679,515
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	**	84,398
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement Income Trust II	**	5,353,356
*	Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company	Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust II	**	12,060
				<u>236,012,549</u>
***	Participant-Directed Brokerage Account		**	<u>9,506,075</u>
*	Participant Loans	4.25% - 9.50%	0	<u>2,619,465</u>
				<u>\$ 518,902,672</u>

* A party in interest as defined by ERISA.

** Cost omitted for participant-directed investments.

*** Includes \$585,516 in Vanguard investments, which qualify as a party in interest to the Plan.