Form 5500	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan AVALARA, INC. 401(K) PLAN	**1b** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001 **1c** Effective date of plan 12/15/2006
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) AVALARA, INC. 255 S KING ST STE 1800 SEATTLE, WA 98104-2832	**2b** Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-1995935 **2c** Plan Sponsor's telephone number 206-826-4900 **2d** Business code (see instructions) 541511

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. **Signature of plan administrator**	09/24/2025 Date	TABITHA MONDRAGON Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	**Signature of employer/plan sponsor**	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE	**Signature of DFE**	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	3107
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	2522
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	2309
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	1
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	741
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	3051
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	1
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	3052
g(1)	Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(1)**	3076
g(2)	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(2)**	3004
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	68
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3H 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)
- (1) [ ] Insurance
- (2) [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- (3) [X] Trust
- (4) [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
- (1) [ ] Insurance
- (2) [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- (3) [X] Trust
- (4) [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules
- (1) [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) [ ] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) [ ] **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached ______
- (5) [ ] **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules
- (1) [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) [ ] **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ....………..… ☐ Yes ☐ No

If “Yes” is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ……..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code______________________

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	**Service Provider Information** This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	OMB No. 1210-0110 **2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
AVALARA, INC. 401(K) PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
AVALARA, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
91-1995935

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	233738	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [ ] No [X]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GLOBAL RETIREMENT PARTNERS LLC

47-1411118

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	30078	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

USI ADVISORS INC

06-1397347

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	10236	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan: AVALARA, INC. 401(K) PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500: AVALARA, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN): 91-1995935

Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIONEER INTL EQ R1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
99-1228395-001	C	5271824

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO RAE US U

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
92-2452619-001	C	3818130

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTNAM STABLE VALUE

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
04-3159710-202	C	2452800

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
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b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN
a Plan name	
b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)	Financial Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
AVALARA, INC. 401(K) PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
AVALARA, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
91-1995935

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	1062716	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	978058	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	32554	58159
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1850581	2575341
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	2456521	11542754
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	170040705	218082255
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d Employer-related investments:			
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	176421135	232258509
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	176421135	232258509

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	9843593	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	33246892	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	4990837	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		48081322
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	2421	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	197301	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		199722
(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	7510421	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		7510421
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		-371184
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		20239203
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		75659484

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	19543766	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		19543766
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		4292
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	233738	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	40314	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(11)**	2i(12)		274052
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		19822110

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		55837374
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: DELOITTE & TOUCHE LLP **(2)** EIN: 13-3891517

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

	During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a	X		94
b	Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	4b		X	
c	Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e	Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		10000000
f	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g	Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h	Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i	Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j	Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j		X	
k	Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n	If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year ____________.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year ____________________.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)	Retirement Plan Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2024** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan
AVALARA, INC. 401(K) PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
AVALARA, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
91-1995935

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1**

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 04-6568107 ____________

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3**

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month ________ Day ________ Year ________

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 **a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.......... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☐ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ______________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ______________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ______________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ______________________________

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _______ Day _______ Year _______

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) ____________
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): ______________________________

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).........	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).........	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).........	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.........	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.........	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.........	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.........	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .... ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Public Equity: _______% Private Equity: _______% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _______%
High-Yield Debt: _______% Real Assets: _______% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _______% Other: _______%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.____________________

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A .

Financial Statements as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
with Supplemental Schedules as of December 31, 2024,
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
and Independent Auditor’s Report

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Employer ID No: 91-1995935
Plan Number: 001

Table of Contents

NOTE: All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Deloitte.

Deloitte & Touche LLP
1015 Second Avenue
Suite 500
Seattle, WA 98104
USA

Tel:+1 206 716 7000
www.deloitte.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator of
Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter—Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 and schedule of delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2023 Financial Statement

Predecessor auditors performed an audit of the 2023 financial statement of the Plan. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated October 14, 2024, indicated that (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2023 financial statement, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and (b) the information in the 2023 financial statement related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 19, 2025

Financial Statements

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Participant-directed investments at fair value		
Registered investment companies	$ 218,140,414	$ 170,073,259
Collective trusts	11,542,754	2,456,521
Total investments at fair value	229,683,168	172,529,780
Receivables		
Employer contributions	-	1,062,716
Participant contributions	-	978,058
Notes receivable from participants	2,575,341	1,850,581
Total receivables	2,575,341	3,891,355
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 232,258,509	$ 176,421,135

See accompanying notes.

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	$ 19,868,019
Interest and dividends	7,512,842
Net investment income	27,380,861
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	197,301
Contributions	
Participant	33,246,892
Employer	9,839,301
Rollovers	4,990,837
Total contributions	48,077,030
Total additions	75,655,192
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
Benefits paid to participants	19,543,766
Administrative expenses	274,052
Total deductions	19,817,818
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	55,837,374
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	176,421,135
End of year	$ 232,258,509

See accompanying notes.

Note 1 – Description of the Plan

The following description of the Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides general information only. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Avalara, Inc. (the Sponsor). The Plan, as amended, is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Eligibility – Employees who have completed one month of service and have reached age 21 are eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees may begin participating on the first day of any month after meeting the eligibility requirements.

Contributions – Contributions to the Plan include (i) salary reduction contributions authorized by participants, (ii) matching contributions made by the Sponsor, (iii) discretionary contributions made by the Sponsor; and effective October 1, 2024, (iv) participant rollovers from another qualified plan.

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to defer up to 100% of eligible compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions. The Plan includes a provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled at a 6% pre-tax deferral rate unless they elect a different deferral rate or not to participate in the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

Employer match contributions – The Sponsor makes matching contributions equal to 50% of the first 6% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan for each payroll period. The Sponsor may make a true-up matching contributions to those employed on the last day of the plan year so the total match for the plan year is determined on an annualized basis. The Sponsor may also make a discretionary contribution. There were no discretionary contributions made for the plan year ended December 31, 2024.

Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and matching contributions, as well as allocations of the Sponsor's discretionary contributions (if any) and plan earnings and losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants direct the investment of their account into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting – Participants are fully vested in their contributions and the earnings thereon. In 2023, vesting in employer contributions, and earnings thereon, is based on years of continuous service, according to the following schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3	100%

Effective January 1, 2024, participants are fully vested in employer contributions and earnings thereon after one year.

Forfeitures – Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses of the Plan or to reduce employer contributions to the Plan. During 2024, approximately $227,000 of forfeitures were used to reduce employer matching contributions. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, total forfeitures held by the Plan were approximately $27,791 and $120,368, respectively.

Payment of benefits – Upon termination of service, death, disability, or retirement, a participant or beneficiary may elect to receive a distribution of their vested account balance in the form of a lump-sum payment or installment payments. Participants who have attained age 59 ½ may elect to receive a distribution of all or any portion of their vested account balance prior to termination of employment (in-service withdrawals). The Plan also provides for hardship withdrawals in accordance with provisions specified in the plan document. Participants may also elect to receive in-service withdrawals from balances rolled into the Plan.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of $50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are issued by the Plan and secured by the balance in the participant's account. All loans must be repaid within a period of five years, unless the loan is used to purchase a principal residence, in which case, the loan must be repaid within a reasonable period of time not to exceed ten years. Under the terms of the Plan agreement, plan loans will bear a reasonable rate of interest determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through bi-monthly payroll deductions. As of December 31, 2024, the rates of interest on outstanding loans ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034.

Note 2 – Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation –The investments are reported at fair value. If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the “exit price”) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Payment of benefits – Benefits paid to participants are recognized when they are paid. There were no participants who elected to withdraw from the plan, but had not yet been paid at December 31, 2024.

Administrative expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants’ accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 19, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No events occurred that require additional disclosure or adjustments to the Plan’s financial statements.

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds and money market fund) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts funds – Units held in the collective trusts (CT) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CT as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CT, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. The NAV practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the NAV practical expedient. The CT may be traded daily by participant direction without restrictions. There are no unfunded commitments.

The following table discloses the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 58,159	$ -	$ -	$ 58,159
Mutual funds	$ 218,082,255			$ 218,082,255
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 218,140,414	$ -	$ -	218,140,414
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				11,542,754
Investment at fair value				$ 229,683,168

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 32,554	$ -	$ -	$ 32,554
Mutual funds	$ 170,040,705			$ 170,040,705
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 170,073,259	$ -	$ -	170,073,259
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				2,456,521
Investment at fair value				$ 172,529,780

Note 4 – Information Certified by the Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of the following:

- Participant-directed investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

- Investments reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year). In addition, the amounts in Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements, have been certified by the Trustee, excluding the level classification.

Note 5 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan paid expenses related to the Plan's operations and investment management to various service providers. Certain Plan investments are managed by Fidelity Investments. There are Notes receivable from participants that are considered exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan and an affiliate of Fidelity Investments and, therefore, transactions with these entities qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

Note 6 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their account balances.

Note 7 – Tax Status

The Plan document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service on June 30, 2020, which stated that the plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the Plan administrator has evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9 – Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Sponsor remitted certain, participant contributions of $93.99 to the trustee later than required by Department of Labor (DOL) Regulation 2510.3-102. The Sponsor intends to file Form 5330 with the IRS and intends to pay the required excise tax on the transaction. In addition, participant accounts will be credited with the amount of investment income that would have been earned had the participant contribution been remitted on a timely basis.

Supplemental Schedules

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
EIN: 91-1995935, Plan Number: 001
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV LINE 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	32,516,601
	American Funds Target Date 2055	Mutual Fund	**	25,057,187
	American Funds Target Date 2050	Mutual Fund	**	24,556,577
	American Funds Target Date 2045	Mutual Fund	**	24,473,125
	American Funds Target Date 2035	Mutual Fund	**	23,655,472
	American Funds Target Date 2040	Mutual Fund	**	21,365,485
	American Funds Target Date 2030	Mutual Fund	**	13,493,899
	American Funds Target Date 2060	Mutual Fund	**	10,778,285
	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	**	7,663,429
	American Funds Target Date 2025	Mutual Fund	**	5,414,349
	Pioneer International Equity Portfolio Class R1	Collective Trust	**	5,271,824
*	Fidelity Mid-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	4,923,845
	American Funds Bond Fund of America	Mutual Fund	**	4,595,611
	PIMCO RAE US	Collective Trust	**	3,818,130
	PIMCO RAE US Fund Institutional Class	Mutual Fund	**	3,703,995
	American Funds New World Fund	Mutual Fund	**	2,570,455
	Harbor Small Cap Growth Retirement	Mutual Fund	**	2,506,134
	Putnam Stable Value Fund	Collective Trust	**	2,452,800
	Principal Mid-Cap Fund R6	Mutual Fund	**	2,424,009
	American Funds Target Date 2065	Mutual Fund	**	2,279,620
	American Funds Target Date 2020	Mutual Fund	**	2,269,436
	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund Class R6	Mutual Fund	**	1,605,014
	Principal Real Estate Securities Fund	Mutual Fund	**	1,352,709
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	321,051
*	Fidelity Small-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	246,070
	American Funds Target Date 2010	Mutual Fund	**	203,283
	American Funds Target Date 2015	Mutual Fund	**	106,612
*	Fidelity Government Money Market	Money Market Fund	**	58,159
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034	-0-	2,575,341
				$ 232,258,509

* Indicates party in interest
** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

See accompanying independent Auditor's report.

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV, QUESTION 4a — SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	**Contributions Not Corrected**	**Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP**	**Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP**	**Total Fully Corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002-51**
2024 participant contribution transferred late to the Plan	$ 93.99	$ -	$ -	$ -

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report

Financial Statements as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
with Supplemental Schedules as of December 31, 2024,
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
and Independent Auditor's Report

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Employer ID No: 91-1995935
Plan Number: 001

Table of Contents

NOTE: All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Deloitte.

Deloitte & Touche LLP
1015 Second Avenue
Suite 500
Seattle, WA 98104
USA

Tel:+1 206 716 7000
www.deloitte.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator of
Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter—Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 and schedule of delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2023 Financial Statement

Predecessor auditors performed an audit of the 2023 financial statement of the Plan. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated October 14, 2024, indicated that (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2023 financial statement, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and (b) the information in the 2023 financial statement related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 19, 2025

Financial Statements

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Participant-directed investments at fair value		
Registered investment companies	$ 218,140,414	$ 170,073,259
Collective trusts	11,542,754	2,456,521
Total investments at fair value	229,683,168	172,529,780
Receivables		
Employer contributions	-	1,062,716
Participant contributions	-	978,058
Notes receivable from participants	2,575,341	1,850,581
Total receivables	2,575,341	3,891,355
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 232,258,509	$ 176,421,135

See accompanying notes.

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	$ 19,868,019
Interest and dividends	7,512,842
Net investment income	27,380,861
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	197,301
Contributions	
Participant	33,246,892
Employer	9,839,301
Rollovers	4,990,837
Total contributions	48,077,030
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DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
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CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	55,837,374
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	176,421,135
End of year	$ 232,258,509

See accompanying notes.

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Eligibility – Employees who have completed one month of service and have reached age 21 are eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees may begin participating on the first day of any month after meeting the eligibility requirements.

Contributions – Contributions to the Plan include (i) salary reduction contributions authorized by participants, (ii) matching contributions made by the Sponsor, (iii) discretionary contributions made by the Sponsor; and effective October 1, 2024, (iv) participant rollovers from another qualified plan.

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to defer up to 100% of eligible compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions. The Plan includes a provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled at a 6% pre-tax deferral rate unless they elect a different deferral rate or not to participate in the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

Employer match contributions – The Sponsor makes matching contributions equal to 50% of the first 6% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan for each payroll period. The Sponsor may make a true-up matching contributions to those employed on the last day of the plan year so the total match for the plan year is determined on an annualized basis. The Sponsor may also make a discretionary contribution. There were no discretionary contributions made for the plan year ended December 31, 2024.

Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions and matching contributions, as well as allocations of the Sponsor’s discretionary contributions (if any) and plan earnings and losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account. Participants direct the investment of their account into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting – Participants are fully vested in their contributions and the earnings thereon. In 2023, vesting in employer contributions, and earnings thereon, is based on years of continuous service, according to the following schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3	100%

Effective January 1, 2024, participants are fully vested in employer contributions and earnings thereon after one year.

Forfeitures – Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses of the Plan or to reduce employer contributions to the Plan. During 2024, approximately $227,000 of forfeitures were used to reduce employer matching contributions. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, total forfeitures held by the Plan were approximately $27,791 and $120,368, respectively.

Payment of benefits – Upon termination of service, death, disability, or retirement, a participant or beneficiary may elect to receive a distribution of their vested account balance in the form of a lump-sum payment or installment payments. Participants who have attained age 59 ½ may elect to receive a distribution of all or any portion of their vested account balance prior to termination of employment (in-service withdrawals). The Plan also provides for hardship withdrawals in accordance with provisions specified in the plan document. Participants may also elect to receive in-service withdrawals from balances rolled into the Plan.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of $50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are issued by the Plan and secured by the balance in the participant's account. All loans must be repaid within a period of five years, unless the loan is used to purchase a principal residence, in which case, the loan must be repaid within a reasonable period of time not to exceed ten years. Under the terms of the Plan agreement, plan loans will bear a reasonable rate of interest determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through bi-monthly payroll deductions. As of December 31, 2024, the rates of interest on outstanding loans ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034.

Note 2 – Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation –The investments are reported at fair value. If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the “exit price”) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Payment of benefits – Benefits paid to participants are recognized when they are paid. There were no participants who elected to withdraw from the plan, but had not yet been paid at December 31, 2024.

Administrative expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants’ accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 19, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No events occurred that require additional disclosure or adjustments to the Plan’s financial statements.

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds and money market fund) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts funds – Units held in the collective trusts (CT) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CT as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CT, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. The NAV practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the NAV practical expedient. The CT may be traded daily by participant direction without restrictions. There are no unfunded commitments.

The following table discloses the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 58,159	$ -	$ -	$ 58,159
Mutual funds	$ 218,082,255			$ 218,082,255
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 218,140,414	$ -	$ -	218,140,414
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				11,542,754
Investment at fair value				$ 229,683,168

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 32,554	$ -	$ -	$ 32,554
Mutual funds	$ 170,040,705			$ 170,040,705
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 170,073,259	$ -	$ -	170,073,259
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				2,456,521
Investment at fair value				$ 172,529,780

Note 4 – Information Certified by the Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of the following:

- Participant-directed investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- Investments reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year). In addition, the amounts in Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements, have been certified by the Trustee, excluding the level classification.

Note 5 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan paid expenses related to the Plan's operations and investment management to various service providers. Certain Plan investments are managed by Fidelity Investments. There are Notes receivable from participants that are considered exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan and an affiliate of Fidelity Investments and, therefore, transactions with these entities qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

Note 6 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their account balances.

Note 7 – Tax Status

The Plan document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service on June 30, 2020, which stated that the plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the Plan administrator has evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9 – Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Sponsor remitted certain, participant contributions of $93.99 to the trustee later than required by Department of Labor (DOL) Regulation 2510.3-102. The Sponsor intends to file Form 5330 with the IRS and intends to pay the required excise tax on the transaction. In addition, participant accounts will be credited with the amount of investment income that would have been earned had the participant contribution been remitted on a timely basis.

Supplemental Schedules

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
EIN: 91-1995935, Plan Number: 001
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV LINE 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	32,516,601
	American Funds Target Date 2055	Mutual Fund	**	25,057,187
	American Funds Target Date 2050	Mutual Fund	**	24,556,577
	American Funds Target Date 2045	Mutual Fund	**	24,473,125
	American Funds Target Date 2035	Mutual Fund	**	23,655,472
	American Funds Target Date 2040	Mutual Fund	**	21,365,485
	American Funds Target Date 2030	Mutual Fund	**	13,493,899
	American Funds Target Date 2060	Mutual Fund	**	10,778,285
	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	**	7,663,429
	American Funds Target Date 2025	Mutual Fund	**	5,414,349
	Pioneer International Equity Portfolio Class R1	Collective Trust	**	5,271,824
*	Fidelity Mid-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	4,923,845
	American Funds Bond Fund of America	Mutual Fund	**	4,595,611
	PIMCO RAE US	Collective Trust	**	3,818,130
	PIMCO RAE US Fund Institutional Class	Mutual Fund	**	3,703,995
	American Funds New World Fund	Mutual Fund	**	2,570,455
	Harbor Small Cap Growth Retirement	Mutual Fund	**	2,506,134
	Putnam Stable Value Fund	Collective Trust	**	2,452,800
	Principal Mid-Cap Fund R6	Mutual Fund	**	2,424,009
	American Funds Target Date 2065	Mutual Fund	**	2,279,620
	American Funds Target Date 2020	Mutual Fund	**	2,269,436
	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund Class R6	Mutual Fund	**	1,605,014
	Principal Real Estate Securities Fund	Mutual Fund	**	1,352,709
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	321,051
*	Fidelity Small-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	246,070
	American Funds Target Date 2010	Mutual Fund	**	203,283
	American Funds Target Date 2015	Mutual Fund	**	106,612
*	Fidelity Government Money Market	Money Market Fund	**	58,159
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034	-0-	2,575,341
				$ 232,258,509

* Indicates party in interest

** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

See accompanying independent Auditor’s report.

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV, QUESTION 4a — SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	**Contributions Not Corrected**	**Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP**	**Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP**	**Total Fully Corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002-51**
2024 participant contribution transferred late to the Plan	$ 93.99	$ -	$ -	$ -

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report

Financial Statements as of December 31, 2024 and 2023
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
with Supplemental Schedules as of December 31, 2024,
and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024,
and Independent Auditor's Report

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Employer ID No: 91-1995935
Plan Number: 001

Table of Contents

NOTE: All other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Deloitte.

Deloitte & Touche LLP
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Suite 500
Seattle, WA 98104
USA

Tel:+1 206 716 7000
www.deloitte.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator of
Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter—Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024 and schedule of delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2023 Financial Statement

Predecessor auditors performed an audit of the 2023 financial statement of the Plan. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated October 14, 2024, indicated that (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2023 financial statement, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and (b) the information in the 2023 financial statement related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 19, 2025

Financial Statements

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
ASSETS		
Participant-directed investments at fair value		
Registered investment companies	$ 218,140,414	$ 170,073,259
Collective trusts	11,542,754	2,456,521
Total investments at fair value	229,683,168	172,529,780
Receivables		
Employer contributions	-	1,062,716
Participant contributions	-	978,058
Notes receivable from participants	2,575,341	1,850,581
Total receivables	2,575,341	3,891,355
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 232,258,509	$ 176,421,135

See accompanying notes.

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	$ 19,868,019
Interest and dividends	7,512,842
Net investment income	27,380,861
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	197,301
Contributions	
Participant	33,246,892
Employer	9,839,301
Rollovers	4,990,837
Total contributions	48,077,030
Total additions	75,655,192
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO	
Benefits paid to participants	19,543,766
Administrative expenses	274,052
Total deductions	19,817,818
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	55,837,374
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	
Beginning of year	176,421,135
End of year	$ 232,258,509

See accompanying notes.

Note 1 – Description of the Plan

The following description of the Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides general information only. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General – The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Avalara, Inc. (the Sponsor). The Plan, as amended, is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Eligibility – Employees who have completed one month of service and have reached age 21 are eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees may begin participating on the first day of any month after meeting the eligibility requirements.

Contributions – Contributions to the Plan include (i) salary reduction contributions authorized by participants, (ii) matching contributions made by the Sponsor, (iii) discretionary contributions made by the Sponsor; and effective October 1, 2024, (iv) participant rollovers from another qualified plan.

Participant contributions – Participants may elect to defer up to 100% of eligible compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions. The Plan includes a provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled at a 6% pre-tax deferral rate unless they elect a different deferral rate or not to participate in the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

Employer match contributions – The Sponsor makes matching contributions equal to 50% of the first 6% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan for each payroll period. The Sponsor may make a true-up matching contributions to those employed on the last day of the plan year so the total match for the plan year is determined on an annualized basis. The Sponsor may also make a discretionary contribution. There were no discretionary contributions made for the plan year ended December 31, 2024.

Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

Participant accounts – Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and matching contributions, as well as allocations of the Sponsor's discretionary contributions (if any) and plan earnings and losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants direct the investment of their account into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting – Participants are fully vested in their contributions and the earnings thereon. In 2023, vesting in employer contributions, and earnings thereon, is based on years of continuous service, according to the following schedule:

Years of Service	Vesting Percentage
Less than 1	0%
1	33%
2	66%
3	100%

Effective January 1, 2024, participants are fully vested in employer contributions and earnings thereon after one year.

Forfeitures – Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts may be used to pay administrative expenses of the Plan or to reduce employer contributions to the Plan. During 2024, approximately $227,000 of forfeitures were used to reduce employer matching contributions. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, total forfeitures held by the Plan were approximately $27,791 and $120,368, respectively.

Payment of benefits – Upon termination of service, death, disability, or retirement, a participant or beneficiary may elect to receive a distribution of their vested account balance in the form of a lump-sum payment or installment payments. Participants who have attained age 59 ½ may elect to receive a distribution of all or any portion of their vested account balance prior to termination of employment (in-service withdrawals). The Plan also provides for hardship withdrawals in accordance with provisions specified in the plan document. Participants may also elect to receive in-service withdrawals from balances rolled into the Plan.

Notes receivable from participants – Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of $50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The loans are issued by the Plan and secured by the balance in the participant's account. All loans must be repaid within a period of five years, unless the loan is used to purchase a principal residence, in which case, the loan must be repaid within a reasonable period of time not to exceed ten years. Under the terms of the Plan agreement, plan loans will bear a reasonable rate of interest determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through bi-monthly payroll deductions. As of December 31, 2024, the rates of interest on outstanding loans ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034.

Note 2 – Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of accounting – The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation –The investments are reported at fair value. If available, quoted market prices are used to value investments.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (the “exit price”) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. The net appreciation in fair value of investments consists of both the realized gains and losses and unrealized appreciation and depreciation of those investments.

Contributions – Contributions from participants and corresponding matching contributions are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants – Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Payment of benefits – Benefits paid to participants are recognized when they are paid. There were no participants who elected to withdraw from the plan, but had not yet been paid at December 31, 2024.

Administrative expenses – Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Administrative expenses paid by the Plan may include notes receivable and distribution fees charged to participants’ accounts and administrative Plan fees. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 19, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No events occurred that require additional disclosure or adjustments to the Plan’s financial statements.

Note 3 – Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the techniques used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds and money market fund) – Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Collective trusts funds – Units held in the collective trusts (CT) are valued using the net asset value practical expedient (NAV practical expedient) of the CT as reported by the CT managers. The NAV practical expedient is based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the CT, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding. The NAV practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the NAV practical expedient. The CT may be traded daily by participant direction without restrictions. There are no unfunded commitments.

The following table discloses the fair value hierarchy of the Plan's assets by level as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 58,159	$ -	$ -	$ 58,159
Mutual funds	$ 218,082,255			$ 218,082,255
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 218,140,414	$ -	$ -	218,140,414
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				11,542,754
Investment at fair value				$ 229,683,168

	Fair Value Measurement at December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund - mutual fund	$ 32,554	$ -	$ -	$ 32,554
Mutual funds	$ 170,040,705			$ 170,040,705
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 170,073,259	$ -	$ -	170,073,259
Investment measured at NAV				
Collective trust funds (including stable value fund)				2,456,521
Investment at fair value				$ 172,529,780

Note 4 – Information Certified by the Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of the following:

- Participant-directed investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

- Net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024.

- Investments reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year). In addition, the amounts in Note 3 - Fair Value Measurements, have been certified by the Trustee, excluding the level classification.

Note 5 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan paid expenses related to the Plan's operations and investment management to various service providers. Certain Plan investments are managed by Fidelity Investments. There are Notes receivable from participants that are considered exempt party-in-interest transactions. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan and an affiliate of Fidelity Investments and, therefore, transactions with these entities qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

Note 6 – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their account balances.

Note 7 – Tax Status

The Plan document is a volume submitter defined contribution plan that received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service on June 30, 2020, which stated that the plan, as then designed, was in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

In accordance with guidance on accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, the Plan administrator has evaluated the Plan's tax positions and does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions that require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market volatility, and credit risks. It is reasonably possible, given the level of risk associated with investment securities, that changes in the values of the investments in the near term could materially affect a participant's account balance and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9 – Nonexempt Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Sponsor remitted certain, participant contributions of $93.99 to the trustee later than required by Department of Labor (DOL) Regulation 2510.3-102. The Sponsor intends to file Form 5330 with the IRS and intends to pay the required excise tax on the transaction. In addition, participant accounts will be credited with the amount of investment income that would have been earned had the participant contribution been remitted on a timely basis.

Supplemental Schedules

Avalara, Inc. 401(k) Plan
EIN: 91-1995935, Plan Number: 001
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV LINE 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	32,516,601
	American Funds Target Date 2055	Mutual Fund	**	25,057,187
	American Funds Target Date 2050	Mutual Fund	**	24,556,577
	American Funds Target Date 2045	Mutual Fund	**	24,473,125
	American Funds Target Date 2035	Mutual Fund	**	23,655,472
	American Funds Target Date 2040	Mutual Fund	**	21,365,485
	American Funds Target Date 2030	Mutual Fund	**	13,493,899
	American Funds Target Date 2060	Mutual Fund	**	10,778,285
	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	**	7,663,429
	American Funds Target Date 2025	Mutual Fund	**	5,414,349
	Pioneer International Equity Portfolio Class R1	Collective Trust	**	5,271,824
*	Fidelity Mid-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	4,923,845
	American Funds Bond Fund of America	Mutual Fund	**	4,595,611
	PIMCO RAE US	Collective Trust	**	3,818,130
	PIMCO RAE US Fund Institutional Class	Mutual Fund	**	3,703,995
	American Funds New World Fund	Mutual Fund	**	2,570,455
	Harbor Small Cap Growth Retirement	Mutual Fund	**	2,506,134
	Putnam Stable Value Fund	Collective Trust	**	2,452,800
	Principal Mid-Cap Fund R6	Mutual Fund	**	2,424,009
	American Funds Target Date 2065	Mutual Fund	**	2,279,620
	American Funds Target Date 2020	Mutual Fund	**	2,269,436
	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund Class R6	Mutual Fund	**	1,605,014
	Principal Real Estate Securities Fund	Mutual Fund	**	1,352,709
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	321,051
*	Fidelity Small-Cap Index Fund	Mutual Fund	**	246,070
	American Funds Target Date 2010	Mutual Fund	**	203,283
	American Funds Target Date 2015	Mutual Fund	**	106,612
*	Fidelity Government Money Market	Money Market Fund	**	58,159
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates from 4.25% to 9.50%, with various maturities through July 2034	-0-	2,575,341
				$ 232,258,509

* Indicates party in interest
** Information is not required as investments are participant directed.

See accompanying independent Auditor’s report.

FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, PART IV, QUESTION 4a — SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
2024 participant contribution transferred late to the Plan	$ 93.99	$ -	$ -	$ -

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report